

### Daftar Pustaka

- Ahmad, M. Z., Md. Yasin, M., Mat Nasir, N., & Mohamad, M. (2024). The association between HIV-related stigma, HIV knowledge and HIV late presenters among people living with HIV (PLHIV) attending public primary care clinic settings in Selangor. *PLOS ONE*, *19*(7), e0306904. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0306904>
- Arifin, H., Ibrahim, K., Rahayuwati, L., Herliani, Y. K., Kurniawati, Y., Pradipta, R. O., Sari, G. M., Ko, N., & Wiratama, B. S. (2022). HIV-related knowledge, information, and their contribution to stigmatization attitudes among females aged 15–24 years: Regional disparities in Indonesia. *BMC Public Health*, *22*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-022-13046-7>
- Aung, S., Hardy, N., Hogan, J., DeLong, A., Kyaw, A., Aung, K. W., Kun, M. S., & Kantor, R. (2023). Characterization of HIV-Related Stigma in Myanmar. *AIDS Behavior*, *27*, 2751–2762. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-023-03998-1>
- Banna, T., Afiyanti, Y., Mustikasari, M., & Yona, S. (2025). Peer experiences in supporting people with HIV (PLWH) on antiretroviral (ARV) therapy: A qualitative study. *Jurnal Aisyah : Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, *10*(1). <https://doi.org/10.30604/jika.v10i1.3056>
- Batchelder, A. W., Burgess, C., Perlson, J., & O’Cleirigh, C. (2021). Age and year of HIV diagnosis are associated with perceptions of discrimination and internalized stigma among sexual minority men who use substances. *AIDS and Behavior*, *26*(S1), 125–137. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-021-03333-6>
- Berek, P. A., & Bubu, W. (2019). Hubungan Antara umur, jenis kelamin, pendidikan Dan pekerjaan dengan stigmatisasi terhadap orang dengan HIV Di rsud mgr. Gabrielmanek,svd atambua. *Jurnal Sahabat Keperawatan*, *1*(02), 36–43. <https://doi.org/10.32938/jsk.v1i02.250>
- Cahyono, S. W. (2020). Gambaran sistem interpersonal teori King terhadap stigma negatif pada penderita hiv positif Di nganjuk. *Journal of Midwifery and Reproduction*, *4*(1), 30. <https://doi.org/10.35747/jmr.v4i1.602>
- Chiu, Y. J., Boomer, K., Conyers, L., Wang, Y., & Misrok, M. (2021). Examining the relationships between social determinants of health and health-related quality of life among individuals living with HIV. *Rehabilitation Research, Policy, and Education*, *35*(3), 168–184. <https://doi.org/10.1891/re-21-27>
- Darmawan, B. A., & Permatasari, I. (2022). Upaya Penurunan Stigma dan Diskriminasi Terhadap ODHIV Menuju Indonesia Bebas HIV 2030. *Faculty of Public Health Universitas Indonesia*. [file:///C:/Users/aser/Downloads/UpayaPenurunanStigmadanDiskriminasi terhadapODHIVMenujuIndonesiaBebasHIV.pdf](file:///C:/Users/aser/Downloads/UpayaPenurunanStigmadanDiskriminasi%20terhadapODHIVMenujuIndonesiaBebasHIV.pdf)
- Darsini, Fahrurrozi, & Cahyono, E. A. (2019). Pengetahuan ; Artikel Review. *Jurnal Keperawatan LPPM Dian Husada*, *12*(1), 95–107. <https://e-journal.lppmdianhusada.ac.id/index.php/jk/article/download/96/89/>

- Dayanti, F., & Legowo, M. (2021). Stigma Dan kriminalitas : Studi kasus stigma dusun begal Di bangkalan Madura. *Jurnal Ilmiah Dinamika Sosial*, 5(2), 96-110. <https://doi.org/10.38043/jids.v5i2.3202>
- Dessie, Z. G., & Zewotir, T. (2024). HIV-related stigma and associated factors: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 12. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2024.1356430>
- Fadhila, A. N., Siswandi, I., Chairunnisa, D., & Kamil, A. R. (2022). Indonesian Journal of Nursing Science and Practice. *Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Stigma Masyarakat Terhadap Orang dengan HIV (ODHIV) di Wilayah Jakarta Pusat*, 5(2), 65-72. <https://doi.org/10.24583/ijnsp.5.2.65-72>
- Fauci, A. S., & Lane, H. C. (2020). Four decades of HIV — Much accomplished, much to do. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 383(1), 1-4. <https://doi.org/10.1056/nejmp1916753>
- Finnajakh, A., Meilani, N., & Setiyawati, N. (2020). The correlation between knowledge level and perception with the community stigma on PLWH in Pandowoharjo village, Sleman. *Proceeding International Conference on Science and Engineering*, 3, 685-690. <https://doi.org/10.14421/icse.v3.586>
- Fiorillo, A., Volpe, U., & Bhugra, D. (2016). *Psychiatry in practice: Education, experience, and expertise*. Oxford University Press.
- Gruszczynska, E., & Rzeszutek, M. (2023). HIV/AIDS stigma accumulation among people living with HIV: A role of general and relative minority status. *Scientific Reports*, 13(1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-023-37948-7>
- Gutin, S. A., Ruark, A., Darbes, L. A., Neilands, T. B., Mkandawire, J., & Conroy, A. A. (2023). Supportive couple relationships buffer against the harms of HIV stigma on HIV treatment adherence. *BMC Public Health*, 23(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-023-16762-w>
- Handayani, S. (2020). Stigma dan Diskriminasi Orang Dengan HIV Antara Masyarakat Perkotaan dan Pedesaan Di Sulawesi Selatan. *Afiasi : Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 5(3), 133-141. <https://doi.org/10.31943/afiasi.v5i3.129>
- Haroen, H., Hutomo, W. M., Mambang Sari, C. W., Witdiawati, W., & Harun, H. (2024). Hubungan Antara Usia Dan Pengetahuan dengan Persepsi stigma HIV Pada Ibu Rumah Tangga Di Kabupaten Garut. *Malahayati Nursing Journal*, 6(1), 246-255. <https://doi.org/10.33024/mnj.v6i1.12991>
- Indriani, D., & Sugiasih, I. (2016). Dukungan Sosial Dan Konflik Peran Ganda Terhadap Kesejahteraan Psikologis Karyawati Pt. Sc Enterprises Semarang. *Proveksi*, 11(1), 46-54. <file:///C:/Users/asr/Downloads/2882-6535-1-SM.pdf>
- Irwan. (2017). *Etika Dan Perilaku Kesehatan* (1st ed.). CV. Absolute Media.
- Iryawan, A. R., Stoicescu, C., Sjahrial, F., Nio, K., & Dominich, A. (2022). The impact of peer support on testing, linkage to and engagement in HIV care for people who inject drugs

- in Indonesia: Qualitative perspectives from a community-led study. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 19(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12954-022-00595-8>
- Jariah, N. A., & Kurniasari, L. (2021). Hubungan Antara Status Pernikahan dan Penggunaan Kontrasepsi dengan Kejadian Kanker Payudara. *Borneo Student Research*, 2(2), 1131-1138. <https://journals.umkt.ac.id/index.php/bsr/article/view/1797>
- Joulaei, H., Mousavi, S. G., Foroozanfar, Z., & Rakhshani, T. (2021). Health-related quality of life in people living with HIV in Southwest Iran in 2018: A cross-sectional study. *BioMed Research International*, 2021(1). <https://doi.org/10.1155/2021/9935175>
- Kurniasari, M. A., Murti, B., & Demartoto, A. (2017). undefined. *Multisectoral Action To Combat Regional And Social Inequities In Health*, 117. <https://doi.org/10.26911/theicph.2017.036>
- Laksono, A. D. (2018). *Aksesibilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan di Indonesia* (3rd ed.). PT. Kanisius.
- Lasut, E. E., Lengkong, v. P., & Ogi, I. W. (2017). Analisis Perbedaan Kinerja Pegawai Berdasarkan Gender, Usia Dan Masa Kerja (Studi Pada Dinas Pendidikan Sitaro). *Jurnal EMBA: Jurnal Riset Ekonomi, Manajemen, Bisnis dan Akuntansi*, 5(2), 2771-2780. <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/emba/article/view/17155>
- Lightner, J. S., Rajabiun, S., Cabral, H. J., Flaherty, J., Shank, J., & Brooks, R. (2021). Associations of internalized and anticipated HIV stigma with returning to work for persons living with HIV. *PLOS ONE*, 16(6), e0252783. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0252783>
- Matussa'dah, H., Hidayatullah, A., & Hermanto, L. (2022). Persepsi masyarakat kelurahan penatoti tentang stigmatisasi kelurahan penatoti sebagai kampung teroris. *Jurnal Komunikasi dan Kebudayaan*, 9(2), 58-68. <https://doi.org/10.59050/jkk.v9i2.184>
- Mufarika, M., Fitriah, & Aisyah, S. (2018). Kualitas Hidup, Dukungan Sebaya, Hubungan Peran Kelompok Dukungan Sebaya Dengan Kualitas Hidup Orang Hiv Aids (ODHA) Di Poli Vct Rsud Syarifah Ambami Rato Ebu Bangkalan. *Jurnal Keperawatan Malang*, 3(2), 67-74. <https://doi.org/10.36916/jkm.v3i2.68>
- Nasution, N. C. (2018). Dukungan teman sebaya dalam meningkatkan motivasi belajar. *Al-Hikmah*, 12(2). <https://doi.org/10.24260/al-hikmah.v12i2.1135>
- Nawangwulan, A. T. (2020). Stigma Anak dengan HIV pada Masyarakat. *Higeia Journal Of Public Health Research And Development*, 4(4), 621-631. <http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/higeia>
- Nilsson Schönnesson, L., Dahlberg, M., Reinius, M., Zeluf-Andersson, G., Ekström, A., & Eriksson, L. E. (2024). Prevalence of HIV-related stigma manifestations and their contributing factors among people living with HIV in Sweden – a nationwide study. *BMC Public Health*, 24(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-024-18852-9>
- Perri, M., Craig-Neil, A., Gaspar, M., Hunter, C., Kendall, C., Alexander, O., & Pinto, A. D. (2021). Correction to: A qualitative study of barriers to employment experienced by people living with HIV in Toronto and Ottawa. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-021-01434-1>

- Pitrianasary, P. V., Susanty, S., & Athar, L. M. (2024). Pengaruh Gender Terhadap Wisata Minat Khusus Staycation Di Royal Regantris Hotel Gili Trawangan Lombok Utara. *Journal Of Responsible Tourism*, 4(1), 177-180. <file:///C:/Users/aser/Downloads/3476-Article%20Text-8935-1-10-20240809.pdf>
- Pujilestari, N. I., Daramatasia, W., & Qodir, A. (2020). Hubungan keterbukaan status hiv dengan stigma diri pada orang dengan HIV. *Media Husada Journal Of Nursing Science*, 1(1), 31-42. <https://doi.org/10.33475/mhjns.v1i1.8>
- Purwanto, E., & Afriyanti, S. N. (2024). Faktor Yang berhubungan dengan perilaku diskriminasi terhadap orang dengan HIV/AIDS. *Holistik Jurnal Kesehatan*, 18(7), 821-829. <https://doi.org/10.33024/hjk.v18i7.367>
- Rahman BP, A., Munandar, S. A., Fitriani, A., Karlina, Y., & Yumriani. (2022). Pengertian Pendidikan, Ilmu Pendidikan Dan Unsur-Unsur Pendidikan. *Al Urwatul Wutsqa: Kajian Pendidikan Islam*, 2(1), 1-8. <https://journal.unismuh.ac.id/index.php/alurwatul>
- Rahman, F., Bahtiar, Permana, A. F., & Kurniawan, M. A. (2021). Factors Associated With Quality Of Life People Living With Hiv/Aids At Yayasan Peduli Kelompok Dukungan Teman Sebaya (YPKDS) In Makassar City. *STRADA Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan*, 10(1), 670-678. <https://doi.org/10.30994/sjik.v10i1.684>
- Rao, D., Frey, S., & Ramaiya, M. (2019). EHealth for stigma reduction efforts designed to improve engagement in care for people living with HIV. *Current HIV/AIDS Reports*, 15(6), 397-402. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11904-018-0414-z>
- Reza, W. P. (2017). Pengaruh Tingkat Pendidikan, Pengalaman Kerja dan Penempatan Terhadap Kinerja Karyawan Pada Pt. Bank Riau Kepir Cabang Teluk Kuantan. *JOM Fekon*, 4(1), 426-437.
- Sabrina, E., & Sianturi, S. R. (2023). Karakteristik dan Perilaku Stigma Perawat Terhadap Pasien HIV. *Jurnal Keperawatan Cikini*, 4(2), 185-196. <https://jurnal.stikespgcikini.ac.id/index.php/JKC/article/view/123/121>
- Sandinatha, A. O., & Azeharie, S. (2022). Studi Komunikasi Pengungkapan Diri ODHIV (Studi orang dengan HIV Melalui Instagram). *Koneksi*, 6(2), 355-364. <https://doi.org/10.24912/kn.v6i2.15710>
- Sandrawati, S., Nasir, N., Alkaff, R., & Hanifah, L. (2021). Stigma of people living with HIV/AIDS and its related factors among health students in UIN Jakarta. *Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Health Science, ICHS 2020, 26-27 October 2020, Jakarta, Indonesia*. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.26-10-2020.2311307>
- Saputro, Y. A., & Sugiarti, R. (2021). Pengaruh Dukungan sosial teman sebaya Dan Konsep Diri terhadap Penyesuaian Diri pada Siswa SMA Kelas X. *Philanthropy: Journal of Psychology*, 5(1), 59. <https://doi.org/10.26623/philanthropy.v5i1.3270>
- Schweitzer, A., Dišković, A., Krongauz, V., Newman, J., Tomažič, J., & Yancheva, N. (2023). Addressing HIV stigma in healthcare, community, and legislative settings in central and Eastern Europe. *AIDS Research and Therapy*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12981-023-00585-1>

- Septanto, A. N., & Purwaningsih, P. (2024). Factors related to quality of life among people living with HIV in Indonesia: A cross-sectional study. *Jurnal Keperawatan Soedirman*, 19(2), 102. <https://doi.org/10.20884/1.jks.2024.19.2.10622>
- Smith, P. G., Morrow, R. H., & Ross, D. A. (2015). *Field trials of health interventions: A toolbox*.
- Solihat, M., Purwaningwulan, M. M., & Solihin, O. (2015). *Interpersonal Skill: Tips Membangun Komunikasi dan Relasi* (2nd ed.). Rekayasa Sains.
- Stringer, K. L., Turan, B., McCormick, L., Durojaye, M., Nyblade, L., Kempf, M. C., Lichtenstein, B., & Turan, J. M. (2016). HIV-Related Stigma among Healthcare Providers in the Deep South. *AIDS Behav*, 20(1), 115-125. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-015-1256-y>
- Sukhera, J., & Chahine, S. (2016). Reducing mental illness stigma through unconscious bias-informed education. *MedEdPublish*, 5, 44. <https://doi.org/10.15694/mep.2016.000044>
- Surury, I., & Sudaryo, M. K. (2022). Stigma Toward People Living With HIV (PLHIV) And Its Related Factors In Urban Communities. *Institut Kesehatan dan Teknologi Al-Insyirah (IKTA)*, 3(2), 37-45. <https://jurnal.ikta.ac.id/aisch/article/download/2347/369>
- Taluke, J., Lesawengan, L., & Suwu, E. A. (2021). Pengaruh Status Sosial Ekonomi Orang Tua Terhadap Tingkat Keberhasilan Mahasiswa di Desa Buo Kecamatan Loloda Kabupaten Halmahera Barat. *Jurnal Holistik*, 14(2), 1-16. <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/holistik/article/view/33777/31941>
- Tran, B. X., Than, P. Q., Tran, T. T., Nguyen, C. T., & Latkin, C. A. (2019). Changing sources of stigma against patients with HIV/AIDS in the rapid expansion of antiretroviral treatment services in Vietnam. *BioMed Research International*, 2019, 1-9. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/4208638>
- Tsai, A. C., & Venkataramani, A. S. (2015). The causal effect of education on HIV stigma in Uganda: Evidence from a natural experiment. *Social Science & Medicine*, 142, 37-46. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2015.08.009>
- Tukan, I. A., Rumaolat, W., & Soumokil, Y. (2024). Faktor-faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan stigma Masyarakat Terhadap Penderita HIV AIDS Di Desa Kamal Kecamatan Kairatu Barat Kabupaten Seram Bagian Barat. *Jurnal Ventilator*, 2(2), 139-149. <https://doi.org/10.59680/ventilator.v2i3.1321>
- UNSTAT. (2022). *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses*. <https://www.unescwa.org/sd-glossary/marital-status>
- Utami, W. N., Hutami, M. S., Hafidah, F., & Pristya, T. Y. (2020). Faktor-faktor yang Berpengaruh terhadap Stigma dan Diskriminasi kepada ODHIV (Orang Dengan HIV): Systematic Review. *Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Tahunan (FIT) IAKMI*, 1(1), 25-26. <http://jurnal.iakmi.id/index.php/FITIAKMI/article/view/68>
- Utuk, I. G., Osungbade, K. O., Obembe, T. A., Adewole, D. A., & Oladoyin, V. O. (2017). Stigmatising attitudes towards Co-workers with HIV in the workplace of a metropolitan state, southwestern Nigeria. *The Open AIDS Journal*, 11(1), 67-75. <https://doi.org/10.2174/1874613601711010067>

- Walsh, R. M., Forest, A. L., & Orehek, E. (2020). Self-disclosure on social media: The role of perceived network responsiveness. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *104*, 106162. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2019.106162>
- Wardhani, S. F., & Yona, S. (2021). Spousal intimacy, type of antiretroviral drug and antiretroviral therapy adherence among HIV patients in Bandung, Indonesia. *Journal of Public Health Research*, *10*(1\_suppl). <https://doi.org/10.4081/jphr.2021.2336>
- Wells, N., Philpot, S. P., Murphy, D., Ellard, J., Howard, C., Rule, J., Fairley, C., Prestage, G., Brown, G., Jin, J., Kaldor, J., Guy, R., Grulich, A., Mao, L., Donovan, B., Persson, A., Medland, N., Clifton, B., & Bastian, L. (2022). Belonging, social connection and non-clinical care: Experiences of HIV peer support among recently diagnosed people living with HIV in Australia. *Health & Social Care in the Community*, *30*(6). <https://doi.org/10.1111/hsc.13886>
- WHO. (2020, February 24). *Social Stigma Associated with Covid-19, A Guide to Preventing and Addressing Social Stigma*. [https://cdn.who.int/media/docs/default-source/searo/indonesia/covid19/panduan-untuk-mencegah-dan-mengatasi-stigma-sosial.pdf?sfvrsn=4f8bc734\\_2](https://cdn.who.int/media/docs/default-source/searo/indonesia/covid19/panduan-untuk-mencegah-dan-mengatasi-stigma-sosial.pdf?sfvrsn=4f8bc734_2)
- Widyowati, A., & Takariningsih, T. (2024). Stigma Yang dirasakan orang dengan hiv/Aids Di kelompok dukungan sebaya kabupaten jombang. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pamenang*, *6*(2), 168-175. <https://doi.org/10.53599/jip.v6i2.258>
- Wilandika, A. (2019). Penilaian Stigma Petugas Kesehatan Pada Orang Dengan HIV (ODHIV) Pada Salah Satu Puskesmas Di Bandung. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, *10*(1), 7-14. <https://doi.org/10.22219/jk.v10i1.6321>
- Wiltshire, A. H. (2016). The meanings of work in a public work scheme in South Africa. *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, *36*(1/2), 2-17. <https://doi.org/10.1108/ijssp-02-2015-0014>
- Wouters, E., Masquillier, C., Ponnet, K., & Le Roux Booyesen, F. (2014). undefined. *Social Science & Medicine*, *113*, 145-153. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2014.05.020>
- Yang, H., Xie, X., Nie, A., Yin, Y., Wang, H., & Chen, H. (2020). HIV-related stigma among people living with HIV in Liangshan Yi autonomous prefecture, China. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, *31*(2), 199-207. <https://doi.org/10.1097/jnc.000000000000119>
- Yani, F., Sylvana, F., & J. Hadi, A. (2020). Stigma Masyarakat Terhadap orang Dengan HIV (ODHIV) Di Kabupaten Aceh Utara. *Media Publikasi Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia (MPPKI)*, *3*(1), 56-62. <https://doi.org/10.56338/mppki.v3i1.1028>
- Yunartha, M. (2022). Hubungan Lama Terdiagnosis Diabetes Mellitus dengan Kualitas Tidur Penderita Diabetes Mellitus. *Scientia Journal*, *11*(1), 61-67. <https://ejournal.unaja.ac.id/index.php/SCJ/article/view/212>
- Yuvaraj, A., Mahendra, V. S., Chakrapani, V., Yuniastuti, E., Santella, A. J., Ranauta, A., & Doughty, J. (2020). undefined. *Oral Diseases*, *26*(S1), 103-111. <https://doi.org/10.1111/odi.13585>

