

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alzahrani, B. A., Salamatullah, H. K., Alsharm, F. S., Baljoon, J. M., Abukhodair, A. O., Ahmed, M. E., ... & Radi, S. (2023). The effect of different types of anemia on GDP levels in non-diabetics. *BMC Endocrine Disorders*, 23(1), 24. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12902-023-01280-y>
- Andreani, F. V., Belladonna, M., & Hendrianingtyas, M. (2018). Hubungan antara gula darah sewaktu dan puasa dengan perubahan skor Nihss pada stroke iskemik akut. *Jurnal Kedokteran Diponegoro (Diponegoro Medical Journal)*, 7(1), 185-198. <https://doi.org/10.14710/dmj.v7i1.19361>
- Anderson, D., Laforge, J., Ross, M. M., Vanlangendonck, R., Hasoon, J., Viswanath, O., Kaye, A. D., & Urits, I. (2022). Male Sexual Dysfunction. *Health psychology research*, 10(3), 37533. <https://doi.org/10.52965/001c.37533>
- Armansyah, F., Nababan, T., Maulia, M., Rakhmiyati, R., & Ndruru, T. A. D. (2025). Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Peningkatan Kadar Glukosa Darah Penderita Diabetes Melitus Tipe II di RSUD Kota Sabang. *Malahayati Nursing Journal*, 7(5), 1886-1896. <https://ejournalmalahayati.ac.id/index.php/manuju/article/view/19740>
- Astutisari, I. D. A. E. C., Darmini, A. Y. D. A. Y., Ayu, I. A. P. W. I., & Wulandari, P. (2022). Hubungan pola makan dan aktivitas fisik dengan kadar gula darah pada pasien diabetes melitus tipe 2 di Puskesmas Manggis I. *Jurnal Riset Kesehatan Nasional*, 6(2), 79-87. <https://doi.org/10.37294/jrkn.v6i2.350>
- Chongcharoen, P., Choobun, T., & Khanuengkitkong, S. (2024). Female sexual function index for screening of female sexual dysfunction using DSM-5-TR criteria in Thai women: A prospective cross-sectional diagnostic study. *Plos one*, 19(2), e0298935. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0298935>

- Darmawan, E. S., Permanasari, V. Y., Nisrina, L. V., Kusuma, D., Hasibuan, S. R., & Widyasanti, N. (2024). Behind the Hospital Ward: In-Hospital Mortality of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients in Indonesia (Analysis of National Health Insurance Claim Sample Data). *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 21(5), 581. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph21050581>
- Eroğlu, N. (2024). Effect of sexual quality of life on self-management perceptions of women with type 2 diabetes. *Nigerian Journal of Clinical Practice*, 27(7), 891–896. https://doi.org/10.4103/njcp.njcp_88_24
- Galicia-Garcia, U., Benito-Vicente, A., Jebari, S., Larrea-Sebal, A., Siddiqi, H., Uribe, K. B., Ostolaza, H., & Martín, C. (2020). Pathophysiology of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *International journal of molecular sciences*, 21(17), 6275. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21176275>
- Gebeyehu, N. A., Gesese, M. M., Tegegne, K. D., Kebede, Y. S., Kassie, G. A., Mengstie, M. A., Zemene, M. A., Bantie, B., Feleke, S. F., Dejenie, T. A., Abebe, E. C., Anley, D. T., Dessie, A. M., Bayih, W. A., & Adela, G. A. (2023). Global prevalence of sexual dysfunction among diabetic patients from 2008 to 2022: Systematic review and meta-analysis. *Metabolism open*, 18, 100247. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.metop.2023.100247>
- Ghanem, S. S., Abdulkreem, E. M., Alfurayh, M. S., Ahmed, A. A., & Rikabi, H. A. (2025). The Role of GDP in the Follow-Up and Control of Diabetes Mellitus. *Cureus*, 17(2), e78357. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.78357>
- Hasani, Z. F., & Elsyam, R. S. (2022). Relasi Identik Tingkat Spiritualitas Dengan Kemampuan Seksualitas Dalam Islam. *Manarul Qur'an: Jurnal Ilmiah Studi Islam*, 22(2), 88-103. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.32699/mq.v22i2.3613>

Huang, X., Wu, Y., Ni, Y., Xu, H., & He, Y. (2025). Global, regional, and national burden of type 2 diabetes mellitus caused by high BMI from 1990 to 2021, and forecasts to 2045: analysis from the global burden of disease study 2021. *Frontiers in public health*, *13*, 1515797.

<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2025.1515797>

International Diabetes Federation. (2025). Diabetes around the world in 2024.

<https://idf.org/about-diabetes/diabetes-facts-figures/>

Kamrul-Hasan, A. B. M., Alam, M. S., Zarin, N., Aalpona, F. T. Z., Mustari, M., Akter, F., Jannat, N., Azad, U., Chanda, P. K., Rafi, A., Hasan, M. J., & Selim, S. (2023). Sexual dysfunction in women with type 2 diabetes mellitus: A single-centre cross-sectional study from Bangladesh. *Archives of endocrinology and metabolism*, *67*(5), e000635. <https://doi.org/10.20945/2359-3997000000635>

Karki, A., Vandelanotte, C., Khalesi, S., Dahal, P., & Rawal, L. B. (2023). The effect of health behavior interventions to manage Type 2 diabetes on the quality of life in low-and middle-income countries: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Plos one*, *18*(10), e0293028. doi: [10.1371/journal.pone.0293028](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0293028)

Kaya, S. P., & Bilgehan, T. (2025). ASSESSMENT OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SEXUAL SATISFACTION AND DIABETES SELF-MANAGEMENT IN ADULTS WITH DIABETES AND THE FACTORS INFLUENCING THIS RELATIONSHIP. *Ankara Medical Journal*, *25*(1). DOI: [10.5505/amj.2025.05695](https://doi.org/10.5505/amj.2025.05695)

Kementerian Kesehatan RI Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan. (2019). Laporan Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan Riskesdas 2018. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan, 110(1689-1699).

- Khair, Y., Safitri, A., Kanang, I. L. D., & Latief, S. (2023). Hubungan Obesitas Dengan Kadar Gula Darah Pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Muslim Indonesia. *Fakumi Medical Journal: Jurnal Mahasiswa Kedokteran*, 3(6), 437-443. <https://doi.org/10.33096/fmj.v3i6.247>
- Kloping, Y. P., Muharram, F. R., & Reswari, A. M. (2021). Validity and reliability of the Indonesian version of the International Index of Erectile Function. *Journal of Clinical Urology*, 14(2), 95-99. DOI: [10.1177/2051415820927819](https://doi.org/10.1177/2051415820927819)
- Komariah, K., & Rahayu, S. (2020). Hubungan usia, jenis kelamin dan indeks massa tubuh dengan kadar gula darah puasa pada pasien diabetes melitus tipe 2 di klinik pratama rawat jalan proklamasi, Depok, Jawa Barat. *Jurnal Kesehatan Kusuma Husada*, 41-50. <https://doi.org/10.34035/jk.v11i1.412>
- Lee, M. K., Lee, J. H., Sohn, S. Y., Lee, S. Y., Jeong, T. Y., & Kim, S. C. (2022). Effect of low-dose tadalafil once daily on glycemic control in patients with type 2 diabetes and erectile dysfunction: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled pilot study. *Diabetology & metabolic syndrome*, 14(1), 56. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13098-022-00825-w>
- Maulida, H., Rahman, H. F., Nugroho, S. A., Andayani, S. A., & Wahid, A. H. (2020). Pengalaman Disfungsi Seksual pada Klien Pria dengan Ulkus Diabetikum. *Jurnal Persatuan Perawat Nasional Indonesia (JPPNI)*, 4(3), 138-149. <http://dx.doi.org/10.32419/jppni.v4i3.187>
- Manjula, V., Munivenkatappa, M., Navaneetham, J., & Philip, M. (2021). Quality of marital relationship and sexual interaction in couples with sexual dysfunction: An exploratory study from India. *Journal of Psychosexual Health*, 3(4), 332-341. doi:[10.1177/26318318211047547](https://doi.org/10.1177/26318318211047547)

- Nathaniel, S., Kahanjak, D. N., & Mutiasari, D. (2025). Literature Review: Hubungan Indeks Massa Tubuh terhadap Kadar Gula Darah Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2. *GALENICAL: Jurnal Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Mahasiswa Malikussaleh*, 4(2), 45-60. <https://doi.org/10.29103/jkkmm.v4i2.21508>
- Nur Fauzia, N., & 'Aina Urfiyya, Q. (2025). HUBUNGAN KARAKTERISTIK RESPONDEN TERHADAP KADAR GULA DARAH PUASA PADA PASIEN DIABETES MELITUS TIPE 2 DI PUSKESMAS KABUPATEN BANTUL. *Jurnal Kefarmasian Akfarindo*, 91-99. <https://doi.org/10.37089/jofar.vi0.1156>
- Obi, P. C., Njoku, G. H., Mbaïke, A. C., Ihim, A. C., Nwako, O. F., Anyanwu, A. C., Ohiri, J. U., Nwazor, E., Ubani, B. C., Ogbonna, S. U., Simon, M. J., & Oputa, R. N. (2025). Quality of Sexual Life and its Correlates among Men with Diabetes Mellitus and Erectile dysfunction attending a tertiary hospital in Owerri, Nigeria. *Nigerian medical journal : journal of the Nigeria Medical Association*, 66(1), 36–43. <https://doi.org/10.71480/nmj.v66i1.523>
- Ojo, O.A. *et al.* (2023) 'Diabetes mellitus: From molecular mechanism to pathophysiology and pharmacology', *Medicine in novel technology and devices*, 19. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.medntd.2023.100247>
- Oyewole, O. O., Ale, A. O., Adepoju, A. I., Emmanuel, G. M., Ogunlana, M. O., Oyewole, O. O., & Odusan, O. (2024). Mediating effect of fasting blood glucose and peripheral arterial disease on the relationship between sexual functioning and health-related quality of life among Nigerians with type 2 diabetes. *BMC endocrine disorders*, 24(1), 247. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12902-024-01784-1>
- Paningbatan, J., Aragon, J., Landicho-Kanapi, M. P., & Rodriguez-Asuncion, K. (2018). Prevalence of Sexual Dysfunction and its Associated Factors among Women with

- Diabetes Mellitus Type 2 at Makati Medical Center Outpatient Department. *Journal of the ASEAN Federation of Endocrine Societies*, 33(2), 165–173. <https://doi.org/10.15605/jafes.033.02.09>
- Parmar, R. S., Verma, S., Neelkamal, Pathak, V. K., & Bhadoria, A. S. (2022). Prevalence of erectile dysfunction in Type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) and its predictors among diabetic men. *Journal of family medicine and primary care*, 11(7), 3875–3879. https://doi.org/10.4103/jfmpe.jfmpe_1130_21
- Probowati, B. A., Tontowiputro, D. K., & Sulistyowati, E. (2025). DIABETES MELITUS TIPE 2 BERISIKO TERJADINYA DISFUNGSI SEKSUAL PADA WANITA. *Jurnal Kedokteran Komunitas (Journal of Community Medicine)*, 13(1).
<https://jim.unisma.ac.id/index.php/jkkfk/article/view/27383/20746>
- Puspitasari, W., Irawati, D., & Untari, D. (2024). Diabetes Self Management, Usia, GDP dan Lama Menderita Terbukti Berdampak pada Fungsi Seksual. *Jurnal Penelitian Kesehatan" SUARA FORIKES" (Journal of Health Research" Forikes Voice"*, 15(3), 381-385. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.33846/sf15306>
- Putri, D. W. B., Madeira, A. M. F. S., Hita, I. P. G. A. P., & Bakta, I. M. (2024). Pengaruh puasa ramadhan terhadap kadar gula darah masyarakat diabetes mellitus tipe 2 di Denpasar Selatan. *Pharmasipha: Pharmaceutical Journal of Islamic Pharmacy*, 8(1), 84-92. DOI : [10.21111/pharmasipha.v8i1](https://doi.org/10.21111/pharmasipha.v8i1)
- Rahayu, S. P., Sepdianto, T. C., & Mulyadi, A. (2015). Gambaran Disfungsi Seksual pada Pasien Diabetes Melitus Tipe II di Poli Penyakit dalam RSUD Mardi Waluyo Kota Blitar. *Jurnal Ners dan Kebidanan (Journal of Ners and Midwifery)*, 2(3), 216-221. <https://doi.org/10.26699/jnk.v2i3.ART.p216-221>

- Rahim, A. R., Anggoro, J., & Priyambodo, S. (2023). Correlation Between Smoking Activity and Incidence of Uncontrolled Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus in Puskesmas Sakra, East Lombok. *Jurnal Kedokteran (Unram Medical Journal)*, 12(2), 133-139. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jk.v12i2.4353>
- Rahmanian, E., Salari, N., Mohammadi, M., & Jalali, R. (2019). Evaluation of sexual dysfunction and female sexual dysfunction indicators in women with type 2 diabetes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Diabetology & metabolic syndrome*, 11(1), 73. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13098-019-0469-z>
- Rogoznica, M., Perica, D., Borovac, B., Belančić, A., & Matovinović, M. (2023). Sexual Dysfunction in Female Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus—Sneak Peek on an Important Quality of Life Determinant. *Diabetology*, 4(4), 527-536. <https://doi.org/10.3390/diabetology4040046>
- Sagala, Nanda Suryani, & Harahap, M. A. (2021). HUBUNGAN USIA DAN LAMA MENDERITA DM DENGAN KEJADIAN DISFUNGSI EREKSI PADA PASIEN PRIA DM DI INTERNA LAKI-LAKI RSUD KOTA PADANGSIDIMPUAN TAHUN 2020. *Jurnal Kesehatan Ilmiah Indonesia (Indonesian Health Scientific Journal)*, 6(1), 93–100. <https://doi.org/10.51933/health.v6i1.410>
- Sasako, T., Yamauchi, T., & Ueki, K. (2023). Intensified multifactorial intervention in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Diabetes & Metabolism Journal*, 47(2), 185-197. <https://doi.org/10.4093/dmj.2022.0325>
- Sesari, S. S., Elvira, S. D., Priyatini, T., & Rahardjo, H. E. (2023). A cross-sectional analysis in order to validate the translation of FSFI-6 to Bahasa Indonesia. *F1000Research*, 11, 842. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.110278.2>

- Setianto, A., Maria, L., & Firdaus, A. (2023). ANALISIS FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI KESTABILAN GULA DARAH PENDERITA DIABETES MELLITUS PADA USIA DEWASA DAN LANSIA. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Media Husada*, 12(2), 98-106. <https://doi.org/10.33475/jikmh.v12i2.334>
- Shibib, L., Al-Qaisi, M., Ahmed, A., Miras, A. D., Nott, D., Pelling, M., ... & Guess, N. (2022). Reversal and remission of t2dm—an update for practitioners. *Vascular Health and Risk Management*, 417-443. <https://doi.org/10.2147/VHRM.S345810>
- Sihombing, A. G. G. (2022). Rasionalitas Pengobatan Diabetes Melitus Tipe II. *Jurnal Medika Hutama*, 3(02 Januari), 2175-2179. <https://jurnalmedikahutama.com/index.php/JMH/article/view/431>
- Soeatmadji, D. W., Rosandi, R., Saraswati, M. R., Sibarani, R. P., & Tarigan, W. O. (2023). Clinicodemographic Profile and Outcomes of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus in the Indonesian Cohort of DISCOVER: A 3-Year Prospective Cohort Study. *Journal of the ASEAN Federation of Endocrine Societies*, 38(1), 68–74. <https://doi.org/10.15605/jafes.038.01.10>
- Sofiatin, F., Sutyarso, S., & Susianti, S. (2020). Faktor Biologi Dan Lingkungan Terhadap Disfungsi Seksual Wanita. *Jurnal Kebidanan Malahayati*, 6(2), 171-176. [10.33024/jkm.v6i2.2542](https://doi.org/10.33024/jkm.v6i2.2542)
- Subhaktiyasa, P. G. (2024). Menentukan Populasi dan Sampel: Pendekatan Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif . *Jurnal Ilmiah Profesi Pendidikan*, 9(4), 2721–2731. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jipp.v9i4.2657>
- Tamrakar, D., Bhatt, D. S., Sharma, V. K., Poudyal, A. K., & Yadav, B. K. (2021). Association Between Erectile Dysfunction and Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *Journal*

of Nepal Health Research Council, 19(2), 378–383.

<https://doi.org/10.33314/jnhrc.v19i2.3394>

Teli, M., Thato, R., & Rias, Y. A. (2023). Predicting Factors of Health-Related Quality of Life Among Adults With Type 2 Diabetes: A Systematic Review. *SAGE open nursing*, 9, 23779608231185921. <https://doi.org/10.1177/23779608231185921>

Wan Zainon, W.M., Ahmad Lotopi, M.A., Roslan, N.S., Nawli, N.M., Humayun, A., & Awang Nawli, M.A. (2023). Risk factors of erectile dysfunction among type 2 diabetes mellitus patients: A retrospective real-world study in the Hospital Universiti Sains Malaysia. *Medical Science*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.54905/disssi/v27i138/e327ms3065>

Wang, M., & Hng, T. M. (2021). GDP: More than just a number. *Australian journal of general practice*, 50(9), 628–632. <https://doi.org/10.31128/AJGP-03-21-5866>

Wowor, A. J., Tendean, L. E., & Rumbajan, J. M. (2021). Pengaruh Diabetes Mellitus Terhadap Kejadian Disfungsi Ereksi. *eBiomedik*, 9(2). <https://doi.org/10.35790/ebm.v9i2.31783>

Yilmaz, B. A., Sonmez, Y., & Sezik, M. (2020). Prevalence and risk factors for sexual dysfunction in reproductive-aged married women: A cross-sectional epidemiological study. *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Research*, 46(3), 507-516. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jog.14185>