

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ali, H.Z. and Nadarajah, K. 2013. Evaluating The Efficacy of *Trichoderma* Isolates and *Bacillus subtilis* as Biological Control Agents Against *Rhizoctonia solani*. *Research Journal of Applied Sciences*. 8(1): 72-81. ISSN: 1815-932X.
- Amin, N., Daha, L., Nasruddin, A., Junaed, M. and Iqbal, A. 2013. The Use of Endophytic Fungi as Biopesticide Against Downy Mildew *Peronosclerospora* spp. on Maize. *Academic Research International*. 4(4): 153. ISSN-L: 2223-9553.
- Aqil, M. dan Arvan, R.Y. 2016. Deskripsi Varietas Unggul Jagung. Balai Penelitian Tanaman Serealia. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian. 55 pp.
- Asputri, N.U., Aini, L.Q. and Abadi, A.L. 2013. Pengaruh Aplikasi Pyraclostrobin Terhadap Serangan Penyebab Penyakit Bulai Pada Lima Varietas Jagung (*Zea mays*). *Jurnal Hama dan Penyakit Tumbuhan*. 1(3): 77-84. ISSN: 2338-4336.
- Association of Official Analytical Chemists. 2000. Official Method 975. 17th edn: Salicylic acid in Food and Beverages, Preparation of sample. Pp 29
- Balmer, D., de Papajewski, D.V., Planchamp, C., Glauser, G., and Mauch-Mani, B. 2013. Induced resistance in maize is based on organ-specific defence responses. *The Plant Journal*. 74(2): 213-225.
- Barilli, E., Prats, E. and Rubiales, D. 2010. Benzothiadiazole And BABA Improve Resistance to *Uromyces Pisi* (Pers.) Wint. In *Pisum Sativum* L. With an Enhancement of Enzymatic Activities and Total Phenolic Content. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*. 128: 483–493.
- Cadena, M., Kokalis-burelle, N., Lawrence, K.S., Santen, E.V. and epper, J.W. 2008. Suppressiveness of Root-knot Nematodes diated by Rhizobacteria. *J. Biol Contl* 47:55-59.



- Burhanuddin, Talanca, A.H. dan Pakki, S. 2015. Virulensi Patogen Spesies *P. maydis* dan *P. philippinensis* Penyebab Penyakit Bulai pada Tanaman Jagung. Seminar Nasional Taman Teknologi Pertanian dan Kedaulatan pangan di Kawasan Timur Indonesia. Seminar Nasional Balai Pengkajian Tekhnologi Pertanian Sulawesi Tengah. Balai Besar Pengkajian Teknologi Pertanian. Bogor.
- Daud, I.D., Elkawakib, Mustari, K., Baso, A., dan Widiayani, N. 2020a. Infection of *Ostrinia furnacalis* (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) by Endophytic *Beauveria bassiana* on Corn. *Journal of Biological Sciences* (online). DOI: 10.3844/ojbsci.2020.
- Daud, I. D., Sjam, S., Bulang, S. and Tuwo, M. 2020b. Population of Asian Corn Stem Borer (*Ostrinia furnacalis*) on F1 of *Beauveria bassiana*-Inoculated Corn. *In International Conference and the 10th Congress of the Entomological Society of Indonesia (ICCESI 2019)* (pp. 59-63). Atlantis Press.
- Djaenuddin, N., Muis, A. and Nonci, N. 2018. Screen House Test of Eight Biopesticide Formulation *Bacillus subtilis* Against Downy Mildew, *Peronosclerospora philippinensis*, On Corn Plant. *J. Hama dan Penyakit Tumbuhan Tropika*. 18(1): 51-56. Doi: 10.23960/j.hptt.11851-56.
- Djaenuddin, N., Syafruddin, Patandjengi, B., and Kuswinanti, T. 2020. Potential Tests of Plant Growth Bacteria for The Control of *Peronosclerospora philippinensis* in Corn. *Biodiversitas Journal of Biological Diversity*. 21(8): 3886-3892. DOI: 10.13057/biodiv/d210859
- Dodds, P.N. and Rathjen, J.P. 2010. Pathogen Perception and Responses in Plant Immunity. *Nature Reviews Genetics*. 11: 539-548. Doi:10.1038/nrg2812.
- Eahad. S. and Bano, A. 2012. Effect of Salicylic Acid on Physiological and chemical Characterization of Maize Grown in Saline Area. *Pak J Bot*. 44(4): 1433-1438.



- Fragnière, C., Serrano, M., Abou-Mansour, E., Métraux, J. P., and L'Haridon, F. 2011. Salicylic acid and its location in response to biotic and abiotic stress. *FEBS letters*. 585(12): 1847-1852.
- Fu, Z. Q., and Dong, X. 2013. Systemic acquired resistance: turning local infection into global defense. *Annual review of plant biology*. 64: 839-863.
- Genetika Science. 2020. Evolutionary Relationships of Taxa Sample Ga-3. Result Report GMS-746 Species Barcoding Bacteria. Jakarta.
- Ghule, M.R., Sawant, I.S. and Sawant, S.D. 2018. Eco-friendly Methods for Management of Downy Mildew of Grapevines. *Journal of Eco-friendly Agriculture*. 13(1): 80-84.
- Gunaeni, N., Wulandari, A.W. and Hudayya, A. 2015. Pengaruh Bahan Ekstrak Tanaman terhadap *Pathogenesis Related Protein* dan Asam Salisilat dalam Menginduksi Resistensi Tanaman Cabai Merah terhadap Virus Kuning Keriting. *Jurnal Hortikultura*. 25(2): 160-170.
- Habibullah, M., Widiastuti, A. and Sumardiyono, C. 2018. Respons Awal Ketahanan Jagung terhadap *Peronosclerospora maydis* dan Induksi Bahan Kimia. *Jurnal Perlindungan Tanaman Indonesia*. 22(1): 27-32. Doi: 10.22146/jpti.26877.
- Hayat, S., Mori, M., Fariduddin, Q., Bajguz, A. and Ahmad, A. 2010. Physiological Role of Brassinosteroids: an Update. *Indian J Plant Physiol*. 15: 99-109.
- Hoerussalam, Purwanto, A. dan Khaeruni, A. 2013. Induksi Ketahanan Tanaman Jagung (*Zea mays* L.) terhadap Penyakit Bulai Melalui *Seed Treatment* serta Pewarisannya pada Generasi S1. *Ilmu Pertanian*. 16(2): 42-59.
- Hulten, V.M., Pelsler, M., Loon, V.L.C, Pieterse, C.M.J. and Ton, J. 2006. Costs and Benefits of Priming for Defense in Arabidopsis. *proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA*. 103: 5602–307.



- IRRI. 2013. Statistical Tool for Agricultural Research, Plant Breeding Genetics and Biotechnology, Biometrics and Breeding Informatics.
- Jatnika, W., Abadi, A.L. and Aini, L.Q. 2014. Pengaruh Aplikasi *Bacillus* sp. dan *Pseudomonas* sp. terhadap Perkembangan Penyakit Bulai yang Disebabkan oleh Jamur Patogen *Peronosclerospora maydis* pada Tanaman Jagung. *Jurnal Hama dan Penyakit Tumbuhan*. 1(4):19-29. ISSN: 2338-4336.
- Kim, J.Y., Sathiyaraj, S., Subramani, G., Lee, J., Jang, J.H., Lee, K.E., Lee, E.Y. and Kim, M.K. 2018. A Report of Eight Unrecorded UV-Resistant Bacterial Species in Korea Isolated in 2018. *Journal of Species Research*. 7(3): 202-209. Doi: 10.12651/JSR.2018.7.3.202.
- Kim, H.C., Kim, K.H., Song, K., Kim, J.Y., and Lee, B.M. 2020. Identification and Validation of Candidate Genes Conferring Resistance to Downy Mildew in Maize (*Zea mays* L.). *Genes*. 11(2): 191.
- Kobeasy, M.I., El-Beltagi, H.S., El-Shazly, M.A. and Khattab, E.A. 2011. Induction of Resistance in *Arachis hypogaea* L. Against *Peanut Mottle Virus* by Nitric Oxide and Salicylic Acid. *Physiological and Molecular Plant Pathology*. 76(2): 112-118. Doi:10.1016/j.pmpp.2011.07.005.
- Kuswinanti, T., Baharuddin dan Sukmawati, S. 2014. Efektivitas Isolat Bakteri dari Rizosfer dan Bahan Organik Terhadap *Ralstonia solanacearum* dan *Fusarium oxysporum* pada Tanaman Kentang. *Jurnal Fitopatologi Indonesia*. 10(2): 68-72. Doi: 10.14692/jfi.10.2.68.
- Leiwakabessy, C. 2016. Potensi Bakteri Endofit dan Asam Salisilat sebagai Penginduksi Ketahanan Tanaman Padi terhadap *Xanthomonas oryzae* pv. *oryzae*. Disertasi. Institut Pertanian Bogor. 113 pp.
- G., Tao, R.X., Hao, Z.N., Wang, L. and Zhang, X. 2011. Induction Resistance in Cucumber Against Seedling Damping-off by Plant



- Growth-Promoting Rhizobacteria (PGPR) *Bacillus megaterium* strain L8. *African Journal of Biotechnology*. 10(36): 6920-6927. Doi: 10.5897/AJB11.260.
- Lin, J., Gong, D., Zhu, S., Zhang, L. and Zhang, L. 2011. Expression of PPO and POD Genes and Contents of Polyphenolic Compounds in Harvested Mango Fruits in Relation to Benzothiadiazole-Induced Defense Against Anthracnose. *Scientia Horticulturae*. 130: 85–89.
- Madden, L.V., Hughes, G. and Bosch, V.D. 2007. The Study of Plant Disease Epidemics. The American Phytopathological Society, APS, (US) New York.
- Mohamed, A., Hamza, A. and Derbalah, A. 2015. Recent Approaches for Controlling Downy Mildew of Cucumber Under Greenhouse Conditions. *Plant Protection Science*. 52(1): 1-9.
- Morris, S. W., Vernooij, B., Titatarn, S., Starrett, M., Thomas, S., Wiltse, C. C., Frederiksen, R.A, Bhandhufalck, A., Hulbert, S., and Uknes, S. 1998. Induced resistance responses in maize. *Molecular Plant-Microbe Interactions*. 11(7): 643-658.
- Morsy, E.M., Abdel-Kawi, K.A. and Khalil, M.N.A. 2009. Efficiency of *Trichoderma viride* and *Bacillus subtilis* as Biocontrol Agents Against *Fusarium solani* on Tomato Plants. *Egyptian Journal of Phytopathology*. 37(1): 47-57.
- Muis, A., Pabendon, M.B., Nonci, N. dan Waskito, W.P.S. 2012. Keragaman Genetik Patogen Penyebab Bulai Berbasis Marka SSR. Seminar Nasional Insentif Riset SInas. Membangun Sinergi Riset Nasional Untuk Kemandirian Teknologi. Asisten Deputi Relevansi Program Riset Iptek. Deputi Bidang Relevansi dan Produktivitas Iptek. Kementerian Riset dan Teknologi. Bandung 29-30 November 2012.
- , Djaenuddin, N. dan Nonci, N. 2015. Evaluasi Lima Jenis Inert Carrier dan Formulasi *Bacillus subtilis* untuk Pengendalian Hawar



- Pelepah Jagung (*Rhizoctonia solani* Kuhn). *J HPT Tropika*. 15(2): 164 – 169.
- Muis, A. Nonci, N. and Pabendon, M.B. 2016. Geographical distribution of *Peronosclerospora* spp., The Causal Organism of Maize Downy Mildew, in Indonesia. *AAB Bioflux*. 8(3): 143-155. <http://aab.bioflux.com.ro>.
- Muis, A., Nonci, N. dan Pakki, S. 2017. Pemetaan Spesies Penyebab Penyakit Bulai pada Tanaman Jagung di Wilayah Sulawesi Tenggara. Laporan Tahunan, Balai Penelitian Tanaman Serealia.
- Muis, A., Nonci, N. dan Pakki, S. 2018. Pemetaan Spesies Penyebab Penyakit Bulai pada Tanaman Jagung di Wilayah Sulawesi Tenggara. Laporan Tahunan, Balai Penelitian Tanaman Serealia.
- Nader, A.A., Selim, M.A.E., Afify, A.H. and Hauka, F.I.A. 2019. Studying The Ability of Some Bacteria Isolated from Egyptian Soils to Fix Nitrogen and Solubilize Phosphate, *In Vitro. Journal of Agricultural Chemistry and Biotechnology*. 10(9): 179-182. Doi: 10.21608/jacb.2019.60037.
- Ngadze, E., Icishahayo, D., Coutinho, T.A. and Waals, V.D.J.E. 2012. Role of Polyphenol Oxidase, Peroxidase, Phenylalanine Ammonia Lyase, Chlorogenic Acid, and Total Soluble Phenols in Resistance of Potatoes to Soft Rot. *Plant disease*. 96(2): 186-192. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-02-11-0149>.
- Ojha, S. and Chatterjee, N. 2012. Induction of Resistance in Tomato Plants Against *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *lycopersici* Mediated Through Salicylic Acid and *Trichoderma harzianum*. *Journal of plant protection research*. 52(2): 220-225. Doi: 10.2478/v10045-012-0034-3.
- T. D.L., Serrat, M.D.J. and Ortega, E. 2014. Potential Applications *Bacillus subtilis* strain SR/B-16 for The Control of Phytopathogenic



Fungi in Economically Relevant Crops. *Biotechnología Aplicada*. 31(1): 7-12.

Osman, N.I. and Yin, S. 2018. Isolation and Characterization of Pea Plant (*Pisum sativum* L.) Growth-Promoting Rhizobacteria. *African Journal of Microbiology Research*. 12(34): 820-828. Doi: 10.5897/AJMR2018.8859.

Pakki, S. 2014. Epidemiologi dan Strategi Pengendalian Penyakit Bulai (*Peronosclerospora* sp.) pada Tanaman Jagung. *Jurnal Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian*. 33(2): 47-52.

Pakki, S. 2016. Cemaran Mikotoksin, Bioekologi Patogen *Fusarium verticillioides* dan Upaya Pengendaliannya pada Jagung. *Jurnal Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian*. 35(1): 11-16.

Pakki, S. dan Adriani. 2015. Preferensi Ketahanan dan Dinamika Infeksi Penyakit Bulai pada Aksesori Plasma Nutfah Jagung dalam Tiga Musim Tanam. *Dalam: Muis, A., Syafruddin, Aqil, M. dan Bahtiar (Eds). Prosiding Seminar Nasional Serealia*. Maros: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Tanaman Pangan.

Pakki, S. dan Burhanuddin. 2015. Pengendalian Terpadu Kombinasi Varietas Berdurabilitas Ketahanan Tinggi dengan Fungisida Bahan Aktif Metalaksil terhadap Penyakit Bulai (*Peronosclerospora philippinensis*) pada Tanaman Jagung. Laporan Tahunan, Balai Penelitian Tanaman Serealia.

Pakki, S., Aminah dan Saenong, S. 2017. Pengendalian Terpadu Penyakit Bulai di Wilayah Endemik *Peronosclerospora maydis* dengan Varietas Tahan dan Bahan Aktif Metalaksil. Laporan Tahunan, Balai Penelitian Tanaman Serealia.

Pakki, S., Hasbi dan Kalqutny, S.H. 2018. Pengendalian Terpadu ombinasi Varietas Berdurabilitas Ketahanan Tinggi dengan ungisida Bahan Aktif Metalaksil terhadap Penyakit Bulai



(*Peronosclerospora sorghi*) Pada Tanaman Jagung. Laporan Tahunan, Balai Penelitian Tanaman Serealia

- Pakki, S. and Djaenuddin, N. 2019. The Effectiveness Combination of Resistant Varieties and Metalaxil Fungicide in Controlling Downy Mildew Disease (*Peronosclerospora maydis*) in Maize Plant. *Jurnal Hama dan Penyakit Tumbuhan Tropika*. 19(1): 43-52. Doi: 10.23960/j.hptt.11943-52.
- Pas, A.A., Sopandie, D., Trikoesoemaningtyas, T. and Santosa, D.A.S., 2015. Aplikasi Konsorsium Mikrob Filosfer dan Rizosfer Untuk Meningkatkan Pertumbuhan dan Hasil Tanaman Padi. *Jurnal Pangan*. 24(1): 15-24.
- Planck, V.D.J.E. 1963. Plant Disease: Epidemics and Control. *Academic Press*, (US), New York.
- Rochaddi, B., Zainuri, M. and Sabdono, A. 2019. Diversity of Chlorpyrifos-Degrading Bacteria Isolated From Shallow Aquifer of East Java Coastal Settlements, Indonesia. *Biodiversitas Journal of Biological Diversity*. 20(12): 3662-3666. Doi: 10.13057/biodiv/d201227.
- Rustam, R., Giyanto, G., Wiyono, S., Santosa, D.A. dan Susanto, S. 2011. Seleksi dan Identifikasi Bakteri Antagonis Sebagai Agens Pengendali Hayati Penyakit Hawar Pelepah padi. *Jurnal Penelitian Pertanian Tanaman Pangan*. 30(3), 164-171. ISSN: 0216-9959.
- Rustiani, U.S., Sinaga, M.S., Hidayat, S.H. and Wiyono, S. 2015. Tiga Spesies *Peronosclerospora* Penyebab Penyakit Bulai Jagung di Indonesia. *Berita Biologi*. 14(1): 29-37.
- Saad, M. and Abo-Koura, H.A. 2018. Improvement of Sorghum (*Sorghum bicolor* L. Moench) Growth and Yield Under Drought Stress by Inoculation with *Bacillus cereus* and Foliar Application of Potassium Silicate. *Environment, Biodiversity and Soil Security*. 2(2018): 205-21. Doi:10.21608/JENVBS.2019.6790.1045.
- , M.T., El-Sayed, A.B.B. and El-Moghazy, S.M., 2011. Biological control of Downy Mildew Disease of Maize caused by



- Peronosclerospora sorghi* using Certain Biocontrol Agents Alone or in Combination. *J. Agric. Res.* 37(1): 1-11.
- Saruhan, N., Saglam, A. and Kadioglu, A. 2012. Salicylic Acid Pretreatment Induces Drought Tolerance and Delays Leaf Rolling by Inducing Antioxidant Systems in Maize Genotypes. *Acta Physiologiae Plantarum.* 34(1): 97-106.
- Šašek, V., Nováková, M., Dobrev, P.I., Valentová, O. and Burketová, L. 2012. β -aminobutyric acid Protects *Brassica napus* Plants From Infection by *Leptosphaeria maculans*. Resistance Induction or a Direct Antifungal Effect?. *European journal of plant pathology.* 133(1): 279-289.
- Sekarsari, R.A., Prasetyo, J. dan Maryono, T. 2013. Pengaruh Beberapa Fungisida Nabati terhadap Keterjadian Penyakit Bulai pada Jagung Manis (*Zea mays* Saccharata). *Jurnal Agrotek Tropika.* 1(1): 98-101. ISSN: 2337-4993.
- Seleim, M.A., Abo-Elyousr, K.A.M., Mohamed, A.A.A. and Al-Marzoky, H.A. 2014. Peroxidase and Polyphenoloxidase Activities as Biochemical Markers for Biocontrol Efficacy in The Control of Tomato Bacterial Wilt. *Plant Physiol Pathol.* 2: 2-8. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4172/2329-955X.1000117>.
- Seyfferth, C. and Tsuda, K. 2014. Salicylic Acid Signal Transduction: The Initiation of Biosynthesis, Perception and Transcriptional Reprogramming. *Frontiers in plant science.* 5: 697. Doi: 10.3389/fpls.2014.00697.
- Siddiqui, I.A. dan Shaukat, S.S. 2004. Systemic resistance in tomato induced by biocontrol bacteria against the root knot nematode, *Meloidogyne javanica* is dependent of salicylic acid production. *J. hytopathol.* 152 : 48-54.
- ğ, Y. and Velazhahan, R. 2016. Biological Control of Downy mildew of Maize Caused by *Peronosclerospora sorghi* Under



- Environmentally Controlled Conditions. *Journal of applied and natural science*. 8(1): 279-283. ISSN: 0974-9411, 2231 - 5209.
- Slaughter, A., Daniel, X., Flors, V., Luna, E., Hohn, B. and Mauch-Mani, B. 2012. Descendants of Primed Arabidopsis Plants Exhibit Resistance to Biotic Stress. *Plant Physiology*. 158: 835 – 843.
- Soenartiningih. 2013. Perkembangan Penyakit Bulai (*Perenosclerospora maydis*) pada Jagung tahun 2008-2009 di Kabupaten Blitar. <http://www.puptkomda Sul-Sel.org.6/2011>. [9 Juli 2013].
- Susilowati, L.E., Astiko, W. and Nurjannah. 2018. Characterization Indigenous Phosphate Solubilizing of Bacteria (PSB) by in-Vitro from Dry Land of Northern Lombok. *International Journal of Applied*. 8: 4. Doi:10.30845/ijast.v8n4p7.
- Susilowati, L.E., Kusumo, B.H. and Arifin, Z. 2019. Screening of The Drought Tolerant Phosphate Solubilizing Bacteria in Dissolving P-inorganic. In *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*. 1402(5): 055082. 4th Annual Applied Science and Engineering Conference. Doi:10.1088/1742-6596/1402/5/055082.
- Syafuddin dan Djaenuddin, N. 2018. Perbaikan Teknologi Produksi Jagung Mendukung Peningkatan Produktivitas Berkelanjutan. Laporan Tahunan. Balai Penelitian Tanaman Serealia.
- Szalai, G., Horgosi, S., Soós, V., Majláth, I., Balázs, E. and Janda, T. 2011. Salicylic Acid Treatment of Pea Seeds Induces its De Novo Synthesis. *Journal of plant physiology*. 168(3): 213-219. Doi:10.1016/j.jplph.2010.07.029
- Tamaoki, D., Seo, S., Yamada, S., Kano, A., Miyamoto, A., Shishido, H., Miyoshi, S., Taniguchi, S., Akimitsu, K. and Gomi, K. 2013. Jasmonic Acid and Salicylic Acid Activate a Common Defense system in Rice. *Plant signaling & behavior*. 8(6): 24260. [tp://dx.doi.org/10.4161/psb.24260](http://dx.doi.org/10.4161/psb.24260).



- Taufik, M., Rahman, A., Wahab, A. dan Hidayat, S.H. 2010. Mekanisme Ketahanan Terinduksi oleh *Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria* (PGPR) pada Tanaman Cabai Terinfeksi Cucumber Mosaik Virus (CMV). *Jurnal Hortikultura*. 20(3): 274-283.
- Thaler, J.S., Humphrey, P.T. and Whiteman, N.K. 2012. Evolution of Jasmonate and Salicylate Signal Crosstalk. *Trends in Plant Science*. 17: 260–270.
- Vanacker, H., Lu, H., Rate, D.N. and Greenberg, J.T. 2001. A Role for Salicylic Acid and NPR1 in Regulating Cell Growth in Arabidopsis. *The Plant J*. 28(2):209-216.
- Veladi, S., Soleimani, P. M., Khodakaramian, G. and Ghyasvand, T. 2013. Effect of Salicylic Acid & Chitosan on Induction of Resistance In Chickpea Against Fusarial Wilt & Root Rot. *Iran. J. Plant Path*. 49(2): 59-61.
- Vicente, R.S.M. and Plasencia, J. 2011. Salicylic Acid Beyond Defence: its Role in Plant Growth and Development. *Journal of experimental botany*. 62(10); 3321-3338. Doi: 10.1093/jxb/err031.
- Walters, D.R., Havis, N.D., Paterson, L., Taylor, J., and Walsh, D.J. 2011a. Cultivar Effects on The Expression of Induced Resistance in Spring Barley. *Plant Disease*. 95: 595–600.
- Walters, D.R., Paterson, L., Sablou, C. and Walsh, D.J. 2011b. Existing Infection with *Rhynchosporium secalis* Compromises The Ability of Barley to Express Induced Resistance. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*. 130: 73–82.
- Walters, D.R., Ratsep, J. and Havis, N.D. 2013. Controlling Crop Diseases Using Induced Resistance: Challenges for The Future. *Journal of experimental botany*. 64(5): 1263-1280. Doi:10.1093/jxb/ert026.
- Wartono, W., Giyanto, G. dan Mutaqin, K.H. 2015. Efektivitas Formulasi pora *Bacillus subtilis* B12 Sebagai Agen Pengendali Hayati penyakit Hawar Daun Bakteri pada Tanaman Padi. *Jurnal 'enelitian Pertanian Tanaman Pangan*. 34(1): 21-28.



- Wijayanti, K.S., Rahardjo, B.T. dan Himawan, T. 2017. Pengaruh Rizobakteri dalam Meningkatkan Kandungan Asam Salisilat dan Total Fenol Tanaman terhadap Penekanan Nematoda Puru Akar. *Buletin Tanaman Tembakau, Serat & Minyak Industri* 9(2): 54-63. DOI: 10.21082/btsm.v9n2.2017.53–62.
- Yi, H.S., Yang, J.W. and Ryu, C.M. 2013. ISR Meets SAR Outside: Additive Action of The Endophyte *Bacillus pumilus* INR7 and The Chemical Inducer, Benzothiadiazole, on Induced Resistance Against Bacterial Spot in Field-Grown Pepper. *Frontiers in plant science*. 4: 122. Doi: 10.3389/fpls.2013.00122.
- Zainudin, Z., Abadi, A.L. and Aini, L.Q. 2014. Pengaruh Pemberian *Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria* (*Bacillus subtilis* dan *Pseudomonas fluorescens*) terhadap Penyakit Bulai pada Tanaman Jagung (*Zea mays* L.). *Jurnal Hama dan Penyakit Tumbuhan*. 2(1): 11-18. ISSN: 2338-4336.
- Zamaninejad, M., Khorasani, S.K., Moeini, M.J. and Heidarian, A.R. 2013. Effect of Salicylic Acid on Morphological Characteristics, Yield and Yield Components of Corn (*Zea mays* L.) Under Drought Condition. *European Journal of Experimental Biology*. 3(2): 153-161.
- Zhang, S., Reddy M.S., and Klopper J.W. 2002. Development of assay for assessing induced systemic resistance by plant growth-promoting rhizobacteria against blue mold of tobacco. *Biol Control*. 23: 79-86.
- Zhang, Z., Bi, Y., Ge, Y., Wang, J., Deng, J., Xie, D., and Wang, Y. 2011. Multiple Pre-harvest Treatments with Acibenzolar-S-methyl Reduce Latent Infection and Induce Resistance in Muskmelon Fruit. *Scientia Horticulturae*. 130: 126–132.



LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Nilai F hitung dalam analisis ragam pengaruh bakteri rizosfer dan asam salisilat dalam menginduksi ketahanan tanaman 3 varietas jagung terhadap *P. philipinensis*

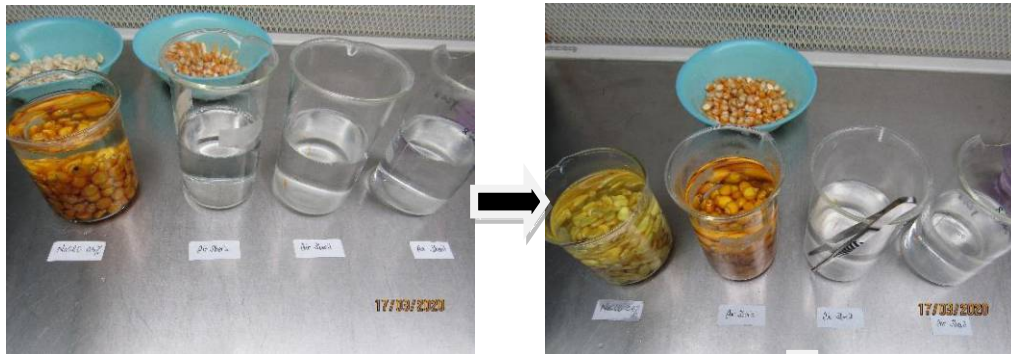
Sumber keragaman	Masa Inkubasi	Penekanan Penyakit	Keparahan Penyakit
Varietas Anoman	0,16	0,49	0,49
Varietas Bima20	0,12	0,09	0,29
Varietas Bima3	0,59	0,59	0,67

Lampiran 2. Nilai F hitung dalam analisis ragam pengaruh bakteri rizosfer dan asam salisilat dalam memacu pertumbuhan dan produksi 3 varietas tanaman jagung

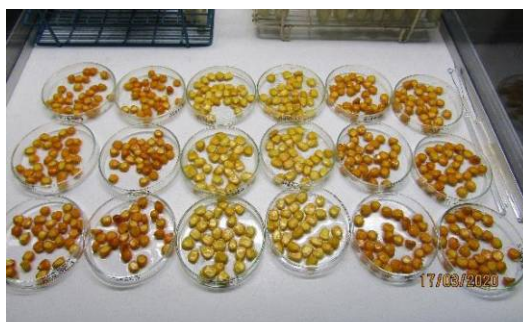
Sumber keragaman	ADKPTT	Bobot 100 Biji	Bobot Panen
Varietas Anoman	0,07	0,00	0,59
Varietas Bima20	0,88	0,57	0,27
Varietas Bima3	0,92	0,08	0,01**



Lampiran 3. Sterilisasi benih jagung varietas Anoman, Bima 20, & Bima3



Benih jagung didesinfeksi dengan *natrium hipoklorit* selama 2 menit



Benih yang telah disterilisasi permukaan siap diberi perlakuan benih

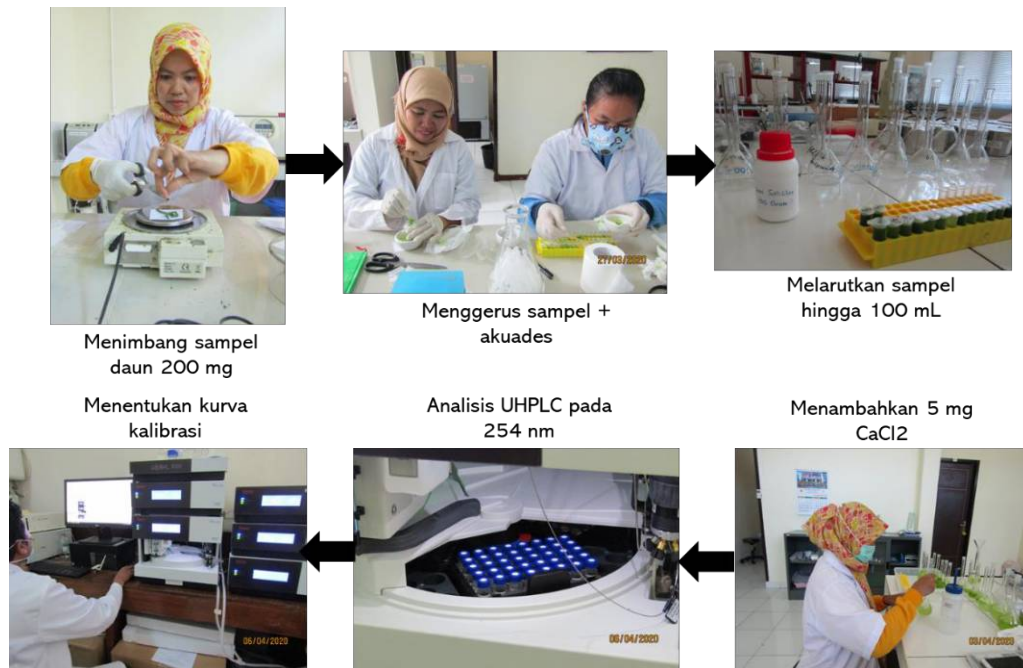


Dibilas 3 kali dengan air steril

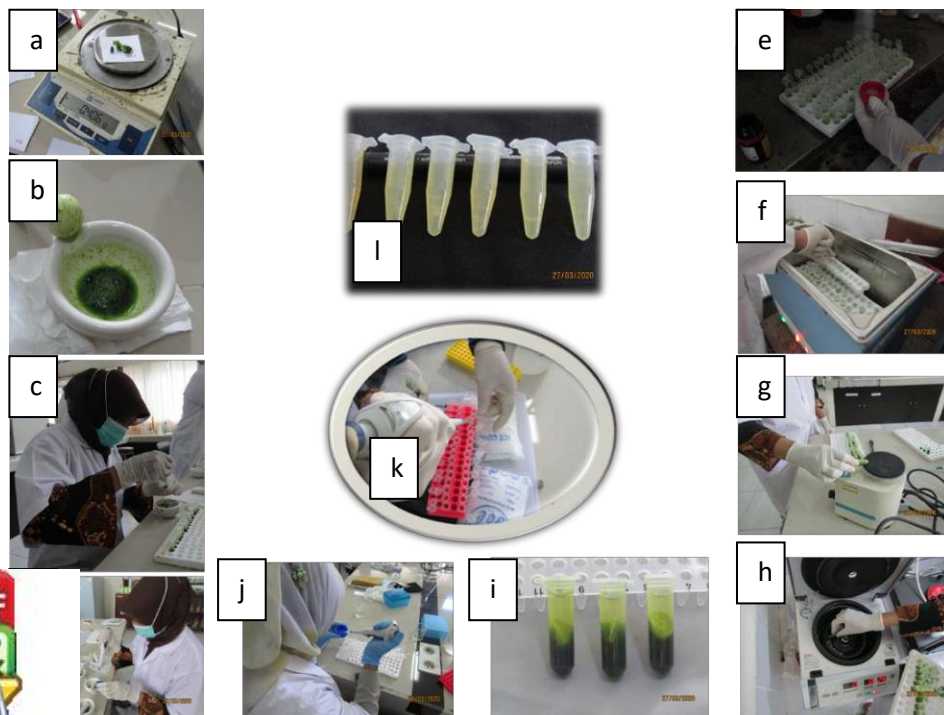
Lampiran 4. Tata letak tanaman jagung pada polibag umur 7 hari setelah tanam



Lampiran 5. Analisis kandungan asam salisilat pada tanaman jagung menggunakan Kromatografi Cair Kinerja Tinggi

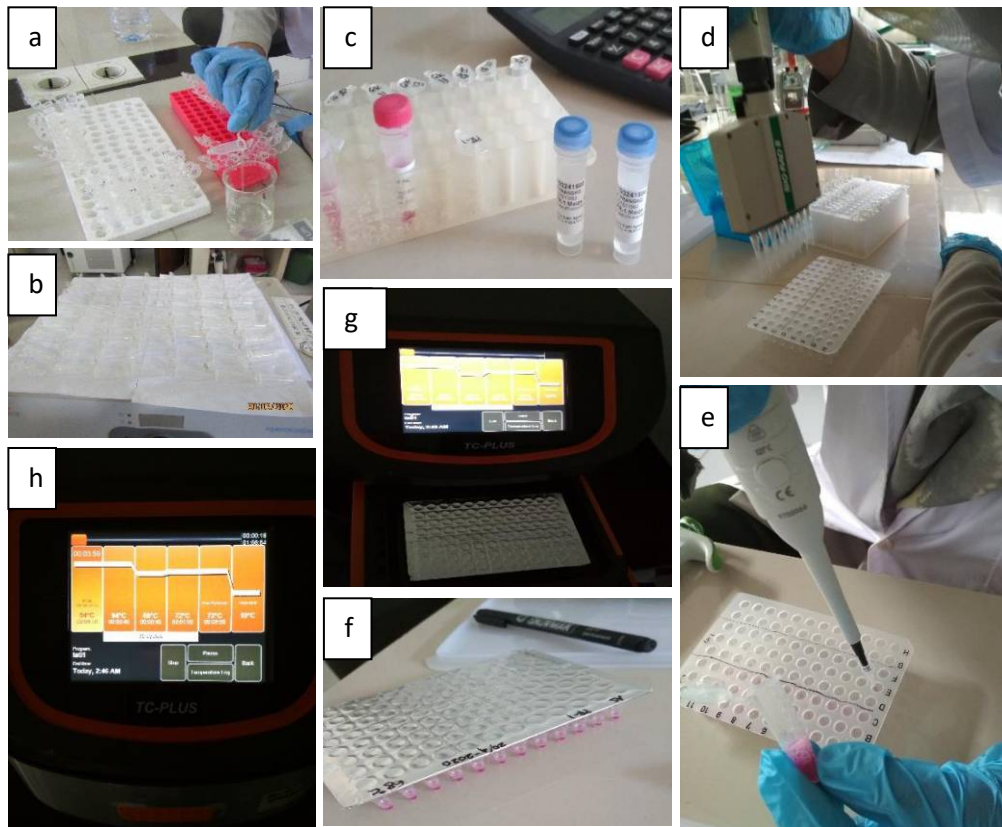


Lampiran 6. Analisis ekspresi gen PR1 dengan metode *one step* RT-PCR



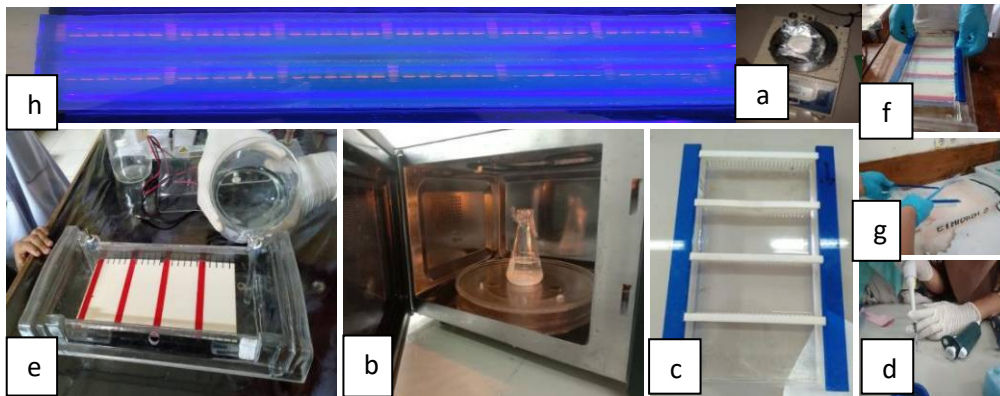
Ket: Isolasi RNA:

- a = sampel daun tanaman jagung ditimbang sebanyak 0,2 g
- b = sampel daun digerus dan dihaluskan menggunakan mortar
- c = hasil gerusan dipindahkan ke dalam tabung 2 mL
- d = kemudian ditambahkan buffer ekstraksi CTAB 2x
- e = lalu ditambahkan 2 β -mercaptoetanol dalam lemari asam
- f = diinkubasi pada suhu 65 °C di *waterbath*
- g = ditambahkan kloroformisoamilakohol lalu campuran larutan divortex (1.800 rpm) pada suhu kamar
- h = lalu disentrifugasi selama 5 menit pada 4 °C
- i = penampakan supernatan hasil sentrifugasi
- j = pengambilan supernatan lalu dipindahkan ke tabung yang baru
- k = kemudian ditambahkan isopropanol dingin
- l = penampakan pellet DNA setelah inkubasi pada suhu 80 °C selama 1 jam



plifikasi DNA
 sisa-sisa supernatan dibuang lalu pelet yang mengendap
 ditambahkan DNase buffer
 pelet DNA dikeringkan selama 20 menit

- c = Primer spesifik yang digunakan PR1 forward dan reverse serta enzim MyTaq Red Mix, 2x
- d = pengambilan DNA masing-masing sebanyak 1 μ L
- e = pembagian *cocktail* di mikroplat
- f = mikroplat siap diuji PCR
- g = peletakan mikroplat pada mesin PCR
- h = DNA diamplifikasi pada mesin PCR



Ket: Visualisasi DNA

- a = penimbangan agarose
- b = agarose dilarutkan menggunakan TBE 0,5x
- c = penyediaan kaca plat dan sisir yang telah diberi gel agarose
- d = *pre running* hasil PCR
- e = pengisian tangki elektroforesis dengan TBE 0,5x
- f = penempatan kaca plat ke dalam tangki untuk proses *running*
- g = pewarnaan gel agarose dengan perendaman menggunakan *ethidium bromide* selama 10 menit
- h = pengamatan hasil visualisasi DNA pada UV transiluminator



Lampiran 7. Penampakan gejala penyakit bulai tanaman jagung pada beberapa perlakuan umur 28 hari setelah inokulasi



Lampiran 8. Deskripsi Jagung Varietas Anoman, Bima20, dan Bima3

Deskripsi Jagung Varietas Anoman-1

Tahun dilepas	: 2 Oktober 2006
Asal	: Maros Sintetik-2 dibentuk dari populasi asal CIMMYT:Tuxpeno Sequia C6 (1999)
Umur	: Berbunga betina+ 56 hari
Panen/masak fisiologis	: + 103 hari
Tinggi tanaman	: + 161 cm
Tinggi tongkol	: + 71 cm
Bentuk/Warna Biji	: gigi kuda-semi gigi kuda
Jumlah baris/tongkol	: 14-18 baris
Bobot 1000 biji	: 320 g
Rata-rata hasil	: 4,6 t/ha (k.a. 15%)
Potensi Hasil	: 6,6 t/ha (k.a. 15%)
Ketahanan	:Tahan penyakit bulai (<i>P. maydis</i>) dan moderat hawar daun dan bercak daun
Daerah sebaran	: Lingkungan kering bercurah hujan sedang

Deskripsi Jagung Varietas BIMA 20-URI

Tahun dilepas	: 2013
Asal	: Persilangan antara hibrida silang tunggal G180//Mr14 sebagai tetua betina dan galur Nei9008 sebagai tetua jantan
Panen/masak fisiologis	: 50% keluar rambut + 58 hst
Umur	: + 102 hari setelah tanam
Tinggi tanaman	: + 210 cm



Batang	: Diameter + 2,2 cm, bentuk bulat
Ukuran tongkol	: Panjang +17,9 cm dan diameter + 4,9 cm
Kedudukan tongkol	: Pertengahan tanaman
Kelobot	: Menutup dengan baik
Tipe/Warna biji	: Semi mutiara/Kuning orange
Baris biji	: Silindris
Jumlah baris/tongkol	: 14 - 16
Bobot 1000 biji	: + 339 gram
Potensi Hasil	: 12,8 t/ha
Ketahanan	: Tahan penyakit bulai, karat & hawar daun

Deskripsi Jagung Varietas BIMA 3-BANTIMURUNG

Tahun dilepas	: 7 Februari 2007
Asal	: Nei9008/Mr-14 Nei9008 dikembangkan & galur Departemen Pertanian Thailand
Umur	: 50% keluar rambut : + 56 hari
Masak fisiologis	: + 100 hari
Tinggi tanaman	: + 200 cm
Tongkol	: Besar, panjang, dan silindris (+ 21 cm)
Tinggi tongkol	: + 98 cm
Kelobot	: Tertutup baik (+ 98%)
Bentuk/Warna biji	: Semi mutiara (semi flint) /kuning
Jumlah baris/tongkol	: 12-14 baris
Bobot 1000 biji	: + 359 g
Rata-rata hasil	: 8,27 t/ha pipilan kering
Potensi Hasil	: 10,00 t/ha pipilan kering
Ketahanan	: Toleran terhadap penyakit bulai (<i>P. maydis</i>)
sebaran	: Beradaptasi baik pada lahan subur



CURICULUM VITAE

A. Data Pribadi

1. Nama : Nurasiah Djaenuddin
2. Tempat, tgl lahir : Pinrang, 11 November 1983
3. Alamat : Kompleks Balitsereal Jl. Kacang Hijau
No. 76 Maros 90514
4. Status Sipil :
 - a. Nama suami : Sofian Thamrin
 - b. Nama anak : 1. Muhammad Naufal Ramadhan
2. Farizha Almasyira
3. Asheeqa Annasya

B. Riwayat Pendidikan

a. Pendidikan Formal :

- Tamat SD tahun 1995 di Parepare
- Tamat SLTP tahun 1998 di Parepare
- Tamat SLTA tahun 2001 di Parepare
- Sarjana (S1) tahun 2005 di Universitas Hasanuddin

b. Pendidikan Non Formal : -

C. Pekerjaan dan Riwayat Pekerjaan

- Pekerjaan : Aparatur Sipil Negara
- NIP : 198311112011012007
- Pangkat/Jabatan : Penata Muda Tk I/Peneliti Ahli Pertama

D. Karya ilmiah/Artikel jurnal yang telah dipublikasikan

- Potential tests of plant growth bacteria for the control of *Peronosclerospora philippinensis* in corn (Biodiversitas 2020: 21(8))
- The effectiveness combination of resistant varieties and metalaxyl fungicide in controlling downy mildew disease



(*Peronosclerospora maydis*) in maize plant (Journal of Tropical Plant Pests and Diseases 2019: 19(1))

- Screen house test of eight biopesticide formulation *Bacillus subtilis* against downy mildew, *Peronosclerospora philippinensis*, on corn plant (Journal of Tropical Plant Pests and Diseases 2018: 18(1))
- Kombinasi aplikasi biopestisida dan pestisida nabati untuk mengendalikan penyakit hawar daun *Bipolaris maydis* pada jagung (Jurnal Penelitian Pertanian Tanaman Pangan 2018: 2(1))
- The effectiveness of biopesticide formulation *Bacillus subtilis* BNt8 as biocontrol agent of banded leaf and sheath blight (*Rhizoctonia solani*) disease on corn (*Zea mays* L.) (AAB Bioflux 2017: 9(1))
- Efektivitas formula *Bacillus subtilis* TM4 untuk pengendalian penyakit pada tanaman jagung (Jurnal Fitopatologi Indonesia 2017: 13(4))

E. Makalah pada Seminar/Konferensi Ilmiah Nasional dan Internasional

- Effectiveness of *Bacillus subtilis* TM4 biopesticide formulation as biocontrol agent against maydis leaf blight disease on corn (ICFST 2019: IOP Conf. Series: Earth and Environmental Science 484 (2020) 012096)
- Utilization of antagonistic bacteria *Bacillus subtilis* to control *Fusarium verticilloides* on corn (ICFST 2019: IOP Conf. Series: Earth and Environmental Science 484 (2020) 012096)
- Combination of bacteria-fungi in five formulations of carrier and its effectiveness on composting of corn stalk waste (ICFST 2019: IOP Conf. Series: Earth and Environmental Science 484 (2020) 012096)



- Isolasi dan uji efektifitas *in vitro* beberapa mikroba dekomposer lokal untuk pengomposan limbah tanaman jagung (Prosiding Seminar Ilmiah dan Pertemuan Tahunan ke – 24 2017: Perhimpunan Entomologi Indonesia dan Perhimpunan Fitopatologi Indonesia Komisariat Daerah Sulawesi Selatan)

