

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Afag F and Mukhtar H. Effects of solar radiation on cutaneous detoxification pathways. *J Photochem Photobiol B* 63,2001. pp. 61–9.
2. Goihman-Yahr M. Skin aging and photoaging: an outlook. *Clin Dermatol* 14, 1996. pp.153-160.
3. Walters,Henneth A. *Dermatologic, Cosmeceutic, and Cosmetic Development*. New York. Informa Healthcare,Inc. 2008.
4. Warsito,Prasetyo A; Soebiantoro. *Uji efektivitas Pemanfaatan Beberapa Minyak Atsiri sebagai Tabir Surya*, Jurnal Universitas Brawijaya,1998.Vol.7 No.1.April.19-24
5. Saroh,N. *Isolasi Senyawa Berkarakter Tabir Surya dari Ekstrak Rumput Laut Gracilaria sp*.Skripsi Sarjana S1,Kimia,FMIPA,Universitas Dipenogoro,1998.
6. Draelos,Zoe. Thaman,Lauren. *Cosmetic Formulation of Skin Care Product*. New York. Taylor and Francis Group. 2006. pp.136
7. Cioca,G. *Sunscreen containing plant extracts*, US 5552135. 1996
8. Harry,R G. *Modern Cosmetology*,Vol.1. Revissed by J.B. Wilkinson,Chemical Publishing,Co.Inc. New York. 1962. pp.204-205
9. Adzkiya, M.A.Z. *Kajian Potensi Antioksidan Beras Merah dan Pemanfaatannya Pada Minuman Beras Kencur*. Institut Pertanian Bogor. 2011
10. Soeratri,W. T.Purwanti. *Pengaruh Penambahan Asam Glikolat Terhadap Efektivitas Sediaan Tabir Surya Kombinasi Anti UV-A dan anti UV-B Dalam Basis Gel*. 2004. Majalah Farmasi Airlangga Vol.4 No.3
11. Cumpelik,B.S. *Analytical Proceddure and Evaluation of Sunscreen*,J.society Cosmetik Chemistry.1972. 334-345
12. Suardi D. Potensi beras merah untuk peningkatan mutu pangan. *Jurnal Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian (Indonesian Agricultural Research and Development Journal* 24(3). 2005. hal 93-100.
13. Lowe NJ. Dan Shaath NA. *Sunscreen: development, evaluation, and regulatory aspects*. Marcel Dekker, Inc. New York. 1990.pp.215

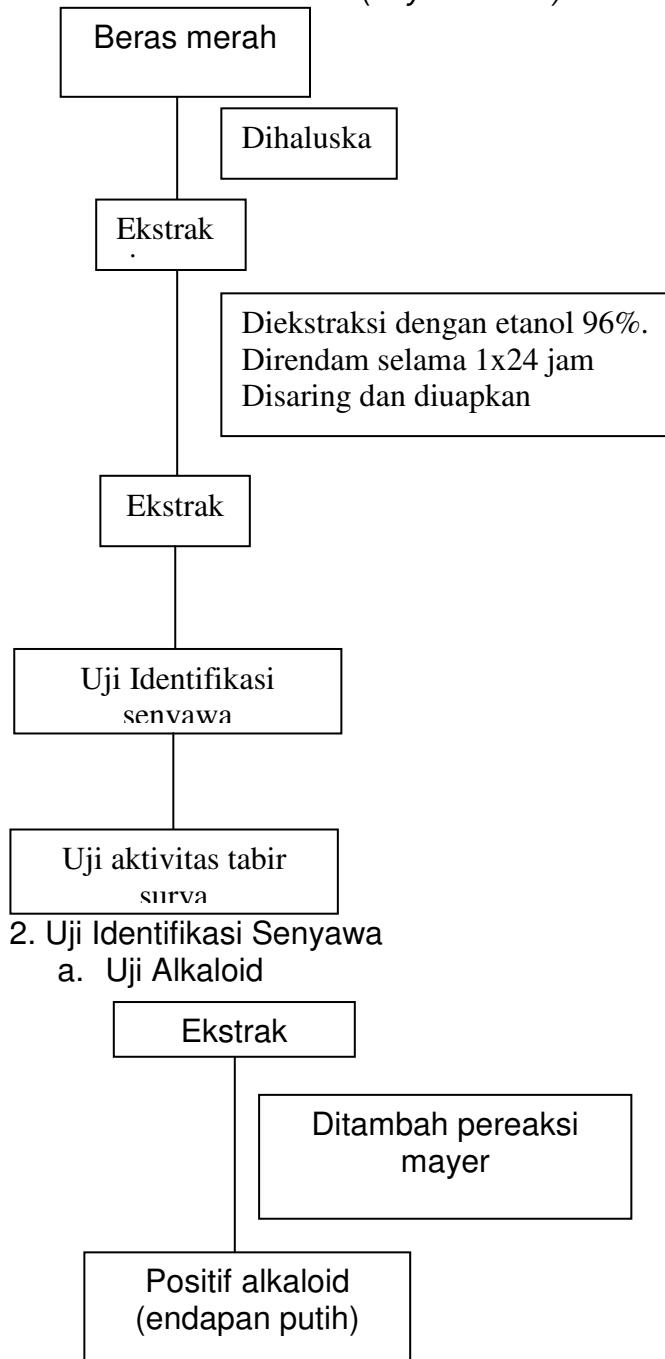
14. Balsam MS & Segarin E. *Cosmetic science and technology*. 2nd Ed. Wilwy Interscience. London.1972. pp. 198
15. Saroh, N. *Isolasi Senyawa Berkarakter Tabir Surya dari Ekstrak Rumput Laut Gracillaria sp.* Skripsi Sarjana S1, Kimia, FMIPA, Universitas Dipenogoro. 1998
16. Atmadja, W.S; Kadi,A; Sulistijo; Satari, R. *Pengenalan-pengenalan Jenis Rumput Laut Indonesia*, Puslitbang Oseanologi LIPI, Jakarta. 1966
17. Howe,J. Dudley, H.W. Richard, D.B. *Mass Spectrometry, Principles and Application*, Second Edition. Mc. Graw Hill. NW, 1981
18. Pathak, Ma & Faanselow Di. *Photobiology of melanin pigmentation: dose.response of skin to sunlight and its contents.* J Am Acad Dermatol. 1983. Pp.724-33
19. Pathak, Ma & Faanselow Di. *Preventive treatment of sunburn, dermatoheliosis and skin cancer with sunprotective agents.* In: Fitzpetrick TB, Elisen AZ, Wolff K,et all. *Dermatology in general medicine*. 4th Edition. McGraw Hill Inc, New York. 1993. Pp. 1689-1715
20. Pathak, MA. *Sunscreens :topical and systemic approaches for protection of human skin against harmful effect of solar radiationl.* J Am Acad Dermatol. 1983. Pp. 724-33
21. Lowe NJ& Friedlander J. *Sunscreen:rationale for use to reduce photodamage and phototoxicity.in:* Lowe, N.J.Shaath, N.A., Pathak,M.A, eds. *Sunscreen development, evaluation, and regulatory espects.* 2nd Edition. Marcel Dekker. New York. 1997.pp.35-8
22. Kochevar,IE, Pathak,MA. Parrish JA. *Photophysic, Photochemistry and Photobiology.* In: Fitzprick,T.B., Elisen,A.Z., Wolff, K,et all. Edition *Dermatology in General Medicine*, 4th Edition. McGraw-Hill Inc. New York. 1993. Pp.1926-55
23. Hiil D. *Efficacy of sunscreen in protection againts skin cancer.* Lancet. 1999. Pp.699-700
24. Diffey,BL. *Human exposure to ultraviolet radiation.* In: Hawk, J.L.M. Edition *Photodermatology*. London. 1999.pp. 5-21

25. Bell,WF. *Cutaneous photobiology*.Oxford: University Press.1985. pp.6-8
26. Hansersenfeld RE & Gilchrest BA. *The cumulative effect of ultraviolet radiation on the skin photoaging*. London. 1999. pp. 69-88
27. Cumpelik, B.S. *Analytical Procedure and Evaluation of Sunscreen*, J. Society Cosmetic Chemistry. 1972. pp.333-345
28. Roth H & Gottfried B. *Analisis farmasi*. UGM Press. Yogyakarta. 2008. Hal.367
29. Direktorat Jenderal Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan. *Farmakope Indonesia*, Edisi III. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta. 1979. hal.772
30. Direktorat Jenderal Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan. *Farmakope Indonesia*, Edisi IV. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta. 1995. hal.1061
31. Direktorat Jenderal Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan. *Sediaan Galenik*. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta. 1986. hal.1,12
32. Tahir,Iqmal. *Analisis Spektra Transisi Elektronik Senyawa Tabir Surya MAA'S-GLY pada Konfigurasi Dimer dan Konfigurasi Solut-Etanol*. FMIPA UGM. Yogyakarta. 2007
33. Brandt,S. 2000. *Development of New quality Charateristic and Resulting Optimization of Sunscreens*". Skin Care Forum,23
34. Prior R L. 2003. *Fruits and Vegetables in The Prevention of Celullar Oxidative Demage*. Am J Clin Nutr 78: 570-578
35. Tisnadjaja,Djadat. Irawan,Herman. Bustanussalam. *Pengkajian Aktivitas Antioksidan dari Beras Merah Hasil Fermentasi (Angkak)*. Pusat Peleitian Bioteknologi-LIPI. Bogor. 2012
36. Satyatam, D.I. *Pengaruh Kopigmentasi Terhadap Stabilitas Warna Antosianin Buah Duwet (Syzygium cumini)*. Fakultas Pertanian IPB.Bogor.2010

LAMPIRAN

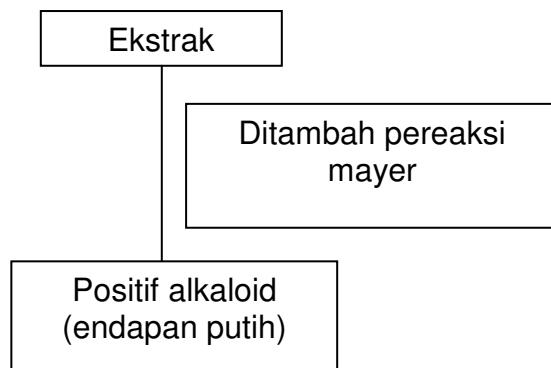
Lampiran 1. Skema Kerja Penelitian

1. Ekstrasi Beras merah (*Oryza nivara*)

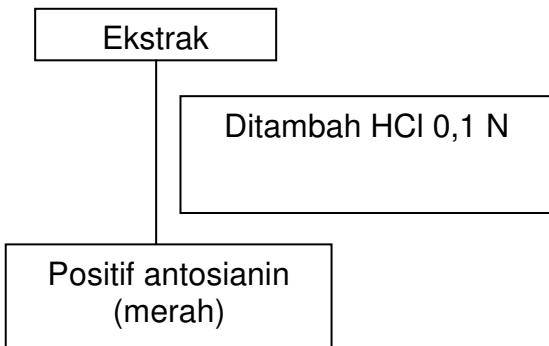


2. Uji Identifikasi Senyawa

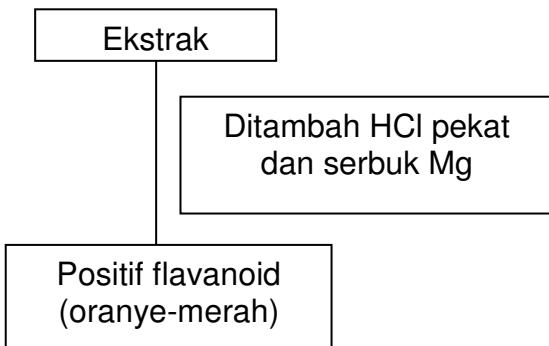
a. Uji Alkaloid



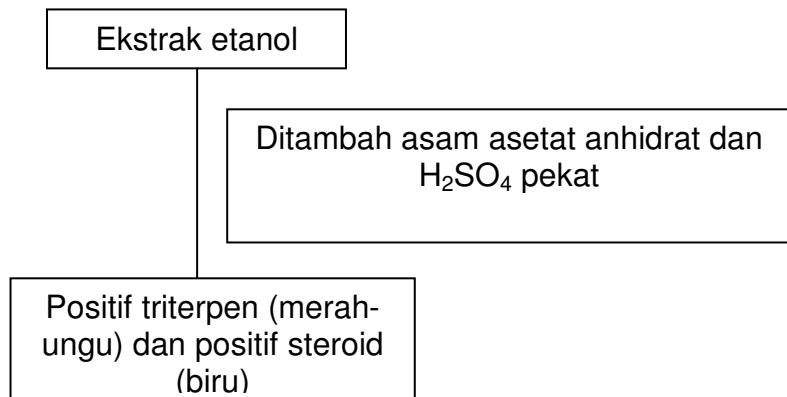
b. Uji Antosianin



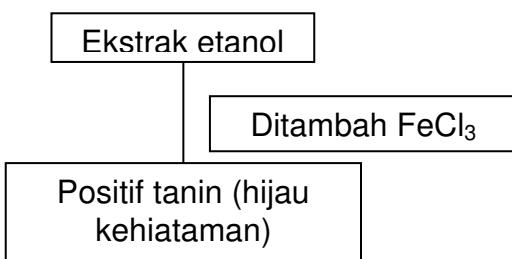
c. Uji Flavanoid



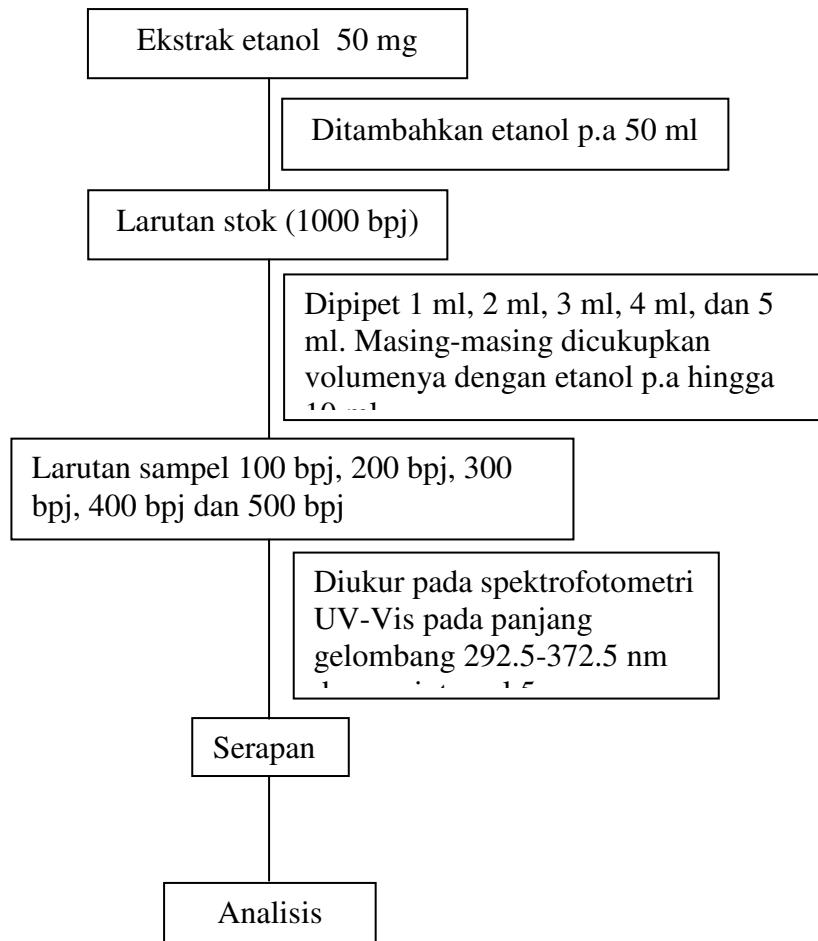
d. Uji Steroid

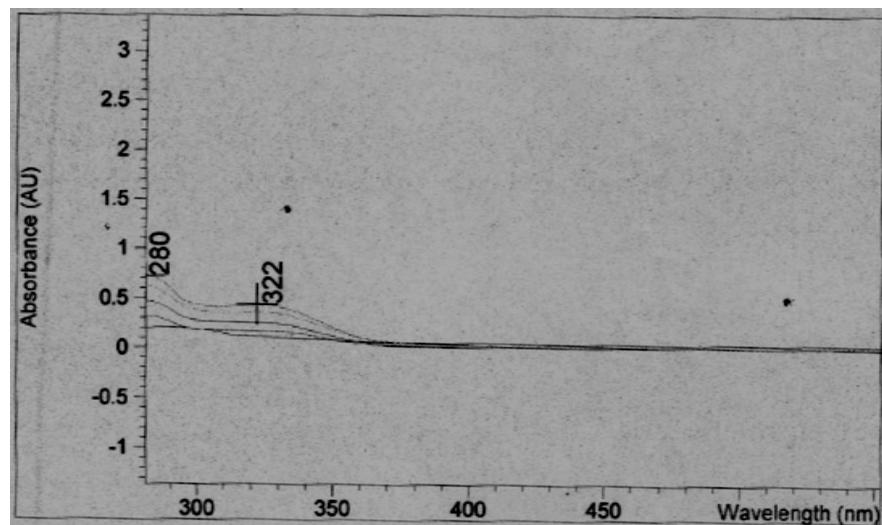
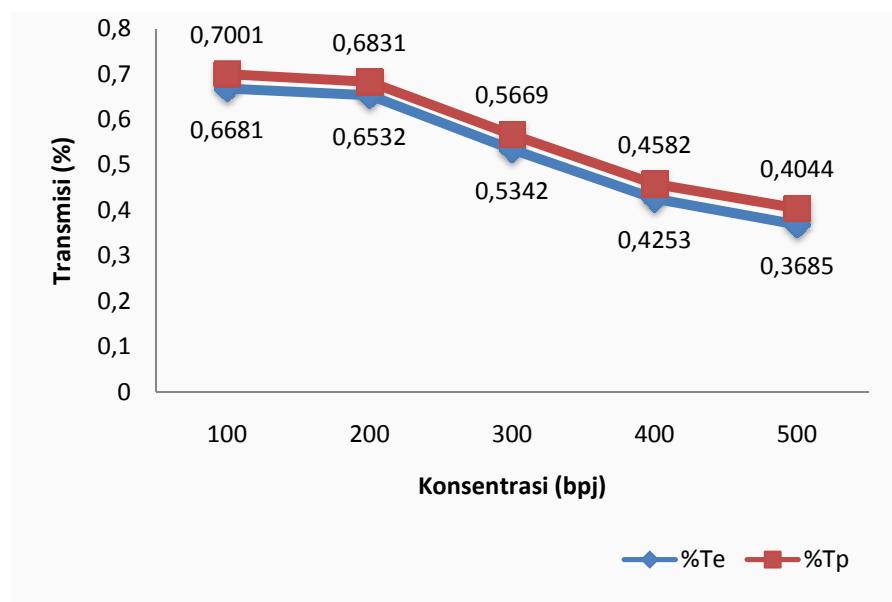


e. Uji Tanin



3. Uji Aktivitas Tabir Surya



Lampiran 2. Kurva Serapan Ekstrak Beras Merah (*Oryza nivara*)**Lampiran 3. Kurva Hubungan antara %Te dan %Tp terhadap konsentrasi (bpj)**

Lampiran 4. Nilai Faktor efektivitas/fluks eritema dan pigmentasi pada panjang gelombang tertentu

$\lambda(\text{nm})$	Energi eritema (Fe) setara dengan 296,7 ($\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2$)	Energi pigmentasi(Fp) setara dengan 296,7 ($\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2$)
292,5	1,1390	1,1050
297,5	6,5100	6,7200
302,5	10,0000	10,0000
307,5	3,5770	2,0075
312,5	0,9730	1,3460
317,5	0,567	1,1250
322,5	0,4550	1,0790
327,5	0,2890	1,0200
332,5	0,1290	0,9360
337,5	0,0456	0,7980
342,5		0,6690
347,5		0,5700
352,5		0,4880
357,5		0,4560
362,5		0,3560
367,5		0,3100
372,5		0,2600
Total	23,685	29,2635

Lampiran 5. Data serapan (A) Ekstrak beras merah (*Oryza nivara*) pada panjang gelombang (λ) 292,5-337,5 nm dengan Spektrofotometer UV-Vis

λ (nm)	Serapan (A)				
	100 bpj	200 bpj	300 bpj	400 bpj	500 bpj
292,5	0,20176	0,22714	0,33566	0,44750	0,52249
297,5	0,19342	0,19331	0,28502	0,38453	0,44809
302,5	0,18148	0,18191	0,26741	0,36433	0,42426
307,5	0,15846	0,17623	0,25829	0,35617	0,41626
312,5	0,13049	0,17417	0,2552	0,35638	0,41990
317,5	0,11738	0,17578	0,25641	0,36122	0,42986
322,5	0,11196	0,17616	0,25606	0,36242	0,43456
327,5	0,10719	0,17147	0,24868	0,35311	0,42463
332,5	0,10147	0,16022	0,23163	0,33095	0,39732
337,5	0,09486	0,14285	0,20522	0,29699	0,35390
342,5	0,08767	0,12099	0,17262	0,25402	0,29787
347,5	0,08047	0,09673	0,13687	0,20644	0,23562
352,5	0,07364	0,07334	0,10244	0,16061	0,17585
357,5	0,06790	0,05398	0,07389	0,12208	0,12579
362,5	0,06285	0,03919	0,05213	0,09316	0,08864
367,5	0,05876	0,02884	0,03691	0,07255	0,06277
372,5	0,05571	0,02217	0,02724	0,05955	0,04669

Lampiran 6 Nilai Transmitan (T) Ekstrak beras merah (*Oryza nivara*) pada panjang gelombang (λ) 292,5-337,5 nm dengan Spektrofometer UV-Vis

λ (nm)	Transmitan (T)				
	100 bpj	200 bpj	300 bpj	400 bpj	500 bpj
292,5	0,62841	0,59273	0,46168	0,35686	0,30027
297,5	0,64059	0,64075	0,51878	0,41254	0,35638
302,5	0,65845	0,65779	0,54024	0,43219	0,37648
307,5	0,69429	0,66645	0,55171	0,44038	0,38348
312,5	0,74047	0,66962	0,55565	0,44017	0,38028
317,5	0,76317	0,66656	0,55410	0,43529	0,37166
322,5	0,77275	0,67380	0,55455	0,43409	0,36765
327,5	0,78129	0,69148	0,56405	0,44350	0,37616
332,5	0,79164	0,71970	0,58664	0,46671	0,40057
337,5	0,80379	0,75685	0,62342	0,50467	0,44269
342,5	0,81720	0,80033	0,67202	0,55716	0,50365
347,5	0,83086	0,84462	0,72968	0,62167	0,58127
352,5	0,84403	0,88312	0,78988	0,69086	0,66704
357,5	0,85526	0,91371	0,84355	0,75495	0,74853
362,5	0,86527	0,93575	0,88689	0,80694	0,81538
367,5	0,87345	0,95023	0,91852	0,84616	0,86543
372,5	0,87961	0,95023	0,93920	0,87187	0,89807

Lampiran 7. Perhitungan Persentase Transmisi Eritema dan Pigmentasi

a. Persentase Transmisi Eritema

- Rumus : $Te = T \times Fe$

Keterangan:

Te : transmisi eritema

T : transmitan

Fe : faktor efektivitas eritema / fluks eritema yang nilainya pada panjang gelombang tertentu (lampiran_)

- Rumus : $Ee = \Sigma (T \times Fe)$

Keterangan:

Ee : banyaknya fluks eritema yang diteruskan oleh tabir surya

- Rumus : $\%Te = \Sigma Ee / Fe = \Sigma (T \times Fe) / \Sigma Fe$

b. Persentase Transmisi Pigmentasi

- Rumus : $Tp = T \times Fp$

Keterangan:

Tp : transmisi pigmentasi

T : transmitan

Fp : faktor efektivitas pigmentasi / fluks pigmentasi yang nilainya pada panjang gelombang tertentu (lampiran_)

- Rumus : $Ee = \Sigma (T \times Fe)$

Keterangan:

Ee : banyaknya fluks pigmentasi yang diteruskan oleh tabir surya

- Rumus : $\%Tp = \Sigma Ep / Fp = \Sigma (T \times Fp) / \Sigma Fp$

Konsentrasi 100 bpj

- a. Dik : $\lambda = 292,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,62841$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,62841 \times 1,1390 = 0,7158$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,62841 \times 1,1050 = 0,6944$$

- b. Dik : $\lambda = 297,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,64059$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,64059 \times 6,5100 = 4,170$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,64059 \times 6,7200 = 4,3048$$

- c. Dik : $\lambda = 302,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,65845$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,65845 \times 10,000 = 6,5845$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,65845 \times 10,000 = 6,5845$$

- d. Dik : $\lambda = 307,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,69429$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,69429 \times 3,5770 = 2,4835$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,69429 \times 2,0075 = 1,3938$$

- e. Dik : $\lambda = 312,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,74047$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,74047 \times 0,9730 = 0,7205$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,74047 \times 1,3460 = 0,9967$$

- f. Dik : $\lambda = 317,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,76317$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,76317 \times 0,567 = 0,4327$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,76317 \times 1,1250 = 0,8586$$

g. Dik : $\lambda = 322,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,77275$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,77275 \times 0,4550 = 0,3516$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,77275 \times 1,0790 = 0,8338$$

h. Dik : $\lambda = 327,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,78129$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,78129 \times 0,2890 = 0,2258$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,78129 \times 1,0200 = 0,7969$$

i. Dik : $\lambda = 332,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,79164$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,79164 \times 0,1290 = 0,1021$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,79164 \times 0,9360 = 0,7410$$

j. Dik : $\lambda = 337,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,80379$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,80379 \times 0,0456 = 0,0367$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,80379 \times 0,7980 = 0,6414$$

k. Dik : $\lambda = 342,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,81720$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,81720 \times 0,6690 = 0,5467$$

l. Dik : $\lambda = 347,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,83086$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,83086 \times 0,5700 = 0,4736$$

m. Dik : $\lambda = 352,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,84403$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,84403 \times 0,4880 = 0,4119$$

n. Dik : $\lambda = 357,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,85526$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,85526 \times 0,4560 = 0,3900$$

o. Dik : $\lambda = 362,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,86527$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,86527 \times 0,3560 = 0,3080$$

p. Dik : $\lambda = 367,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,87345$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,87345 \times 0,3100 = 0,2708$$

q. Dik : $\lambda = 372,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,87961$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,87961 \times 0,2600 = 0,2287$$

$$Ee = \sum (TxFe)$$

$$= 0,7158 + 4,170 + 6,5845 + 2,4835 + 0,7205 + 0,4327 + 0,3516 + \\ 0,2258 + 0,1021 + 0,0367$$

$$= 15,8233$$

$$\Sigma Fe = 1,1390 + 6,5100 + 10,000 + 3,5770 + 0,9730 + 0,567 + 0,4550 + \\ 0,2890 + 0,1290 + 0,0456$$

$$= 23,6846$$

$$\% \text{ Te} = \Sigma Ee / \text{Fe}$$

$$= 15,8233 / 23,6846$$

$$= 0,6681$$

$$Ep = \Sigma (Tx Fp)$$

$$= 0,6944 + 4,3048 + 6,5845 + 1,3938 + 0,9967 + 0,8586 + 0,8338 + 0,7969 + 0,7410 + 0,6414 + 0,5467 + 0,4736 + 0,4119 + 0,3900 + 0,3080 + 0,2708 + 0,2287$$

$$= 20,4754$$

$$\Sigma Fp = 1,1050 + 6,7200 + 10,000 + 2,0075 + 1,3460 + 1,1250 + 1,0790 + 1,0200 + 0,9360 + 0,7980 + 0,6690 + 0,5700 + 0,4880 + 0,4560 + 0,3560 + 0,3100 + 0,2600$$

$$= 29,2455$$

$$\% \text{ Tp} = \Sigma Ep / Fp$$

$$= 20,4754 / 29,2455$$

$$= 0,7001$$

Konsentrasi 200 bpj

- a. Dik : $\lambda = 292,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,59273$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,59273 \times 1,1390 = 0,6751$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,59273 \times 1,1050 = 0,6550$$

- b. Dik : $\lambda = 297,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,64075$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,64075 \times 6,5100 = 4,1713$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,64075 \times 6,7200 = 4,3059$$

- c. Dik : $\lambda = 302,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,65779$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,65779 \times 10,000 = 6,5779$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,65779 \times 10,000 = 6,5779$$

d. Dik : $\lambda = 307,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,66645$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,66645 \times 3,5770 = 2,3839$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,66645 \times 2,0075 = 1,3379$$

e. Dik : $\lambda = 312,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,66962$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,66962 \times 0,9730 = 0,6515$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,66962 \times 1,3460 = 0,9013$$

f. Dik : $\lambda = 317,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,66656$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,66656 \times 0,567 = 0,3779$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,66656 \times 1,1250 = 0,7499$$

g. Dik : $\lambda = 322,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,67380$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,67380 \times 0,4550 = 0,3066$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,67380 \times 1,0790 = 0,7270$$

h. Dik : $\lambda = 327,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,69148$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,69148 \times 0,2890 = 0,1998$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,69148 \times 1,0200 = 0,7053$$

i. Dik : $\lambda = 332,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,71970$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,71970 \times 0,1290 = 0,0928$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,71970 \times 0,9360 = 0,6736$$

j. Dik : $\lambda = 337,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,75685$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,75685 \times 0,0456 = 0,0345$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,75685 \times 0,7980 = 0,6040$$

k. Dik : $\lambda = 342,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,80033$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,80033 \times 0,6690 = 0,5354$$

l. Dik : $\lambda = 347,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,84462$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,84462 \times 0,5700 = 0,4814$$

m. Dik : $\lambda = 352,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,88312$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,88312 \times 0,4880 = 0,4310$$

n. Dik : $\lambda = 357,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,91371$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,91371 \times 0,4560 = 0,4167$$

o. Dik : $\lambda = 362,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,93575$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,93575 \times 0,3560 = 0,3331$$

p. Dik : $\lambda = 367,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,95023$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,95023 \times 0,3100 = 0,2946$$

q. Dik : $\lambda = 372,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,95023$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,95023 \times 0,2600 = 0,2471$$

$$Ee = \sum (TxFe)$$

$$= 0,6751 + 4,1713 + 6,5779 + 2,3839 + 0,6515 + 0,3779 + 0,3066 + \\ 0,1998 + 0,0928 + 0,0345$$

$$= 15,4715$$

$$\Sigma Fe = 1,1390 + 6,5100 + 10,000 + 3,5770 + 0,9730 + 0,567 + 0,4550 + \\ 0,2890 + 0,1290 + 0,0456$$

$$= 23,6846$$

$$\% Te = \sum Ee / Fe$$

$$= 15,4715 / 23,6846$$

$$= 0,6532$$

$$Ep = \sum (TxFp)$$

$$= 0,6550 + 4,3059 + 6,5779 + 1,3379 + 0,9013 + 0,7499 + 0,7270 + \\ 0,7053 + 0,6736 + 0,6040 + 0,5354 + 0,4814 + 0,4310 + 0,4167 + \\ 0,3331 + 0,2946 + 0,2471$$

$$= 19,9770$$

$$\Sigma Fp = 1,1050 + 6,7200 + 10,000 + 2,0075 + 1,3460 + 1,1250 + 1,0790 + \\ 1,0200 + 0,9360 + 0,7980 + 0,6690 + 0,5700 + 0,4880 + 0,4560 + \\ 0,3560 + 0,3100 + 0,2600$$

$$= 29,2455$$

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{Tp} &= \Sigma \text{Ep} / \text{Fp} \\ &= 19,9770 / 29,2455 \\ &= 0,6831\end{aligned}$$

Konsentrasi 300 bpj

a. Dik : $\lambda = 292,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,46168$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,46168 \times 1,1390 = 0,5259$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,46168 \times 1,1050 = 0,5102$$

b. Dik : $\lambda = 297,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,51878$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,51878 \times 6,5100 = 3,3772$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,51878 \times 6,7200 = 3,4862$$

c. Dik : $\lambda = 302,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,54024$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,54024 \times 10,000 = 5,4024$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,54024 \times 10,000 = 5,4024$$

d. Dik : $\lambda = 307,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,55171$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,55171 \times 3,5770 = 1,9735$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,55171 \times 2,0075 = 1,1076$$

e. Dik : $\lambda = 312,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,55565$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,55565 \times 0,9730 = 0,5406$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,55565 \times 1,3460 = 0,7479$$

f. Dik : $\lambda = 317,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,55410$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,55410 \times 0,567 = 0,3142$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,55410 \times 1,1250 = 0,6234$$

g. Dik : $\lambda = 322,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,55455$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,55455 \times 0,4550 = 0,2523$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,55455 \times 1,0790 = 0,5984$$

h. Dik : $\lambda = 327,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,56405$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,56405 \times 0,2890 = 0,1630$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,56405 \times 1,0200 = 0,5753$$

i. Dik : $\lambda = 332,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,58664$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,58664 \times 0,1290 = 0,0757$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,58664 \times 0,9360 = 0,5491$$

j. Dik : $\lambda = 337,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,62342$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,62342 \times 0,0456 = 0,0284$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,62342 \times 0,7980 = 0,4975$$

k. Dik : $\lambda = 342,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,67202$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,67202 \times 0,6690 = 0,4496$$

i. Dik : $\lambda = 347,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,72968$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,72968 \times 0,5700 = 0,4159$$

m. Dik : $\lambda = 352,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,78988$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,78988 \times 0,4880 = 0,3855$$

n. Dik : $\lambda = 357,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,84355$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,84355 \times 0,4560 = 0,3847$$

o. Dik : $\lambda = 362,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,88689$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,88689 \times 0,3560 = 0,3157$$

p. Dik : $\lambda = 367,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,91852$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,91852 \times 0,3100 = 0,2847$$

q. Dik : $\lambda = 372,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,93920$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,93920 \times 0,2600 = 0,2442$$

$$Ee = \sum (TxFe)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 0,5259 + 3,3772 + 5,4024 + 1,9735 + 0,5406 + 0,3142 + 0,2523 + \\ &\quad 0,1630 + 0,0757 + 0,0284 \\ &= 12,653 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Sigma Fe = 1,1390 + 6,5100 + 10,000 + 3,5770 + 0,9730 + 0,567 + 0,4550 + 0,2890 + 0,1290 + 0,0456$$

$$= 23,6846$$

$$\% Te = \Sigma Ee / Fe$$

$$= 12,653 / 23,6846$$

$$= 0,5342$$

$$Ep = \Sigma (Tx Fp)$$

$$= 0,5102 + 3,4862 + 5,4024 + 1,1076 + 0,7479 + 0,6234 + 0,5984 + 0,5753 + 0,5491 + 0,4975 + 0,4496 + 0,4159 + 0,3855 + 0,3847 + 0,3157 + 0,2847 + 0,2442$$

$$= 16,5781$$

$$\Sigma Fp = 1,1050 + 6,7200 + 10,000 + 2,0075 + 1,3460 + 1,1250 + 1,0790 + 1,0200 + 0,9360 + 0,7980 + 0,6690 + 0,5700 + 0,4880 + 0,4560 + 0,3560 + 0,3100 + 0,2600$$

$$= 29,2455$$

$$\% Tp = \Sigma Ep / Fp$$

$$= 16,5781 / 29,2455$$

$$= 0,5669$$

Konsentrasi 400 bpj

a. Dik : $\lambda = 292,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,35686$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,35686 \times 1,1390 = 0,4065$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,35686 \times 1,1050 = 0,3943$$

b. Dik : $\lambda = 297,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,41254$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,41254 \times 6,5100 = 2,6857$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,41254 \times 6,7200 = 2,7723$$

c. Dik : $\lambda = 302,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,43219$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,43219 \times 10,000 = 4,3219$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,43219 \times 10,000 = 4,3219$$

d. Dik : $\lambda = 307,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,44038$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,44038 \times 3,5770 = 1,5753$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,44038 \times 2,0075 = 0,8841$$

e. Dik : $\lambda = 312,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,44017$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,44017 \times 0,9730 = 0,4283$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,44017 \times 1,3460 = 0,5925$$

f. Dik : $\lambda = 317,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,43529$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,43529 \times 0,567 = 0,2468$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,43529 \times 1,1250 = 0,4897$$

g. Dik : $\lambda = 322,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,43409$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,43409 \times 0,4550 = 0,1975$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,43409 \times 1,0790 = 0,4684$$

h. Dik : $\lambda = 327,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,44350$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,44350 \times 0,2890 = 0,1282$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,44350 \times 1,0200 = 0,4524$$

i. Dik : $\lambda = 332,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,46671$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,46671 \times 0,1290 = 0,0602$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,46671 \times 0,9360 = 0,4369$$

j. Dik : $\lambda = 337,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,50467$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,50467 \times 0,0456 = 0,0230$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,50467 \times 0,7980 = 0,4027$$

k. Dik : $\lambda = 342,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,55716$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,55716 \times 0,6690 = 0,3727$$

l. Dik : $\lambda = 347,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,62167$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,62167 \times 0,5700 = 0,3544$$

m. Dik : $\lambda = 352,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,69086$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,69086 \times 0,4880 = 0,3371$$

n. Dik : $\lambda = 357,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,75495$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,75495 \times 0,4560 = 0,3443$$

o. Dik : $\lambda = 362,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,80694$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,80694 \times 0,3560 = 0,2873$$

p. Dik : $\lambda = 367,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,84616$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,84616 \times 0,3100 = 0,2623$$

q. Dik : $\lambda = 372,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,87187$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,87187 \times 0,2600 = 0,2267$$

$$\Sigma Ee = \Sigma (TxFe)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 0,4065 + 2,6857 + 4,3219 + 1,5753 + 0,4283 + 0,2468 + 0,1975 + \\ &\quad 0,1282 + 0,0602 + 0,0230 \\ &= 10,0732 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma Fe &= 1,1390 + 6,5100 + 10,000 + 3,5770 + 0,9730 + 0,567 + 0,4550 + \\ &\quad 0,2890 + 0,1290 + 0,0456 \\ &= 23,6846 \end{aligned}$$

$$\% Te = \Sigma Ee / \Sigma Fe$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 10,0732 / 23,6846 \\ &= 0,4253 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Sigma Ep = \Sigma (TxFp)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 0,3943 + 2,7723 + 4,3219 + 0,8841 + 0,5925 + 0,4897 + 0,4684 + \\ &\quad 0,4524 + 0,4369 + 0,4027 + 0,3727 + 0,3544 + 0,3371 + 0,3443 + \\ &\quad 0,2873 + 0,2623 + 0,2267 \\ &= 13,3998 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Sigma F_p &= 1,1050 + 6,7200 + 10,000 + 2,0075 + 1,3460 + 1,1250 + 1,0790 + \\&\quad 1,0200 + 0,9360 + 0,7980 + 0,6690 + 0,5700 + 0,4880 + 0,4560 + \\&\quad 0,3560 + 0,3100 + 0,2600 \\&= 29,2455\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\% T_p &= \Sigma E_p / F_p \\&= 13,3998 / 29,2455 \\&= 0,4582\end{aligned}$$

Konsentrasi 500 bpj

- a. Dik : $\lambda = 292,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,30027$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,30027 \times 1,1390 = 0,3420$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,30027 \times 1,1050 = 0,3318$$

- b. Dik : $\lambda = 297,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,35638$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,35638 \times 6,5100 = 2,3200$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,35638 \times 6,7200 = 2,3949$$

- c. Dik : $\lambda = 302,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,37648$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,37648 \times 10,000 = 3,7648$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,37648 \times 10,000 = 3,7648$$

- d. Dik : $\lambda = 307,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,38348$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,38348 \times 3,5770 = 1,3717$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,38348 \times 2,0075 = 0,7698$$

e. Dik : $\lambda = 312,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,38028$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,38028 \times 0,9730 = 0,3700$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,38028 \times 1,3460 = 0,5119$$

f. Dik : $\lambda = 317,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,37166$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,37166 \times 0,567 = 0,2107$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,37166 \times 1,1250 = 0,4181$$

g. Dik : $\lambda = 322,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,36765$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,36765 \times 0,4550 = 0,1673$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,36765 \times 1,0790 = 0,3967$$

h. Dik : $\lambda = 327,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,37616$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,37616 \times 0,2890 = 0,1087$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,37616 \times 1,0200 = 0,3837$$

i. Dik : $\lambda = 332,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,40057$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,40057 \times 0,1290 = 0,0517$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,40057 \times 0,9360 = 0,3749$$

j. Dik : $\lambda = 337,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,44269$$

$$Te = T \times Fe = 0,44269 \times 0,0456 = 0,0202$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,44269 \times 0,7980 = 0,3533$$

k. Dik : $\lambda = 342,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,50365$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,50365 \times 0,6690 = 0,3369$$

l. Dik : $\lambda = 347,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,58127$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,58127 \times 0,5700 = 0,3313$$

m. Dik : $\lambda = 352,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,66704$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,66704 \times 0,4880 = 0,3255$$

n. Dik : $\lambda = 357,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,74853$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,74853 \times 0,4560 = 0,3413$$

o. Dik : $\lambda = 362,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,81538$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,81538 \times 0,3560 = 0,2903$$

p. Dik : $\lambda = 367,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,86543$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,86543 \times 0,3100 = 0,2683$$

q. Dik : $\lambda = 372,5 \text{ nm}$

$$T = 0,89807$$

$$Tp = T \times Fp = 0,89807 \times 0,2600 = 0,2335$$

$$\Sigma E_e = \Sigma (TxF_e)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 0,3420 + 2,3200 + 3,7648 + 1,3717 + 0,3700 + 0,2107 + 0,1673 + \\ &\quad 0,1087 + 0,0517 + 0,0202 \\ &= 8,7271 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_e &= 1,1390 + 6,5100 + 10,000 + 3,5770 + 0,9730 + 0,567 + 0,4550 + \\ &\quad 0,2890 + 0,1290 + 0,0456 \\ &= 23,6846 \end{aligned}$$

$$\% T_e = \Sigma E_e / \Sigma F_e$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 8,7271 / 23,6846 \\ &= 0,3685 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Sigma E_p = \Sigma (TxF_p)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 0,3318 + 2,3949 + 3,7648 + 0,7698 + 0,5119 + 0,4181 + 0,3967 + \\ &\quad 0,3837 + 0,3749 + 0,3533 + 0,3369 + 0,3313 + 0,3255 + 0,3413 + \\ &\quad 0,2903 + 0,2683 + 0,2335 \\ &= 11,8270 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_p &= 1,1050 + 6,7200 + 10,000 + 2,0075 + 1,3460 + 1,1250 + 1,0790 + \\ &\quad 1,0200 + 0,9360 + 0,7980 + 0,6690 + 0,5700 + 0,4880 + 0,4560 + \\ &\quad 0,3560 + 0,3100 + 0,2600 \\ &= 29,2455 \end{aligned}$$

$$\% T_p = \Sigma E_p / \Sigma F_p$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 11,8270 / 29,2455 \\ &= 0,4044 \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 5. Gambar Beras Merah dan Ekstrak Beras Merah

Lampiran 9. Gambar Identifikasi Golongan Senyawa

Uji Alkaloid



Uji Antosianin



Uji Flavanoid



Uji Tanin



Uji triterpen