

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adhadi, H. H. (2025). Diagnosis dan Penatalaksanaan Pneumotoraks: Tinjauan Pustaka. *Cermin Dunia Kedokteran*, 52(4), 230–235.
- Adrian, M., Borgquist, O., Kröger, T., Linné, E., Bentzer, P., Spångfors, M., ... & Kander, T. (2022). Mechanical complications after central venous catheterisation in the ultrasound-guided era: a prospective multicentre cohort study. *British Journal of Anaesthesia*, 129(6), 843–850. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bja.2022.08.036>.
- Aliun, F. W., Ifadah, E., & Natalia, S. (2024). *Keperawatan Gawat Darurat: Teori, Manajemen & Penerapan*. PT. Sonpedia Publishing Indonesia.
- American Society of Anesthesiologists. (2020). ASA Physical Status Classification System. <https://www.asahq.org/standards-and-guidelines>.
- Blank, S. P., Blank, R. M., Laupland, K. B., Tabah, A., Gill, D., Kumar, A., ... & Ramanan, M. (2025). Sodium bicarbonate administration for metabolic acidosis in the intensive care unit: a target trial emulation. *Intensive Care Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00134-025-07979-x>.
- Breitwieser, M., Moore, V., Wiesner, T., Wichlas, F., & Deininger, C. (2024). NLP-Driven analysis of pneumothorax incidence following central venous catheter procedures: A data-driven re-evaluation of routine imaging in value-based medicine. *Diagnostics (Basel)*, 14(24), 2792. <https://doi.org/10.3390/diagnostics14242792>.
- Brohi, K., & Majeed, A. (2024). Chest tube thoracostomy. In *StatPearls*. StatPearls Publishing. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK459291/>.
- Cheng, H. S., Wong, C., Chiu, P. H., Tong, C. W., & Miu, P. L. F. (2024). Management of spontaneous pneumothorax: A mini-review on its latest evidence. *Journal of Thoracic Disease*, 16(7), 4756–4763. <https://doi.org/10.21037/jtd-24-415>.
- Coccolini, F., Sartelli, M., Sawyer, R., Rasa, K., Viaggi, B., Abu-Zidan, F., ... & Kirkpatrick, A. W. (2023). Source control in emergency general surgery: WSES, GAIS, SIS-E, SIS-A guidelines. *World journal of emergency surgery*, 18(1), 41.
- De Waele, J. J., et al. (2023). Optimized treatment of nosocomial peritonitis. *Antibiotics*, 12(12), 1711. <https://doi.org/10.3390/antibiotics12121711>.
- Elhapidi, N. Z., Kalew, P. A., Darmadji, E. G., Pake, I. A. R., & Regina, S. (2023). Risk Prediction Acute Kidney Injury Pada Pasien Sepsis. *Health Information: Jurnal Penelitian*.

- Evans, L., Rhodes, A., Alhazzani, W., Antonelli, M., Coopersmith, C. M., French, C., ... & Levy, M. M. (2021). Surviving sepsis campaign: International guidelines for management of sepsis and septic shock 2021. *Intensive Care Medicine*, 47(11), 1181–1247. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00134-021-06506-y>.
- Farhana, S., Wahyuni, A., & Lisiswanti, R. (2024). Sepsis pada pneumonia: Literature review. *Medical Profession Journal of Lampung*, 14(4), 663–668.
- Harahap, H. M., Nasution, D. S. M., Munandar, F., Siregar, N. F., & Nainggolan, R. R. S. (2021). Sepsis: Kriteria diagnosa dan tatalaksana. *Jurnal Implementa Husada*, 2(3), 305–320.
- Hightower, S., Kelly, S., & Papadimos, T. (2019). Perioperative risk and mortality in ASA IV and V surgical patients. *Journal of Clinical Anesthesia*, 54, 13–19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclinane.2018.11.008>.
- Jamal, F., & Rizky, A. (2021). Manajemen anestesi pada peritonitis. *Jurnal Kedokteran Nanggroe Medika*, 4(3), 14–20.
- Jausal, A. N., Wulan, A. J., & Rudiyanto, W. (2024). Kerusakan lambung akibat konsumsi alkohol: Dampak dan penanganannya. *Medical Profession Journal of Lampung*, 14(3), 482–487.
- Joensen, B. S., et al. (2025). Complications during chest tube drainage for iatrogenic pneumothorax. *European Clinical Respiratory Journal*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/20018525.2025.2453255>.
- Manik, M. J., & Callaway, P. (2023). The implementation of Tanner’s Clinical Judgment Model and the Indonesian version of the Lasater Clinical Judgment Rubric in the clinical setting. *Applied Nursing Research*, 73, 151725.
- Marx, G., Zacharowski, K., Ichai, C., Asehnoune, K., Černý, V., Dembinski, R., ... & Simon, T. P. (2021). Efficacy and safety of early target-controlled plasma volume replacement with a balanced gelatine solution versus a balanced electrolyte solution in patients with severe sepsis/septic shock. *Trials*, 22(1), 376.
- Muzalifah, A., & Mirwanti, R. (2023). Penatalaksanaan Gangguan Perfusi Jaringan Pada Pasien Dengan Syok Sepsis Di Icu: A Case Report. *Sentri: Jurnal Riset Ilmiah*, 2(7), 2644–2655.
- Na, S. J., Oh, D. K., Park, S., Lee, Y. J., Hong, S. B., Park, M. H., ... & Jeon, K. (2023). The association between tachycardia and mortality in septic shock patients according to serum

- lactate level: a nationwide multicenter cohort study. *Journal of Korean Medical Science*, 38(40).
- Nada, D. E., & Nursanti, I. (2023). Pengaplikasian teori Katherine Kolcaba pada kasus keperawatan. *Nusantara Hasana Journal*, 3(8), 95–107.
- Nkumu, P., et al. (2025). High risk of short-term mortality in patients with generalized peritonitis undergoing major emergency surgery. *Langenbeck's Archives of Surgery*, 410, 64. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00423-025-03637-4>.
- Nurjannah, M., & Asthiningsih, N. W. W. (2023). Hipoglikemi pada penderita diabetes melitus tipe 2. CV. Pena Persada.
- Nurrohmah, A., Kusumadewi, S. H. Y., Vanchapo, A. R., ... & Watiningrum, R. Y. (2025). Pengantar Ilmu Keperawatan. Cendikia Mulia Mandiri.
- Ojeda Rodriguez, J. A., & Hipskind, J. E. (2024). Iatrogenic pneumothorax. In StatPearls. StatPearls Publishing.
- PRISM Investigators. (2017). Early, goal-directed therapy for septic shock: A patient-level meta-analysis. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 376(23), 2223–2234. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa1701380>.
- Prayoga, A., & Ilmi, A. N. (2025). Peran nutrisi dalam modulasi gen inflamasi pada kerusakan mukosa lambung akibat NSAID: Sebuah pendekatan nutrigenomik. *Bioprospek: Jurnal Ilmiah Biologi*, 17(1), 42–48.
- Putri, B. A. C., Dewi, S. S., Soleha, A., Serlina, D., Anisa, B. W., Saufi, S. E., ... & Habib, P. (2024). Vasopresin and Corticosteroid use in Septic Shock: A Review. *Jurnal Kedokteran (Unram Medical Journal)*, 13(4), 208-215.
- Putri, M. N., & Millizia, A. (2025). Resusitasi cairan pada pasien dengan syok hipovolemik. *Jurnal Praba: Jurnal Rumpun Kesehatan Umum*, 3(2), 171–179.
- Rachman, F., & Maskoen, T. T. (2024). Tata laksana pasien syok sepsis dengan peritonitis difusa ec. abses hepar pascalaparotomi eksplorasi. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 12(1), 64–69.
- Rivers, E., Nguyen, B., Havstad, S., Ressler, J., Muzzin, A., Knoblich, B., ... & Tomlanovich, M. (2001). Early goal-directed therapy in the treatment of severe sepsis and septic shock. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 345(19), 1368–1377. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa010307>.
- Rudd, K. E., Johnson, S. C., Agesa, K. M., et al. (2020). Global, regional, and national sepsis incidence and mortality, 1990–2017: Analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study. *The Lancet*, 395(10219), 200–211. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(19\)32989-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(19)32989-7).

- Satti, Y. C., & Ghita, D. (2025). Etika dalam pelaksanaan triase pasien gawat darurat. *Jurnal Keperawatan Florence Nightingale*, 8(1), 78–84.
- Sephani, A. R. (2023). Nutrisi parenteral. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Media Husada*, 12(2), 142–156.
- Shi, R., Braïk, R., Monnet, X., Gu, W. J., Ospina-Tascon, G., Permpikul, C., ... & Lai, C. (2025). Early norepinephrine for patients with septic shock: An updated systematic review and meta-analysis with trial sequential analysis. *Critical Care*, 29(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-025-05400->.
- Simanjuntak, G. V., Susanto, W. H., Megasari, A. L., Purwoto, A., Agustin, W. R., Achmad, V. S., ... & Wulandari, I. S. (2022). *Keperawatan Kritis*. Padang: PT Global Eksekutif Teknologi.
- Uzunlu, O., & Genişol, İ. (2023). Laparoscopic appendectomy in children with generalized peritonitis. *Turkish Journal of Surgery*, 39(1), 52–56. <https://doi.org/10.47717/turkjsurg.2023.5687>.
- Widyantoro, W., Murniasih, E., Suryani, L., Wardhana, D. P. W., Hasanah, N., Ifadah, E., ... & Astuti, N. M. (2024). *Buku Ajar Etika Keperawatan*. PT. Sonpedia Publishing Indonesia.