

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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## LAMPIRAN

### Lampiran 1. Syarat Kepositifan Titik Kesetimbangan

➤ Untuk solusi kesetimbangan  $N_0$ , syaratnya yaitu :

$$1. \quad s_2 < \frac{d_1 d_2}{\rho}$$

➤ Untuk solusi kesetimbangan  $N_1$ , syaratnya yaitu :

$$1. \quad a > n\tilde{E} \text{ atau } \tilde{E} < \frac{a}{n}$$

$$2. \quad d_2 > k_2(a - n\tilde{E}) \text{ atau } \tilde{E} > \frac{ak_2 - d_2}{nk_2}.$$

$$\text{sehingga diperoleh } \frac{ak_2 - d_2}{nk_2} < \tilde{E} < \frac{a}{n}.$$

### Lampiran 2. Penentuan Syarat $h_0, h_1, h_2$

Misalkan  $x_0, x_1, x_2$  merupakan akar-akar positif dari Pers. (4.33) yaitu  $F(y) = y^3 + h_2 y^2 + h_1 y + h_0$  maka dengan menggunakan akar-akar Vieta diperoleh hubungan antar akar-akarnya dengan koefisien dari polinom tersebut yaitu :

1.  $x_0, x_1, x_2 = -h_0$ . Karena  $x_0, x_1, x_2 > 0$  maka  $x_0 + x_1 + x_2 > 0$  sehingga diperoleh  $-h_0 > 0$  atau  $h_0 < 0$ .
2.  $x_0 x_1 + x_0 x_2 + x_1 x_2 = h_1$ . Karena  $x_0, x_1, x_2 > 0$  maka hasil perkalian antar dua akarnya juga pasti positif dan ketika dijumlahkan akan bernilai positif. Akibatnya dapat disimpulkan bahwa  $h_1 > 0$ .
3.  $x_0 x_1 x_2 = -h_2$ . Karena  $x_0, x_1, x_2 > 0$  maka hasil perkalian antar tiga akarnya juga pasti positif dan ketika dijumlahkan akan bernilai positif. Sehingga dapat disimpulkan bahwa  $-h_2 > 0$  atau  $h_2 < 0$ .

