

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alam, M. S., Maowa, Z., & Hasan, M. N. (2025). Phthalates toxicity in vivo to rats, mice, birds, and fish: A thematic scoping review. *Heliyon*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2024.e41277>
- Arifin, W. N., & Zahiruddin, W. M. (2017). Sample size calculation in animal studies using resource equation approach. *Malaysian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 24(5), 101–105. <https://doi.org/10.21315/mjms2017.24.5.11>
- Campanale, C., Massarelli, C., Savino, I., Locaputo, V., & Uricchio, V. F. (2020). A detailed review study on potential effects of microplastics and additives of concern on human health. In *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (Vol. 17, Number 4). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17041212>
- Charlier, T. D. (2024). Neuroendocrine Disrupters. In *Neuroendocrinology* (Vol. 114, Number 2, pp. 107–110). S. Karger AG. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000535323>
- Cohen, S., & Ho, C. (2023). Review of Rat (*Rattus norvegicus*), Mouse (*Mus musculus*), Guinea pig (*Cavia porcellus*), and Rabbit (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*) Indicators for Welfare Assessment. In *Animals* (Vol. 13, Number 13). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ani13132167>
- Hlisníková, H., Petrovičová, I., Kolena, B., Šidlovská, M., & Sirotkin, A. (2020). Effects and mechanisms of phthalates' action on reproductive processes and reproductive health: A literature review. In *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (Vol. 17, Number 18, pp. 1–37). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17186811>
- La Merrill, M. A., Vandenberg, L. N., Smith, M. T., Goodson, W., Browne, P., Patisaul, H. B., Guyton, K. Z., Kortenkamp, A., Cogliano, V. J., Woodruff, T. J., Rieswijk, L., Sone, H., Korach, K. S., Gore, A. C., Zeise, L., & Zoeller, R. T. (2020). Consensus on the key characteristics of endocrine-disrupting chemicals as a basis for hazard identification. *Nature Reviews Endocrinology*, 16(1), 45–57. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41574-019-0273-8>
- Li, X. N., Li, H. X., Yang, T. N., Li, X. W., Huang, Y. Q., Zhu, S. Y., & Li, J. L. (2020). Di-(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate induced developmental abnormalities of the ovary in quail (*Coturnix japonica*) via disruption of the hypothalamic-pituitary-ovarian axis. *Science of the Total Environment*, 741. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.140293>
- Liu, Y., Bai, H., Guan, H., Wang, C., Song, X., Yong, Z., Guo, X., Li, L., & Zhang, Z. (2025). Animal experiments and network pharmacology to explore the anti-inflammatory mechanism of dapagliflozin in the treatment of polycystic ovary syndrome. *Gynecological Endocrinology*, 41(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09513590.2025.2454432>
- Meng, J., Xiao, L., Li, Q., Gong, L., Luo, P., Zhao, Y., & Wang, S. (2024). Di-(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate exposure induces ferroptosis by regulating the Nrf2-mediated signaling pathway in mouse ovaries. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 285. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2024.117104>
- Moghazy, M., Papathanasiou, M., Tzoupis, H., Papavasileiou, K. D., Xing, C., Lauschke,

- V. M., Afantitis, A., & Melagraki, G. (2025). A Systematic Literature Review of Reproductive Toxicological Studies on Phthalates. In *International Journal of Molecular Sciences* (Vol. 26, Number 18). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms26188761>
- Radke, E. G., Glenn, B. S., Braun, J. M., & Cooper, G. S. (2019). Phthalate exposure and female reproductive and developmental outcomes: a systematic review of the human epidemiological evidence. In *Environment International* (Vol. 130). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envint.2019.02.003>
- Rattan, S., Brehm, E., Gao, L., Niemann, S., & Flaws, J. A. (2018). Prenatal exposure to di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate disrupts ovarian function in a transgenerational manner in female mice. *Biology of Reproduction*, 98(1), 130–145. <https://doi.org/10.1093/biolre/iox154>
- Teng, J., Zhao, J., Zhu, X., Shan, E., Zhang, C., Zhang, W., & Wang, Q. (2021). Toxic effects of exposure to microplastics with environmentally relevant shapes and concentrations: Accumulation, energy metabolism and tissue damage in oyster *Crassostrea gigas*. *Environmental Pollution*, 269. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2020.116169>
- Vandenberg, L. N. (2014). Non-monotonic dose responses in studies of endocrine disrupting chemicals: Bisphenol a as a case study. *Dose-Response*, 12(2), 259–276. <https://doi.org/10.2203/dose-response.13-020.Vandenberg>
- Wang, Fen, Wong, C. S., Chen, D., Lu, X., Wang, Fei, & Zeng, E. Y. (2018). Interaction of toxic chemicals with microplastics: A critical review. In *Water Research* (Vol. 139, pp. 208–219). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2018.04.003>
- Xiao, B., Yang, H., Li, Yunxiang, Wang, W., & Li, Yu. (2025). Reproductive Toxicity Effects of Phthalates Based on the Hypothalamic–Pituitary–Gonadal Axis: A Priority Control List Construction from Theoretical Methods. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 26(15). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms26157389>
- Yalcin, D., Karabiçak, A., & Dogu, O. M. (2024). A Complete Guide to Histopathological Staining and Imaging: Techniques and Applications. *Koç University Undergraduate Journal of Engineering*, 1(2), 5–25. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.13375858>
- Zhang, Y., Wang, J., Yang, H., & Guan, Y. (2024). The potential mechanisms underlying phthalate-induced hypospadias: a systematic review of rodent model studies. In *Frontiers in Endocrinology* (Vol. 15). Frontiers Media SA. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2024.1490011>
- Zhou, C., Gao, L., & Flaws, J. A. (2017). Prenatal exposure to an environmentally relevant phthalate mixture disrupts reproduction in F1 female mice. *Toxicology and Applied Pharmacology*, 318, 49–57. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.taap.2017.01.010>