

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Allen, D., & Seaman, J. (2021). Literature Reviews, Theoretical Frameworks, and Conceptual Frameworks: An Introduction for New Biology Education Researchers. *CBE—Life Sciences Education*, 20(2), es1. <https://doi.org/10.1187/cbe.21-05-0134>.
- Achmad, W., Nurwati, N., Fedryansyah, M., Setiabudi, R. W., & Sidiq, S. S. (2024). *Taking advantage of Indonesia's demographic bonus in 2024: Challenges and opportunities*. *Management Studies and Entrepreneurship Journal*, 5(1), 4425–4434. <https://journal.yrpiiku.com/index.php/msej/article/view/4713/2625>
- Asian Development Bank. (2021). *Asian Development Outlook 2021: Financing a Green and Inclusive Recovery*. Manila: ADB.
- Allmendinger, P., & Haughton, G. (2019). *Spatial Planning* (4th Ed.). Sage Publications.
- Suparman, S., Sutomo, M., Anwar, C., & Oilingo, F. Z. (2024). *Impact of the agricultural sector on unemployment, inequality and rural poverty: A panel regression analysis in Indonesian provinces*. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 14(6), 250–256. <https://doi.org/10.32479/ijefi.16305>
- Antu, T. A., Canon, S., Indriani, S. D., & Mopangga, H. (2023). Pengaruh pertumbuhan ekonomi sektor primer, sekunder dan tersier terhadap penyerapan tenaga kerja Indonesia. *Jurnal Studi Ekonomi dan Pembangunan (JSEP)*, 1(2), 37–44. <https://ejournal.ung.ac.id/index.php/jsep/article/view/22209>
- Al-Jundi, S. A., Ali, M., Latan, H., & Al-Janabi, H. A. (2020). *The effect of poverty on street vending through sequential mediations of education, immigration, and unemployment*. *Sustainable Cities and Society*, 62, 102316. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scs.2020.102316>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Indonesia 2023*. Jakarta: BPS.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Maluku. (2024). *Ekonomi Maluku Triwulan II-2024*. Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Maluku.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Maluku. (2023). *Subsektor Perikanan Berkontribusi signifikan terhadap Perekonomian Maluku*. Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Maluku.
- E. J., & Leigh, N. G. (2013). *Planning Local Economic Development: Theory and Practice* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.



- Bellanova , Caroline. 2017. Analisis Komoditi Unggulan Di Kabupaten Dairi. Skripsi. Universitas Sumatera Utara.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Maluku. (2024). *Analisis Sektor Unggulan Provinsi Maluku 2023*. Ambon: BPS Provinsi Maluku.
- Bloom, D. E., Canning, D., & Fink, G. (2019). *Implications of population changes for economic growth*. *Journal of Demographic Economics*, 85(4), 329–365.
- Bank Indonesia. (2023). *Laporan Perekonomian Provinsi Maluku – Triwulan III 2023*. Ambon: Kantor Perwakilan BI Maluku.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Maluku. (2025). *Analisis Sektor Unggulan Provinsi Maluku 2024*. Ambon: BPS Provinsi Maluku.
- Bandara, S. J. H. (2024). *Regional Workforce Dynamics in West Virginia: Insights from Shift-Share and Location Quotient Analysis*. *Economies*, 12(11), 1-26. <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies12110290>
- Busari, A., Rochaida, E., Zamruddin Hasid, & Kurniawan, A. E. (2022). Population and economic growth nexus: Evidence from Indonesia. *Economic Alternatives*, (4), 697–710. <https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2024i1.2152>
- Burgi, Constantin; Hovhannisyanyan, Shoghik; & Mondragón-Vélez, Camilo. (2024). GDP-Employment Elasticities across Developing Economies. Policy Research Working Paper No. 10989. World Bank. <https://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/099532512022421144/pdf/IDU-c6016e5c-18f4-4a42-a8c7-15eb4ef045a0.pdf>
- Bappenas. (2025). Youth, agriculture, and food security: Understanding the farmer generation gap in Indonesia. *Jurnal Perencanaan Pembangunan*, 9(1). Diakses dari journal.pusbindiklatren.bappenas.go.id
- Cohen, J. E. (2003). Human population: the next half century. *Science*, 302(5648), 1172–1175.
- Dewi, D. K., & Kartika, D. (2019). *Analisis Penentuan Sektor Unggulan Menggunakan Pendekatan Location Quotient dan Dynamic Location Quotient di Kabupaten Klungkung Tahun 2012-2016*. e-Journal Ekonomi Pembangunan Universitas Udayana. https://eprints.undip.ac.id/75918/3/BAB_II.pdf
- S., McKenzie, D., & Woodruff, C. (2013). Business training and female enterprise start-up, growth, and dynamics: Experimental evidence from Sri Lanka. *Journal of Development Economics*, 106, 199–210.



- Esteban, Millat, I., Martínez-López, F. J., & Huertas-García, R. (2018). Shift-share analysis revisited: a case study for regional competitiveness in Spain. *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 68, 88–104. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.regsciurbeco.2017.10.003>.
- Ehrenberg, R. G., & Smith, R. S. (2015). *Modern Labor Economics: Theory and Public Policy* (12th ed.). Pearson.
- Faggio, G., & Overman, H. G. (2014). The effect of public sector employment on the UK local economy. *Economica*, 81(324), 51–72. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ecca.12037>.
- Fafurida, Serenita, E. M., Kuncoro, H., & Suhud, U. (2024). The economy behind tourism: An input-output approach in measuring contribution. *International Journal of Sustainable Development and Planning*, 19(12), 4727–4734. <https://doi.org/10.18280/ijstdp.191219>
- FAO. (2022). *Promoting youth engagement and employment in agriculture and food systems*. Committee on World Food Security (CFS). Diakses dari fao.org
- OECD. (2023). *Tourism Trends and Policies 2023*. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Partridge, M. D., & Rickman, D. S. (2005). The role of the basic sector in regional economic development. *International Regional Science Review*, 28(1), 75–102. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0160017604272965>
- Porter, M. E. (1990). *The Competitive Advantage of Nations*. New York: Free Press.
- Partridge, M. D., Rickman, D. S., Olfert, M. R., & Tan, Y. (2017). International trade and local labor markets: Do foreign and domestic shocks affect regions differently? *Journal of Economic Geography*, 17(2), 375–410. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jeg/lbw006>.
- Pindyck, R. S., & Rubinfeld, D. L. (2017). *Microeconomics* (9th ed.). Pearson.
- Pangesti, A. D., & Prawoto, N. (2018). Analisis faktor yang mempengaruhi penyerapan tenaga kerja sektor perdagangan: Studi kasus di 14 kabupaten/kota di Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Ekonomi & Studi Pembangunan*, 19(2), 133–142. <https://journal.umy.ac.id/index.php/esp/article/view/9882>
- Richardson, H. W. (1978). *Regional and Urban Economics*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.



- Rambe, J. S., & Nuryartono, N. (2023). Pemodelan integrasi location quotient dan input-output untuk pengembangan sektor basis di Sumatera. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 24(1), 33-50.
- Rodríguez-Pose, A., & Ezcurra, R. (2011). Does decentralization matter for regional disparities? *Journal of Economic Geography*, 11(5), 619–644. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jeg/lbq019>
- Ramoni-Perazzi, Josefa & Orlandoni-Merli, Giampaolo. (2019). *Labor Elasticity of Growth by Sector and Department in Colombia: The Importance of the Agricultural Employment Elasticity*. *Agroalimentaria*, 25(48), 19–34. <https://www.redalyc.org/jatsRepo/1992/199262942002/199262942002.pdf>
- Risandini, F., & Silvi, R. (2019). Potencies and threats of the demographic bonus on the quality of human resources and economy in Indonesia. *ICDSOS Conference Proceedings*, STIS Indonesia. <https://doi.org/10.34123/icdsos.v2021i1.154>
- Subandi. 2016. *Ekonomi Pembangunan*. Bandung, Alfabeta
- Statistics Canada. (2024, January 23). *Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach*. Government of Canada.
- Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan. (2023). *Profil Angkatan Kerja Indonesia 2023*. Jakarta: Kemenaker.
- Krugman, P. (1991). Increasing returns and economic geography. *Journal of Political Economy*, 99(3), 483-499.
- LeSage, J., & Pace, R. K. (2009). *Introduction to Spatial Econometrics*. Chapman and Hall/CRC.
- Ismail, N. W., & Toh, M. H. (2020). Regional Economic Development and Labor Absorption in Malaysia: An Analysis of Location Quotient and Shift-Share. *International Journal of Economics and Management*, 14(2), 253–264. <https://doi.org/10.47836/ijeam.14.2.06>
- Ravitch, S. M., & Riggan, M. (2016). *Reason & Rigor: How Conceptual Frameworks Guide Research* (2nd ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Roidah, I. S., Laily, D. W., & Prasekti, Y. H. (2024). *Minat Generasi Muda Terhadap Sektor Pertanian: Young Generation Interest in Agricultural Sectors*. *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Agribisnis*, 12(2), 75–82. <https://doi.org/10.33005/jimaemagri.v12i2.26>



- Glasson, John. 1990. *Pengenalan Perancangan Wilayah, Konsep dan Amalan*. Kuala Lumpur. Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka Kementerian Pendidikan Malasya.
- Hanushek, E. A., & Woessmann, L. (2020). *The Economic Impacts of Learning Losses*. *OECD Education Working Papers*, No. 225, OECD Publishing.
- Hünermund, P., & Louw, B. (2023). On the Nuisance of Control Variables in Causal Regression Analysis. *Organizational Research Methods*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10944281231219274>
- International Monetary Fund. (2017). *Gross Domestic Product: An Economy's All* (Back to Basics series). IMF.
- Iqbal, M. (2015). Regresi Data Panel (2): Tahap Analisis. *Blog Dosen Perbanas*, 2, 1-7
- Jafar, R., & Meilvidiri, W. (2021). Analisa Location Quotient (LQ), Dynamic Location Quotient (DLQ), dan Klasifikasi Carvalho dalam Menentukan Potensi Ekonomi Kabupaten Takalar. *ICOR: Journal of Regional Economics*, 2(3), 30–40. <https://jak.uho.ac.id/index.php/journal/article/view/94/72>
- Khairiyakh, R., Irham, & Mulyo, J. H. (2015). Contribution of agricultural sector and sub-sectors on Indonesian economy. *Ilmu Pertanian*, 18(3), 150–159. <https://journal.uqm.ac.id/jip/article/view/10616>
- Leha, E. (2020). Kajian Keberlanjutan Agribisnis Hortikultura. *Analisis*, 20(2), 14–35.
- Lambert, F., Pescatori, A., & Toscani, F. G. (2020). *Labor market informality and the business cycle* (IMF Working Paper No. 2020/256). International Monetary Fund. Diakses dari <https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/cat/longres.aspx?sk=49892>
- Madaual, R. A., Ibal, L., & Abubakar, E. (2023). Strategi Penghidupan Masyarakat Desa Pesisir Kabupaten Seram Bagian Timur Dalam Menghadapi Perubahan Iklim. *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah*, 8(1), 80–92. <https://doi.org/10.33772/jpw.v8i1.373journal.uho.ac.id>
- Manuhutu, Y. (2011). Analisis Keterbukaan Ekonomi Sektor Perikanan di Provinsi Maluku. *Jurnal Trikonomika*, 10(1), 1–12.

N. G. (2014). *Principles of Economics* (7th ed.). Stamford: Cengage Learning.



- Moretti, E. (2012). Local multipliers: A reassessment. *American Economic Review*, 102(7), 342–352. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.102.7.342>.
- Nugroho, H., Santosa, P. B., & Pratomo, D. S. (2021). Determinants of employment absorption in eastern Indonesia: a panel data approach. *Journal of Regional and Rural Development Planning*, 5(1), 42-55. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jp2wd.2021.5.1.42-55>
- Nugroho, T. B., Tjahjono, H., Sholikhah, N., Fatimah, N., & Pramono, D. (2024). *Petani Milenial dan Konservasi Budaya Kerja Bertani di Dalam Keluarga Petani di Desa Mlandi, Garung, Wonosobo*. Indonesian Journal of Conservation, 13(2). <https://journal.unnes.ac.id/journals/ijc/article/view/17096/2654>
- Novianto, A. F., & Marsisno, W. (2019). Labor Productivity Convergence in Indonesia: Spatially Dynamic Panel Data Analysis. *EKO-REGIONAL JURNAL PENGEMBANGAN EKONOMI WILAYAH*, 14(2). <https://doi.org/10.20884/1.erjpe.2019.14.2.1291>
- Nurpita, A., & Akbar, S. I. (2019). Analisis pengaruh industri pariwisata terhadap penyerapan tenaga kerja di Indonesia. *Jurnal Akuntansi, Ekonomi dan Manajemen Bisnis*, 7(2), 155–159. <https://ejournal.unp.ac.id/students/index.php/epb/article/download/14417/547>
- Widiani, N. M., & Kembar Sri Budhi, M. (2024). *Analysis of the role of the agricultural, forestry, and fisheries sector in the economy of Bali Province based on input-output analysis*. *International Research Journal of Economics and Management Studies*, 3(8), 428–442. <https://irjems.org/Volume-3-Issue-8/IRJEMS-V3I8P152.pdf>
- Simatupang, P. (2020). Ketimpangan fiskal daerah dan efektivitas Dana Alokasi Umum di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kebijakan Ekonomi*, 13(2), 155-174.
- Sukirno, S. (2015). *Pengantar Teori Ekonomi Pembangunan*. Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada.
- Sahir, S. H. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian*. Penerbit KBM Indonesia.
- Syahza, A., Asmit, B., & Mursid, M. (2020). Analisis Penentuan Sektor Unggulan Sebagai Dasar Pembangunan Ekonomi Daerah di Provinsi Riau. *Jurnal Pembangunan*. <https://jurnal.balitbangda.lampungprov.go.id/index.php/jip/article/download/1/188>.



- Sibagariang, F. A., Mauboy, L. M., Erviana, R., & Kartiasih, F. (2022). *Informal workers and its determinants in Indonesia. Proceedings of the National Statistics Conference (STIS)*.
<https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2023i1.1892>
- Taufikurahman, M. R., & Firdaus, A. H. (2020). The impact of digital technology utilization in the trade sector on its productivity, labor and economic growth. *Buletin Ilmiah Litbang Perdagangan*, 14(2), 195–214.
<https://jurnal.kemendag.go.id/bilp/article/view/432>
- Tutupoho, A. (2019). Analisis Sektor Basis dan Sektor Non Basis terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Provinsi Maluku (Studi Kasus Kabupaten/Kota). *Jurnal Cita Ekonomika*, 13(1), 1–18.
- Kirk, D. (1996). Demographic transition theory. *Population Studies*, 50(3), 361–387.
- Samuelson, P. A., & Nordhaus, W. D. (2010). *Economics* (19th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- UNIDO. (2025). *The multiplier effect of industrial jobs*. Industrial Development Policy Brief, 18. Diakses dari unido.org
- Wokanubun, A. I., & Masyhuri. (2008). Analisis Sektor Unggulan Pertanian di Kabupaten Seram Bagian Timur (SBT). Tesis Magister Manajemen Agribisnis, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Widianingsih, W., Suryantini, A., Irham, I. (2015). Kontribusi Sektor Pertanian Pada Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Provinsi Jawa Barat. *Agro Ekonomi*, 26(2), 206–218. <https://doi.org/10.22146/agroekonomi.17272>
- Varian, H. R. (2014). *Intermediate Microeconomics: A Modern Approach* (9th ed.). W. W. Norton & Company.
- Wahyuni, S., Rahman, A., & Basri, M. C. (2022). *Sectoral economic growth and employment in South Sulawesi: The role of control variables*. *Economic Development Quarterly*, 36(2), 159-174.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/08912424221083330>
- World Bank. (2022). *Informal-ity in Indonesia: Analyzing characteristics, poverty linkages, and labor gaps*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper.
- World Bank. (2022). *Indonesia Economic Prospects: Financial Deepening for longer Growth and Sustainable Recovery*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Y. F., & Triani, M. (2023). Pengaruh sektor pariwisata terhadap penyerapan tenaga kerja di 9 destinasi wisata favorit Kabupaten/Kota di



Sumatera Barat. Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi dan Pembangunan, 5(1), 19–28.
<https://ejournal.unp.ac.id/students/index.php/epb/article/download/14417/5478>

Xu, Yin., Jiayi, Guo., & Selvaratnam, D. P. (2024). *The Effect of Average Years of Schooling on GDP Per Capita Change Rate: Evidence from Malaysia*. International Journal of Social Science and Human Research, 7(6), 4091-4096. <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijsshr/v7-i06-67>

