

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adeyemo, S. O., Omoaregba Joyce, O., Aroyewun Bushura, A., Modebe Vera, O., James Bawo, O., Uteh Blessing, E., & Ezemokwe Chinedu, O. (2015). Experiences of violence, compassion fatigue and compassion satisfaction on the professional quality of life of mental health professionals at a tertiary psychiatric facility in Nigeria. *Open Science Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 3(2), 69–73. <http://www.openscienceonline.com/journal/osjcm>
- Alamri, M., Almalki, W., Almagthly, N. T., Al-Harbi, K. M., & Almutairi, M. H. (2023). Assessment of psychological consequences of violence in psychiatric nurses. *Cureus*, 15(10), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.48025>
- Alharbi, J., Jackson, D., & Usher, K. (2020). Personal characteristics, coping strategies, and resilience impact on compassion fatigue in critical care nurses: A cross-sectional study. *Nursing and Health Sciences*, 22(1), 20–27. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nhs.12650>
- Ali, G. H. A., & Duru, H. A. (2025). Psychiatric wards nurses' experiences on self-compassion, compassionate care and compassion fatigue: A qualitative study. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*, 31(1). <https://doi.org/10.1111/jep.70032>
- Alreshidi, Salman. M. (2023). Compassion fatigue prevalence and risk factors among Saudi psychiatric nurses: A cross-sectional study. *Medicine*, 102(45), E35975. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000035975>
- Amelia, A., Iswanto, & Chrisnawati. (2018). Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan compassiona fatigue pada perawat jiwa di ruang rawat inap rumah sakit jiwa sambang lihum Kabupaten Banjar. *Jurnal Keperawatan Suaka Insan*, 3(1), 1–13.
- American Psychological Association. (2015). *APA dictionary of psychology*. American Psychological Association.
- Arif, N. I., Suhadi, & Fithria. (2023). Analisis faktor penyebab penurunan jumlah kunjungan pasien rawat jalan di rumah sakit Dr. R. Ismoyo Kendari tahun 2022. *Jurnal Administrasi Dan Kebijakan Kesehatan*, 3(4), 174–181. <http://ojs.uho.ac.id/index.php/jakk->
- Bartels, S. M., Cardenas, P., Uribe-Restrepo, J. M., Cubillos, L., Torrey, W. C., Castro, S. M., Williams, M. J., Oviedo-Manrique, D. G., Gómez-Restrepo, C., & Marsch, L. A. (2021). Barriers and facilitators to the diagnosis and treatment of depression in primary care in Colombia: Perspectives of providers, healthcare administrators, patients and community representatives. *Revista Colombiana de Psiquiatría (English Ed.)*, 50(Suppl 1), 64–72. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rcpeng.2021.01.001>
- Benner, P. E. (2001). *From novice to expert: Excellence and power in clinical nursing practice, commemorative edition*. Prentice Hall.
- Boyle, D. (2011). Countering compassion fatigue: A requisite nursing agenda. *OJIN: The Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 16(1). <https://doi.org/10.3912/OJIN.Vol16No01Man02>
- Cocker, F., & Joss, N. (2016). Compassion fatigue among healthcare, emergency and community service workers: A systematic review. In *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (Vol. 13, Issue 6). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph13060618>
- Coetzee, S. K., & Klopper, H. C. (2010). Compassion fatigue within nursing practice: A concept analysis. *Nursing and Health Sciences*, 12(2), 235–243. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1442-2018.2010.00526.x>
- Colman, A. M. (2015). *A dictionary of psychology*. Oxford University Press.
- Cresswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (5th ed.).

- David, D. P. (2012). *Resilience as a protective factor against compassion fatigue in trauma therapists*. Walden University.
- Eka, N. G. A., & Tahulending, P. (2018). Professional quality of life as perceived by new graduate nurses. *ICGH Conference Proceedings*, 4(1), 272. <https://doi.org/10.18502/kls.v4i1.1389>
- Faiqoh, E., & Falah, F. (2011). Hubungan antara sikap terhadap pasien penyakit jiwa dengan perilaku agresif perawat pasien penyakit jiwa. *Proyeksi*, 6(1), 89–99.
- Figley, C. R. (Ed.). (1995). *Compassion fatigue: Coping with secondary traumatic stress disorder in those who treat the traumatized*. Routledge.
- Figley, C. R. (2002). Compassion fatigue: Psychotherapists' chronic lack of self care. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58(11), 1433–1441. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.10090>
- Giorgi, A. (1985). *Phenomenology and psychological research*. Duquesne University Press.
- Gustafsson, T., & Hemberg, J. (2022). Compassion fatigue as bruises in the soul: A qualitative study on nurses. *Nursing Ethics*, 29(1), 157–170. <https://doi.org/10.1177/09697330211003215>
- Kahija, L. (2017). *Penelitian fenomenologis: Jalan memahami pengalaman hidup*. PT Kanisius. www.kanisiusmedia.co.id
- Kawar, L. N., Radovich, P., Valdez, R. M., Zuniga, S., & Rondinelli, J. (2019). Compassion fatigue and compassion satisfaction among multisite multisystem nurses. *Nursing Administration Quarterly*, 43(4), 358–369. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NAQ.0000000000000370>
- Kaya, E., & Molu, N. G. (2023). Relationship between moral distress, compassion fatigue, and burnout levels of psychiatric nurses. *Journal of Psychiatric Nursing*, 14(2), 103–111. <https://doi.org/10.14744/phd.2023.09582>
- Kelly, L. A., & Lefton, C. (2017). Effect of meaningful recognition on critical care nurses' compassion fatigue. *American Journal of Critical Care*, 26(6), 438–444. <https://doi.org/10.4037/ajcc2017471>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2024). *Profil kesehatan indonesia 2023*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kurniati, A., & Efendi, F. (2012). *Kajian sumber daya manusia kesehatan di Indonesia*. Salemba Medika. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.1.1440.6804>
- Lombardo, B., & Eyre, C. (2011). Compassion fatigue: A nurse's primer. *OJIN: The Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 16(1). <https://doi.org/10.3912/OJIN.Vol16No01Man03>
- Muhlis, M., Dewi, E. M. P., & Siswanti, D. N. (2022). Regulasi emosi perawat orang dengan gangguan jiwa (ODGJ) di rumah sakit khusus daerah (RSKD) dadi makassar. *PESHUM: Jurnal Pendidikan, Sosial Dan Humaniora*, 1(3), 250–260.
- Mullins, N., & McQueen, L. (2017). Does compassion fatigue affect nurse educators in practice? *Nursing and Health*, 5(1), 18–20. <https://doi.org/10.13189/nh.2017.050103>
- Murti, R. A., Burhani, I., & Sa'adati, T. I. (2018). Bentuk agresivitas pada pasien skizofrenia di UPT (Unit Pelaksana Teknis) Rehabilitasi Bina Laras Kras Kediri. *Happiness*, 2(1), 41–55.
- Neff, K. (2003). Self-compassion: An alternative conceptualization of a healthy attitude toward oneself. *Self and Identity*, 2(2), 85–101. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15298860309032>
- Nelma, H. (2021). Gambaran compassion fatigue pada psikolog klinis. *Jurnal Psikologi Pendidikan Dan Pengembangan SDM*, 10(2), 72–83.
- Nelson, R. N., Johnson Bertucci, A., Swenson, S., Seguine, A., & Rana, M. (2024). Building resilience during compassion fatigue: Autoethnographic accounts of

- college students and faculty. *Education Sciences*, 14(10). <https://doi.org/10.3390/educsci14101118>
- Pahlevi, M. A., Abimanyu, A., Arrizqy, M. H., & Ryaldi, A. (2024). Analisis distribusi tenaga kesehatan di indonesia menggunakan K-Means Clustering. *Jurnal Teknik Informatika Dan Sistem Informasi*, 11(3), 287–298. <http://jurnal.mdp.ac.id>
- Pasaribu, R. O., Shaluhiyah, Z., & Sutiningsih, D. (2023). Pelayanan kesehatan jiwa dan faktor yang mempengaruhinya di pusat kesehatan masyarakat: Literature review. *Media Publikasi Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia*, 6(6), 1047–1056.
- Pérez-García, E., Ortega-Galán, Á. M., Ibáñez-Masero, O., Ramos-Pichardo, J. D., Fernández-Leyva, A., & Ruiz-Fernández, M. D. (2020). Qualitative study on the causes and consequences of compassion fatigue from the perspective of nurses. *International Journal of Mental Health Nursing*, 30(2), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1111/inm.12807>
- Pergol-Metko, P., Staniszewska, A., Metko, S., Sienkiewicz, Z., & Czyzewski, L. (2023). Compassion fatigue and perceived social support among polish nurses. *Healthcare (Switzerland)*, 11(5). <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare11050706>
- Rahayu, D. P., & Fauziah, N. (2019). Hubungan antara regulasi emosi dengan burnout pada perawat rawat inap rumah sakit jiwa daerah (rsjd) dr amino gondohutomo semarang. *Jurnal Empati*, 8(2), 19–25.
- Sari, R., Yuran, S., & Ardiansyah, R. T. (2017). Faktor yang berhubungan dengan stres kerja pada perawat di ruang rawat inap rumah sakit jiwa provinsi sulawesi selatan tenggara tahun 2016. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 2(6).
- Sibuea, S. Y., & Satiningsih. (2023). Faktor yang mempengaruhi interaksi sosial klien penderita skizofrenia di UPTD lingkungan pondok sosial keputih. *Character: Jurnal Penelitian Psikologi*, 10(02), 475–490.
- Skovholt, T. M., & Trotter-Mathison, M. (2016). *The resilient practitioner: Burnout and compassion fatigue prevention and self-care strategies for the helping professions* (3rd ed.). Routledge.
- Stamm, B. H. (2010). *The concise ProQOL manual*. ProQOL.org.
- Stamm, B. H. (2012). *Professional quality of life scale - 5 (ProQOL)*. www.proqol.org.
- Todaro-Franceschi, V. (2025). *Compassion fatigue and burnout in nursing: Enhancing professional quality of life* (3rd ed.). Springer Publishing.
- Victoryna, F., Wardani, I. Y., & Fauziah. (2020). Penerapan standar asuhan keperawatan jiwa ners untuk menurunkan intensitas waham pasien skizofrenia. *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa*, 8(1), 45–52.
- World Health Organization. (2022). *International classification of diseases for mortality and morbidity statistics, eleventh revision*. World Health Organization. <https://icd.who.int/browse11/>
- Xie, W., Wang, J., Okoli, C. T. C., He, H., Feng, F., Zhuang, L., Tang, P., Zeng, L., & Jin, M. (2020). Prevalence and factors of compassion fatigue among Chinese psychiatric nurses: A cross-sectional study. *Medicine*, 99(29), E21083. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000021083>
- Xie, W., Wang, J., Zhang, Y., Zuo, M., Kang, H., Tang, P., Zeng, L., Jin, M., Ni, W., & Ma, C. (2021). The levels, prevalence and related factors of compassion fatigue among oncology nurses: a systematic review and meta-analysis. In *Journal of Clinical Nursing* (Vol. 30, Issues 5–6, pp. 615–632). Blackwell Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.15565>