

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ASHM (2024) *Antiretroviral therapy and renal disease - HIV Management Guidelines*. Available at: https://hiv.guidelines.org.au/management/renal-disorders-in-people-with-hiv-infection/antiretroviral-therapy-and-renal-disease/?utm_source=chatgpt.com (Accessed: 25 October 2025).
- Ayu, A. *et al.* (2025) 'GAMBARAN KADAR UREUM DALAM DARAH PADA PASIEN HIV/AIDS YANG MENJALANI TERAPI ANTIRETROVIRAL DI RSUD SLEMAN', 6(3).
- Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia (2024) *Angkatan Kerja (AK) Menurut Golongan Umur - Tabel Statistik - Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia*. Available at: <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/Njk4Izl=/angkatan-kerja--ak--menurut-golongan-umur.html> (Accessed: 25 October 2025).
- Bishop, J.D. *et al.* (2016) 'CD4 Count Recovery After Initiation of Antiretroviral Therapy in Patients Infected With Human Immunodeficiency Virus', *The American journal of the medical sciences*, 352(3), pp. 239–244. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.AMJMS.2016.05.032>.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2022) *About HIV*. Available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/hiv/basics/whatishiv.html#> (Accessed: 16 October 2023).
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2025) *HIV Diagnoses, Deaths, and Prevalence: 2025 Update | HIV Data | CDC*. Available at: https://www.cdc.gov/hiv-data/nhss/hiv-diagnoses-deaths-and-prevalence-2025.html?utm_source=chatgpt.com (Accessed: 25 October 2025).
- Collazos, J. *et al.* (2016) 'Factors associated with long-term CD4 cell recovery in HIV-infected patients on successful antiretroviral therapy', *HIV Medicine*, 17(7), pp. 532–541. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/HIV.12354>.
- Direktorat Jenderal Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Penyakit Kementerian Kesehatan RI (2023) *Laporan Tahunan HIV AIDS 2022*. Available at: http://p2p.kemkes.go.id/wp-content/uploads/2023/06/FINAL_6072023_Layout_HIVAIDS-1.pdf (Accessed: 18 October 2023).
- Direktorat P2PML Kemenkes (2024) *LAPORAN EKSEKUTIF PERKEMBANGAN HIV AIDS DAN PENYAKIT INFEKSI MENULAR SEKSUAL (PIMS) SEMESTER I TAHUN 2024*.
- Ghazali, P.L. and Maulida, F. (2019) 'Perilaku Menyusui pada Ibu dengan HIV-AIDS di Kota Yogyakarta', *Media Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 15(4), p. 376. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.30597/mkmi.v15i4.7931>.
- Handayani, S. *et al.* (2020) 'Stigma dan Diskriminasi Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS Antara Masyarakat Perkotaan dan Pedesaan Di Sulawesi Selatan', *Afiasi: Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 5(3), pp. 133–141. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.31943/AFIASI.V5I3.129>.
- Hidayat, R. *et al.* (2023) 'Pengaruh Lama Pemberian Obat Antiretroviral Terhadap Sel CD4 Pada Penderita HIV/AIDS di Makassar Indonesia', *An Idea Nursing Journal*, 2(01), pp. 24–30. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.53690/INJ.V2I01.148>.
- tan (2024) *Laporan Penilaian Risiko Cepat MPOX di Indonesia 2024*. Available at: [jng.kemkes.go.id/document/download/1w1m&ved=2ahUKEwjejmwGHce1FngQFnoECBMQAQ&usg=AOvVaw1mU3t0bo2hdX_0k](https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&opi=89978449&url=https://jng.kemkes.go.id/document/download/1w1m&ved=2ahUKEwjejmwGHce1FngQFnoECBMQAQ&usg=AOvVaw1mU3t0bo2hdX_0k) (Accessed: 31 May 2025).



- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia (2024) 'Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2024'. Available at: <https://kemkes.go.id/id/profil-kesehatan-indonesia-2024> (Accessed: 25 October 2025).
- Kemnic, T.R. and Gulick, P.G. (2022) 'HIV Antiretroviral Therapy', *StatPearls* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK513308/> (Accessed: 1 November 2023).
- Kumar, V. *et al.* (2025) 'Rapid Progression to End-Stage Renal Disease in a Young Caucasian Female Newly Diagnosed With HIV Despite a Normal CD4 Count and Viral Load: A Case Report'. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.86763>.
- Li, N. *et al.* (2024) 'Treatment outcomes amongst older people with HIV infection receiving antiretroviral therapy', *AIDS*, 38(6), pp. 803–812. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1097/QAD.0000000000003831>.
- Mapouka, M. *et al.* (2025) 'Factors associated with HIV infection among women of different marital statuses in Cameroon: A cross-sectional study (2017–2018)', *Medicine*, 104(19), p. e42001. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000042001>.
- Marshalita, N. (2020) 'GAMBARAN KARAKTERISTIK PASIEN HIV/AIDS DI RSUD DR. H. ABDUL MOELOEK BANDAR LAMPUNG PERIODE OKTOBER 2017 – OKTOBER 2018', *JIMKI: Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Kedokteran Indonesia*, 8(1), pp. 8–17. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.53366/JIMKI.V8I1.31>.
- Maulsby, C.H. *et al.* (2020) 'A Scoping Review of Employment and HIV', *AIDS and behavior*, 24(10), p. 2942. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10461-020-02845-X>.
- Muzdalifah, L. *et al.* (2019) 'GAMBARAN SIKAP PENCEGAHAN HIV/AIDS PADA KARYAWAN', *Jurnal Ilmu Keperawatan Jiwa*, 2(2), pp. 83–88. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.32584/JIKJ.V2I2.334>.
- National Institutes of Health (2021) *The Stages of HIV Infection*. Available at: <https://hivinfo.nih.gov/understanding-hiv/fact-sheets/stages-hiv-infection> (Accessed: 1 November 2023).
- Ni'matuzzakiah, E. (2024) 'Edukasi Pencegahan HIV/AIDS Pada Remaja Evi Ni'matuzzakiah', 2(2), pp. 143–149. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.59841/jai.v2i2.1558>.
- Novita, D.I., Karo, M.B., Tambaip, T. and Ekawati, E.A. (2022) 'Prevalensi dan Karakteristik Pasien Human Immunodeficiency Virus/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (HIV/AIDS) Di Kabupaten Merauke Periode Tahun 1992-2021', *Vol. 1 No. 1 (2022): Prosiding Seminar Nasional Penelitian Poltekkes Kemenkes Tasikmalaya* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://ejurnal2.poltekkestasikmalaya.ac.id/index.php/prosidingpenelitian/article/view/111> (Accessed: 18 October 2023).
- Novita, D.I., Karo, M.B., Tambaip, T., Ekawati, E.A., *et al.* (2022) *Prevalensi dan Karakteristik Pasien Human Immunodeficiency Virus/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (HIV/AIDS) Di Kabupaten Merauke Periode Tahun 1992-2021*.
- Prawira, Y. *et al.* (2020) 'Karakteristik penderita infeksi HIV/AIDS di klinik voluntary rapid testing Lazarus RS St. Antonius Pontianak tahun 2017', *Jurnal* 5(4A), pp. 1519–1533. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.26418/JC.V5I4A.43017>.
- (2023) 'HIV associated factors among men who have sex with men in China: a cross-sectional study', *AIDS Research and Therapy*, 20(1), Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/S12981-023-00539-7/TABLES/4>.



- Rahmadhani, H., J Kaunang, W.P. and F G Langi, F.L. (2023) 'KARAKTERISTIK ORANG DENGAN HIV/AIDS DI KOTA MANADO', *ARCHIVE OF COMMUNITY HEALTH*, 10(1), pp. 1–7. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.24843/ACH.2023.V10.I01.P01>.
- Redaksi Sehat Negeriku (2023) *Kasus HIV dan Sifilis Meningkat, Penularan Didominasi Ibu Rumah Tangga – Sehat Negeriku*. Available at: <https://sehatnegeriku.kemkes.go.id/baca/rilis-media/20230508/5742944/kasus-hiv-dan-sifilis-meningkat-penularan-didominasi-ibu-rumah-tangga> (Accessed: 9 November 2023).
- Rivera, F.B. *et al.* (2022) 'HIV-Associated Nephropathy in 2022', *Glomerular Diseases*, 3(1), p. 1. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1159/000526868>.
- Rohmatullailah, D. and Fikriyah, D. (2021) 'Faktor Risiko Kejadian HIV Pada Kelompok Usia Produktif di Indonesia', *Jurnal Biostatistik, Kependudukan, dan Informatika Kesehatan (BIKFOKES)*, 2(1), pp. 45–59. Available at: <https://journal.fkm.ui.ac.id/bikfokes/article/view/4652> (Accessed: 1 November 2023).
- Schnure, M.C. *et al.* (2024) 'Forecasting the effect of HIV-targeted interventions on the age distribution of people with HIV in Kenya', *AIDS (London, England)*, 38(9), pp. 1375–1385. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1097/QAD.0000000000003895>.
- Thomas, R. *et al.* (2019) 'Work and home productivity of people living with HIV in Zambia and South Africa', *AIDS*, 33(6), pp. 1063–1071. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1097/QAD.0000000000002160>.
- UNAIDS (2024a) *Global HIV & AIDS statistics — Fact sheet | UNAIDS*. Available at: <https://www.unaids.org/en/resources/fact-sheet> (Accessed: 25 October 2025).
- UNAIDS (2024b) *HIV Sustainability Planning: Analytical Resource*. Available at: <https://sustainability.unaids.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/Indonesia-Executive-Summary-May-2024.pdf> (Accessed: 1 June 2025).
- Vaillant, A.A.J. and Gulick, P.G. (2022) 'HIV Disease Current Practice', *Geriatric Gastroenterology*, pp. 659–666. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-1623-5_71.
- Wand, H. *et al.* (2023) 'Impact of marital status on risk of HIV in South Africa (2002–2017)', *AIDS care*, 35(5), pp. 739–744. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2022.2067312>.
- Waymack, J.R. and Sundareshan, V. (2023) 'Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome', *Pediatric Respiratory Diseases: A Comprehensive Textbook*, pp. 517–528. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-26961-6_51.
- World Health Organization (2019) *ICD-10 Version:2019*. Available at: <https://icd.who.int/browse10/2019/en/#/B20-B24> (Accessed: 17 October 2025).
- World Health Organization (2023a) *HIV and AIDS*. Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/hiv-aids> (Accessed: 9 November 2023).
- World Health Organization (2023b) *HIV and AIDS*. Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/hiv-aids> (Accessed: 9 November 2023).
- World Health Organization (2023c) *HIV and AIDS*. Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/hiv-aids> (Accessed: 25 November 2023).
- World Health Organization (2024) *HIV and AIDS*. Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/hiv-aids> (Accessed: 31 May 2025).



- Yayasan KNCV Indonesia (2023) *Mengenal HIV dan AIDS serta Tanda-tanda Gejalanya*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Available at: <https://ayosehat.kemkes.go.id/mengenal-hiv-dan-aids-serta-tanda-tanda-gejalanya> (Accessed: 17 October 2023).
- Zhao, T. *et al.* (2023) 'The epidemic of HIV and syphilis and the correlation with substance abuse among men who have sex with men in China: A systematic review and meta-analysis', *Frontiers in public health*, 11. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3389/FPUBH.2023.1082637>.

