

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Earth Anchor Inc. (n.d.). *American Earth Anchor*. <https://americanearthanchors.com/>
- ASTM International. (1972). *Standard test method for specific gravity of soils (ASTM D854-72)*. ASTM International.
- ASTM International. (1998). *Standard test method for laboratory determination of density (unit weight) of soil (ASTM D2216-98)*. ASTM International.
- ASTM International. (2002). *Standard test method for direct shear test of soils under consolidated drained conditions (ASTM D5607-02)*. ASTM International.
- ASTM International. (2004). *Standard test method for relative density (specific gravity) and absorption of fine aggregate (ASTM C128-04)*. ASTM International.
- ASTM International. (2006). *Standard test method for sieve analysis of fine and coarse aggregates (ASTM C136-06)*. ASTM International.
- ASTM International. (2006). *Standard test methods for minimum index density and unit weight of soils and calculation of relative density (ASTM D4254-06)*. ASTM International.
- ASTM International. (2011). *Standard test methods for laboratory determination of water (moisture) content of soil and rock by mass (ASTM D7063-11)*. ASTM International.
- ASTM International. (2011). *Standard practice for classification of soils for engineering purposes (Unified Soil Classification System) (ASTM D2487-11)*. ASTM International.
- ASTM International. (2016). *ASTM D4254-16: Standard test methods for minimum index density and unit weight of soils and calculation of relative density*. West Conshohocken, PA: ASTM International.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (1989). *Metode pengujian berat isi tanah jenuh (SNI 03-1743-1989)*. BSN.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (1990). *Metode pengujian analisa saringan agregat halus dan kasar (SNI 03-1968-1990)*. BSN.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (1990). *Metode pengujian berat jenis tanah (SNI 03-1964-1990)*. BSN.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (1990). *Metode pengujian kadar air tanah (SNI 03-1965-1990)*. BSN.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (1991). *Metode pengujian angka pori tanah (SNI 03-2473-1991)*. BSN.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (1994). *Metode pengujian porositas tanah (SNI 13-3604-1994)*. BSN.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (2008). *Metode pengujian berat isi kering tanah (SNI 03-1970-2008)*. BSN.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (2011). *Metode pengujian geser langsung tanah (SNI 2824:2011)*. BSN.
- Balla, A. (1961). The resistance to breaking-out of mushroom foundations for pylons. In *Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering* (pp. 569–576).
- Banks, S. (2023, July 10). New thread bar adapter from Chance improves tieback installation efficiency. *Deep Foundations*. <https://www.deepfoundations.com>

- Bhardwaj, S., & Singh, S. K. (2014). Pullout capacity of model micropile under oblique loads. In *Proceedings of Indian Geotechnical Conference, 2013*.
- Bradshaw, A. S., Giampa, J. R., Gerkus, H., Jalilvand, S., Fanning, J., Nanda, S., Gilbert, R., Gavin, K., & Sivakumar, V. (2016). Scaling considerations for 1-g model horizontal plate anchor tests in sand. *Geotechnical Testing Journal*, 39(6). <https://doi.org/10.1520/GTJ20160042>
- Chow, S. H., Le, J., Forsyth, M., & O'Loughlin, C. D. (2018). Capacity of vertical and horizontal plate anchors in sand under normal and shear loading. In *Physical Modelling in Geotechnics* (Vol. 1). <https://doi.org/10.1201/9780429438660-82>
- Das, B. M. (1990). *Principles of foundation engineering* (2nd ed.). PWS-KENT Publishing.
- Das, B. M., & Shukla, S. K. (2013). *Earth anchor* (2nd ed.). J. Ross Publishing.
- Djamaluddin, A. R., Arsyad, A., Maricar, M. I., Oemar, I., Samang, L., & Burhan, M. I. (2020). Experimental study of pullout capacity of star plate anchor. In *Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Asian and Pacific Coasts (APAC 2013)* (pp. 1068–1072).
- Emirler, B., Tolun, M., & Laman, M. (2016). Experimental investigation of the uplift capacity of group anchor plates embedded in sand. *Geomechanics and Engineering*, 11(5), 691–704. <https://doi.org/10.12989/gae.2016.11.5.691>
- Ganesh, R., & Sahoo, J. P. (2019). Vertical uplift capacity of a group of shallow circular plate anchors in sand. *Marine Georesources & Geotechnology*, 37(3), 282–290. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1064119X.2017.1410868>
- Gerkus, H., Giampa, J. R., Senanayake, A. I., Lai, Y., Huang, Y., Iturriaga Flores, J. E., Breithaupt, N. B., Sivarajah, S., Bradshaw, A. S., & Gilbert, R. B. (2016). Preliminary development of a new concept to improve the sustainability of offshore foundations. <https://doi.org/10.1061/9780784480137.044>
- Ghaly, A., & Hanna, A. (1994). Ultimate pullout resistance of single vertical anchors. *Canadian Geotechnical Journal*, 31(5), 673–682. <https://doi.org/10.1139/t94-078>
- Hanna, A., Ayadat, T., & Sabry, M. (2007). Pullout resistance of single vertical shallow helical and plate anchors in sand. *Geotechnical and Geological Engineering*, 25(5), 559–573. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10706-007-9129-4>
- c, A. J., Harianto, T., Djamaluddin, A. R., & Muhiddin, A. B. (2024). Study on pull-up behavior of double fold anchor with field full scale test. *Civil Engineering Journal (Iran)*, 10(12), 3998–4007. <https://doi.org/10.28991/CEJ-2024-010-12-012>
- Hsu, S. T., & Liao, H. J. (1998). Uplift behaviour of cylindrical anchors in sand. *Canadian Geotechnical Journal*, 35(1), 70–80. <https://doi.org/10.1139/t97-067>
- Hu, W., Meng, J. W., Yao, C., & Lei, Y. (2020). A method for calculating vertical pullout ultimate bearing capacity of shallow circular anchor plate. *Yantu Lixue/Rock and Soil Mechanics*, 41(9). <https://doi.org/10.16285/j.rsm.2019.2070>
- llamparuthi, K., Dickin, E. A., & Muthukrisnaiah, K. (2002). Experimental investigation of the uplift behaviour of circular plate anchors embedded in sand. *Canadian Geotechnical Journal*, 39(3), 648–660. <https://doi.org/10.1139/t02-005>
- Jamiolkowski, M., Lo Presti, D. C. F., & Manassero, M. (2003). Evaluation of relative density and shear strength of sands from CPT and DMT. In *Proceedings of a Conference on Soil and Rock America* (Vol. 40659, pp. 201–238). [https://doi.org/10.1061/40659\(2003\)7](https://doi.org/10.1061/40659(2003)7)

- Liu, J. (2012). Experimental and numerical investigation of the influence of dilatancy on a shallow anchor plate in sand. In *Sustainable Transportation Systems: Plan, Design, Build, Manage, and Maintain - Proceedings of the 9th Asia Pacific Transportation Development Conference*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1061/9780784412299.0077>
- Liu, M., Liu, J., & Gao, H. (2010). Displacement field of an uplifting anchor in sand.  
[https://doi.org/10.1061/41106\(379\)33](https://doi.org/10.1061/41106(379)33)
- Majer, J. (1995). Zur Berechnung von Zugfundamenten. *Österreichische Bauzeitschrift*, 10(5), 85–90.
- Maming, M. I., Djamaluddin, A. R., Harianto, T., & Muhiddin, A. B. (2022). Model test of the pull-up capacity of folding type ground anchors in cohesive soil. *Civil Engineering Journal (Iran)*, 8(9), 1846–1856. <https://doi.org/10.28991/CEJ-2022-08-09-07>
- Merifield, R. S., Lyamin, A. V., & Sloan, S. W. (2006). Three-dimensional lower-bound solutions for the stability of plate anchors in sand. *Geotechnique*, 56(2), 123–132. <https://doi.org/10.1680/geot.2006.56.2.123>
- Meyerhof, G. G., & Adams, J. I. (1968). Ultimate uplift capacity of foundations. *Canadian Geotechnical Journal*, 5(4), 225–244. <https://doi.org/10.1139/t68-024>
- Mors, H. (1959). Das Verhalten von Mastgründungen bei Zugbeanspruchung. *Bautechnik*, 39(10), 367–378.
- Musial, W., Butterfield, S., & Boone, A. (2004). Feasibility of floating platform systems for wind turbines. In *Collection of ASME Wind Energy Symposium Technical Papers AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit* (pp. 476–486).  
<https://doi.org/10.2514/6.2004-1007>
- Pham, et al. (2019). *Modeling and service life monitoring of mooring lines of floating wind turbines* [Master's thesis].
- Ren, M., Jiang, T., Liu, C., Zhang, J., & Wang, L. (2022). Deformation characteristics of sandy soil around a plate anchor under lateral loading. *Geofluids*, 2022, Article ID 1117143. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/1117143>
- Sabatini, P. J., Pass, D. G., & Bachus, R. (1999). *Geotechnical engineering circular: Ground anchors and anchored systems* (No. 4).
- Sabermahani, M., & Nasirabadi, M. S. (2020). Displacement field around an uplifting innovated plate anchor. *Acta Geodynamica et Geomaterialia*, 17(1), 119–132. <https://doi.org/10.13168/AGG.2020.0009>
- Sahoo, J. P., & Ganesh, R. (2018). Vertical uplift resistance of rectangular plate anchors in two layered sand. *Ocean Engineering*, 150, 167–175. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.oceaneng.2017.12.056>
- Schneider, J. A., & Senders, M. (2010). Foundation design: A comparison of oil and gas platforms with offshore wind turbines. *Marine Technology Society Journal*, 44(1), 32–40. <https://doi.org/10.4031/MTSJ.44.1.5>
- Srinivasan, V., Ghosh, P., & Santhoshkumar, G. (2020). Experimental and numerical analysis of interacting circular plate anchors embedded in homogeneous and layered cohesionless soil. *International Journal of Civil Engineering*, 18(2), 159–172. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40999-019-00441-2>
- Tan, C. S. (2011). *Understanding ground anchors*.  
<https://shineigeotechnique.com/understand-ground-anchors/#what-are-ground-anchors>

- Vesić, A. S. (1971). Breakout resistance of objects embedded in ocean bottom. *Journal of the Soil Mechanics and Foundations Division*, 97(9), 1183–1205. <https://doi.org/10.1061/jsfeaq.0001659>
- Veesaert, C. J. (1977). Resistensi tarik dinamis ankur yang tertanam dalam pasir kering (Tesis Magister yang tidak dipublikasikan). University of Missouri–Rolla.
- Yoshida, S., Komura, K., Matsumoto, T., & Yoshida, T. (2020). Pull-out experiment of two-dimensional model flip-type ground anchors installed in dry sand ground. In *Lecture Notes in Civil Engineering* (Vol. 62). [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-2184-3\\_164](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-2184-3_164)
- Yoshida, S., Xiong, X., Matsumoto, T., & Yoshida, M. (2021). Field pull-out experiments of flip-type ground anchors driven in ground of clay and sand layers. *International Journal of GEOMATE*, 20(78), 115–122. <https://doi.org/10.21660/2021.78.Gx147>
- Zhang, S., Wang, Y., Li, C., Li, Q., & Yang, D. (2022). Microscopic bearing behavior of horizontally loaded vertical plate anchors in sandy soil. *Advances in Civil Engineering*, 2022, Article ID 7371229. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/7371229>
- Zhuang, P. Z., & Yu, H. S. (2018). Uplift resistance of horizontal strip anchors in sand: A cavity expansion approach. *Geotechnique Letters*, 8(4), 284–289. <https://doi.org/10.1680/jgele.18.00083>