

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achmad, R. A. and Firdayati, A., 2019. Cognitive Dissonance in Women Who Are Addicted to Pornography. *Jurnal Ecopsy*. 6(1). doi:[10.20527/ecopsy.v6i1.6028](https://doi.org/10.20527/ecopsy.v6i1.6028)
- Adhi, N. K. J. and Hartika, L. D., 2022. Dukungan Sosial Pada Anak Yang Mengalami Kekerasan Seksual. *Jurnal Psikologi MANDALA*. 6 (2), 39-56.
- Aisyah, U. and Prameswarie, L., 2020. Konseling Individual bagi Anak Korban Pemerkosaan di Pusat Pelayanan Terpadu Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Anak (P2TP2A) Kabupaten Tanggamus. *Irsyad: Jurnal Bimbingan, Penyuluhan, Konseling, dan Psikoterapi Islam*. 08(2), 133-146.
- Akbar, R. and Siregar, M. 2024. Resiliensi Remaja Korban Kekerasan Seksual di Kota Langsa. *As-Syar'i: Jurnal Bimbingan & Konseling Keluarga*. 6(1), 58-68. doi:[10.47467/as.v5i3.3254](https://doi.org/10.47467/as.v5i3.3254)
- Alaggia, R. 2004. Many ways of telling: Expanding conceptualizations of child sexual abuse disclosure. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 28(11), 1213–1227. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2004.03.016>
- Alaggia, R., 2010. An Ecological Analysis of Child Sexual Abuse Disclosure: Considerations for Child and Adolescent Mental Health. *J Can Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry*. 19(1), 32-9.
- Amalia, M., 2016. Kejahatan Kekerasan Seksual (Perkosaan) terhadap Anak Dampak dan Penanganannya di Wilayah Hukum Kabupaten Cianjur, *Jurnal Mimbar Justitia*. 2(1), 648-667.
- Amita, N. and Listyani, N., 2022. Terapi bermain dalam meningkatkan self-esteem pada anak korban kekerasan seksual. *Generasi Berjiwa Sociopreneur, Sinergis, dan Produktif*.
- Anggraini, R., Catharina Daulima, N. H. and Wardhani, I. Y., 2018. Family stress experience in dealing with child victims of sexual violence. *Enfermería Clínica*. 28, 343–346. doi:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S1130-8621\(18\)30182-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1130-8621(18)30182-7)
- Annisa, S. F., 2020. Children as Victims of Sexual Abuse: Has the Law Provided Enough Justice?. *The Indonesian Journal of International Clinical Legal Education*. 2(4), 435-448. doi:<https://doi.org/10.15294/ijicle.v2i4.43169>
- Arcani, I. A. K. J. and Ambarini, T. K., 2022. Dinamika Psikologis pada Perempuan yang Mengalami Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Akibat Kekerasan Seksual Keluarga. *Humanitas*. 6(2), 263-276.

- Apriani, N. K. D. and Swardhana, G, M., 2023. Penegakan Hukum Terhadap Anak Sebagai Pelaku Tindak Pidana Pemerksaan Anak. *Jurnal Kertha Negara*. 11(2), 223-236.
- Ardiansyah, F., Muqorona, M. W., Nurahma, F. Y. and Prasityo, M. D., 2022. Strategi Penanganan Pelecehan Seksual Di Kalangan Remaja. *Jurnal Keperawatan Klinis dan Komunitas*. 7(2), 81-90.
- Asmarani, M. and Rande, S., 2024. Implementasi Kebijakan Perlindungan Anak Korban Tindak Kekerasan oleh Dinas Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak Kota Samarinda. *eJournal Administrasi Publik*. 12(3), 653-665.
- Avellar, S. A. and Supplee, L. H. 2013. Effectiveness of home visiting in improving child health and reducing child maltreatment. *Pediatric*. 132 Suppl 2, S90–S99. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-1021G>
- Ayuandani, K. N. and Puspitosari, H., 2022. Implementasi Rehabilitasi terhadap Anak sebagai Korban Kejahatan Berbasis Seksual (Studi di Unit Layanan Terpadu Perlindungan Sosial Anak Integratif (ULT PSAI) Kabupaten Tulungagung). *Yustisia Tirtayasa: Jurnal Tugas Akhir*. 2(3), 134-147. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.51825/yta.v2i3.16391>
- Azis, A., and Vinisa. A. N., 2020. Strategi Keterbukaan Diri oleh Pendamping kepada Anak-anak Korban Kekerasan Seksual di Surakarta. *Jurnal Komunikasi*. 15(1), 35-48.
- Bastian, A., Simamora, R. F., Ahyar, M. and Ismail, I., 2024. Aplikasi Penanganan dan Pendampingan Korban Kekerasan Seksual Berbasis Web dan Android. *Smart Comp: Jurnalnya Orang Pintar Komputer*. 13(3), 502-510. doi:<https://doi.org/10.30591/smartcomp.v13i3.5045>
- Bestari, A. P., 2021. Psychological Impact of Sexual Violence and Government Efforts in Making Recovery. *Journal of Creativity Student*. 6(2) 207-226. doi:[10.15294/jcs.v6i2.36290](https://doi.org/10.15294/jcs.v6i2.36290)
- Bechtel, K., 2010. Sexual abuse and sexually transmitted infections in children and adolescents. *Current opinion in pediatrics*. 22(1), 94–99. doi:[10.1097/MOP.0b013e32833502ad](https://doi.org/10.1097/MOP.0b013e32833502ad)
- Boller, K., 2022. Evidence for the Role of Home Visiting in Child Maltreatment Prevention. In: Tremblay RE, Boivin M, Peters RDeV, eds. Spiker D, Gaylor E, topic eds. *Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development* [online]. <https://www.child-encyclopedia.com/home-visiting/according-experts/evidence-role-home-visiting-child-maltreatment-prevention>. Updated: April 2022. (Accessed on 18 January 2025).

- Bonanno, G. A., 2004. Loss, trauma, and human resilience: have we underestimated the human capacity to thrive after extremely aversive events?. *The American psychologist*. 59(1), 20–28. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.59.1.20>
- Briere, J., and Scott, C., 2015. *Principles of Trauma Therapy: A Guide to Symptoms, Evaluation, and Treatment* (2nd ed.). Sage Publications
- Burahman, M. H. and Susanti, R., 2022. Peran Keluarga dalam Pendampingan dan Pemulihan Kepada Anak yang Menjadi Korban Kekerasan Seksual di Kota Dumai. *Educational Journal: General and Specific Research*. 2(2), 280-297.
- Campbell, R., 2006. Rape survivors' experiences with the legal and medical systems: Do rape victim advocates make a difference? *Violence Against Women*. 12(1), 30-45. doi:[10.1177/1077801205277539](https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801205277539)
- Carolina, N., Saputra, W. A., Hidayatun, H., Nafi'ah, Merkuri, Y. G. and Bakti, C. P., 2022. Strategi Intervensi Untuk Menekan Kasus Kekerasan Seksual: Isu dan Tren. *Jurnal Mahasiswa BK An-Nur: Berbeda, Bermakna, Mulia*. 8
- Cossins, A., 2008. Restorative Justice and Child Sex Offences: The theory and the practice. *British Journal of Criminology*. 48(3): 359-378. doi:[10.1093/bjc/azn013](https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azn013)
- Cayreyre, L., Korchia, T., Loundou, A., Jego, M., Théry, D., Berbis, J. et al., 2024. Lifetime sexual violence experienced by women asylum seekers and refugees hosted in high-income countries: Literature review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine*. 101, 102622. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jflm.2023.102622>
- Creswell, J. W., 1998. *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Traditions*. SAGE Publications, London.
- Creswell, J. W., 2015. *Penelitian Kualitatif & Desain Riset, Memilih di antara Lima Pendekatan*. Edisi ke-3. Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.
- Cross, T. P., Finkelhor, D. and Ormrod, R. 2005. Police Involvement in Child Protective Services Investigations: Literature Review and Secondary Data Analysis. *Child Maltreatment*. 10(3), 224-244. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559505274506>
- Da Costa, E. L., Faúndes, A. and Nunes, R., 2021. The association between victim-offender relationship and the age of children and adolescents who suffer sexual violence in the city of Brasília, Brazil: a cross-sectional study. *Jornal de Pediatria*. 98(3), 310-315. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jped.2021.07.001>

- Dassylva, O., Amédée, L.M., Paradis, A. and Hébert, M., 2024. Coping patterns among sexually abused children: A latent profile analysis, *Children and Youth Services Review*. 169. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2024.108083>
- Dewi, R., Safuwani, S., Zahara, C. I., Safarina, N. A., Rahmawati, R. and Nurafiqah, N., 2023. Gambaran Dukungan Sosial pada Keluarga Korban Kekerasan Seksual. *Jurnal Diversita*. 9(1), 104–112. doi:<https://doi.org/10.31289/diversita.v9i1.8921>
- Diamond, A. 2013. Executive functions. *Annual Review of Psychology*. 64(1), 135-168, doi:[10.1146/annurev-psych-113011-143750](https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-psych-113011-143750)
- Dittrich, K., Fuchs, A., Bermpohl, F., Meyer, J., Führer, D., Reichl, C. et al., 2018. Effects of maternal history of depression and early life maltreatment on children's health-related quality of life. *Journal of Affective Disorders*. 225, 280–288. doi:[10.1016/j.jad.2017.08.053](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2017.08.053)
- Dodge, K. A., Goodman, W. B., Murphy, R. A., O'Donnell, K., Sato, J. and Guptill, S. (2014). Implementation and randomized controlled trial evaluation of universal postnatal nurse home visiting. *American journal of public health*. 104 Suppl 1(Suppl 1), S136–S143. doi:<https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2013.301361>
- ECPAT International, 2012. *Global Report on Situation of Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children in Indonesia*. ECPAT International, Bangkok.
- Elliott, A. N. and Carnes, C. N. 2001. Reactions of nonoffending parents to the sexual abuse of their child: a review of the literature. *Child maltreatment*. 6(4), 314–331. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559501006004005>
- Farida, A., Dewi, R. and Anastasya, Y. A., 2023. Post-traumatic Growth pada Remaja Korban Kekerasan Seksual. *INSIGHT: Jurnal Penelitian Psikologi*. 1(2), 25-36. doi:<https://doi.org/10.20961/jip.v9i1.75246>
- Fariza, M. F., Nafi'a, Z. I., Zafila, S. S. and Syafi'i, P. Z. A., 2022. Peran Layanan Konseling Bagi Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *Proceeding of International Conference on Islamic Guidance and Counseling*. 2, 312-320.
- Fatir, M. D., 2022. UPTD PPA Makassar terima 774 laporan kasus kekerasan anak pada 2021. *Antaraneews.com*, Makassar. <https://makassar.antaraneews.com/berita/349937/uptd-ppa-makassar-terima-774-laporan-kasus-kekerasan-anak-pada-2021> (Accessed on January 7 2023).
- Feiring, C., Taska, L. and Chen, K., 2002. Trying to understand why horrible things happen: attribution, shame, and symptom development following

- sexual abuse. *Child maltreatment*. 7(1), 26–41.
doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559502007001003>
- Finkelhor, D. and Browne, A., 1985. The traumatic impact of child sexual abuse: A conceptualization. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*. 55(4), 530–541. doi:<https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1111/j.1939-0025.1985.tb02703.x>
- Fitriyanti, R., Nasution, S. I. and Mawarni, A., 2024. Konseling Individu dengan Pendekatan Behavioral bagi Pelaku Kekerasan Seksual di UPTD PKS Insan Berguna. *Islamic Counseling: Jurnal Bimbingan dan Konseling Islam*. 8(2), 169-184. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.29240/jbk.v8i2.11145>
- Foa, E. B. and Kozak, M. J. 1986. Emotional processing of fear: Exposure to corrective information. *Psychological Bulletin*. 99(1), 20–35. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.99.1.20>
- Folkman, S. and Moskowitz, J. T., 2000. Positive affect and the other side of coping. *American Psychologist*. 55(6), 647-654. doi:[10.1037/0003-066x.55.6.647](https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066x.55.6.647)
- Folkman, S. and Moskowitz, J. T., 2004. Coping: pitfalls and promise. *Annual review of psychology*. 55, 745–774. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.55.090902.141456>
- Furi, V. L. and Saptatiningsih, R. I., 2020. Peran UPTD Perlindungan Perempuan dan Anak Dalam Pendampingan Perempuan Korban Kekerasan. *Jurnal Kewarganegaraan*. 4(2), 122-129.
- Gergen, K. J., McNamee, S. and Barrett, F. J., 2001. Toward Transformative Dialogue. *International Journal of Public Administration*. 24(7–8), 679–707. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1081/PAD-100104770>
- Gross, J. J., 2015. Emotion Regulation: Current Status and Future Prospects. *Psychological Inquiry*. 26(1), 1–26. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1080/1047840X.2014.940781>
- Gundala, R. R., Nawaz, N., Harindranath R M., Boobalan, K. and Gajenderan, V. K., 2022. Does gender moderate the purchase intention of organic foods? Theory of reasoned action. *Heliyon*. 8(9), e10478. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2022.e10478>
- Haber, A. and Runyon, R. P., 1984. *Psychology of adjustment*. Homewood, Ill: Dorsey Press.
- Hardjo, S. and Novita, E., 2015. Hubungan dukungan sosial dengan psychological well-being pada remaja korban sexual abuse. *Analitika: Jurnal Magister Psikologi UMA*. 7(1), 12-19.

- Hartjen, C.A. and Priyadarsini, S., 2009. *The Global Victimization of Children: Problems and Solutions*. Springer, New York. doi:[10.1007/978-1-4614-2179-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-2179-5)
- Hasanah, M., Fitri, W. and Wusqa, U., 2023. Terapi Bermain Dalam Mengurangi Trauma Pada Anak Korban Kekerasan. *Al Irsyad: Jurnal Bimbingan Konseling Islam*. 14(1), 38-50.
- Herman, J. L., 1997. *Trauma and Recovery: The Aftermath of Violence—from Domestic Abuse to Political Terror*. Basic Books.
- Hodgetts, D. J. and Stolte, O. E. E., 2012. Case-based research in community and social psychology: Introduction to the special issue. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*. 22, 379–389. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1002/casp.2124>
- Honor, G., 2010. Child Sexual Abuse: Consequences and Implications. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*. 24(6), 358–364. doi:[10.1016/j.pedhc.2009.07.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedhc.2009.07.003)
- Huang, B. and Palar, I. P., 2013. Pemulihan Traumatik Terhadap Penyintas yang Mengalami Pelecehan Seksual di Masa Kanak-Kanak di Sekolah Tinggi Theologia Jaffray Makassar. 11(2), 59-87. doi:[10.25278/jj71.v11i2.81](https://doi.org/10.25278/jj71.v11i2.81)
- Humaira, B. D., Rohmah, N., Rifanda, N., Novitasari, K., Diena, H. U. and Nuqul, F. L., 2015. Kekerasan Seksual Anak: Telaah Relasi Pelaku Korban dan Kerentanan pada Anak. *Psikoislamika, Jurnal Psikologi Islam (JPI)*. Pusat Penelitian dan Layanan Psikologi. 12(2), 5-10.
- Huraerah, A., 2006. *Kekerasan Terhadap Anak*. Nuansa, Bandung.
- Imasturahma, N., Bahtiar and Amin Tunda, A., 2023. Metode Social Casework Satuan Bakti Pekerja Sosial (Sakti Peksos) Dalam Penanganan Korban Kekerasan Pada Anak Di Dinas Sosial Kota Kendari. *Jurnal Kesejahteraan dan Pelayanan Sosial*. 4(1), 71-84. doi:<https://doi.org/10.52423/jkps.v4i1.7>
- Inter-Agency Standing Committee, 2005. *Panduan Pencegahan Kekerasan Berbasis Gender Masa Keadaan Kedaruratan Kemanusiaan: Berfokus pada Pencegahan dan Penanganan Kekerasan Seksual*
- Ismail, Z., Ahmad and Lestari, M. P., 2021. Memahami Tindak Pidana Eksploitasi Seksual Anak Sebagai upaya perlindungan terhadap anak. *Madza Media*.
- Isfuliah, L., Nasichah, Farhanah, K. and Febrianti, F., 2024. Peran Layanan Konseling Pusat Pembelajaran Keluarga (PUSPAGA) Dalam Mencegah

- Kekerasan Anak Usia Dini. *Jurnal Bintang Pendidikan Indonesia (JUBPI)*. 2(1), 199-211. doi:<https://doi.org/10.55606/jubpi.v2i1.2502>
- Juwita, R., Dwivayani, K. D. and Hananah, N., 2022. Therapeutic Communication for Children Victims of Sexual Violence in Citra Tepian-Samarinda. *Jurnal Aristo (Social, Politic, Humaniora)*. 10(1), 149-166.
- Kashdan, T. B. and Rottenberg, J. 2010. Psychological flexibility as a fundamental aspect of health. *Clinical psychology review*. 30(7), 865–878. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2010.03.001>
- KemenPPPA, 2018. Pedoman Standar Penyediaan Layanan Bagi Anak Korban dan Pelaku Pornografi. ECPAT Indonesia.
- KemenPPPA, 2021. Pedoman Standar Pusat Pembelajaran Keluarga. Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak
- KemenPPPA, 2023. Indeks Perlindungan Anak 2023. Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak
- KemenPPPA. SIMFONI PPA, 2024. Sistem Informasi Online Perlindungan Perempuan dan Anak. <https://kekerasan.kemenpppa.go.id/ringkasan> (Accessed on 20 March 2024)
- Kinniburgh, K. J., Blaustein, M. E. and Spinazzola, J., 2005. Attachment, Self-Regulation, and Competency: A Comprehensive Intervention Framework for Children with Complex Trauma. *Psychiatric Annals*. 35(5), 424-430.
- Kpeno, A., Sahoo, S., Sahu, A. K. and Sahu, P. K., 2024. Problem-Solving and Coping Skills Training for Youth with Deliberate Self-Harm Behaviors: A Scoping Review. *Journal of Indian Association for Child and Adolescent Mental Health*. 20(4), 283-392. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/09731342241278964>
- Krisnani, H. and Kessik, G., 2019. Analisis Kekerasan Seksual Pada Anak dan Intervensinya oleh Pekerjaan Sosial (Studi Kasus Kekerasan Seksual oleh Keluarga di Lampung). *Focus: Jurnal Pekerjaan Sosial*. 2(2), 198-207. doi:[10.24198/focus.v2i2.26245](https://doi.org/10.24198/focus.v2i2.26245)
- Kubey, R. and Csikszentmihalyi, M., 1990. Television and the quality of life: How viewing shapes everyday experience. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Kusumawati and Sari, Y. N., 2023. Peran Pendekatan Sistem Keluarga dan Religi Terhadap Ketahanan Psikologis Remaja yang Mengalami Konflik. *Jurnal Bimbingan dan Konseling Borneo*. 5(1), 66-76. doi:<https://doi.org/10.35334/jbkb.v5i1.4069>

- Landreth, G. L., 2012. Play therapy: The art of the Relationship. Routledge. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/mono/10.4324/9780203835159/play-therapy-garrylandreth>
- Lazarus, R. S. and Folkman, S., 1984. Stress, Appraisal, and Coping. Springer Publishing Company, New York.
- LBH Makassar, 2021. Siaran Pers Catatan Akhir Tahun 2021. LBH Makassar
- Lester, S. and Russell, W., 2010. Children's right to play: An examination of the importance of play in the lives of children worldwide, The Hague: Bernard van Leer Foundation.
- Lio, S dan Sembiring, K., 2019. Strategi Coping Mahasiswa Tugas Akhir Program Studi Bimbingan dan Konseling. Indonesian Journal of Learning Edukation and Counseling. 2(1), 52-61. doi:<https://doi.org/10.31960/ijolec.v2i1.170>
- Lösel, F. and Schmucker, M., 2005. The Effectiveness of Treatment for Sexual Offenders: A Comprehensive Meta-Analysis. Journal of Experimental Criminology. 1(1), 117-146. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s11292-004-6466-7>
- Lovett, B. B., 2004. Child Sexual Abuse Disclosure: Maternal Response and other Variables Impacting the Victim. Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal. 21(4), 355–371. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CASW.0000035221.78729.d6>
- Maghfirah, D. A., Jufri, A. W., Ramdani, A., Sudirman and Setiadi, D., Implementation of Education Services for Children Victims of Violence at the Integrative Child Social Welfare Center in Mataram City, Indonesia. Path of Science. 9(10), 3044-3052. doi:[10.22178/pos.97-8](https://doi.org/10.22178/pos.97-8)
- Margaretta, S. S., 2020. Efektifitas Edukasi Seksual Terhadap Pengetahuan Seksualitas Dan Cara Pencegahan Kekerasan Seksual Pada Anak Usia Sekolah. Prosiding Seminar Hasil penelitian 2020. IIKBW PRESS
- Maryam, S., 2017. Strategi Coping: Teori dan Sumberdayanya. Jurnal Konseling Andi Matappa. 01(2): 101-107
- Masdi, A. R. M., Pawennei, M. and Risma, A., 2023. Efektivitas Tugas Dinas Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak Sebagai Pendamping Terhadap Korban Pelecehan Seksual di Kota Makassar. Journal of Lex Generalis (JLG). 4(2), 312-325
- Mohino, S., Kirchner, T. and Forns, M., 2004. Coping Strategies in Young Male Prisoners. Journal of Youth and Adolescence. 33(1), 41–49. doi:[10.1023/A:1027382229951](https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1027382229951)

- Muhid, A., Khariroh, L. M., Fauziyah, N. and Andiarna, F., 2019. Quality of Life Perempuan Penyintas Kekerasan Seksual: Studi Kualitatif. *Journal of Health Science and Prevention*. 3(1), 47-55. doi:<http://doi.org/10.29080/jhsp.v3i1.185>
- Mulyana, H. R., Washliati, L., Fadlan and Prasetyasari, C. 2023. Perlindungan Korban Kekerasan Seksual Terhadap Anak (Studi Penelitian di Rumah Faye Kota Batam). *JERUMI: Journal of Education Religion Humanities and Multidiciplinary*. 1(2), 356-369. doi:[10.57235/jerumi.v1i2.1359](https://doi.org/10.57235/jerumi.v1i2.1359)
- Munro, E., 2011. *The Munro Review of Child Protection: Final Report, A child-centred system*. Department for Education.
- Nabi, R. L. and Krcmar, M., 2004. Conceptualizing media enjoyment as attitude: Implications for mass media effects research. *Communication Theory*. 14(4), 288–310. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2885.2004.tb00316.x>
- Nani, S.D.R., 2022. *Ingatan Yang Mencekam (Studi Antropologi Tentang Cara Berpikir, Perubahan Sikap, Perilaku Anak Korban Pencabulan Di Kabupaten Gorontalo)*. Disertasi. Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar.
- Nguyen, K. H., Padilla, M., Villaveces, A., Patel, P., Atuchukwu, V., Onotu, D. et al. 2019. Coerced and forced sexual initiation and its association with negative health outcomes among youth: Results from the Nigeria, Uganda, and Zambia Violence Against Children Surveys. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 96. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104074>
- Ningsih, E. S. B. and Hennyati, S., 2018. Kekerasan Seksual pada Anak di Kabupaten Karawang. *Jurnal Bidan "Midwife Journal"*. 4(02).
- Noer, K. U., Rudiatin, E., Ardiansyah, A., Siregar, M. H., Nurjanah, N., Bolat. K. et al., 2019. *Menyoal Peran Negara Dan Masyarakat Dalam Melindungi Perempuan Dan Anak: Asesmen Pusat Pelayanan Terpadu Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Anak (P2TP2A) di Empat Kabupaten/Kota di Jawa Barat*. Pusat Kajian Wanita dan Gender Universitas Indonesia.
- Notoatmodjo, S., 2003. *Pendidikan Dan Perilaku Kesehatan*. Rineka Cipta, Jakarta.
- Noviana, I., 2015. *Kekerasan Seksual Terhadap Anak: Dampak Dan Penanganannya*. *Child Sexual Abuse: Impact and Handling*. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesejahteraan Sosial, Kementerian Sosial RI. *Sosio Informa*. 01(1), 13-28.

- Nurbayani, S., Dede, M. and Widiawaty, M. A., 2022. Utilizing library repository for sexual harassment study in Indonesia: A systematic literature review. 8(8). doi:[10.1016/j.heliyon.2022.e10194](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2022.e10194)
- Nyirinkwaya, S., and Jenney, A., 2024. The Narrative Shelter for Young People with Childhood Experiences of Intimate Partner Violence: A Concept for Creating Opportunities for Storytelling, Storylistening, and Resilience. *International Journal of Child and Adolescent Resilience*. 10(1), 53-68. doi:<https://doi.org/10.54488/ijcar.2023.339>
- Olds, D. L. 2006. The Nurse–Family Partnership: An Evidence-Based Preventive Intervention. *Infant Mental Health Journal*. 27(1), 5-25. doi:[10.1002/imhj.20077](https://doi.org/10.1002/imhj.20077)
- Olds, D. L., Sadler, L. and Kitzman, H. 2007. Programs for parents of infants and toddlers: recent evidence from randomized trials. *Journal of child psychology and psychiatry, and allied disciplines*. 48(3-4), 355–391. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2006.01702.x>
- Padillah, D. F. and Nurchayati, 2023. Penerimaan diri pada korban kekerasan seksual sekaligus pelaku pembunuhan. *Jurnal RAP (Riset Aktual Psikologi Universitas Negeri Padang)*. 13(2), 136-153. doi:<https://doi.org/10.24036/rapun.v13i2.118037>
- Pakpahan, M., Siregar, D., Susilawaty, A., Tasnim, Mustar, Ramdany, R. et al., 2021. Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan. Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Pambudi, T. A., Rahmadani, N. D. A. & Nurmala, I., 2023. Pengaruh Dukungan Sosial Instrumental terhadap Upaya Penerimaan Diri Remaja Penyintas Kekerasan Verbal di Surabaya: The Effect of Instrumental Social Support on Self-Acceptance of Adolescent Verbal Violence Survivors in Surabaya. *Media Publikasi Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia (MPPKI)*. 6(6), 1091-1096. doi:<https://doi.org/10.56338/mppki.v6i6.3371>
- Pane, R. M., 2017. Terminasi Hubungan Konseling. *HIKMAH*. 11(2), 291-306.
- Pemerintah Indonesia, 2002. Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 tentang Perlindungan Anak. Lembaran RI tahun 2002 No. 23. Jakarta.
- Pemerintah Indonesia, 2022. Undang-Undang Nomor 12 Tahun 2022. Tentang Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual. Lembaran RI tahun 2002. Jakarta.
- Pennebaker, J. W. and Chung, C. K., 2011. Expressive writing: Connections to physical and mental health. dalam H. S. Friedman (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Health Psychology*. Oxford University Press.

- Periani, A., 2013. Mediasi Penal terhadap Kejahatan Seksual. *Cakrawala Hukum*. 15(41).
- Pitria, P., Karneli, Y. and Netrawati, 2024. Pemulihan Trauma Korban Pelecehan Seksual Melalui Pendekatan Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy (REBT). *Counselia; Jurnal Bimbingan Konseling Pendidikan Islam*. 5(1).
- Pradana, H and Zakiiyya, S, N., 2023. Efektivitas Peran DP2PA dalam Memberikan Perlindungan Anak Korban Kekerasan Seksual di Kota Samarinda. *MITSAQ*. 1(1), 57-70.
- Prasetyo, A. R., 2020. Early Childhood Physical, Cognitive, Socio-Emotional Development, *Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini*. 4(2), 67-75.
- Pusdatin KPAI., 2021. Data Kasus Perlindungan Anak 2021. <https://bankdata.kpai.go.id/tabulasi-data/data-kasus-perlindungan-anak-2021> (Accessed on 2 March 2022).
- Putra, D. W. and Radjikan, 2023. Peran Program Puspaga Dalam Upaya Pencegahan Kekerasan Terhadap Anak di Wilayah Kelurahan Made, Kecamatan Sambikerep, Kota Surabaya, Jawa Timur Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum dan Tata Negara*. 1(4), 65-75
doi:<https://doi.org/10.55606/birokrasi.v1i4.719>
- Purmalasari, I., Rusli, A. M. and Arifin, I., 2021. Efektivitas Kebijakan Walikota Makassar dalam Program Pencegahan Kekerasan Anak Berbasis Shelter Warga. *Indonesia Journal of Criminal Law*. 3(1), 17-23.
- Putri, L. R., Pembayun, N. I. P. and Qolbiah, C. W., 2024. Dampak Kekerasan Seksual terhadap Perempuan: Sebuah Sistematis Review. *Jurnal Psikologi*. 1(4), 1-10.
- Rahman, E. F. and Wibowo, H., 2021. Reintegrasi Sosial Korban Kasus Kekerasan Seksual Anak di P2TP2A DKI Jakarta. *Jurnal Pekerjaan Sosial*. 4(1), 97-105. doi:<https://doi.org/10.24198/focus.v4i1.34497>
- Rahman, R. and Situmorang, L., 2024. Peran Dinas Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak dalam Memberikan Bantuan Penanganan Korban Kekerasan Seksual Pada Anak di Kota Samarinda. *eJournal Pembangunan Sosial*. 12(3), 98-108.
- Ramadhan, F. K. A., Kusmawati, A., Khotimah, I. H. and Khansa, N. F., 2024. Konseling Sebagai Metode Pemulihan PTSD Pada Anak Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *Jurnal Nakula: Pusat Ilmu Pendidikan, Bahasa dan Ilmu Sosial*. 2(2), 265-273. doi:<https://doi.org/10.61132/nakula.v2i2.610>

- Reinecke, L. and Eden, A., 2017. Media use and well-being: Entertainment as a means of coping. In L. Reinecke & M. B. Oliver (Eds.). *The Routledge Handbook of Media Use and Well-Being*, pp. 34-48, Routledge.
- Rismelina, D., 2020. Pengaruh Strategi Koping dan Dukungan Sosial terhadap Resiliensi pada Mahasiswa Korban Kekerasan Dalam Rumah Tangga. *Psikoborneo*. 195-201.
- Ritonga, I. M. S. and Panjaitan, B. S., 2024. Kritik Restorative Justice dalam Kasus Pelecehan Seksual di Pesantren: Analisis Undang-Undang No. 12 Tahun 2022. *Jurnal Perundang Undangan dan Hukum Pidana Islam*. 9 (1), 100-116. doi:<https://doi.org/10.32505/legalite.v9i1.9200>
- Rohmah, I. A., Formen, A. and Saraswati, S., 2024. The Effects of Self-Acceptance, Coping Strategies, and Social Support on Psychological Well-Being. *Jurnal Bimbingan Konseling*. 13(1), 32-38.
- Rosila, N. and Yaacob, N., 2013. Cognitive Therapy Approach from Islamic Psycho-spiritual Conception, *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*. 97, 182-187. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.10.220>
- Roth, S. and Cohen, L. J., 1986. Approach, avoidance, and coping with stress. *American Psychologist*. 41(7), 813-819. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.41.7.813>
- Rottenberg, J., Bylsma, L. M. and Vingerhoets, A. J. J. M., 2008. Is Crying Beneficial? *Current Directions in Psychological Science*. 17(6), 400-404. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8721.2008.00614.x>
- Rubin, A. M., and Perse, E. M., 1987. Audience Activity and Television News Gratifications. *Communication Research*. 14(1), 58-84. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/009365087014001004>
- Rukmana, N. S. and Husna, A., 2023. Peran Dinas Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak Kota Makassar Dalam Mewujudkan Pemenuhan Hak-hak Anak. *Predestination: Journal of Society and Culture*. 5(1).
- Russ, S. W., 2014. Pretend play in childhood: Foundation of adult creativity. *American Psychological Association*. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1037/14282-000>
- Sadarjoen, S. S., 2005. *Bunga Rampai Kasus Gangguan Psikoseksual*. Refika Aditama, Bandung.

- Sarafino, E. P. and Smith, T. W., 2011. *Health Psychology: Biopsychosocial Interactions*. (7th ed.), United States of America, Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data.
- Saragi, M. P. D., Khotimah, K., Mawaddah, Sahputra, D. and Daulay, A. A., 2023. Pemulihan Trauma: Strategi Pemulihan Trauma Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *Jurnal Ilmiah Universitas Batanghari Jambi (JIUBJ)*. 23(1), 746-751. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.33087/jiubj.v23i1.3134>
- Save the Children, 2003. *So you want to consult with children? A toolkit of good practice*. Save the Children International.
- Seruan Perempuan, 2021. *Panduan Mendukung Korban Kekerasan Seksual*, LBH Makassar & Union Aid.
- Sholichatun, Y., 2011. Stres dan Strategi Coping pada Anak Didik di Lembaga Permasyarakatan Anak. *Psikislamika, Jurnal Psikologi Islam JPI*. 8(1), 23-42.
- Siegel, D. J., 2010. *The Mindful Therapist: A Clinician's Guide to Mindsight and Neural Integration*. W.W. Norton, New York.
- Sisca, H. and Moningga, C., 2008. Resiliensi perempuan dewasa muda yang pernah mengalami kekerasan seksual di masa kanak-kanak. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 2(1), 61-69.
- Soehardiman, M. K., Scarvanovi, B. W. and Agustina, L. S. S., 2024. Studi Fenomenologi Resiliensi pada Perempuan Korban Kekerasan Seksual. *Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi Candrajawa*. 9(1), 28-43. doi:<https://dx.doi.org/10.20961/jip.v9i1.75246>
- Soejoeti, A. H. and Susanti, V., 2020. Diskusi Keadilan Restoratif dalam Konteks Kekerasan Seksual di Kampus. *Deviance: Jurnal Kriminologi*. 4(1), 67-83. doi:<https://dx.doi.org/10.36080/djk.1311>
- Srijadi, Y. K., Annisa, N., Zulkarnain, I., Denatara, E. T., Vera Rimbawani Sushanty, V. R., Nurani, J. et al., 2023. Sosialisasi Peranan Masyarakat dalam Upaya Pencegahan Kekerasan Seksual pada Anak di Desa Sekarwangi Kecamatan Cibadak Kabupaten Sukabumi. *Edisi Khusus: Jurnal Abdimas*. 6(3), 241–252.
- Stake, R., 1995. *The art of case research*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. doi:[10.2307/329758](https://doi.org/10.2307/329758)
- Stefani, I., Putra PA., B., Tualangi, L. H., Hafizhah, A. and Rohan, R., 2024. Implementasi Upaya Hukum dalam Pencegahan Kekerasan Seksual pada Anak. *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum "The Juris"*. 8(2), 550-558. doi:<https://doi.org/10.56301/juris.v8i2.1399>

- Sukma W, L. P. D., Adhi, N. K. J. and Hartika, L. D. 2022. Dukungan Sosial Pada Anak Yang Mengalami Kekerasan Seksual. *Jurnal Psikologi Mandala*. 6(2). doi:<https://doi.org/10.36002/jpm.v6i2.2127>
- Suryani, 2009. Benarkah Faktor Gender Berperan dalam Pengungkapan Kekerasan Seksual Anak? Studi Meta Analisis. *Jurnal Psikologi*. 36(1), 55–72. doi:<https://doi.org/10.22146/jpsi.7904>
- Sutiawati and Mappaselleng, N. F., 2020. Penanggulangan Tindak Pidana Kekerasan dalam Rumah Tangga di Kota Makassar. *Jurnal Wawasan Yuridika*. 4(1), 17-30. doi:<https://doi.org/10.25072/jwy.v4i1.315>
- Syahputra, R., 2018. Penanggulangan terhadap Tindakan Kekerasan Seksual pada Anak Ditinjau dari Undang-Undang Perlindungan Anak. *Lex Crimen*. 7(3), 123-131.
- Syamsuddin, AB. and Sunarti, 2020. Intervention of Social Worker Practices (Case Study of Child Victims of Sexual Violence) In the Shelter and Trauma Center Makassar. *Jurnal Mimbar Kesejahteraan Sosial*. 3(1).
- Syarifuddin and Nadhirah, I., 2023. Peran Mediator Dinas Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak Provinsi Sumatera Utara Dalam Penyelesaian Diskriminasi dan Penelantaran Anak Akibat Perceraian Orangtua. *Journal of Education, Humaniora and Social Sciences (JEHSS)*. 5(3), 2129-2138. doi:[10.34007/jehss.v5i3.1598](https://doi.org/10.34007/jehss.v5i3.1598)
- Tantri, L. M. K., 2021. Perlindungan Hak Asasi Manusia Bagi Korban Kekerasan Seksual di Indonesia. *Media Iuris*, 4(2), 145–172. doi:<https://doi.org/10.20473/mi.v4i2.25066>
- Terr L. C., 1991. Childhood traumas: an outline and overview. *The American journal of psychiatry*. 148(1), 10–20. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.148.1.10>
- Tintin, T., Hetty Krisnani, R. H. and Nurwati, N. 2020. Intervensi Pekerjaan Sosial dalam Menangani Anak Korban Kekerasan Seksual. *Share Social Work Journal*. 10(1), 1-10, doi:[10.24198/share.v10i1.22776](https://doi.org/10.24198/share.v10i1.22776).
- Tipsword, J. M., Brown-Iannuzzi, J. L., Jones, A. C., Flores, J. and Badour, C. L., 2022. Avoidance Coping Partially Accounts for the Relationship Between Trauma-Related Shame and PTSD Symptoms Following Interpersonal Trauma. *Violence Against Women*. 28(1), 107-125. doi:[10.1177/1077801220988350](https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801220988350)
- Tower, C. C., 2002. *Understanding Child Abuse and Neglect*. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.

- Tueanrat, Y. and Alamanos, E., 2023. Cognitive Dissonance Theory: A review. In S. Papagiannidis (Ed), TheoryHub Book. Available at <https://open.ncl.ac.uk> / ISBN: 9781739604400
- Tullah, S., 2018. Kajian Motif Pelaku Kekerasan Seksual terhadap Anak melalui Modus Operandi di Lingkungan Keluarga. *eJournal Sosiatri-Sosiologi*. 6(2), 1-17.
- Turner, E., Cerna-Turoff, I., Nyakuwa, R., Nhenga-Chakarisa, T., Nherera, C. M., Parkes, J. et al., 2022. Referral of sexual violence against children: How do children and caregivers use a formal child protection mechanism in Harare, Zimbabwe?. *SSM-Qualitative Research in Health*. 02. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmqr.2022.100184>
- Ullman, S. E., 1999. Social support and recovery from sexual assault. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*. 4(3), 343–358. doi:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S1359-1789\(98\)00006-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1359-1789(98)00006-8)
- UNESCO and Kemendikbud, 2016. Panduan guru: Pencegahan dan penanganan kekerasan pada anak usia dini di Indonesia. Unesco, Jakarta.
- UNICEF, 2014. Ending Violence Against Children: Six Strategies for Action, #ENDviolence. UNICEF, United Nations Children's Fund.
- UNICEF, 2021. Child Protection Systems Strengthening: Approach Benchmarks Interventions.
- Van der Kolk, B. A., 2003. The Neurobiology of Childhood Trauma and Abuse. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*. 12(2), 293–317. doi:[10.1016/s1056-4993\(03\)00003-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/s1056-4993(03)00003-8)
- Van der Kolk, B. A., 2014. *The Body Keeps the Score: Brain, Mind, and Body in the Healing of Trauma*. Viking Penguin, New York. eBook ISBN 978-1-10160830-2
- Van Toledo, A., and Seymour, F., 2013. Interventions for caregivers of children who disclose sexual abuse: a review. *Clinical psychology review*. 33(6), 772–781. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2013.05.006>
- Wahyu, R., Noviekayati, I. and Saragih, S., 2018. Konseling Kelompok untuk Menurunkan Depresi pada Remaja Introvert Korban Kekerasan Seksual Persona. *Jurnal Psikologi Indonesia*. 7(1), 2301-5985 (Print), 2615-5168 (Online).
- Walker-Descartes, I., Hopgood, G., Condado, L. V., and Legano, L., 2021. Sexual Violence Against Children. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*. 68(2), 427-436. doi:[10.1016/j.pcl.2020.12.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pcl.2020.12.006)

- Ward, C. L., Artz, L., Leoschut, L., Kassanjee, R. and Burton, P., 2018. Sexual violence against children in South Africa: a nationally representative cross-sectional study of prevalence and correlates. *The Lancet Global Health*. 6(4), e460–e468. doi:[10.1016/S2214-109X\(18\)30060-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(18)30060-3)
- Walsh, K., Fortier, M. A. and Dilillo, D., 2010. Adult Coping with Childhood Sexual Abuse: A Theoretical and Empirical Review. *Aggress Violent Behav*. 15(1), 1-13. doi:[10.1016/j.avb.2009.06.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2009.06.009)
- Warjianto, T., Chandra, T. Y. and Ismed, M., 2024. Pengembangan Model Pendekatan Restorative Justice Terhadap Anak Korban Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual Dari Perspektif Pemulihan. *SENTRI: Jurnal Riset Ilmiah*. 3(8). 3920-3931
- Weber, M. R. and Smith, D. M., 2010. Outcomes of child sexual abuse as predictors of later sexual victimization. *Journal of International Violence*. (Online). 26(9), 1899-1905.
- Widodo, N., 2012. Kondisi Anak Pasca Rehabilitasi Sosial: Studi Kasus Anak Korban Pelecehan Seksual di Rumah perlindungan Sosial Anak (RPSA) Batu, Malang. *Sosiokonsepsia*. 17(2), 134-153.
- Wismayanti, Y. F., O'Leary, P., Tilbury, C. and Tjoe, Y., 2019. Child sexual abuse in Indonesia: A systematic review of literature, law and policy. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 95, 104034. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104034>
- World Health Organization, 2003. Guidelines for medico-legal care for victims of sexual violence. Geneva: WHO; 2003. p. 17-55.
- World Health Organization, 2013. Responding to Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Violence Against Women: WHO Clinical and Policy Guidelines
- World Health Organization, 2016. INSPIRE: Seven Strategies for Ending Violence Against Children. World Health Organization. <https://iris.who.int/handle/10665/207717>
- World Health Organization, 2017. World Health Statistics 2017: monitoring health for the SDGs, Sustainable Development Goals. World Health Organization.
- Wulandari, L., 2010. Kebijakan Penanganan Kekerasan dalam Rumah Tangga Melalui Mediasi Penal. *Law Reform*. 4(1), 1-19. doi:<https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v4i1.312>
- Wulandari, Y. A. and Saefudin, Y., 2024. Dampak Psikologis dan Sosial pada Korban Kekerasan Seksual: Perspektif Viktimologi. *Jurnal Review*

Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran (JRPP). 7(1), 296–302.
doi:<https://doi.org/10.31004/jrpp.v7i1.23623>

Yin, R. K., 2002. *Case Study Research: Design and Methods* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publication.

Yunan, Z. Y., 2018. Strategi Coping Anak Korban Kekerasan Dalam Rumah Tangga. *EMPATI: Jurnal Ilmu Kesejahteraan Sosial*. 7(2).
doi:[10.15408/empati.v7i2.11452](https://doi.org/10.15408/empati.v7i2.11452)

Zajac, K., Ralston, M. E. and Smith, D. W., 2015. Maternal Support Following Childhood Sexual Abuse: Associations with Children's Adjustment Post-Disclosure and at 9-Month Follow-Up. *Child Abuse Negl.* 44, 66-75. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.02.011>

Zahirah, U., Nurwat, N. and Krisnani, H., 2019. Dampak Dan Penanganan Kekerasan Seksual Anak Di Keluarga. *Prosiding Penelitian & Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*. 6(1), 10-20.

LAMPIRAN