

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abass, A.A., Adullridha, W.M., Alaarage, W.K., Abdulrudha, N.H. dan Haider, J., 2021. Evaluating the Antibacterial Effect of Cobalt Nanoparticles Against Multi-DrugResistant Pathogens. *J Med Life* 14(1), 823-833. doi: 10.25122/jml-2021-0270
- Abdassah, M., 2017. Nanopartikel dengan Gelasi Ionik. *Farmaka* 15(1), 45-52. doi: 10.24198/jf.v15i1.12138.
- Adewuyi, S., Bisiriyu, I.O., Akinremi, C.A., dan Amolegbe, S.A., 2016, Synthesis, Spectroscopic, Surface and Catalytic Reactivity of Chitosan Supported Co(II) and Its Zerovalentcobalt Nanobiocomposite. *J Inorg Organomet Polym.* 27, 114-121. doi: 10.1007/s10904-016-0452-1.
- Ahmed, T.A. dan Aljaeid, B.M., 2016. Preparation, Characterization, and Potential Application of Chitosan, Chitosan Derivatives, and Chitosan Metal Nanoparticles in Pharmaceutical Drug Delivery. *Drug Design, Devel Ther.* 10(1), 483-507. doi: 10.2147/DDDT.S99651.
- Amen, F., 2022. Optimization of the Synthesis of Fungus-Mediated Bi-Metallic Ag-Cu Nanoparticles. *Appl. Sci.* 12(3), 1-13. doi: 10.3390/app12031384.
- Bhatta, H.L., Aliev, A.E. dan Drachev, V.P., 2019. New Mechanism of Plasmons Specific for Spin-Polarized Nanoparticles. *Sci. Rep.* 9(1), 1-8. doi: 10.1038/S41598-019-38657.
- Borisov, V.B., Siletsky, S.A., Nastasi, M.R., dan Forte, E., 2021. ROS Defense Systems and Terminal Oxidases in Bacteria. *Antioxidants* 10(6), 1-17. doi: 10.3390/antiox10060839.
- Canton, M., Sanchez-Rodriguez, R., Spera, I., Venegas, F.C., Favia, M., Viola, A., et al., 2021. Reactive Oxygen Species in Macrophages: Sources and Targets. *Macrophages* 12(1), 1-13. doi:10.3389/fimmu.2021.734229.
- Carapeto, A.P., Ferraria, A.M., dan do Rego, A.M.B., 2017. Unraveling The Reaction Mechanism of Silver Ions Reduction by Chitosan from So Far Neglected SpectrosCopic Features. *Carbohydr. Polym.* 174(1), 601-609. doi: 10.1016/j.carbpol.2017.06.100.
- Chandrasekaran, M., Kim, K.D. dan Chun, S.C., 2020. Antibacterial Activity of Chitosan Nanoparticles. *Processes* 8(10), 1-21. doi: 10.3390/pr8091173.
- Chen, X., Daliri, E.B.M., Chelliah, R. dan Oh, D.H., 2020. Isolation and Identification of Potentially Pathogenic Microorganisms Associated with Dental Caries in Human Teeth Biofilms. *Microorganisms* 8(1), 1-12. doi: 10.3390/microorganisms8101596.
- Dara, P.K., Mahadevan, R., Digita, P.A., Visnuvinayagam, S., Kumar,L.R.G., Mathew, S., et al., 2020. Synthesis and Biochemical Characterization of Silver Nanoparticles

Grafted Chitosan (Chi-Ag-Nps): In Vitro Studies on Antioxidant and Antibacterial Applications. *SN Appl. Sci.* 2(665),1-12. doi: 10.1007/s42452-020-2261y.

Dayem, A.A., Hossain, M.K., Lee, S.B., Kim, K., Saha, S.K., Yang, G., et al., 2017. The Role of Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS) In the Biological Activities of Metallic Nanoparticles. *Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 18(120), 1-21. doi: 10.3390/ijms18010120.

Defatha, C.P. dan Thalla, A.K., 2018. Green Synthesis of Nanomaterials. Nitk Surathkal, India.

Dompeipen, E.J., 2017. Isolasi dan Identifikasi Kitin dan Kitosan dari Kulit Udang Windu (*Penaeus monodon*) dengan Spektroskopi Inframerah. *Jurnal Kementerian Perindustrian* 13(1), 31-41. doi: 10.29360/mb.v13i1.3120.

Esa, Y.A.M. dan Sapawe, N., 2020. A short review on biosynthesis of Cobalt metal nanoparticles *Proceedings* 31(1), 378-385. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2020.07.183.

Fatimah, S., Prasetyaningsih, Y. dan Astuti, R.W., 2022. Efektifitas Antibakteri Ekstrak Daun Pegagan (*Centella asiatica*) terhadap Pertumbuhan Bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Jurnal Ilmu Kefarmasian* 3(1). 61-68. doi: 10.31764/lf.v3i1.7233.

Fathoni, M.M., Isnaeni, Darmawati, A., 2021. Aktivitas anti bakteri Ekstrak Bunga Rosela (*Hibiscus sabdariffa L.*) terhadap Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase (ESBL) *Eschericia Coli*. *Berkala Ilmiah Kimia Farmasi* 8(1), 7-13. doi: 10.20473/bikfar.v8i1.31204.

Fabiani, A.V., Putri, M.A., Saputra, M.E. dan Indriyani, D.P., 2019. Sintesis Nanosilver Menggunakan Bioreduktor Ekstrak Daun Pelawan (*Tristanopsis merguensis*) dan Uji Aktivitas Antibakteri. *Jurnal Kimia dan Pendidikan Kimia* 4(3), 172-178. doi: 10.20961/jkpk.v4i3.34617.

Fuster, M.G., Montalban, M.G., Carissimi, G., Lima, B., Feresin, G.E., Can, M., et al., 2020. Antibacterial Effect of Chitosan–Gold Nanoparticles and Computational Modeling of the Interaction between Chitosan and a Lipid Bilayer Model. *Nanomaterials* 10(2340), 1-18. doi: 10.3390/nano10122340.

Gach, M.W., Lazarus, G., Simadibrata, M., Sinto, R., Saharman, Y.R., Limato, R., et al., 2024. Antimicrobial Resistance Among Common Bacterial Pathogens in Indonesia: A Systematic Review. *The Lancet Regional Health* 1(26), 1-14. doi: 10.1016/j.lansea.2024.100414.

Giau, V.V., An, S.S.A. dan Hulme, J., 2019. Recent Advances in the Treatment of Pathogenic Infections Using Antibiotics and Nano-Drug Delivery Vehicles, *Drug Design. Devel. Ther.* 18(1), 327-343. doi: 10.2147/DDDT.S190577.

Gulati, S., 2022. Chitosan-Based-NanoComposite Materials. Springer Nature Switzerland Ag. Singapore.

Gupta, A., Mumtaz, S., Li, C., Hussain, I. dan Rotello, V., 2018. Combatting Antibiotic-

- Resistant Bacteria Using Nanomaterials. *Chem Soc Rev.* 48(2), 1-13. doi: 10.1039/C2CS90001A.
- Gupta, V., Kant, V., Sharma, A.K., dan Sharma, M., 2020. Comparative Assessment of Antibacterial Efficacy for Cobalt Nanoparticles, Bulk Cobalt and Standard Antibiotics: a Concentration Dependant Study. *Nanosystems* 11(1), 78-85. doi: 10.1039/C9NR90001A.
- Hasan, S., Boddu, V.M., Viswanath, D.S. dan Ghosh, T.K., 2022. *Chitin and Chitosan*. Registered Company Springer Nature Switzerland Ag. Gewerbestrasse.
- Hashem, A.H., Shehabeldine, A.M., Ali, O.M., dan Salem, S.S., 2020. Synthesis of Chitosan-Based Gold Nanoparticles: Antimicrobial and Wound-Healing Activities. *Polymers* 14(11), 1-17. doi: 10.3390/polym14112293.
- Igwe, O.U. dan Ekebo, E.S., 2018. Biofabrication of Cobalt Nanoparticles Using Leaf Extract of *Chromolaena Odorata* and Their Potential Antibacterial Application. *Research. J Chem Sci.* 8(1), 11-17.
- Ijaz, I., Gilani, E., Nazir, A. dan Bukhari, A., 2020. Detail Review on Chemical, Physical and Green Synthesis, Classification, Characterizations and Applications of Nanoparticles. *Green Chem Lett Rev.* 13(3), 223-24. doi: 10.1080/17518253.2020.1802517.
- Joseph, T.M, Mahapatra, D.K., Esmaeili, A., Piszczyk, L., Hasanin, M.S., Kattali, M., et al., 2023. Nanoparticles: Taking a Unique Position in Medicine. *Nanomaterials* 13(574), 1-58. doi: 10.3390/Nano13030574.
- Kalia, S. dan Dehradun, 2016. *Chitin and Chitosan for Regenerative Medicine*. Springer. India.
- Khan, I., Saeed, K. dan Khan, I., 2017. Nanoparticles: Properties, Applications and Toxicities. *Arab. J. Chem.* 12(7), 908-931. doi: 10.1016/j.arabjc.2017.05.011.
- Khan, M.A.K., 2022. Pathogenic Bacteria and Medical Treatment. *Archives of Clinical Microbiology* 13(8), 2-3.
- Al-Khikani, F.H., 2020. Antimicrobial Resistance Profile Among Major Bacterial Pathogens in Southern Babil, Iraq. *Galician medical journal* 27(3), 1-8. doi: 10.21802/gmj.2020.3.6.
- Kosasi, C., Lolo, W.A. dan Sudewi, S., 2019. Isolasi dan Uji Aktivitas Antibakteri dari Bakteri yang Berasosiasi dengan Alga *Turbinaria ornata* (Turner) J. Agardh serta Identifikasi Secara Biokimia. *Pharma Con.* 8(2), 351-359. doi: 10.35799/pha.8.2019.29301.
- Koyyati, R., Kudle, K.R. dan Padigya, P.R.M., 2016. Evaluation of antibacterial and cytotoxic activity of synthesized Cobalt nanoparticlas using *raphanus sativus var. Longipinnatus* leaf extract. *Int. J. Pharmtech Res.* 9(3), 466-472.
- Lullung, A. dan Supradi, 2012. Pengaruh Surfaktan Terhadap Diameter Partikel,

Viskositas dan Indeks Poldispertas pada Pembuatan SLN dari Lemak Kakao. Jurnal Riset dan Teknologi Industri 6(12), 1-10. doi: 10.26578/jrti.v6i12.1512.

- Ma, Y., Lin, W., Ruan, Y., Lu, H., Chen, D., Huang, Y., et al., 2022. Advances of Cobalt Nanomaterials as Anti-Infection Agents, Drug Carriers, and Immunomodulators for Potential Infectious Disease Treatment. *Pharmaceutics* 1(14), 1-2. doi: 10.3390/pharmaceutics14112351.
- Manikandan, A. dan Sathiyabama, M., 2015. Green Synthesis of Copper-Chitosan Nanoparticles and Study of its Antibacterial Activity. *J Nanomed Nanotechnol* 6(1), 1-5. doi: 10.4172/2157-7439.1000251
- Mohammadi, S.Z., Lashkari, B. dan Khosravan, A., 2021. Green Synthesis of Co_3O_4 Nanoparticles by Using Walnut Green Skin Extract as a Reducing Agent by Using Response Surface Methodology. *Surf. Interfaces* 23(1), 1-9. doi: 10.1016/j.surf.2021.100970
- Moradpoor, H., Safaei, M., Rezaei, S., Golshah, A., Jamshidy, L., Hatam, R. dan Abdulla, R. S., 2019. Optimisation of Cobalt Oxide Nanoparticles Synthesis as Bactericidal Agents. *Asic. Science* 7(17), 2757-2762. doi: 10.3889/oamjms.2019.747.
- Muhe, O.A., 2019. Antibiotic Use and Resistance Pattern in Ethiopia: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysi. *Int J Microbiol.* 1(1) 2-9. doi: 10.1155/2019/2489063.
- Nalawati, A.N., Suyatma, N.E. dan Wardhana, D.I., 2021. Sintesis Nanopartikel Perak (NPAg) dengan Bioreduktor Ekstrak Biji Jarak Pagar dan Kajian Aktivitas Antibakterinya. *Jurnal Teknologi dan Industri Pangan* 32(2), 98-106. doi: 10.6066/jtip.2021.32.2.98.
- Nasralla, N.H.S., Mousa, S.M., El-Bassyouni, G.T., dan Komy, G.M.E., 2024. Synthesis of Cobalt Nanoparticles in Polystyrene Matrix Enhanced Optical, Dielectric, and Magnetic Properties. *Surf. Interfaces* 1(48), 1-14. doi: 10.1016/J.Surf.2024.104291.
- Neldawati, Ratnawulan, dan Gusnedi, 2013. Analisis Nilai Absorbansi dalam Penentuan Kadar Flavonoid untuk Berbagai Jenis Daun Tanaman Obat. *Pilar of Physics* 2(1), 76-83. doi: 10.24252/teknosains.v16i1.24185.
- Nurbayasari, R., Saridewi, N. dan Shofwatunnisa, 2017. Biosintesis dan Karakterisasi Nanopartikel ZnO dengan Ekstrak Rumput Laut Hijau *Caulerpa sp.* *Jurnal Perikanan* 19(1), 17-28. doi: 10.22146/jfs.24488.
- Patra, J.K., dan Baek, K.H., 2014. Green Nanobiotechnology: Factors Affecting Synthesis and Characterization Techniques. *J. Nanomater* 1(1), 1-12. doi: 10.1155/2014/417305.
- Phan, T.T.V., Phan, D.T., Cao, X.T., Huynh, T. dan Oh, J., 2021. Roles of Chitosan in Green Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles for Biomedical Applications. *Nanomaterials* 11(273), 1-15. doi: 10.3390/nano11020273.

- Prasetiowati, A.L., Prasetya, A.T. dan Waerdani, S., 2018. Sintesis Nanopartikel Perak dengan Bioreduktor Ekstrak Daun Belimbing Wuluh (*Averrhoa Bilimbi L.*) Sebagai Antibakteri. *Indo. J. Chem. Sci.* 7(2), 160-166.
- Prasetyaningtyas, T., Prasetya, A.T. dan Widiarti, N., 2020. Sintesis Nanopartikel Perak Termodifikasi Kitosan dengan Bioreduktor Ekstrak Daun Kemangi (*Ocimum Basilicum L.*) dan Uji Aktivitasnya Sebagai Antibakteri. *Indo. J. Chem. Sci.* 9(1), 37-43.
- Pratiwi, R.H., 2017. Mekanisme Pertahanan Bakteri Patogen Terhadap Antibiotik. *Jurnal Pro-Life* 4(3), 418-429. doi: 10.33541/PRO-LIFE.V4I3.479.
- Rizki, A.F., Nasution, H.M., Rahayu, Y.P. dan Yuniarti, R., 2023. Uji Aktivitas Antibakteri Fraksi Etil Asetat Rimpang Lempuyang Wangi (*Zingiber Zerumbet (L.) RosCoe* Terhadap *Propionibacterium acnes* dan *Escherichia Coli*. *J. Med. Health Sci.* 2(2), 5-15. doi: 10.51178/jhms.v2i2.1245.
- Sadek, A.H., Asker, M.S. dan Abdelhamid, S.A., 2021. Bacteriostatic Impact of Nanoscale Zero-Valent Iron Against Pathogenic Bacteria in the Municipal Wastewater. *Biologia* 76(9), 2785–2809. doi: 10.1007/s11756-021-00814-w.
- Satpathy, G. dan Manikandan, E., 2019. Cobalt Nanoparticle as the Antibacterial Tool: In Vitro. *Int J Eng Adv Technol.* 8(6), 3684-3687. doi: 10.4172/2157-7439.1000251.
- Setiawati, H.C.Y., Wicaksono, D.P., Dewi, A.M. dan Sinaredi, B., 2024. Efektivitas Anti Mikrobaair Ion Perak terhadap derajat Keasaman (pH) *StreptoCoccus Mutans*. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kedokteran Gigi* 1(13), 151-156. doi: 10.35790/EgV13i1.55134.
- Shahzadi, T., Zaib, M., Riaz, T., Shehzadi, S., Abbasi, M.A. dan Shahid, M., 2019. Synthesis of ECo-friendly Cobalt Nanoparticles Using *Celosia argentea* Plant Extract and Their Efficacy Studies as Antioxidant, Antibacterial, Hemolytic and Catalytical Agent. *Arab J Sci Eng.* 44(1), 1-10. doi: 10.1007/s13369019039370.
- Sharma, U.R. dan Sharma, N., 2021, Green Synthesis, Anti-Cancer and Corrosion Inhibition Activity of Cr₂O₃ Nanoparticles. *Res. Appl. Chem.* 11(1), 8402-8412. doi: 10.33263/BRIAC111.84028412.
- Singh, N., Ansari, J.R., Pal, M., Das, A., Sen, D., Chattopadhyay, D., Et Al., 2021. Enhanced Blue Photoluminescence of Cobalt-Reduced Graphene Oxide Hybrid Material and Observation of Rare Plasmonic Response by Tailoring Morphology. *Appl. Phys.* 127(568), 1-12. doi: 10.1007/S00339-021-04697-1.
- Sorg, R.A., Lin, L., Doorn, G.S.V., Sorg, M., Olson, J., Nizet, V. dan Veening, J., 2016. Collective Resistance in Microbial Communities by Intracellular Antibiotic Deactivation. *PLOS Biology* 14(12),1-19. doi: 10.1371/journal.pbio.2000631.
- Ssekatawa, K., Byarugaba, D.K., Wampande, E.M., Tlou, N.M., Nxumalo, E., Maaza, M., et. al., 2021. Isolation and Characterization of Chitosan from Ugandan Edible Mushrooms, Nile Perch Scales and Banana Weevils for Biomedical Applications. *Sci. Rep.* 11(1), 1-14. doi: 10.1038/S41598-021-81880-7.

- Sun, G., Zhang, Q., Dong, Z., Dong, D., Fang, H., Wang, C., et al., 2022. Antibiotic Resistant Bacteria: A Bibliometric Review of Literature. *Front. Public Health* (10), 1-24. doi: 10.3389/fpubh.2022.1002015.
- Suvartha, K.D., Gurunath, N.H., Shubhangi, M.G.J., Sachinkumar, P.R. dan Kishor, G.V., 2020. Biogenic Synthesis of Cobalt Nanoparticles Using *Hibiscus Cannabinus* Leaf Extract and Their Antibacterial Activity. *Res J Chem Environ.* 24(5), 9-13.
- Taba, P., Parmitha, N.Y. dan Kasim, S., 2019. Sintesis Nanopartikel Perak Menggunakan Ekstrak Daun Salam (*Syzygium polyanthum*) sebagai Bioreduktor dan Uji Aktivasnya sebagai Antioksidan. *Indonesian. J Chem Res.* 7(1), 5160-5178. doi: 10.30598/ijcr.2019.7-ptb.
- Tamimi, S. M. dan Othman, H., 2023. Silver Nanoparticles for Enhancing the Efficiency of Micropropagation of Banana (*Musa acuminata L.*). *Trop. Life Sci. Res.* 34(2), 161-175. doi: 10.21315/tlsr2023.34.2.8.
- Usman, M.S., El, M.E., Zowalaty, Shamely, K., Zainuddin, N., Salama, M. et al., 2013. Synthesis, characterization, and antimicrobial properties of Copper nanoparticles. *Int. J. Nanomedicine* 1(8), 4467-4478. doi: 10.2147/IJN.S50837.
- Varaprasad, T., Govindh, B. dan Rao, B.V., 2017. Green Synthesized Cobalt Nanoparticles using *Asparagus racemosus root* Extract & Evaluation of Antibacterial activity. *is Int J Chemtech Res.* 10(9), 339-345.
- Vijayalakshmi, K., Devi, B.M., Sudha, P.N., Venkatesan, J. dan Anil, S., 2016. Synthesis, Characterization and Applications of Nanochitosan/Sodium Alginate/Microcrystalline Cellulose Film. *J. Nanomed. Nanotechnol.* 7(6), 1-11. doi: 10.4172/2157-7439.1000419.
- Wahyuni, S., Prasetyo, M.A., Eris, D.D., Siswanto, dan Priyono, 2020. Sintesis dan uji in vitro penghambatan nanokitosan-Cu terhadap pertumbuhan *Fusarium oxysporum* dan *Colletotrichum capsica*. *Jurnal Menara Perkebunan* 88(1), 52-60. doi: 10.22302/iribb.jur.mp.v88i1.367.
- Widyanti, T. dan Fatmawati, A., 2022. Deteksi Kelompok Enterobacteriaceae pada Tanah di Lingkungan Tempat Pembuangan Akhir Sampah Tamangapa Kecamatan Manggala Makassar. *Jurnal Ilmu Alam dan Lingkungan* 13(1), 23-31.
- Wijayanti, I.L.D., dan Mahatmanti F.W., 2022, Synthesis of Chitosan/Activated Carbon Composite Beads as an Adsorbent of Pb(II) and Cu(II) ions in Aqueous Solution: A Review. *Indo. J. Chem. Sci.* 11(2), 1-8. doi: 10.15294/ijcs.v11i2.54943.
- Wulandari, I.O., Pebriatin, B.E., Valiana, V., Hadisaputra, S., Ananto, A.D. dan Sabarudin, A., 2022. Green Synthesis of Silver Nanoparticles Coated by Water Soluble Chitosan and Its Potency as Non-Alcoholic Hand Sanitizer Formulation. *Materials* 15(13), 1-20. doi: 10.3390/ma15134641.