

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afriani. (2020). *KARAKTERISTIK PENDERITA ADENOKARSINOMA PARU DI RS WAHIDIN SUDIROHUSODO PRIODE JUNI 2018 - JUNI 2019*.
- Alberg, A. J., Ford, J. G., & Samet, J. M. (2007). Epidemiology of Lung Cancer. *Chest*, 132(3), 29S-55S. <https://doi.org/10.1378/chest.07-1347>
- Alfarisa, S., & Wahyuni, S. (t.t.). *Karakteristik Pasien Kanker Paru di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang Tahun 2021*. <http://journal.scientic.id/index.php/sciena/issue/view/14>
- Bradley, S. H., Kennedy, M. P. T., & Neal, R. D. (2019). Recognising Lung Cancer in Primary Care. *Advances in Therapy*, 36(1), 19–30. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12325-018-0843-5>
- Bray, F., Laversanne, M., Sung, H., Ferlay, J., Siegel, R. L., Soerjomataram, I., & Jemal, A. (2024). Global cancer statistics 2022: GLOBOCAN estimates of incidence and mortality worldwide for 36 cancers in 185 countries. *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 74(3), 229–263. <https://doi.org/10.3322/caac.21834>
- Brown, J. S., Amend, S. R., Austin, R. H., Gatenby, R. A., Hammarlund, E. U., & Pienta, K. J. (2023). Updating the Definition of Cancer. *Molecular Cancer Research*, 21(11), 1142–1147. <https://doi.org/10.1158/1541-7786.MCR-23-0411>
- Brunetti A, Youssef B, & Wu RI. (2025). *Adenosquamous carcinoma of the lung*. <https://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/lungtumoradenosquamous.html>
- Chairudin, M. R., Anang Marhana, I., & Erawati, D. (2019). *Profil Pasien Kanker Paru Primer yang Dirawat Inap dan Rawat Jalan di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Dr Soetomo Surabaya*.
- Clark, S. B., & Alsubait, S. (2024). *Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer*.
- Ermayanti, S., Afriani, A., Nikmawati, S., Russilawati, R., Medison, I., & Suyastri, S. (2021). Gender Disparities in Their Effects on Characteristics and Prognostics of Lung Cancer Patients in Pulmonary Ward of Dr. M Djamil Hospital, Padang. *Jurnal Respirologi Indonesia*, 41(4), 245–251. <https://doi.org/10.36497/jri.v41i4.216>
- GLOBOCAN. (2022). *Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Indonesia*.
- Jadhav, S., Handa, A., Kumar, S., & Chowdhury, G. S. (2022). Study of clinical presentations of lung cancer in tertiary level hospital. *International Journal of Advances in Medicine*, 9(2), 107. <https://doi.org/10.18203/2349-3933.ijam20220117>
- Kalemkerian, G. P., Akerley, W., Bogner, P., Borghaei, H., Chow, L. Q., Downey, R. J., Gandhi, L., Ganti, A. K. P., Govindan, R., Grecula, J. C., Hayman, J., Heist, R. S.,

- Horn, L., Jahan, T., Koczywas, M., Loo, B. W., Merritt, R. E., Moran, C. A., Niell, H. B., ... Hughes, M. (2013). Small Cell Lung Cancer. *Journal of the National Comprehensive Cancer Network*, 11(1), 78–98. <https://doi.org/10.6004/jnccn.2013.0011>
- Karimah, R., Akaputra, R., Ratri Wiratmoko, M., Marindawati, M., Studi Kedokteran, P., Kedokteran dan Kesehatan, F., Muhammadiyah Jakarta, U., Pulmonologi dan Ilmu Kedokteran Respirasi, D., & Patologi Anatomi, D. (t.t.). *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Penelitian LPPM UMJ Website: <http://jurnal.umj.ac.id/index.php/semnaslit> E-ISSN:2745-6080 Kliniko Histopatologi Pasien Kanker Paru Primer di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Pasar Minggu Periode Januari 2019-Desember 2023.* <http://jurnal.umj.ac.id/index.php/semnaslit>
- Khasanah, N. A., Oktavianti, I. K., & Yuliana, I. (t.t.). *HUBUNGAN RIWAYAT MEROKOK DAN TEMPAT TINGGAL DENGAN GAMBARAN SITOPATOLOGI KANKER PARU.*
- Kumar, V. (2017). *Robbins Basic Pathology (8th ed.)*.
- Li, C., & Lu, H. (2018). Adenosquamous carcinoma of the lung. *OncoTargets and therapy*, 11, 4829–4835. <https://doi.org/10.2147/OTT.S164574>
- Lissowska, J., Foretova, L., Dąbek, J., Zaridze, D., Szeszenia-Dabrowska, N., Rudnai, P., Fabianova, E., Cassidy, A., Mates, D., Bencko, V., Janout, V., Hung, R. J., Brennan, P., & Boffetta, P. (2010). Family history and lung cancer risk: international multicentre case–control study in Eastern and Central Europe and meta-analyses. *Cancer Causes & Control*, 21(7), 1091–1104. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10552-010-9537-2>
- Ma, Z., Zhu, C., Wang, H., Ji, M., Huang, Y., Wei, X., Zhang, J., Wang, Y., Yin, R., Dai, J., Xu, L., Ma, H., Hu, Z., Jin, G., Zhu, M., & Shen, H. (2023). Association between biological aging and lung cancer risk: Cohort study and Mendelian randomization analysis. *iScience*, 26(3), 106018. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isci.2023.106018>
- Molecular Pathology*. (2018). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/C2014-0-02163-6>
- Montégut, L., López-Otín, C., & Kroemer, G. (2024). Aging and cancer. *Molecular Cancer*, 23(1), 106. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12943-024-02020-z>
- Myers, D. J., & Wallen, J. M. (2024). *Lung Adenocarcinoma*.
- Nooreldeen, R., & Bach, H. (2021). Current and Future Development in Lung Cancer Diagnosis. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 22(16), 8661. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms22168661>
- Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tata Laksana Kanker Paru (2023). <https://jdih.kemkes.go.id/>

- Polo, V., Pasello, G., Frega, S., Favaretto, A., Koussis, H., Conte, P., & Bonanno, L. (2016). Squamous cell carcinomas of the lung and of the head and neck: new insights on molecular characterization. *Oncotarget*, 7(18), 25050–25063. <https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.7732>
- Raso, M. G., Bota-Rabassedas, N., & Wistuba, I. I. (2021). Pathology and Classification of SCLC. *Cancers*, 13(4), 820. <https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers13040820>
- Rudin, C. M., Brambilla, E., Faivre-Finn, C., & Sage, J. (2021a). Small-cell lung cancer. *Nature Reviews Disease Primers*, 7(1), 3. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41572-020-00235-0>
- Rudin, C. M., Brambilla, E., Faivre-Finn, C., & Sage, J. (2021b). Small-cell lung cancer. *Nature Reviews Disease Primers*, 7(1), 3. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41572-020-00235-0>
- Sabbula, B. R., Gasalberti, D. P., Mukkamalla, S. K. R., & Anjum, F. (2024). *Squamous Cell Lung Cancer*.
- Sabbula, B. R., Gasalberti, D. P., Mukkamalla, S. K. R., & Anjum, F. (2025). *Squamous Cell Lung Cancer*.
- Salsabila, S., Intan, S. A., & Fitriana, D. W. (2023). Gambaran Tipe Sel Kanker Paru Berdasarkan Usia, Jenis Kelamin, dan Paparan Rokok di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang Tahun 2018-2020. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Indonesia*, 4(4), 281–288. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jikesi.v4i4.1118>
- Siddiqui, F., Vaqar, S., & Siddiqui, A. H. (2024a). *Lung Cancer*.
- Siddiqui, F., Vaqar, S., & Siddiqui, A. H. (2024b). *Lung Cancer*.
- Sigel, K., Makinson, A., & Thaler, J. (2017). Lung cancer in persons with HIV. *Current Opinion in HIV and AIDS*, 12(1), 31–38. <https://doi.org/10.1097/COH.0000000000000326>
- Sinaga, F. T. Y., Oktobiannbel, J., Soemarwoto, R. A. S., & Yuananda, V. (2022). Description Of Progressivity And Prognosis In Lung Cancer Patients In RSUD Dr. H. Abdul Moeloek Lampung, 2018-2021. *Medical Profession Journal of Lampung*, 12(2), 336–341. <https://doi.org/10.53089/medula.v12i2.366>
- Straif, K., Benbrahim-Tallaa, L., Baan, R., Grosse, Y., Secretan, B., El Ghissassi, F., Bouvard, V., Guha, N., Freeman, C., Galichet, L., & Cogliano, V. (2009). A review of human carcinogens—Part C: metals, arsenic, dusts, and fibres. *The Lancet Oncology*, 10(5), 453–454. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1470-2045\(09\)70134-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1470-2045(09)70134-2)

- Symes, E., & Husain, A. (2023). *Large cell*.
<https://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/lungtumorlargecell.html>
- Tai, Q., Zhang, L., & Hu, X. (2020). Clinical characteristics and treatments of large cell lung carcinoma: a retrospective study using SEER data. *Translational Cancer Research*, 9(3), 1455–1464. <https://doi.org/10.21037/tcr.2020.01.40>
- Thakur, C. (2019). An Overview, Current Challenges of Drug Resistance, and Targeting Metastasis Associated With Lung Cancer. *Nanotechnology-Based Targeted Drug Delivery Systems for Lung Cancer*, 21–38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-815720-6.00002-2>
- Turner, M. C., Andersen, Z. J., Baccarelli, A., Diver, W. R., Gapstur, S. M., Pope, C. A., Prada, D., Samet, J., Thurston, G., & Cohen, A. (2020). Outdoor air pollution and cancer: An overview of the current evidence and public health recommendations. *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 70(6), 460–479. <https://doi.org/10.3322/caac.21632>
- Underwood, C., & Glass, C. (2022). *Small cell carcinoma*.
<https://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/lungtumorsmallcell.html>
- Underwood, C. I. M., Musick, A., & Glass, C. (2023). *Adenocarcinoma overview*.
 PathologyOutlines.com website.
<https://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/lungtumoradenocarcinoma.html>
- Weinberger, S. E., Cockrill, B. A., & Mandel, J. (2019). Lung Defense Mechanisms. Dalam *Principles of Pulmonary Medicine* (hlm. 285–296). Elsevier.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-52371-4.00025-8>