

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alongi, D. M. 2002. Present state and future of the world's mangrove forests. *Environmental Conservation*, 29(3), 331–349.
- Alongi, D. M. 2012. Carbon sequestration in mangrove forests. *Carbon Management*, 3(3), 313–322.
- Alongi, D. M. 2018. *The Role of Mangroves in Coastal and Estuarine Protection*. *Coastal Ecosystems Journal*, 22(3), 245–256.
- Alongi, D. M. 2018. *Mangrove Forests and Livelihoods*. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*, 200(4), 1–13.
- Alongi, D. M. 2020. Mangrove forests: Resilience, protection from tsunamis, and responses to global climate change. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*, 242, 106801. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2020.106801>
- Alongi, D. M. 2021. Mangrove forests in a changing climate. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*, 251, 107184.
- Arbi, U. Y., Supriatna, J., & Setiawan, R. 2022. Mangrove structure and composition along environmental gradients in tropical Southeast Asia. *Wetlands Ecology and Management*, 30(4), 665–679.
- Ardiantiono, F., Wibowo, A., & Effendi, H. 2021. Community Participation and Environmental Awareness in the Development of Mangrove Ecotourism. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 716(1), 012053.
- Arifin, Z., & Kusmana, C. 2011. Daya dukung ekowisata mangrove dan strategi pengelolaannya di Teluk Jakarta. *Jurnal Ilmu dan Teknologi Kelautan Tropis*, 3(2), 45–54.
- Asyari, A., Basuki, F., & Sumarmi, S. 2021. Pengembangan wisata mangrove melalui pemberdayaan masyarakat lokal di wilayah pesisir. *Jurnal Pariwisata Pesona*, 6(1), 22–30.
- Aziz, A. A., et al. 2020. Microhabitat restoration strategies in tropical mangroves to enhance seedling regeneration. *Ecological Engineering*, 155, 105945.
- Badola, R., Barthwal, S., & Hussain, S. A. 2012. Attitudes of local communities towards conservation of mangrove forests: A case study from the east coast of India. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*, 96(4), 423–432.
- Bengen, D. G. 2017. *Ekosistem dan Sumberdaya Pesisir dan Laut*. Bogor: Pusat Kajian Sumberdaya Pesisir dan Lautan IPB.
- Barbier, E. B., et al. 2011. The value of estuarine and coastal ecosystem services. *Ecological Monographs*, 81(2), 169–193.

- Bengen, D.G. 2012. Pedoman teknis pengelolaan ekosistem mangrove. PKSPL IPB Press.
- Chambers, R. 2017. *Poverty and Livelihoods in Coastal Communities*. London: Routledge.
- Dahdouh-Guebas, F., Jayatissa, L. P., Di Nitto, D., Seen, D. L., & Koedam, N. 2005. How effective were mangroves as a defense against the recent tsunami? *Current Biology*, 15(12), R443–R447.
- Darras, K. F., et al. 2021. Visual and educational value of mangrove ecosystems in ecotourism development. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 40, 100897.
- Dahuri, R. 2019. *Pembangunan Kelautan dan Perikanan Berkelanjutan*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Dharmawan, I. W. E., Arifin, N., & Suidiana, I. M. 2022. Application of GIS in the evaluation of mangrove conservation management. *Journal of Coastal Ecosystem*, 9(1), 23–33.
- Dinas Lingkungan Hidup Kabupaten Jeneponto. 2021. *Laporan Tahunan Rehabilitasi Mangrove Kabupaten Jeneponto*.
- Donato, D. C., et al. 2011. Mangroves among the most carbon-rich forests in the tropics. *Nature Geoscience*, 4(5), 293–297.
- Duke, N. C., Ball, M. C., & Ellison, J. C. 1998. Factors influencing biodiversity and distributional gradients in mangroves. *Global Ecology and Biogeography Letters*, 7(1), 27–47.
- Duke, N. C., & Kovacs, J. M. 2020. Enhancing the ecological stability of mangrove forests through species diversity. *Global Ecology and Conservation*, 24, e01396.
- FAO. 2007. *The World's Mangroves 1980–2005*. FAO Forestry Paper 153.
- Fandeli, C., & Mukhlison, F. 2000. *Pengembangan Ekowisata*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Febrianto, D. A., Rudianto, A., & Pratama, A. 2020. Kajian kesiapan kawasan mangrove untuk pengembangan ekowisata di Desa Wonorejo, Surabaya. *Jurnal Wilayah dan Lingkungan*, 8(3), 205–218.
- Field, C. 1995. *Journey amongst mangroves*. International Society for Mangrove Ecosystems (ISME), Okinawa.
- Fitriana, R., Syafrudin, A., & Sulistijorini, S. 2019. Participatory approaches in community-based ecotourism development: A case study in East

- Kalimantan. *Jurnal Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Alam dan Lingkungan*, 9(1), 1–10.
- Friess, D. A., et al. 2019. Ecological connectivity and habitat complexity in mangroves support higher biodiversity and ecosystem services. *Biological Conservation*, 236, 20–29.
- Fitriana, R. 2021. *Strategi Pemberdayaan Ekonomi Masyarakat Pesisir melalui Ekowisata*. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Lingkungan*, 13(2), 87–96.
- Giri, C., Ochieng, E., Tieszen, L. L., Zhu, Z., Singh, A., Loveland, T., & Duke, N. 2011. Status and distribution of mangrove forests of the world using earth observation satellite data. *Global Ecology and Biogeography*, 20(1), 154–159.
- Handayani, S. 2021. *Keterlibatan Perempuan dalam Ekonomi Kreatif Ekowisata*. *Jurnal Pariwisata Berkelanjutan*, 12(3), 201–210.
- Kathiresan, K., & Bingham, B. L. 2001. Biology of mangroves and mangrove ecosystems. *Advances in Marine Biology*, 40, 81–251.
- Komiyama, A., Ong, J. E., & Pongpan, S. 2008. Allometry, biomass, and productivity of mangrove forests: A review. *Aquatic Botany*, 89(2), 128–137.
- Kusmana, C. 2011. Teknik rehabilitasi mangrove. Fakultas Kehutanan IPB.
- Kusmana, C., & Yamada, M. 2020. Species diversity and ecological function of mangroves in Southeast Asia: Implications for restoration. *Forests*, 11(9), 972.
- Kustanti, A., et al. 2014. Evaluasi ekologi ekosistem mangrove untuk pengembangan ekowisata di Pantai Selatan Jawa. *Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi Lingkungan*, 6(2), 67–75.
- Luppung, A. A., et al. 2023. Kesiapan Masyarakat dalam Ekowisata Mangrove di Bulukumba. *Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi Kelautan dan Perikanan*, KKP.
- Mahanty, S., Stacey, N., & Campbell, B. 2008. Caught between the devil and the deep blue sea: negotiating ecosystem services and livelihood concerns in mangrove ecosystems. *Ecosystem Services and Poverty Alleviation*, 243–263.
- Malik, A., Fensholt, R., & Mertz, O. 2015. Mangrove exploitation effects on biodiversity and ecosystem services. *Biodiversity and Conservation*, 24(14), 3543–3557.

- Marfai, M. A., et al. 2019. Collaborative coastal governance for sustainable mangrove management: A case from Central Java, Indonesia. *Ocean & Coastal Management*, 169, 316–327.
- Mulyadi, M., & Wibowo, A. 2018. Pemberdayaan masyarakat melalui ekowisata mangrove. *Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, 23(1), 45–51.
- Mukherjee, N., et al. 2022. Ecosystem services of mangroves: Valuation and management. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 321, 115845.
- Marlina, R. 2020. *Gender dan Partisipasi dalam Pengelolaan Lingkungan*. *Jurnal Sosial dan Pembangunan*, 9(2), 133–142.
- Nugroho, H. 2018. *Strategi Pemberdayaan Masyarakat pada Ekowisata Mangrove*. *Jurnal Lingkungan dan Pembangunan*, 14(2), 87–96.
- Nugraha, A. 2021. *Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Pesisir melalui Pendidikan Non-Formal*. *Jurnal Sosial Maritim*, 5(3), 201–210.
- Nurhaliza, A. 2020. *Peran Usaha Mikro dalam Pengembangan Ekowisata Mangrove*. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Pariwisata*, 15(2), 112–121.
- Prabowo, A. D., Yulianda, F., Bengen, D. G., & Wardiatno, Y. 2023. Integration of ecological and socio-economic parameters for mangrove ecotourism readiness assessment in Indonesia. *Ocean & Coastal Management*, 234, 106457.
- Primavera, J. H., et al. 2019. Mangroves and biodiversity conservation: Ecological services and resilience to climate change. *Biodiversity and Conservation*, 28, 3897–3912.
- Putra, I. M. 2021. *Peran Generasi Muda dalam Mendukung Ekowisata Berkelanjutan*. *Jurnal Ekowisata*, 9(3), 220–230.
- Rahman, G., et al. 2021. Biodiversity enhancement through mangrove restoration: A strategic approach to improve ecosystem function. *Ecological Indicators*, 125, 107561.
- Rahman, M. M., Yuliana, M., Siregar, A. M., & Prasetyo, L. B. 2023. Structure and regeneration status of mangrove vegetation in different hydro-ecological zones of tropical delta. *Forests*, 14(2), 278.
- Rahayu, R. 2017. Ekowisata berbasis mangrove: Konsep dan implementasinya di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Lingkungan*, 15(1), 27–34.
- Richards, D. R., & Friess, D. A. 2021. Mangrove restoration and biodiversity. *Nature Ecology & Evolution*, 5(6), 707–715.

- Rivera-Monroy, V. H., et al. 2021. Environmental drivers of mangrove seedling recruitment and establishment. *Journal of Coastal Research*, 37(2), 223–234.
- Rönnbäck, P., Crona, B., & Ingwall, L. 2020. The return of the mangroves: Ecological resilience and restoration. *Ecological Applications*, 30(3), e02009.
- Rahmawati, D. & Hidayat, A. 2020. *Peran Tokoh Masyarakat dalam Pengembangan Ekowisata Berbasis Komunitas*. Jurnal Sosial dan Lingkungan, 8(1), 45–56.
- Rahardjo, M. 2020. *Peran Pendidikan Tinggi dalam Pengembangan Ekowisata*. Jurnal Pariwisata, 8(1), 55–66.
- Suryani, N. 2019. *Partisipasi Masyarakat dalam Pengelolaan Ekowisata*. Jurnal Pariwisata, 6(2), 101–110.
- Satria, A. 2015. *Pengantar Sosiologi Masyarakat Pesisir*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor.
- Supriharyono. 2019. *Konservasi Ekosistem Sumberdaya Hayati di Wilayah Pesisir dan Laut Tropis*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Sutrisno, A. 2018. *Prinsip Partisipasi Inklusif dalam Ekowisata Berbasis Komunitas*. Jurnal Ekowisata, 7(2), 88–97.
- Saenger, P. 2002. *Mangrove ecology, silviculture and conservation*. Springer Science & Business Media.
- Sugiyono. 2017. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sastrayuda, G. 2010. *Pengembangan Ekowisata: Konsep dan Aplikasi*. Graha Ilmu
- Suprihatin, E. (2018). *Hubungan Pendidikan dengan Partisipasi Masyarakat dalam Pengelolaan Lingkungan*. Jurnal Pendidikan dan Lingkungan, 12(2), 112–120.
- Sari, R. K., Gunawan, W., & Damayanti, F. 2022. Strategi pengembangan ekowisata mangrove berbasis masyarakat di pesisir pantai utara Jawa Barat. *Jurnal Sumberdaya Pesisir dan Lautan*, 12(1), 65–74.
- Salmo, S. G., et al. 2022. *Avicennia marina* regeneration and restoration strategies in hypersaline and degraded estuarine environments. *Wetlands Ecology and Management*, 30(1), 77–92.
- Sasmito, S. D., et al. 2023. Regenerating mangroves for coastal protection and biodiversity. *Nature Sustainability*, 6(1), 50–59.

- Setyawan, A. D., et al. 2020. Mangrove environmental quality assessment using biophysical and community-based indicators. *Marine Policy*, 120, 104147.
- Sidik, F., et al. 2019. Assessment of mangrove ecosystem condition and its anthropogenic disturbances in Indonesia. *Ocean & Coastal Management*, 174, 144–153.
- Spalding, M., Mclvor, A., & Windle, D. 2023. Mangroves for coastal defence: A review of current evidence. *Ocean & Coastal Management*, 234, 106360.
- Suprianto, A., et al. 2022. Assessment of water quality in mangrove areas for ecological sustainability in coastal ecosystems. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment*, 194, 739.
- Tomlinson, P. B. 1986. *The Botany of Mangroves*. Cambridge University Press.
- Tilaar, H. A. R. 2019. *Pendidikan dan Pembangunan Bangsa*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Walters, B. B., & Friess, D. A. 2022. The importance of natural regeneration in mangrove forest restoration. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 502, 119703.
- Walters, B. B., Rönnbäck, P., Kovacs, J. M., Crona, B., Hussain, S. A., Badola, R., Dahdouh-Guebas, F. 2008. Ethnobiology, socio-economics and management of mangrove forests: A review. *Aquatic Botany*, 89(2), 220–236.
- Wearing, S., & Neil, J. 2009. *Ecotourism: Impacts, Potentials and Possibilities?* Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Yulianda, F., et al. 2023. Environmental monitoring and early detection of coastal mangrove stress due to pollution and eutrophication. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 186, 114391.
- Yuliana, D. 2019. *Peran Laki-Laki dalam Aktivitas Konservasi Mangrove di Pesisir*. *Jurnal Ilmu Lingkungan*, 17(1), 55–64.