

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abdool Karim, Q., Baxter, C. COVID-19: Dampak terhadap Respons, Pemberian Layanan, dan Penelitian terhadap HIV dan Tuberkulosis di Afrika Selatan. *Curr HIV/AIDS Rep* **19**, 46–53 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11904-021-00588-5>

Abdul Karim, Q. (2002). "HIV/AIDS in South Africa: A Public Health Perspective." *South African Medical Journal*, 92(9), 688-691.

Adillah, L. (2023). *Kesehatan Pasien HIV/AIDS Pasca COVID-19: Peran Kualitas Tidur dan Aktivitas Fisik*. MEGA PRESS NUSANTARA.

Africa Renewal, United Nations. (n.d). <https://www.un.org/africarenewal/magazine/december-2016-march-2017/africas-new-strategies-defeat-hiv-aids> (accessed April 23, 2025).

Amhare, A. F., Zhao, M., Seeley, J., Zhang, W. H., Goyomsa, G. G., Geleta, T. A., ... & Zhang, L. (2022). Impact of COVID-19 on HIV services and anticipated benefits of vaccination in restoring HIV services in Ethiopia: a qualitative assessment. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 10, 1033351.

Annan, K. (1999). *We the Peoples: The Role of the United Nations in the 21st Century*. New York: United Nations.

APSARI, Ni Made Listu Ayu Belia; PRIADARSINI, Ni Wayan Rainy; PARAMESWARI, A.A. Ayu Intan. Peran UNAIDS Dalam Menangani Masalah HIV/AIDS Terhadap Perempuan di Afrika Selatan Pada Tahun 2011-2015. **DIKSHI (DISKUSI ILMIAH KOMUNITAS HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL)**, [S.l.], v. 1, n. 1, jan. 2019. ISSN 2828-1853.

Asri, N. A., Badu, M. N., & Syahdan, P. (2021). *Peranan United Nations Joint Program on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) terhadap Penurunan Tingkat Penderita HIV/AIDS di Zimbabwe*. Hasanuddin Journal of International Affairs.

Augustian, V. (2020). *Keamanan Manusia sebagai Paradigma Baru dalam Studi Hubungan Internasional*. Intermestic: Journal of International Studies.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (1981). "Pneumocystis pneumonia—Los Angeles." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 30(21), 250-252.

Chigwedere, P., Seage, G. R., Gruskin, S., Lee, T. H., & Essex, M. (2008). Estimating the lost benefits of antiretroviral drug use in South Africa. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 49(4), 410–415.

Committee on the Outcome and Impact Evaluation of Global HIV/AIDS Programs Implemented Under the Lantos-Hyde Act of 2008; Board on Global Health; Board on Children, Youth, and Families; Institute of Medicine. Evaluation of PEPFAR. Washington (DC): National Academies Press (US); 2013 Jun 27. 9, Strengthening Health Systems for an

Effective HIV/AIDS Response. Available from:
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK207003/>

Detail informasi, Spiritia. (n.d.). <https://spiritia.or.id/informasi/detail/357> (accessed December 11, 2024).

Department of Health, South Africa. (2007). "National Antiretroviral Treatment Guidelines."

Department of Health, South Africa. (2021). National Strategic Plan for HIV, TB and STIs 2021-2026.

Dixon, S., McDonald, S., & Roberts, J. (2002). The impact of HIV and AIDS on Africa's economic development. *BMJ (Clinical research ed.)*, 324(7331), 232–234. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.324.7331.232>

Eshetu, B.K., Tafere, T.Z., Asrade, G. et al. Process evaluation of the 90-90-90 targets of surge project in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: a case study evaluation. *BMC Health Serv Res*24, 5 (2024). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-023-10415-9>

Fidler, D. P. (2001). *The Role of the World Health Organization in Global Health Governance*. In *Global Health Governance*.

Fighting HIV and AIDS in South Africa, Fighting HIV and AIDS in South Africa | South African Government. (2024). https://www.gov-za.translate.google/blog/fighting-hiv-and-aids-south-africa?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=sge#:~:text=In%20South%20Africa%2C%20we%20have,mother%2Dto%2Dchild%20transmission. (accessed December 11, 2024).

Forsythe, D. P. (2006). *Human Rights in International Relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Global Fund. (2020). *The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria: Results Report 2020*. Retrieved from Global Fund

Goldstone, R. J. (2003). *The Role of the International Criminal Court in the Promotion of Human Security*. In *Human Security and the United Nations: A Critical History* (pp. 45-60). New York: United Nations University Press.

Gottlieb, M. S., et al. (1981). "Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia in persons with AIDS." *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 305(24), 143-149.

Guatimosim C. (2020). Reflections on motherhood and the impact of COVID 19 pandemic on women's scientific careers. *Journal of neurochemistry*, 155(5), 469–470. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jnc.15158>

Guidelines for managing advanced HIV disease and rapid initiation of antiretroviral therapy, World Health Organization. (n.d.). <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789241550062> (accessed December 11, 2024).

HEALTH FMO. NATIONAL GUIDELINES FOR COMPREHENSIVE HIV PREVENTION, CARE AND TREATMENT; 2017.

Herek, G. M. (2009). "Sexual Stigma and Sexual Prejudice in the United States: A Conceptual Framework." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 24(1), 25-29.

History of the HIV epidemic progress through innovation and activism, History of the HIV Epidemic | Gilead HIV. (n.d.). <https://www.gileadhiv.com/landscape/history-of-hiv/> (accessed April 23, 2025).

HIV/AIDS, World Health Organization. (n.d.). <https://www.afro.who.int/health-topics/hivaids#:~:text=Voluntary%20medical%20male%20circumcision%20for%20HIV%20prevention&text=The%20recommendation%20was%20based%20on,epidemics:%20recommendations%20and%20key%20considerations.> (accessed December 11, 2024).

Keohane, R. O. (1984). *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Kaldor, M. (2007). *Human Security: Reflections on Globalization and Intervention*. New York: Open Society Foundations.

Keohane, R. O. (1984). *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*.

Keohane, R. O., & Nye, J. S. (2001). *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition*. Longman.

Krasner, S. D. (1983). *International Regimes*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Kurnianto, R. N. A. (2021). *Peran The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) dalam Penanganan Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) di Kenya Tahun 2015-2019*. Skripsi, Universitas Sriwijaya.

Mahajan, A. P., Sayles, J. N., Patel, V. A., Remien, R. H., Sawires, S. R., Ortiz, D. J., Szekeres, G., & Coates, T. J. (2008). Stigma in the HIV/AIDS epidemic: a review of the literature and recommendations for the way forward. *AIDS (London, England)*, 22 Suppl 2(Suppl 2), S67–S79. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.aids.0000327438.13291.62>

Mann, J. M., et al. (1986). "AIDS in Africa: A global perspective."

Melhuish, A., Lewthwaite, P. (2022), Natural history of HIV and AIDS, *Medicine*, Volume 50, Issue 5, 2022, Pages 298-303

Mhlanga, F., & Moyo, S. (2018). *The role of community health workers in the prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV in South Africa: A review of the literature*. *African Journal of Primary Health Care & Family Medicine*, 10(1), e1-e8. doi:10.4102/phcfm.v10i1.1574

Minnery, M., Mathabela, N., Shubber, Z., Mabuza, K., Gorgens, M., Cheikh, N., Wilson, D. P., & Kelly, S. L. (2020). Opportunities for improved HIV prevention and treatment through budget optimization in Eswatini. *PloS one*, *15*(7), e0235664. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0235664>

Mofenson, L. M., & McIntyre, J. A. (2010). *Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV: The role of antiretroviral therapy*. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, *55*(Suppl 2), S1-S2. doi:10.1097/QAI.0b013e3181f1c1c0

Mumtazinur, A. (2023). *Tinjauan Konsep Keamanan Manusia*. Jurnal Keamanan Manusia.

National Institute for Communicable Diseases. (2020). *HIV in South Africa: A comprehensive overview*. Retrieved from NICD

Olivier, C., Luies, L. Sasaran WHO dan Lebih Jauh: Mengelola Koinfeksi HIV/TB di Afrika Selatan. *SN Compr. Clin. Med.* *5*, 251 (2023).

Panel Dewan Riset Nasional (AS) dan Institut Kedokteran (AS) tentang Program Pertukaran Jarum Suntik dan Distribusi Pemutih; Normand J, Vlahov D, Moses LE, editor. Washington (DC): National Academies Press (AS) ; 1995.

Pettifor, A. E., et al. (2016). "HIV and Sexual Risk Behaviors among Young People in South Africa: A Nationally Representative Survey." *The Lancet HIV*, *3*(3), e139-e147.

Phaahla, J., Mabuza, D., Letsike, S. (2022) NSP for HIV, TB, and STIs 2023-2028.

"Prevention-of-mother-to-child-transmission (PMTCT) program outcomes in South Africa in the pre-COVID and COVID eras." *BMC Public Health*. 2023. Link

Quarraisha Abdool Karim, Salim S Abdool Karim, The evolving HIV epidemic in South Africa, *International Journal of Epidemiology*, Volume 31, Issue 1, February 2002, Pages 37–40, <https://doi.org/10.1093/ije/31.1.37>

R. Halodoc, TERAPI antiretroviral (ART) Untuk PENGIDAP HIV Dan AIDS, Halodoc. (2021). <https://www.halodoc.com/artikel/terapi-antiretroviral-art-untuk-pengidap-hiv-dan-aids> (accessed December 11, 2024).

Rodger, A. J., et al. (2016). "Risk of HIV transmission through condomless sex in gay couples with suppressive ART: the PARTNER study." *The Lancet*, *388*(10051), 1580-1589.

Ruggie, J. G. (1998). *Constructing the World Polity: Essays on International Institutionalization*. London: Routledge.

Sen, A. (1999). *Development as Freedom*. New York: Knopf.

Sebati B, Phalane, E, Bilankulu, A, Phaswana-Mafuya RN. Barriers and facilitators of HIV treatment services among men who have sex with men during COVID-19 lockdown. *S Afr J HIV Med.* 2025;26(1), a1670. <https://doi.org/10.4102/sajhivmed.v26i1.1670>

Shisana, O., et al. (2005). "The Health of Our Children: The South African National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey."

Shisana, O., Rehle, T., Simbayi, L. C., et al. (2014). *South African National HIV Prevalence, Incidence and Behaviour Survey, 2012*. Cape Town: HSRC Press. Retrieved from HSRC

Shisana, O., et al. (2014). "South African National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (SANHANES-1)."

South African National Department of Health. (2019). *National Consolidated Guidelines for the Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV (PMTCT) and the Management of HIV in Children, Adolescents and Adults*. Retrieved from Department of Health, South Africa

Tella, R. I. (2022). *Upaya ASEAN Dalam Menyelesaikan Permasalahan Human Security di Asia Tenggara*. Jurnal Keamanan Nasional.

Tella, I. (2023). *Pendekatan Human Security dalam Menghadapi Ancaman Global*. Jurnal Hubungan Internasional. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42399-023-01568-z>

UNAIDS. (1997). "Global Report: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic."

UNAIDS. (2000). "Global Report: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic."

UNAIDS. (2002). "Global Report: UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic."

UNAIDS. (2014). "The Gap Report."

UNAIDS. (2016). "Global AIDS Update 2016."

UNAIDS. (2018). "She Conquers: A Campaign to Reduce New HIV Infections among Young Women."

UNAIDS. (2020). "Global AIDS Update 2020: Seizing the moment."

UNAIDS. (2020). *Global AIDS Update 2020: Seizing the Moment - Tackling entrenched inequalities to end epidemics*. Retrieved from UNAIDS

UNAIDS. (2021). *Global AIDS Update 2021: Confronting inequalities*. Retrieved from UNAIDS

UNAIDS. (2020). COVID-19 and HIV: A Guide for People Living with HIV.

UNAIDS. (2020). Telemedicine and HIV: A Guide for Healthcare Providers.

UNAIDS. (2022). "U=U: Undetectable = Untransmittable." Retrieved from UNAIDS website.

UNAIDS. (2023). *New report from UNAIDS shows that AIDS can be ended by 2030 and outlines the path to get there*. <https://www.unaids.org/en> (accessed May 8, 2025).

UNAIDS. (2023). *South Africa HIV Country Factsheet*. <https://www.unaids.org>

UNAIDS. (2024). "Global AIDS Update 2024."

Unids.org, Eastern Cape becomes the first South Africa Province to campaign on U
= U, UNAIDS. (2022).
https://www.unaids.org/en/resources/presscentre/featurestories/2022/march/20220321_easter-n-cape-u-u (accessed April 12, 2025).

Unids.org, South Africa Launches Sheconquers Prevention Campaign for increased
focus on young women and adolescent girls, UNAIDS. (2016).
https://www.unaids.org/en/resources/presscentre/featurestories/2016/july/20160720_sheconquers (accessed April 12, 2025).

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). (2021). *Human Security and Health: A Global Perspective*.

World Health Organization. (2019). *Guidelines on HIV and infant feeding: An update*. Retrieved from WHO

World Health Organization. (2021). "Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on HIV, TB and malaria services."

World Health Organization. (2022). "History of WHO." Retrieved from WHO History.

World Health Organization. (2022). *Telemedicine: Opportunities and developments in Member States*.

Young, O. R. (1999). *Governance in World Affairs*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.