

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acemoglu, D., Naidu, S., Restrepo, P., & Robinson, J. A. (2015). Democracy, Redistribution and Inequality. *Elsevier*, 1–85. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-59429-7.00022-4>
- Adeyemi, P. ., Awe, F. D., & Tlilayo Y Samuel & Oluwa Femi O, B. B. (2022). Government Capital Expenditure and Private Investment in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Sensitivity Analysis. *London Journals Press*, 22(1), 34–45. [https://journalspress.com/LJRHSS\\_Volume22/Government-Capital-Expenditure-and-Private-Investment-in-sub-Saharan-Africa-A-Sensitivity-Analysis.pdf](https://journalspress.com/LJRHSS_Volume22/Government-Capital-Expenditure-and-Private-Investment-in-sub-Saharan-Africa-A-Sensitivity-Analysis.pdf)
- Adib, A., Idris, I., & Triani, M. (2019). Analisis pengaruh demokrasi , indeks gini dan upah minimum provinsi terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia. *Ecosains: Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 8(1), 67. <https://doi.org/10.24036/ecosains.11519657.00>
- Affandi, Purwaningsih, Y., Hakim, L., & Mulyaningsih, T. (2025). Interplay between poverty, poverty eradication and sustainable development: A semi-systematic literature review. *Global Transitions*, 7, 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.glt.2024.11.001>
- Afonso, A., & Jalles, J. T. (2015). How does fiscal policy affect investment? evidence from a large panel. *International Journal of Finance and Economics*, 20(4), 310–327. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ijfe.1518>
- Agnello, L., Fazio, G., & Sousa, R. M. (2016). National fiscal consolidations and regional inequality in Europe. *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society*, 9(1), 59–80. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cjres/rsv033>
- Agola, N. O., & Awange, J. L. (2014). Globalized poverty and environment: 21st century challenges and innovative solutions. In *Globalized Poverty and Environment: 21st Century Challenges and Innovative Solutions* (Vol. 9783642396). Springer Berlin Heidelberg. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-39733-2>
- Agussalim. (2022). *Meretas jalan menuju kesejahteraan*. Yogyakarta, Diandra Press.
- Ahmad, R., & Bhatti, M. A. (2024). Public spending composition and its implications for economic growth and poverty reduction in Pakistan: a dynamic time series analysis. *Pakistan Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences*, 12(1), 871–901. <https://doi.org/10.52131/pjhss.2024.v12i1.2155>
- Ainunnisa, V., & Riyanto, W. H. (2019). Pengaruh tingkat pengangguran, investasi, pendidikan terhadap kemiskinan di kabupaten/kota Provinsi Banten. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi JIE*, 3(1), 140–152. <https://doi.org/10.22219/jie.v3i1.10426>
- Ajide, K. B. (2024). Does the presence of democratic traits enhance Africa’s appeal for foreign direct investment? *Economic Change and Restructuring*, 57(6), 239. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10644-024-09820-9>



sjahbana, A. (2010). Regional income inequality in Indonesia and the initial of the economic crisis. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*,

4918(March 2012), 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1080/000749102320145057>

Aksan, Suhab, S., & Fitrianti, R. (2019). *Analisis desentralisasi fiskal terhadap ketimpangan wilayah di Sulawesi Selatan*. 1–26.

Alamanda, A. (2020). The effect of government expenditure on income inequality and poverty in Indonesia. *Info Artha*, 4(1), 1–11. <https://jurnal.pknstan.ac.id/index.php/JIA/article/view/614>

Alfurqani, Z. H., Widiarsih, D., & Algusri, J. (2021). Pengaruh dana alokasi umum, belanja modal dan investasi terhadap ketimpangan pembangunan antara kabupaten/kota di Provinsi Riau. *Economics, Accounting and Business Journal*, 1(1), 295–307. <https://jom.umri.ac.id/index.php/ecountbis/article/view/259>

Alkire, S., & Foster, J. (2011). Counting and Multidimensional Poverty Measurement. In *OPHI Working paper series*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2010.11.006>

Almajdob, M. S., & Shtewi, O. A. (2023). The impacts of government expenditure on poverty alleviation in Arab Spring Countries. *International Journal of Academic Research in Public Policy and Governance*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.6007/IJARPPG/v9-i1/7436> Received:

Aloui, Z., Hamdaoui, M., & Maktouf, S. (2024). Does Governance Matter to Ensure Significant Effect of Foreign Direct Investment on Poverty Reduction? Evidence from Developing and Emerging Countries. *Transnational Corporations Review*, 16(2), 200058. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tncr.2024.200058>

Anderson, E., D'Orey, M. A. J., Duvendack, M., & Esposito, L. (2018). Does government spending affect income poverty? a meta-regression analysis. *World Development*, 103, 60–71. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.10.006>

Arason, T., & Lofgren, K. G. (2007). *Welfare theory: History and modern result*. Departement of Economics Umea University Press.

Arfanita, A. N. I., Fatmawati, F., & Suhab, S. (2023). Disaggregated Approach of Regional Government Expenditure and Poverty Eradication in South Sulawesi, Indonesia. *EcceS (Economics Social and Development Studies)*, 10(1), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.24252/ecc.v10i1.36899>

Atkinson, A. B. (2015). *Inequality, What can be done*. Harvard University Press.

Azim A, Sutjipto H, & Ginanjar R. (2022). Determinan Ketimpangan Pembangunan Ekonomi Antar Provinsi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Riset Ilmu Ekonomi*, 2(1), 1–16. <https://jrie.feb.unpas.ac.id/index.php/jrie/article/view/23>

Badan Pusat Statistik. (2010). *Pengeluaran untuk Konsumsi Penduduk Indonesia Per Provinsi (Expenditure for Consumption of Indonesia by Province)*.

Badan Pusat Statistik. (2022). *Pengeluaran untuk Konsumsi Penduduk Indonesia Per Provinsi (Expenditure for Consumption of Indonesia by Province)*.



Statistik. (2023a). *Neraca Rumah Tangga Indonesia Tahun 2021-2023/ an Houshold Accounts 2021-2023*.

- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023b). *Pengeluaran untuk Konsumsi Penduduk Indonesia Per Provinsi (Expenditure for Consumption of Indonesia by Province)*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). *Indeks Demokrasi Indonesia Provinsi Jawa Tengah 2023 (Vol. 8)*.
- Baddeley, M. (2003). *Investment Theories and Analysis (First Eds)*. Palgrave Mac Milan.
- Bafadal, A., Tinaprilla, N., Arsyad, M., Padangaran, A. M., Jabuddin, L. O., Sani, A., & Taridala, S. A. A. (2020). Impact of government expenditure on agricultural output and poverty. *International Journal of Advanced Science and Technology*, 29(6), 1640–1649. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344304991>
- Bappenas. (2020). Metadata Sustainable Development Goals Indonesia. In *Kementerian PPN/Bappenas*.
- Barro, R. J. (1989). The Ricardian approach to budget deficits. *A Macroeconomics Reader*, 3(2), 37–54. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203443965.ch13>
- Barro, R. J. (2000). *Rule of Law, Democracy, and Economic Performance*. <https://www.geser.net/Barro.pdf>
- Bertrand, M., Mullainathan, S., & Shafir, E. (2004). A behavioral-economics view of poverty. *American Economic Review*, 94(2), 419–423. <https://doi.org/10.1257/0002828041302019>
- Bougharriou, N., Benayed, W., & Gabsi, F. B. (2021). Under which condition does the democratization of the Arab World improve FDI? *Comparative Economic Studies*, 63(2), 224–248. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41294-020-00140-1>
- Bourguignon, F., & Fields, G. (1997). Discontinuous losses from poverty, generalized P Measures, and optimal transfers to the poor. *Journal of Public Economics*, 63, 155–175. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727\(96\)01589-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2727(96)01589-7)
- Brady, D. (2006). Structural theory and relative poverty in rich western democracies, 1969-2000. *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility*, 24(2), 153–175. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rssm.2005.02.004>
- Brady, D. (2009). *Rich democracies, poor people*. Inggris, Oxford University Press.
- Brady, D. (2019). Theories of the Causes of Poverty. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 45, 155–175. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-073018-022550>
- Brady, D., & LM, B. (2016). *The xford handbook of the social science of poverty*. Oxford, UK: Oxford Univ.
- Breunig, R., & Majeed, O. (2020). Inequality, poverty and economic growth. *International Economics*, 161, 83–99. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.inteco.2019.11.005>
- Buchanan, J. (2013). Public choice: The origins and development of a research program. In *The Elgar Companion to Public Choice, Second Edition*. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781849802857.00011>
- Zamhuri, M. Y., & Fitrianti, R. (2023). Determinants of Regional



- Development Inequality in Sulawesi. *Enrichment: Journal of Management*, 13(3), 2166–2173.  
<https://enrichment.iocspublisher.org/index.php/enrichment/article/view/1597/1136>
- Busse, M., & Hefeker, C. (2011). Political risk, institutions and foreign direct investment. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.704283>
- Calderon, C., Kambou, G., Korman, V., Kubota, M., & Cantu Canales, C. (2019). *Africa's Pulse, No. 19, April 2019: An Analysis of Issues Shaping Africa's Economic Future* (Vol. 19, Issue April). World Bank Group. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-1421-1>
- Calnitsky, D. (2018). Structural and individualistic theories of poverty. *Sociology Compass*, 12(12), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1111/soc4.12640>
- Campbell, C. (2016). The formative years, economic hardship, and beliefs about the government's role in lessening poverty. *Social Problems*, 63(2), 244–265. <https://doi.org/10.1093/socpro/spw008>
- Carter, M. R., & Barrett, C. B. (2006). The economics of poverty traps and persistent poverty: An asset-based approach. *Journal of Development Studies*, 42(2), 178–199. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380500405261>
- Chambers, R. (1983). *Pembangunan Desa Mulai Dari Belakang*. LP3ES.
- Chimhowu, A. O. (2009). Poverty. *International Encyclopedia of Human Geography: Volume 1-12, 1–12, V8-408-V8-415*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-008044910-4.00116-4>
- Chude, N. P., Chude, D. I., Anah, S. A., & Chukwunulu, J. I. (2019). The relationship between government expenditure, economic growth and poverty reduction in Nigeria. *International Journal of Developing and Emerging Economies*, 7(2), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.9790/5933-1002020108>
- Datt, G., & Ravallion, M. (1990). Regional disparities, targeting and poverty in India. *Agricultural Policies*, 41.
- Desmond, M., & Western, B. (2018). Poverty in America: New directions and debates. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 44, 305–318. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-060116-053411>
- Do, Q. A., Le, Q. H., Nguyen, T. D., Vu, V. A., Tran, L. H., & Nguyen, C. T. T. (2021). Spatial impact of foreign direct investment on poverty reduction in Vietnam. *Journal of Risk and Financial Management*, 14(7), 292. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/jrfm14070292>
- Dörffel, C., & Freytag, A. (2023). The Poverty Effect of Democratization. *World Development*, 165. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2023.106186>
- Elshahawany, D. N., & Elazhary, R. H. (2024). Government spending and regional alleviation: evidence from Egypt. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Regional Science*, –135. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41685-023-00318-2>
- A., & de Vries, G. J. (2024). Structural change and poverty reduction in



- developing economies. *World Development*, 181(May), 106674. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2024.106674>
- Faddilah, A. A., & Prasetya, M. N. (2022). Peran Indonesia dalam proses demokrasi Myanmar melalui investasi. *FISK*, 3(1), 1–10.
- Fadhillah, A., Arintoko, A., & Kamio, K. (2021). Dampak investasi, proyek dan utang luar negeri terhadap kemiskinan Indonesia tahun 2010-2020. *Eksis: Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*, 12(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.33087/eksis.v12i1.216>
- Fambeu, A. H., & Yomi, P. T. (2023). Is democracy pro poor in Sub-Saharan Africa? *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 45(1), 10–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2023.02.005>
- Fan, S., Hazell, P., & Thorat, S. (2000). Government spending, growth and poverty in rural India. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 82(4), 1038–1051. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/0002-9092.00101>
- Febriaty, H., & Nurwani. (2017). Pengaruh pendapatan perkapita, investasi dan inflasi terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Sumatera Utara. *Akuntansi Dan Bisnis*, 3(1), 61–73. <https://doi.org/DOI: 10.31289/jab.v3i2.1235>
- Fitrianti, R., Ismail, M., Maski, G., & Pratomo, D. S. (2015). Does government expenditure crowds out the private domestic investment? empirical evidence of Indonesia. *Journal of Applied Economic Sciences*, 10(5). <https://doi.org/https://www.ceeol.com/search/article-detail?id=537106>
- Gao, Y., & Zang, L. (2021). Is democracy pro-poor? an empirical test of the Sen hypothesis based on global evidence. *Governance*, 35(3), 847–868. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12627>
- Ginting, A. M. (2015). Pengaruh ketimpangan pembangunan antar wilayah terhadap kemiskinan di Indonesia 2004 - 2013. *Pusat Penelitian - Badan Keahlian DPR RI*, 20(1), 45–58. <https://doi.org/10.22212/kajian.v20i1.569>
- Ginting, N. D., & Ginting, A. (2023). Analisis pengaruh ketimpangan pembangunan dan pertumbuhan ekonomi terhadap kemiskinan di Kabupaten Mimika. *Economie*, 4(2), 84–101. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.52421/jurnal-esensi.v3i2.403>
- Gong, J., Wang, G., Wang, Y., & Zhao, Y. (2022). Consumption and poverty of older Chinese: 2011–2020. *Journal of the Economics of Ageing*, 23(September), 100410. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeoa.2022.100410>
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2015). *Dasar-dasar Ekonometrika* (Edisi 5, B). Mc Graw Hill, and Salemba Empat.
- Hamid, I., & Jena, P. K. (2022). Is democracy necessary for foreign direct investment Inflows in India? *The Indian Economic Journal*, 70(1), 88–111. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00194662211062422>
- (2023). Do foreign MNEs alleviate multidimensional poverty in developing ? *Eurasian Business Review*, 13(4), 719–749. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40821-023-00246-3>



- Haughton, J., & Khandker, S. D. R. (2009). *Handbook on: Poverty + Inequality*. The World Bank.
- Hazmi, D., Ayu, F., & Kamarni, N. (2021). Penanaman modal asing dan demokrasi: analisis data panel Provinsi-Provinsi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Paradigma Ekonomika*, 16(2), 335–342. <https://doi.org/10.22437/jpe.v16i2.12190>
- Hirschman, A. (1970). *Teori dan Praktek Otonomi Daerah*. Grafindo.
- Huber, E., & Stephens, J. D. (2012). *Democracy and the left*. Univ. Chicago Press.
- Hunga, H., Chiwaula, L., Mulwafu, W., & Katundu, M. (2023). The seed sector development in low-income countries: Lessons from the Malawi seed sector policy process. *Frontiers in Sustainable Food Systems*, 7. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fsufs.2023.891116>
- Huntington, S. P. (1991). *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. University of Oklahoma Press.
- Islami, F. S., & SBM, N. (2018). Faktor-faktor mempengaruhi ketimpangan wilayah di Provinsi Jawa Timur, Indonesia. *Media Ekonomi Dan Manajemen*, 33(1), 29–39. <https://doi.org/10.24856/mem.v33i1.564>
- Jaax, A. (2020). Private sector development and provincial patterns of poverty: Evidence from Vietnam. *World Development*, 127, 104747. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2019.104747>
- Jensen, N. M. (2003). Democratic governance and multinational corporations: political regimes and inflows of foreign direct investment. *International Organization*, 57(3), 587–616. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0020818303573040>
- Jhingan, M. . (2012). *The Economics of Development and Planning*. Rajagrafindo Persada.
- Jung, S. Y., & Smith, R. J. (2008). The economics of poverty. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 16(1–2), 21–39. <https://doi.org/10.1300/J137v16n01>
- Kemenkopolhukam. (2023). *Indeks Demokrasi Indonesia, Potret Demokrasi Indonesia, Tren Kebebasan, Kesetaraan dan Kelembagaan*.
- Kementerian Keuangan. (2022). *Direktorat Jenderal Perimbangan Keuangan Kementerian Keuangan , Transfer ke Daerah dan Dana Desa, Anggaran Pendapatan Belanja Daerah*. <https://djpk.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/data/apbd?tahun=2022&provinsi=--&pemda=-->
- Kementerian Keuangan. (2023). *Direktorat Jenderal Perimbangan Keuangan Kementerian Keuangan , Transfer ke Daerah dan Dana Desa dan Dana Desa, Anggaran Pendapatan Belanja Daerah*. <https://djpk.kemenkeu.go.id/portal/data/apbd?periode=12&tahun=2023&provinsi=-&pemda=-->



08). Inégalité, redistribution et politiques publiques. *Idées Économiques et No.151(1)*, 26–32. <https://doi.org/10.3917/idee.151.0026>

- Khan, M. B., Huobao, X., & Saleem, H. (2019). Direct impact of inflow of foreign direct investment on poverty reduction in Pakistan: a bonds testing approach. *Economic Research-Ekonomiska Istraživanja*, 32(1), 3647–3666. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2019.1670088>
- Kharisma, B., S. Remi, S., Syaiful, M., & Abdillah, R. (2020). The impact of local governments' social transfers on poverty reduction in Indonesia. *Jurnal Ecodemica: Jurnal Ekonomi, Manajemen, Dan Bisnis*, 4(2), 330–340. <https://doi.org/10.31294/jeco.v4i2.8565>
- Kim, E., & Yoo, J. (2015). Conditional cash transfer in the Philippines: How to overcome institutional constraints for implementing social protection. *Asia and the Pacific Policy Studies*, 2(1), 75–89. <https://doi.org/10.1002/app5.72>
- Kou, Y., & Yasin, I. (2024). Navigating poverty in developing nations: unraveling the impact of political dynamics on sustainable well-being. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 11(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-024-03670-6>
- Kouadio, H. K., & Gakpa, L. L. (2022). Do economic growth and institutional quality reduce poverty and inequality in West Africa? *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 44(1), 41–63.
- Lessmann, C. (2013). Foreign direct investment and regional inequality: A panel data analysis. *China Economic Review*, 24(1), 129–149.
- Li, Q. (2009). Democracy, Autocracy, and expropriation of foreign direct investment. *Comparative Political Studies*, 42(8), 1098–1127. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009331723>
- Li, Q., & Resnick, A. (2003). Reversal of fortunes: Democratic institutions and foreign direct investment inflows to developing countries. *International Organization*, 57(1), 175–211. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0020818303571077>
- Lipset, S. M. (1959). Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy. *American Political Science Review*, 53, 69–105.
- Liu, W., Li, J., & Zhao, R. (2020). Rural public expenditure and poverty alleviation in China: A spatial econometric analysis. *Journal of Agricultural Science*, 12(6), 46.
- Madris. (2021). *Statistika Penerapan Model Regresi Dalam Penulisan Karya Ilmiah*. Nas Media Pustaka, Makassar.
- Maity, S., & Sinha, A. (2024). Disparities in achieving SDG goal of 'no poverty' for developing countries: technical efficiency estimates across Asian, African and American nations. *International Journal of Sustainable Development and World Ecology*, 31(8), 1069–1082. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13504509.2024.2377247>
- Mankiw, N. G. (2021). *Principles Of Economics* (9th Ed). Boston: Cengage Learning.
- Petersen, M. (2019). Poverty alleviation as an economic problem. *Journal of Economics*, 43(1), 205–221. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cje/bey010>



- Martins, S., & Veiga, F. J. (2013). Government Size, Composition of Public Expenditure, and Economic Development. *Universidade Do Minho*.
- Mehmood, R., & Sadiq, S. (2010). *The relationship between government expenditure and poverty : A cointegration analysis*.
- Meltzer, A. H., & Richard, S. F. (1981). A Rational Theory of the Size of Government. In *Journal of Political Economy*. The University of Chicago Press.
- Merolla, D. M., Hunt, M. O., & Serpe, R. T. (2011). Concentrated disadvantage and beliefs about the causes of poverty: A multi-level analysis. *Sociological Perspectives*, 54(2), 205–227. <https://doi.org/10.1525/sop.2011.54.2.205>
- Merton, R. K. (1957). *Social Theory and Social Structure*. Free Press.
- Musgrave, R. A., & Musgrave, P. B. (1989). *Public finance in theory and practice* (5th ed). McGraw\_Hill Book Company.
- Mustaqimah, K. (2017). Peran Belanja Modal Pemerintah Dan Investasi Pembangunan Manusia Dalam Mengurangi Tingkat Kemiskinan Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi, Akuntansi Dan Manajemen Nusantara*, 6(2), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.55338/jeama.v1i1.14>
- Nasution, M. (2020). Ketimpangan antar wilayah dan hubungannya dengan belanja pemerintah: Studi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Budget*, 5(2), 84-1–2.
- Nizar, C., Hamzah, A., & Syahnur, S. (2013). Pengaruh investasi dan tenaga kerja terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi serta hubungannya terhadap tingkat kemiskinan di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi*, 1(2), 1–8.
- Nurkse, R. (1971). The Theory of Development and the Idea of Balanced Growth the Vicious Circle of Poverty. *Developing the Underdeveloped Countries*, 115–128.
- Nursini, N., & Tawakkal. (2019). Poverty alleviation in the context of fiscal decentralization in Indonesia. *Economics and Sociology*, 12(1), 270–285. <https://doi.org/10.14254/2071-789X.2019/12-1/16>
- Ocaya, B., Ruranga, C., & Kaberuka, W. (2012). Dynamic relationship between gross domestic product and domestic investment in Rwanda. *World Journal of Education*, 2(6). <https://doi.org/10.5430/wje.v2n6p79>
- Olaoye, O., Bolarinwa, S. T., & Yaseen, M. (2024). Poverty eradication in sub-Saharan Africa: a government-led or private sector-driven approach? *International Journal of Emerging Markets*, 19(11), 3913–3937. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOEM-05-2021-0807>
- Omodero, C. O. (2019). Government sectoral expenditure and poverty alleviation in Nigeria. *Research in World Economy*, 10(1), 80–90.
- Paramita, A. A. I. D., & Purbadharmaja, I. B. P. (2015). Pengaruh investasi dan guran terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi serta kemiskinan di Provinsi Bali. *EP Unud*, 4(10), 1194–1218.
- J. J. L. A., & Yasa, I. G. W. M. (2019). Pengaruh tingkat pendidikan dan



investasi terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi dan kemiskinan di Provinsi Bali. *E-Jurnal EP Unud*, 8(5), 945–973.

Pranadipta, R., & Natsir, K. (2023). Financial, Non-Financial, and Macro-Economic Factors That Affect the First Day Profit Rate When Conducting Initial Public Offering. *International Journal of Application on Economics and Business*, 1(2), 276–289. <https://doi.org/10.24912/ijaeb.v1i2.276-289>

Prud'homme, R. (2003). Fiscal Decentralization in Africa: A Framework for Considering Reform. *Wiley Inter Science Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pad.256>

Purwono, R., Wardana, W. W., Haryanto, T., & Khoerul Mubin, M. (2021). Poverty dynamics in Indonesia: Empirical evidence from three main approaches. *World Development Perspectives*, 23, 100346. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wdp.2021.100346>

Ravallion, M., Chen, S., & Sangraula, P. (2009). Dollar a day revisited. *World Bank Economic Review*, 23(2), 163–184. <https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhp007>

Roitman, S. (2019). Urban poverty alleviation strategies in Yogyakarta, Indonesia: contrasting opportunities for community development. *Asia Pacific Viewpoint*, 60(3), 386–401. <https://doi.org/10.1111/apv.12229>

Romer, D. (2019). Advanced Macroeconomics (Fifth Edition). In *McGraw Hill* (Issue 493).

Ross, M. (2006). Is democracy good for the poor? *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(4), 860–874. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00220.x>

Sasmal, R., & Sasmal, J. (2016). Public expenditure, economic growth and poverty alleviation. *The Electronic Library*, 43(6), 604–618.

Sawhill, I. (2003). *The Behavioral Aspects of Poverty*. Public Interest.

Schumpeter, J. A. (1947). *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy* (2nd editio). Harper.

Sen, A. (1981). Poverty and famines: An essay on entitlement and deprivation. In *International Affairs* (Vol. 58, Issue 2). Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Sen, A. (1999). *Development as Freedom*. Oxford University Press.

Sepulveda, C. F., & Martinez-Vazquez, J. (2011). The consequences of fiscal decentralization on poverty and income equality. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 29(2), 321–343. <https://doi.org/10.1068/c1033r>

Sjafrizal. (2012). *Ekonomi Wilayah dan Perkotaan*. Jakarta, Rajawali Press.

Skousen, M. (2015). *The Big Three in Economics: Adam Smith, Karl Marx, and John Maynard Keynes*. M.E. Sharpe, Inc.

Soegoto, H., Suryatno Wiganepdo Soegoto, & Meyer, D. F. (2022). The role of domestic investment, foreign investment and the number of Micro Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises to reduce poverty in Indonesia. *Journal of Eastern European and Asian Research (JEECAR)*, 9(5), 901–913.



<https://doi.org/10.15549/jeecar.v9i5.1072>

- Sotomayor, O. J. (2021). Can the minimum wage reduce poverty and inequality in the developing world? Evidence from Brazil. *World Development*, 138, 105182.
- Steven A. Mejia. (2025). *The effects of world society on international poverty, 1990–2018* (pp. 1–17).
- Stouffer, S. A., Suchman, E. A., Devinney, L. C., Star, S. A., Williams Jr., R. M., & Citation. (1949). The American Soldier: Adjustment During Army Life. Studies in Social Psychology in World War II. *Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, I.*
- Sutikno, R. Y., Rotinsulu, D. C., & Tumangkeng, S. Y. L. (2019). Pengaruh upah minimum dan investasi terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Sulawesi Utara. *Jurnal Berkala Ilmiah Efisiensi*, 19(01), 88–98.
- Tang, C.-T., Wong, C. Y., & Alas, O. B. D. (2024). Effect of intergovernmental transfers on income and poverty rates: Evidence from the Philippines. *World Development*, 173, 106420. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2023.106420>
- Toatubun, J. P. (2011). *Analisis determinan disparitas pembangunan di Provinsi Maluku*. Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar.
- Todaro, M., & Stephen, C. S. (2006). *Pembangunan Ekonomi* (kedelapan). Erlangga.
- Tran, Q. T. (2022). Democracy and Corporate R&D Investment. *Borsa Istanbul Review*, 22(3), 465–476. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bir.2021.06.013>
- Ucal, M. Ş. (2014). Panel data analysis of foreign direct investment and poverty from the perspective of developing countries. *Social and Behavioral Science*, 109, 1101–1105.
- Ukpata, S. I., Iyortsuun, A. S., Anghar, J. S., & Lukden, R. W. (2018). The Moderating Roles of Government in Poverty Reduction in Nigeria. *Archives of Business Research*, 6(12), 345–357. <https://doi.org/10.14738/abr.612.5027>
- Wahyuningsih, T., Bugis, M., & Bon, A. T. (2019). The government expenditure impacts on the private investment, economic growth, and poverty in Maluku province. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Industrial Engineering and Operations Management*, 1401–1412.
- Wang, B. (2005). Effects of government expenditure on private investment: Canadian empirical evidence. *Empirical Economics*, 30(2), 493–504. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00181-005-0245-9>
- Westmore, B. (2018). Do government transfers reduce poverty in China? Micro evidence from five regions. *China Economic Review*, 51(May 2018), 59–69.
- Wibowo, T. (2012). Kemiskinan, ketimpangan dan pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia (tinjauan analisis regional). *Kajian Ekonomi Dan Keuangan*, 16(2), 24–54.



- Wibowo, T. (2019). Poverty reduction and democratization, new cross country evidence. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 26(6), 935–958. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2019.1575369>

- Williamson, J. . (1965). *Regional Inequality and the Process of National Development: A Description of the Patterns*.
- Wiratama, B. F., Kurniawan, R., Mulyanto, Isnaeni, M. A., Sumargo, B., & Gio, P. U. (2023). Measuring the physical infrastructure development as poverty reduction program in Kalimantan, Indonesia. *Cities*, 141(August), 104515. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2023.104515>
- Wong, M. Y. H. (2021). Democracy, hybrid regimes, and inequality: The divergent effects of contestation and inclusiveness. *World Development*, 146, 105606. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2021.105606>
- World Bank. (2023). *Poverty and Inequality Platform*.
- Wu, A. M., & Ramesh, M. (2014). Poverty reduction in urban China: The impact of cash transfers. *Social Policy and Society*, 13(2), 285–299.
- Wudil, A. A., Saad, N. M., Omercic, J., Zakaria, L., & Muhammad, R. (2023). Government budgets and poverty reduction in developing countries: a systematic review of the role of social welfare programs and the challenges ahead. *Economics and Finance*, 11(2), 67–72. <https://doi.org/10.51586/2754-6209.2023.11.2.67.72>
- Yasni, R., & Yulianto, H. (2020). Peran Belanja Modal Dan Belanja Bantuan Sosial Pemerintah Daerah Terhadap Ketimpangan Pendapatan Di Indonesia. *Substansi: Sumber Artikel Akuntansi Auditing Dan Keuangan Vokasi*, 4(1), 39–63. <https://doi.org/10.35837/subs.v4i1.819>
- Yin, X., Coles, R., & Chen, J. (2021). “Let’s Bring Innovation into the Bottom of the Pyramid Together”: Introducing the Anti-Poverty Innovation Approach. In *World Scientific Encyclopedia of Business Sustainability, Ethics and Entrepreneurship: Volume 1: Environmental and Social Entrepreneurship Volume 2: Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) Volume 3: Spirituality, Entrepreneurship and Social Change* (Issue February). [https://doi.org/10.1142/9789811248870\\_0002](https://doi.org/10.1142/9789811248870_0002)

