

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Hartanto, Huriawati et al. *Kamus Kedokteran Dorland Edisi 29*. Jakarta: EGC; 2002. p. 60.
2. Wills-Karp, Marsha. Immunological Mechanisms of Allergic Disease. Dalam: Paul, William E. *Fundamental Immunology Sixth Edition*. USA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2008. P. 1375-420.
3. Anand, Miriam K. 2012. *Immediate Hypersensitivity Reaction*, [on line]. Dari : <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/136217-overview>. [10 Februari 2013]
4. Pawankar, Ruby, GW Canonica, ST Holagate, RF Lockey. *WAO White Book on Allergy 2011-2012: Executive Summary*. 2012, [on line]. Dari: http://www.worldallergy.org/publications/wao_white_book.pdf. [18 Februari 2013]
5. Nancy, Y.M. *Prevalensi dan Faktor Resiko Alergi pada Anak Usia 6-7 Tahun di Semarang*. Karya Tulis Strata Dua, Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang. 2005.
6. Baratawidjaja, Karnen G. *Imunologi Dasar Edisi Ke Tujuh*. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI; 2006. P. 19-20.
7. Kartikawati, H. *Tes Cukit (Skin Prick Test) pada Diagnosis Penyakit Alergi*. Semarang: Bagian IK THT-KL FK UNDIP/SMF THT-KL Rumah Sakit dr. Karyadi; 2007.
8. Robbins and Cotran. *Pathologic Basis of Disease Eighth Edition*. China: Saunders Elsevier; 2004. P. 197-208.
9. Abdul K Abbas. *Basic Immunology Second Edition*. China: Saunders Elsevier; 2004. P. 193-208.
10. Widowati, Retno. Pengetahuan Dasar Imunologi. Dalam: Djaunda, Adhi, M Hamzah, S. Aisah. *Ilmu Penyakit Kulit dan Kelamin Edisi Kelima*. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI; 2010. P. 43-5.
11. NCBI. 2001, *Allergy and Hypersensitivity*. [on line], Dari: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK10756/>. [10 Februari 2013]

12. Sheikh, Javed. 2012. *Allergic Rhinitis*, [on line]. Dari: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/134825-overview>. [10 Februari 2013]
13. Soemantri, Roestiniadi D, Mulyarjo, DR Pawarti. Rinitis Alergi. Dalam: *Pedoman Diagnosis dan Terapi SMF Ilmu Penyakit Telinga, Hidung dan Tenggorok Edisi III*. 2005. Surabaya: RSU Dokter Sutomo.
14. Nguyen, Quoc A, AD Meyers. *Allergic Rhinitis in Otolaryngology and Facial Plastic Surgery*. 2012. [on line]. Dari: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/834281-overview>. [18 Februari 2013]
15. Irawati, Nina, E Kasakeyan dan N Rusmono. Rinitis Alergi. Dalam: Soepardi, Efiety A, N Iskandar, J Bashiruddin, RD Restuti. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Kesehatan Telinga, Hidung, Tenggorok, Kepala & Leher Edisi Keenam*. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI; 2011. P. 128-33.
16. Shah, Saurabh B dan IA Emanuel. Nonallergic & Allergic Rhinitis. Dalam: Lalwani, Anil K. *Current Diagnosis & Treatment in Otolaryngology – Head & Neck Surgery*. USA: The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.; 2004. P. 278-84.
17. Brook, Itzhak. *Chronic Sinusitis*. 2012, [on line]. Dari: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/232791-overview>. [11 Februari 2013]
18. Siswanto, DR Pawarti, B Soerarso. Sinusitis Paranasal Kronik. Dalam: *Pedoman Diagnosis dan Terapi SMF Ilmu Penyakit Telinga, Hidung dan Tenggorok Edisi III*. 2005. Surabaya: RSU Dokter Sutomo.
19. Mangunkusumo, Endang dan D Soetjipto. Sinusitis. Dalam: Soepardi, Efiety A, N Iskandar, J Bashiruddin, RD Restuti. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Kesehatan Telinga, Hidung, Tenggorok, Kepala & Leher Edisi Keenam*. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI; 2011. P. 150-4.
20. Salamone, Frank N dan TA Tami. Acute & Chronic Sinusitis. Dalam: Lalwani, Anil K. *Current Diagnosis & Treatment in Otolaryngology – Head & Neck Surgery*. USA: The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.; 2004. P. 285-92.

21. Siswanto, DR Pawarti, B Soerarmo. Polip Hidung. Dalam: *Pedoman Diagnosis dan Terapi SMF Ilmu Penyakit Telinga, Hidung dan Tenggorok Edisi III*. 2005. Surabaya: RSUD Dokter Sutomo.
22. McClay, John E, GC Isaacson.. *Nasal Polyps*. 2012, [on line]. Dari: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/994274-overview>. [18 Februari 2013]
23. Mangunkusumo, Endang dan RS Wardani. Polip Hidung. Dalam: Soepardi, Efiety A, N Iskandar, J Bashiruddin, RD Restuti. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Kesehatan Telinga, Hidung, Tenggorok, Kepala & Leher Edisi Keenam*. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI; 2011. P. 123-5.
24. Budiarto, Eko. *Metodologi Penelitian Kedokteran*. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC; 2012. P. 28-30.
25. Park, Hae Sim, GS Choi, JS Cho, dan YY Kim. *Epidemiology and Current Status of Allergic Rhinitis, Asthma, and Associated Allergic Diseases in Korea: ARIA Asia-Pacific Workshop Report*, [on line]. Dari: https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=19&ved=0CHQQFjAIOAo&url=http%3A%2F%2Fapjai.digitaljournals.org%2Findex.php%2Fapjai%2Farticle%2Fdownload%2F34%2F45&ei=tgdSUeXVBM7LrQe2n4GICg&usg=AFQjCNE_AvKuGREtLPoyL0Jxq9cBaCrUeQ&bvm=bv.44342787,d.bmk&cad=rjt. [23 Maret 2013]
26. Zeyrek, CD, F Zeyrek, E Sevinc, dan E Demir. *Prevalence of Asthma and Allergic Diseases in Sanliurfa, Turkey, and the Relation to Environmental and Socioeconomic Factors: Is the Hygiene Hypothesis Enough?*, [on line]. Dari: <http://www.jiacci.org/issues/vol16issue05/4.pdf>. [23 Maret 2013]
27. Bunnag, C, P Jareoncharsri, P. Tantilipikorn, P. Vichyanond dan R. Pawankar. *Epidemiology and Current Status of Allergic Rhinitis and Asthma in Thailand - ARIA Asia-Pacific Workshop Report*, [on line]. Dari: <https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=30&ved=0CGwQFjAJOBQ&url=http%3A%2F%2Fapjai.digitaljournals.org%2Findex.php%2Fapjai%2Farticle%2Fdownload%2F41%2F56&ei=jSdS>

UdTiGcfqrQfs7oCIAw&usg=AFQjCNGegKSawqFRPPu3VgAwSc-CPaqUUA&bvm=bv.44342787,d.bmk&cad=rjt. [23 Maret 2013]

28. Nguyen-Luu NU, Ben-Shoshan M, Alizadehfar R, Joseph L, Harada L, Allen M, St-Pierre Y, Clarke A. *Inadvertent exposures in children with peanut allergy*, [on line]. Dari: <http://www.medicine.mcgill.ca/epidemiology/joseph/publications/Medical/nha2012.pdf>. [23 Maret 2013]
29. Sicherer SH, dan HA Sampson. *Food Allergy*, [on line]. Dari: <http://gastro.ucsd.edu/fellowship/Documents/FoodAllergy-SichereandSampson.pdf>. [23 Maret 2013]
30. Al-Muhsen S, AE Clarke, dan RS Kagan. *Peanut Allergy: an overview*, [on line]. Dari: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC154188/pdf/20030513s00031p1279.pdf>. [23 Maret 2013]

LAMPIRAN

Statistics

		UMUR	JENIS_KELAMIN	DIAGNOSIS_THT	PEKERJAAN	PENDIDIKAN	RIWAYAT_KELU ARGA_ALERGI
N	Valid	36	36	36	36	36	36
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0	0

UMUR

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-15 tahun	2	5.6	5.6	5.6
	16-25 tahun	13	36.1	36.1	41.7
	> 25 tahun	21	58.3	58.3	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

JENIS_KELAMIN

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Laki-laki	16	44.4	44.4	44.4
	Perempuan	20	55.6	55.6	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

DIAGNOSIS_THT

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rinitis Alergi	8	22.2	22.2	22.2
	Rinosinusitis Kronik	27	75.0	75.0	97.2
	Polip Hidung	1	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

PEKERJAAN

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	PNS	9	25.0	25.0	25.0
	Pegawai Swasta	2	5.6	5.6	30.6
	Wiraswasta	7	19.4	19.4	50.0
	Ibu Rumah Tangga	5	13.9	13.9	63.9
	Pelajar/Mahasiswa	9	25.0	25.0	88.9
	Tidak ada pekerjaan	3	8.3	8.3	97.2
	Tidak jelas	1	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

PENDIDIKAN

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Tamat SMP/ sederajat	5	13.9	13.9	13.9
	Tamat SMA/ sederajat	12	33.3	33.3	47.2
	Diploma	2	5.6	5.6	52.8
	Strata 1,2,3	14	38.9	38.9	91.7
	Tidak tertera/ tidak jelas	3	8.3	8.3	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

RIWAYAT_KELUARGA_ALERGI

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Ada	5	13.9	13.9	13.9
	Tidak ada	12	33.3	33.3	47.2
	Tidak jelas	19	52.8	52.8	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

DEBU_RUMAH

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	3	8.3	8.3	8.3
	1X1 cm	12	33.3	33.3	41.7
	2x2 cm	12	33.3	33.3	75.0
	3x3 cm	8	22.2	22.2	97.2
	4x4 cm	1	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

TUNGAU_DR

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	2	5.6	5.6	5.6
	1x1 cm	8	22.2	22.2	27.8
	2x2 cm	2	5.6	5.6	33.3
	3x3 cm	18	50.0	50.0	83.3
	4x4 cm	6	16.7	16.7	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

SERPIH_KULIT_MANUSIA

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	4	11.1	11.1	11.1
	1x1 cm	11	30.6	30.6	41.7
	2x2 cm	5	13.9	13.9	55.6
	3x3 cm	14	38.9	38.9	94.4
	4x4 cm	2	5.6	5.6	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

SERBUK_BUNGA_RUMPUT

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	7	19.4	19.4	19.4
	1x1	15	41.7	41.7	61.1
	2x2	7	19.4	19.4	80.6
	3x3	7	19.4	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

SERBUK_BUNGA_PADI

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	8	22.2	22.2	22.2
	1x1	11	30.6	30.6	52.8
	2x2	9	25.0	25.0	77.8
	3x3	8	22.2	22.2	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

SERBUK_BUNGA_JAGUNG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	7	19.4	19.4	19.4
	1x1	13	36.1	36.1	55.6
	2x2	9	25.0	25.0	80.6
	3x3	7	19.4	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

MIXED_FUNGI

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	7	19.4	19.4	19.4
	1x1	12	33.3	33.3	52.8
	2x2	9	25.0	25.0	77.8
	3x3	7	19.4	19.4	97.2
	4x4	1	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

KECOA

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	5	13.9	13.9	13.9
	1x1	10	27.8	27.8	41.7
	2x2	7	19.4	19.4	61.1
	3x3	13	36.1	36.1	97.2
	4x4	1	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

SERPIH_KULIT_ANJING

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	6	16.7	16.7	16.7
	1x1	10	27.8	27.8	44.4
	2x2	3	8.3	8.3	52.8
	3x3	14	38.9	38.9	91.7
	4x4	3	8.3	8.3	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

SERPIH_KULIT_KUCING

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	6	16.7	16.7	16.7
	1x1	20	55.6	55.6	72.2
	2x2	7	19.4	19.4	91.7
	3x3	2	5.6	5.6	97.2
	4x4	1	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

SERPIH_KULIT_KUDA

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	8	22.2	22.2	22.2
	1x1	22	61.1	61.1	83.3
	2x2	6	16.7	16.7	100.0

SERPIH_KULIT_KUDA

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	8	22.2	22.2	22.2
	1x1	22	61.1	61.1	83.3
	2x2	6	16.7	16.7	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

BULU_AYAM

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	6	16.7	16.7	16.7
	1x1	26	72.2	72.2	88.9
	2x2	4	11.1	11.1	100.0
	Total	36	100.0	100.0	

BANDENG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0X0	11	31.4	31.4	31.4
	1X1	19	54.3	54.3	85.7
	2X2	4	11.4	11.4	97.1
	3X3	1	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

UDANG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0X0	4	11.4	11.4	11.4
	1X1	14	40.0	40.0	51.4
	2X2	6	17.1	17.1	68.6
	3X3	10	28.6	28.6	97.1
	4X4	1	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

KAKAP

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
--	--	-----------	---------	---------------	--------------------

Valid	0X0	6	17.1	17.1	17.1
	1X1	21	60.0	60.0	77.1
	2X2	6	17.1	17.1	94.3
	3X3	2	5.7	5.7	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

KEPITING

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0X0	1	2.9	2.9	2.9
	1X1	14	40.0	40.0	42.9
	2X2	5	14.3	14.3	57.1
	3X3	14	40.0	40.0	97.1
	4X4	1	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

KACANG_TANAH

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0X0	1	2.9	2.9	2.9
	1X1	17	48.6	48.6	51.4
	2X2	13	37.1	37.1	88.6
	3X3	4	11.4	11.4	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

KACANG_METE

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	3	8.6	8.6	8.6
	1x1	20	57.1	57.1	65.7
	2x2	7	20.0	20.0	85.7
	3x3	5	14.3	14.3	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

COKLAT

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
--	--	-----------	---------	---------------	--------------------

Valid	0x0	3	8.6	8.6	8.6
	1x1	20	57.1	57.1	65.7
	2x2	7	20.0	20.0	85.7
	3x3	4	11.4	11.4	97.1
	4x4	1	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

SUSU_SAPI

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	8	22.9	22.9	22.9
	1x1	22	62.9	62.9	85.7
	2x2	5	14.3	14.3	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

PUTIH_TELUR

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	5	14.3	14.3	14.3
	1x1	27	77.1	77.1	91.4
	2x2	3	8.6	8.6	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

KUNING_TELUR

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	6	17.1	17.1	17.1
	1x1	24	68.6	68.6	85.7
	2x2	5	14.3	14.3	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

AYAM

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
--	--	-----------	---------	---------------	--------------------

Valid	0x0	5	14.3	14.3	14.3
	1x1	25	71.4	71.4	85.7
	2x2	4	11.4	11.4	97.1
	11	1	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

TONGKOL

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	7	20.0	20.0	20.0
	1x1	17	48.6	48.6	68.6
	2x2	7	20.0	20.0	88.6
	3x3	4	11.4	11.4	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

CUMI

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	4	11.4	11.4	11.4
	1x1	12	34.3	34.3	45.7
	2x2	13	37.1	37.1	82.9
	3x3	6	17.1	17.1	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

KERANG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	5	14.3	14.3	14.3
	1x1	20	57.1	57.1	71.4
	2x2	9	25.7	25.7	97.1
	3x3	1	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

KEDELE

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	4	11.4	11.4	11.4
	1x1	17	48.6	48.6	60.0
	2x2	10	28.6	28.6	88.6
	3x3	4	11.4	11.4	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

KOPI

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	6	17.1	17.1	17.1
	1x1	17	48.6	48.6	65.7
	2x2	8	22.9	22.9	88.6
	3x3	4	11.4	11.4	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

TEH

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	3	8.6	8.6	8.6
	1x1	16	45.7	45.7	54.3
	2x2	12	34.3	34.3	88.6
	3x3	4	11.4	11.4	100.0
	Total	35	100.0	100.0	

TOMAT

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0x0	4	11.4	11.4	11.4

1x1	20	57.1	57.1	68.6
2x2	10	28.6	28.6	97.1
3x3	1	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	35	100.0	100.0	

WORTEL

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0x0	6	17.1	17.1	17.1
1x1	20	57.1	57.1	74.3
2x2	7	20.0	20.0	94.3
3x3	2	5.7	5.7	100.0
Total	35	100.0	100.0	

NANAS

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0x0	8	22.9	22.9	22.9
1x1	22	62.9	62.9	85.7
2x2	4	11.4	11.4	97.1
3x3	1	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	35	100.0	100.0	

GANDUM

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0x0	7	20.0	20.0	20.0
1x1	22	62.9	62.9	82.9
2x2	6	17.1	17.1	100.0
Total	35	100.0	100.0	