## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Ariafar, K., Buttswort, D., Sharifi, N., and Malpress, R, 2014. "Ejector Primary Nozzle Steam Condensation" : Area Ratio Effects and Mixing Layer Development, Australia : University of Southern Queensland.

Harinaldi. Budiarso, 2015. "Sistem Fluida". Jakarta : Penerbit Erlangga.

Hafiz. Dian, 2011 "Analisa Pengaruh Aliran Fluida Yang Ditimbulkan Oleh Gerakan Putaran Propeller Pada Kapal Ikan Terhadap Tekanan Propeller Dengan Pendekatan". Semarang : Universitas Diponegoro.

Martinez, I, 2016. "Nozzles". Mexico : University of Nuevo Leon.

Mustafa. Guducu, 2015. "CFD Analysis Of Nozzle Effect On Jet Formation". Swedia : Royal Institute of Technology.

Ramadhan, Syahrun, 2018. "Studi Bentuk Dan Posisi Optimal Nosel Inlet Pada Pemanfaatan Aliran Buritan Kapal Sebagai Sumber Air Pendingin Mesin Utama Kapal". Skripsi, Departemen Teknik Sistem Perkapalan Fakultas Teknik Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar,

Simanjuntak, Salomo, 2010. "kehilangan energy pada pipa baja dan pipa pvc". Medan. Universitas HKBP Nommensen,

Triatmodjo. Bambang, 2014. "Hidraulika". Yogyakarta : Beta Offset.

Triyanti. Irmiyana, 2015. "Analisa Pengaruh Bentuk Foil Section Nozzle Terhadap Efisiensi Propulsi Kapal Pada Kapal Tunda. Surabaya" : Institut Teknologi Sepuluh November.

Vahaji, S., Akbarzadeh, A., Date A., and Cheung, S.C.P, 2015. "Study On The Efficiency of a Concergent-Divergent Two- Phase Nozzle as a Motive

Force for Power Generation from Low Temperature Geothermal Resource". Proceeding World Geothermal Congress. Melbourne, Australia.

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Persiapan pengambilan data


Gambar 1. Perlengkapan pengambilan data


Gambar 2. Pemasangan alat pengujian pada $0,7 \mathrm{R}$ daun propeller tampak atas


Gambar 3. Pemasangan alat pengujian pada $0,7 \mathrm{R}$ daun propeller tampak samping


Gambar 4. Pemasangan alat pengukuran dan disambungkan ke PC

Lampiran 2. Proses pengambilan data


Gambar 1. Pengukuran putaran mesin


Gambar 2. Proses pengujian nosel inlet


Gambar 3. Aliran air yang dihasilkan


Gambar 4. Pengukuran kecepatan aliran masuk


Gambar 5. Hasil pengukuran kecepatan aliran masuk

Lampiran 4. Tabel karakteristik fisik fluida air
Physical properties of water (Sl units)

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Temperature } \\ \mathrm{T} \\ \left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right) \end{gathered}$ | Specific Weight $\gamma$ $\left(\mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | Density ${ }^{\text {a }}$ <br> $\left(\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | Dynamic Viscosity ${ }^{\text {b }}$ $\left(\times 10^{-3} \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m} \cdot \mathrm{~s}\right)$ | Kinematic Viscosity $\left(\times 10^{-6} \mathrm{~m}^{2} / \mathrm{s}\right)$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Surface } \\ \text { Tension }^{c} \\ \sigma \\ (\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Modulus of } \\ & \text { Elasticity } \\ & E \\ & \left(\times 10^{9} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Vapor Pressure $P_{v}$ $\left(\mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{m}^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.805 \\ & 9.807 \end{aligned}$ | $999.8$ <br> 1000.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.781 \\ & 1.518 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.785 \\ & 1.519 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0765 \\ & 0.0749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.98 \\ & 2.85 \end{aligned}$ | 0.61 0.87 |
| 5 | 9.807 9.804 | 1000.0 | 1.518 1.307 | 1.519 1.306 | 0.0749 0.0742 | 2.05 2.10 | 0.87 1.23 |
| 10 | 9.804 | 999.7 | 1.307 | 1.306 | 0.0742 | 2.10 | 1.23 |
| 15 | 9.798 | 999.1 | 1.139 | 1.139 | 0.0735 | 2.15 | 1.70 |
| 20 | 9.789 | 998.2 | 1.002 | 1.003 | 0.0728 | 2.17 | 2.34 |
| 25 | 9.777 | 997.0 | 0.890 | 0.893 | 0.0720 | 2.22 | 3.17 |
| 30 | 9.764 | 995.7 | 0.798 | 0.800 | 0.0712 | 2.25 | 4.24 |
| 40 | 9.730 | 992.2 | 0.653 | 0.658 | 0.0696 | 2.28 | 7.38 |
| 50 | 9.689 | 988.0 | 0.547 | 0.553 | 0.0679 | 2.29 | 12.33 |
| 60 | 9.642 | 983.2 | 0.466 | 0.474 | 0.0662 | 2.28 | 19.92 |
| 70 | 9.589 | 977.8 | 0.404 | 0.413 | 0.0644 | 2.25 | 31.16 |
| 80 | 9.530 | 971.8 | 0.354 | 0.364 | 0.0626 | 2.20 | 47.34 |
| 90 | 9.466 | 965.3 | 0.315 | 0.326 | 0.0608 | 2.14 | 70.10 |
| 100 | 9.399 | 958.4 | 0.282 | 0.294 | 0.0589 | 2.07 | 101.33 |

[^0]Gambar 1. Tabel karakteristik fisik fluida air

Lampiran 5. Perhitungan koefisien gesek fluida (f)
Penentuan koefisien gesek fluida dilihat dari karakteristik jenis aliran fluida berdasarkan bilangan Reynold (Re), maka :

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\operatorname{Re}=\frac{V \cdot D}{v} \quad \text { dimana }: & \begin{array}{l}
\text { Re }=\text { Bilangan Reynold } \\
\mathrm{v}=\text { Kecepatan rata-rata aliran }(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s})
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\mathrm{D}=\text { Diameter pipa }(\mathrm{m}) \\
v=\text { Viskositas kinematik }\left(\mathrm{m}^{2} / \mathrm{s}\right)
\end{array} \\
\operatorname{Re}=\frac{0,56 \cdot 0,0127}{0,895 \cdot 10^{-6}} & \\
\operatorname{Re}=7910,83 &
\end{array}
$$

Karena nilai Re > 4000, maka aliran fluida bersifat turbulen. Jadi nilai koefisien gesek fluida (f) adalah :

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{f}=\frac{0,316}{R e^{0,25}} \\
& \mathrm{f}=\frac{0,316}{7910,83^{0,25}}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\mathrm{f}=0,0335
$$

Lampiran 6. Perhitungan koefisien kekasaran
Tabel 1. Nilai kekasaran (k) dalam mm untuk erbagai jenis pipa

| No | Material Pipa | halus | Rata2 | Kasar |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Gelas | 0 | 0.003 | 0.006 |
| 2. | Baja halus, PVC, AC | 0.015 | 0.03 | 0.06 |
| 3. | Baja biasa | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
| 4. | Galvanis | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.3 |
| 5. | Besi, pipa lining semen | 0.15 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 6. | Beton | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| 7. | Baja kasar | 1.5 | 3 | 6 |
| 8. | Water mains | 6.0 | 15 | 30 |
| 9. | Batu yg tak dilining, tanah | 60 | 150 | 300 |

[^1]Gambar 1. Nilai kekasaran relatif jenis pipa

Rumus menghitung nilai kekasaran pada pipa :

$$
K=\frac{f}{D}
$$

Dimana :
$k=$ Koefisien kekasaran
$\mathrm{f}=$ Kekasaran relatif pipa (mm) (tabel nilai kekasaran)
$\mathrm{D}=$ Diameter pipa (m)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& K=\frac{f}{\bar{D}} \\
& K=\frac{0,000015 \mathrm{~m}}{0,0127 \mathrm{~m}} \\
& K=0,0012
\end{aligned}
$$

Lampiran 7. Data loger hasil pengukuran flowmeter sensor tiap kasus

1. Kasus 1

RPM 900

14:37:00.190 -> Flow =3.20
14:37:01.175 -> Flow =3.20
14:37:02.206 -> Flow $=3.20$
14:37:03.191 -> Flow $=3.20$
14:37:04.175 -> Flow $=4.56$
14:37:05.206 -> Flow $=4.56$
14:37:06.191 -> Flow $=7.56$
14:37:07.175 -> Flow $=7.00$
14:37:08.207 -> Flow $=7.20$
14:37:09.191 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:10.176 -> Flow $=7.00$
14:37:11.207 -> Flow $=7.20$
14:37:12.192 -> Flow $=7.23$
14:37:13.176 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:14.207 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:15.192 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:16.176 -> Flow $=7.88$
14:37:17.208 -> Flow $=7.88$
14:37:18.192 -> Flow =7.48
18:37:19.177 -> Flow =7.30
14:37:20.208 -> Flow $=7.62$
14:37:21.193 -> Flow $=7.86$
14:37:22.177 -> Flow $=8.00$
14:37:23.208 -> Flow $=8.48$
14:37:24.193 -> Flow $=8.20$ Flow $=7.00$
14:37:26.209 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:27.193 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:28.178 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:29.209 -> Flow $=7.98$
14:37:30.193 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:31.178 -> Flow =7.98
14:37:32.209 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:33.194 -> Flow =7.48 Flow $=7.48$
14:37:35.210 -> Flow $=7.48$
14:37:36.194 -> Flow =7.48
14:37:37.179 -> Flow =7.48
14:37:38.210 -> Flow =7.48
14:37:39.194 -> Flow $=7.66$
14:37:40.226 -> Flow =7.86

RPM 1100

10:49:30.162 -> Flow $=0.08$ 10:49:31.193 -> Flow $=0.70$ 10:49:32.178 -> Flow $=4.00$ 10:49:33.209 -> Flow $=4.00$ 10:49:34.194 -> Flow $=2.00$ 10:49:35.178 -> Flow =1.32 Flow $=0.26$
10:49:37.194 -> Flow =3.88
10:49:38.179 -> Flow =2.65
10:49:39.163 -> Flow =6.28
10:49:40.194 -> Flow $=8.24$
10:49:41.179 -> Flow $=8.56$
10:49:42.210 -> Flow $=8.32$
10:49:43.195 -> Flow $=8.66$
10:49:44.179 -> Flow $=8.45$
10:49:45.164 -> Flow $=8.70$ 10:49:46.195 -> Flow $=8.44$ 10:49:47.180 -> Flow =8.26

10:49:48.164 -> Flow =8.46
10:49:49.195 -> Flow =8.46
10:49:50.180 -> Flow =8.44 Flow $=8.67$
10:49:52.196 -> Flow $=8.70$ 10:49:53.180 -> Flow $=8.78$ 10:49:54.164 -> Flow $=8.46$ 10:49:55.196 -> Flow =8.46 10:49:56.180 -> Flow =8.46 10:49:57.212 -> Flow =8.46 10:49:58.196 -> Flow $=8.40$ 10:49:59.181 -> Flow =8.00 Flow $=8.20$
10:50:01.197 -> Flow $=8.45$ 10:50:02.181 -> Flow $=8.46$ 10:50:03.212 -> Flow =8.75 10:50:04.197 -> Flow =8.70 10:50:05.181 -> Flow =7.66 10:50:06.213 -> Flow $=7.58$ 10:50:07.197 -> Flow =7.00 10:50:08.182 -> Flow =8.46 Flow $=8.46$
10:50:10.198 -> Flow =8.90

## RPM 1300

15:25:02.575 -> Flow $=0.24$
15:25:03.560 -> Flow $=0.48$ 15:25:04.591 -> Flow $=0.24$ 15:25:05.575 -> Flow $=5.52$ 15:25:06.560 -> Flow $=6.12$ 15:25:07.591 -> Flow =9.40 15:25:08.576 -> Flow =9.40 15:25:09.560 -> Flow =9.08 15:25:10.592 -> Flow =9.20 15:25:11.586 -> Flow =9.08 15:25:12.561 -> Flow =9.20 15:25:13.592 -> Flow =9.20 15:25:19.576 -> Flow =9.32 15:25:15.561 -> Flow =9.32 15:25:16.592 -> Flow $=9.20$ 15:25:17.577 -> Flow =9.20 15:25:18.561 -> Flow $=9.20$ 15:25:19.592 -> Flow =9.20 15:25:20.577 -> Flow =8.20 15:25:21.561 -> Flow =8.32 15:25:22.593 -> Flow $=8.20$ 15:25:23.577 -> Flow =8.32 15:25:28.562 -> Flow $=8.88$ 15:25:25.593 -> Flow $=6.32$ 15:25:26.578 -> Flow $=6.20$ 15:25:27.562 -> Flow $=6.08$ 15:25:28.593 -> Flow =6.20 15:25:29.578 -> Flow =6.20 15:25:30.562 -> Flow =6.12 15:25:31.599 -> Flow $=6.80$ 15:25:32.578 -> Flow =7.12 15:25:33.569 -> Flow $=9.24$ 15:25:34.594 -> Flow =9.96 15:25:35.579 -> Flow $=9.48$ 15:25:36.569 -> Flow =9.96 15:25:37.594 -> Flow =9.24 15:25:38.579 -> Flow =9.24 15:25:39.561 -> Flow =10.84 15:25:40.595 -> Flow =10.08 15:25:41.579 -> Flow =10.08 15:25:42.561 -> Flow =10.32

RPM 1500

16:11:09.777 -> Flow =2.12 16:11:10.761 -> Flow =2.24 16:11:11.792 -> Flow $=6.08$ 16:11:12.767 -> Flow =3.48 16:11:13.761 -> Flow $=8.92$ 16:11:18.793 -> Flow $=8.32$ 16:11:15.753 -> Flow =9.96 16:11:16.762 -> Flow =9.89 16:11:17.799 -> Flow =8.08 16:11:18.778 -> Flow =9.96 16:11:19.762 -> Flow $=8.20$ 16:11:20.799 -> Flow =9.96 16:11:21.778 -> Flow =4.08 16:11:22.762 -> Flow =9.08 16:11:21.799 -> Flow $=10.89$ 16:11:24.778 -> Flow $=10.72$ 16:11:25.762 -> Flow $=10.60$ 16:11:26.794 -> Flow =10.36 16:11:27.778 -> Flow =11.12 16:11:28.763 -> Flow =11.12 16:11:29.794 -> Flow =11.52 16:11:30.785 -> Flow =11.16 16:11:31.763 -> Flow =10.44 16:11:32.795 -> Flow $=10.68$ 16:11:33.759 -> Flow =10.44 16:11:34.764 -> Flow =10.56 16:11:35.795 -> Flow =11.08 16:11:36.779 -> Flow =10.24 16:11:37.764 -> Flow =10.00 16:11:38.795 -> Flow =10.00 16:11:39.780 -> Flow =10.00 16:11:40.764 -> Flow =10.36 16:11:41.164 -> Flow $=9.36$ 16:11:42.545 -> Flow =9.36 16:11:43.214 -> Flow $=7.36$ 16:11:44.648 -> Flow $=9.54$ 16:11:45.254 -> Flow =10.36 16:11:46.564 -> Flow =10.36 16:11:47.595 -> Flow =10.36 16:11:48.180 -> Flow =10.36 16:11:49.168 -> Flow =10.36

14:37:41.210 -> Flow $=7.00$ 14:37:42.195 -> Flow =6.92 Flow $=6.86$

14:37:44.211 -> Flow =6.67
14:37:45.195 -> Flow $=6.44$
14:37:46.226 -> Flow $=6.00$ 14:37:47.211 -> Flow $=5.64$ 14:37:48.195 -> Flow $=5.00$ 14:37:49.227 -> Flow $=5.00$ 14:37:50.211 -> Flow $=5.20$ 14:37:51.196 -> Flow =5.60 Flow $=4.24$
14:37:53.212 -> Flow =2.24
14:37:54.196 -> Flow $=2.00$
14:37:55.227 -> Flow =1.92

10:50:11.182 -> Flow $=8.78$ 10:50:12.213 -> Flow =8.72 10:50:18.198 -> Flow =8.72 10:50:14.182 -> Flow $=8.44$ 10:50:15.214 -> Flow $=8.46$ 10:50:16.198 -> Flow $=8.80$ 10:50:17.183 -> Flow $=6.60$ 10:50:18.214 -> Flow $=6.42$ 10:50:19.199 -> Flow $=6.00$ 10:50:20.183 -> Flow $=3.40$ 10:50:21.214 -> Flow $=4.20$ 10:50:22.199 -> Flow =3.20 10:50:23.183 -> Flow =0.54 Flow $=1.00$
10:50:25.199 -> Flow =2.24

15:25:43.595 -> Flow $=10.20$ 15:25:44.580 -> Flow =8.96 15:25:45.564 -> Flow $=4.08$ 15:25:46.595 -> Flow =8.96 15:25:87.580 -> Flow $=8.32$ 15:25:88.568 -> Flow $=8.08$ 15:25:49.596 -> Flow $=4.20$ 15:25:50.580 -> Flow $=4.20$ 15:25:51.565 -> Flow $=4.08$ 15:25:52.596 -> Flow $=3.96$ 15:25:53.580 -> Flow =4.08 Flow =3.96
15:25:55.596 -> Flow $=4.44$ 15:25:56.581 -> Flow =4.32 15:25:57.565 -> Flow =4.08

16:11:50.214 -> Flow =10.36 16:11:51.374 -> Flow $=10.40$ 16:11:52.383 -> Flow =10.55 16:11:53.324 -> Flow =4.12 16:11:54.432 -> Flow =4.12 16:11:55.631 -> Flow $=4.12$ 16:11:56.347 -> Flow $=6.40$ 16:11:57.134 -> Flow $=6.40$ 16:11:58.174 -> Flow $=6.40$ 16:11:59.287 -> Flow $=10.27$ 16:11:00.224 -> Flow =10.27 16:12:01.264 -> Flow =9.12 16:12:02.363 -> Flow $=8.60$ 16:12:03.392 -> Flow $=8.10$ 16:12:04.272 -> Flow =8.10
2. Kasus 2

RPM 900

16:03:11.927 -> Flow =3.36 16:03:12.958 -> Flow $=3.48$ 16:03:13.943 -> Flow $=8.84$ 16:03:14.927 -> Flow =8.72 16:03:15.959 -> Flow $=7.48$ 16:03:16.943 -> Flow $=6.08$ 16:03:17.928 -> Flow =3.84 16:03:18.959 -> Flow $=7.20$ 16:03:19.977 -> Flow $=7.32$ 16:03:20.928 -> Flow $=7.32$ 16:03:21.959 -> Flow =7.20 16:03:22.944 -> Flow $=4.44$ 16:03:23.928 -> Flow $=7.56$ 16:03:27.960 -> Flow =7.56 16:03:25.977 -> Flow $=7.56$ 16:03:26.928 -> Flow $=7.80$ 16:03:27.960 -> Flow $=7.68$ 16:03:28.944 -> Flow =8.56 16:03:29.929 -> Flow $=9.92$ 16:03:30.960 -> Flow $=8.07$ 16:03:31.945 -> Flow $=9.88$ 16:03:32.929 -> Flow $=8.40$ 16:03:33.961 -> Flow $=7.80$

## RPM 1100

16:11:09.777 -> Flow =0.12
16:11:10.761 -> Flow $=6.78$ 16:11:11.792 -> Flow $=6.00$ 16:11:12.767 -> Flow =6.48 16:11:13.761 -> Flow $=7.92$ 16:11:14.793 -> Flow $=7.32$ 16:11:15.781 -> Flow =8.96 16:11:16.762 -> Flow $=8.84$ 16:11:17.793 -> Flow $=8.08$ 16:11:18.708 -> Flow $=8.96$ 16:11:19.762 -> Flow =8.20 16:11:20.793 -> Flow =8.96 16:11:21.778 -> Flow $=8.08$ 16:11:22.762 -> Flow $=8.88$ 16:11:23.794 -> Flow $=8.84$ 16:11:24.778 -> Flow $=8.72$ 16:11:25.765 -> Flow $=9.60$ 16:11:26.794 -> Flow =9.36 16:11:27.768 -> Flow =9.12 16:11:28.763 -> Flow $=9.12$ 16:11:29.794 -> Flow $=9.52$ 16:11:30.779 -> Flow =9.16 16:11:31.763 -> Flow =9.44

RPM 1300
0.00 .00

12:12:43.140 -> Flow $=0.00$
12:12:44.156 -> Flow $=2.00$
12:12:45.125 -> Flow =1.44
12:12:46.156 -> Flow $=2.88$
12:12:47.141 -> Flow $=2.76$
12:12:48.125 -> Flow $=10.52$ 12:12:49.156 -> Flow =10.52 12:12:50.141 -> Flow $=10.52$ 12:12:51.125 -> Flow $=10.64$ 12:12:52.157 -> Flow =10.00 12:12:53.141 -> Flow =10.24 12:12:54.126 -> Flow $=10.48$ 12:12:55.157 -> Flow =10.24 12:12:56.141 -> Flow $=10.48$ 12:12:57.126 -> Flow $=10.84$ 12:12:58.157 -> Flow =10.96 12:12:59.142 -> Flow =11.08 12:13:00.126 -> Flow =10.96 12:13:01.158 -> Flow $=10.40$ 12:13:02.142 -> Flow =10.04 12:13:03.127 -> Flow =10.04 12:13:04.158 -> Flow =10.04

RPM 1500

12:20:54.018 -> Flow =3.60
12:20:55.003 -> Flow =6.60
12:20:56.034 -> Flow $=7.80$
12:20:57.019 -> Flow =6.75
12:20:58.003 -> Flow $=6.45$
12:20:59.035 -> Flow $=10.60$
12:21:00.019 -> Flow =8.75
12:21:01.004 -> Flow $=11.45$
12:21:02.035 -> Flow $=11.70$
12:21:03.019 -> Flow =11.40
12:21:04.004 -> Flow =11.30
12:21:05.035 -> Flow =10.15
12:21:06.020 -> Flow =9.00
Flow $=10.08$
12:21:08.036 -> Flow =11.30
12:21:09.020 -> Flow =12.04
12:21:10.605 -> Flow $=12.00$
12:21:11.036 -> Flow =12.64
12:21:12.020 -> Flow $=11.00$
12:21:13.305 -> Flow =11.04
12:21:14.036 -> Flow =11.04
12:21:15.021 -> Flow =11.04
12:21:16.005 -> Flow =11.04

16:03:34.945 -> Flow =7.00 16:03:35.930 -> Flow =6.34 16:03:36.961 -> Flow $=4.20$ 16:03:37.945 -> Flow =5.12 16:03:38.930 -> Flow $=7.00$ 16:03:39.961 -> Flow $=6.12$ 16:03:40.946 -> Flow $=7.06$ 16:03:41.930 -> Flow =7.45 16:03:42.962 -> Flow =5.00 16:03:43.946 -> Flow $=3.07$ 16:03:44.931 -> Flow $=3.64$ 16:03:45.962 -> Flow =3.12 16:03:46.946 -> Flow $=4.00$ 16:03:47.941 -> Flow $=3.09$ 16:03:48.962 -> Flow =4.76 16:03:49.947 -> Flow =4.23

16:11:32.795 -> Flow =10.68
16:11:33.779 -> Flow =9.44 16:11:34.764 -> Flow =9.56 16:11:35.795 -> Flow $=9.08$ 16:11:36.779 -> Flow =8.24 16:11:37.764 -> Flow $=8.09$ 16:11:38.795 -> Flow $=7.00$ 16:11:39.780 -> Flow =5.24 16:11:40.942 -> Flow =5.00 16:11:41.930 -> Flow $=5.27$ 16:11:42.962 -> Flow =5.00 16:11:43.946 -> Flow =4.64 16:11:44.931 -> Flow =3.89 16:11:45.962 -> Flow =3.12 16:11:46.946 -> Flow =2.00 16:11:47.931 -> Flow =4.57 16:11:48.957 -> Flow $=4.76$ 16:11:49.988 -> Flow $=3.28$

12:13:05.142 -> Flow $=0.36$ 12:13:06.127 -> Flow =10.04 12:13:07.158 -> Flow $=10.28$ 12:13:08.143 -> Flow =11.78 12:13:09.127 -> Flow =11.78 12:13:10.159 -> Flow =11.02 12:13:11.143 -> Flow =11.02 12:13:12.158 -> Flow =2.40 12:13:13.142 -> Flow =9.75 12:13:14.127 -> Flow $=9.06$ 12:13:15.158 -> Flow $=8.62$ 12:13:16.142 -> Flow $=0.36$ 12:13:17.127 -> Flow =8.62 12:13:18.158 -> Flow $=8.62$ 12:13:19.143 -> Flow =10.02 12:13:20.127 -> Flow =10.02 12:13:21.159 -> Flow =10.02 12:13:22.143 -> Flow =10.02

12:21:17.037 -> Flow =10.85
12:21:18.021 -> Flow =11.28
12:21:19.036 -> Flow $=11.30$
12:21:20.020 -> Flow =11.86
12:21:21.005 -> Flow =11.02
12:21:22.136 -> Flow =10.02
12:21:23.020 -> Flow =9.75
12:21:24.205 -> Flow =9.84
12:21:25.036 -> Flow =9.20
12:21:26.021 -> Flow $=10.06$ 12:21:27.075 -> Flow $=11.08$ 12:21:28.037 -> Flow =11.88 12:21:29.721 -> Flow =11.68 12:21:30.620 -> Flow $=11.72$ 12:21:31.305 -> Flow =11.00 12:21:32.036 -> Flow =11.60 12:21:33.021 -> Flow =11.80 12:21:34.035 -> Flow $=11.88$
3. Kasus 3

RPM 900

10:50:56.187 -> Flow $=3.02$ 10:50:57.218 -> Flow =3.02 10:50:58.203 -> Flow $=4.78$ 10:50:59.187 -> Flow $=4.78$ 10:51:00.219 -> Flow =7.00 10:51:01.203 -> Flow =7.00 10:51:02.187 -> Flow =7.00 10:51:03.219 -> Flow $=8.48$ 10:51:04.203 -> Flow $=8.48$ 10:51:05.188 -> Flow $=8.48$ 10:51:06.219 -> Flow $=8.90$ 10:51:07.204 -> Flow =8.90 10:51:08.188 -> Flow =8.12 10:51:09.219 -> Flow $=8.12$ 10:51:10.204 -> Flow $=8.12$ 10:51:11.188 -> Flow =8.12 10:51:12.220 -> Flow $=8.12$ 10:51:13.204 -> Flow $=8.78$ 10:51:14.189 -> Flow =8.78

## RPM 1100

15:32:19.485 -> Flow $=0.00$ 15:32:20.517 -> Flow =3.18 15:32:21.501 -> Flow =5.06 15:32:22.485 -> Flow =8.32 15:32:23.517 -> Flow =9.00 15:32:24.501 -> Flow =9.08 15:32:25.486 -> Flow $=10.36$ 15:32:26.517 -> Flow $=10.24$ 15:32:27.502 -> Flow =10.12 15:32:28.486 -> Flow $=10.76$ 15:32:29.517 -> Flow =10.28 15:32:30.502 -> Flow $=9.56$ 15:32:39.486 -> Flow =9.32 15:32:32.518 -> Flow =9.68 15:32:33.502 -> Flow =9.56 15:32:34.487 -> Flow =9.44 15:32:35.518 -> Flow =9.96 15:32:36.503 -> Flow =9.72 15:32:37.487 -> Flow =9.52

RPM 1300

16:11:09.777 -> Flow =3.12 16:11:10.753 -> Flow $=2.24$ 16:11:11.792 -> Flow =3.00 16:11:12.720 -> Flow $=3.48$ 16:11:13.761 -> Flow =8.92 16:11:14.793 -> Flow =7.32 16:11:15.709 -> Flow $=9.96$ 16:11:16.762 -> Flow $=9.84$ 16:11:17.793 -> Flow $=9.08$ 16:11:18.788 -> Flow $=10.96$ 16:11:19.762 -> Flow =10.20 16:11:20.793 -> Flow =10.96 16:11:21.778 -> Flow =11.08 16:11:22.762 -> Flow =11.08 16:11:23.794 -> Flow $=11.84$ 16:11:24.778 -> Flow =11.72 16:11:25.762 -> Flow =10.60 16:11:26.794 -> Flow $=10.36$ 16:11:27.778 -> Flow =10.12

## RPM 1500

16:55:57.109 -> Flow $=4.00$ 16:55:58.041 -> Flow =9.25 16:55:59.049 -> Flow =11.78 16:56:00.057 -> Flow =12.24 16:56:01.065 -> Flow =12.00 16:56:02.037 -> Flow =12.42 16:56:03.045 -> Flow =11.08 16:56:04.053 -> Flow =8.48 16:56:05.061 -> Flow =10.04 16:56:06.069 -> Flow =11.00 16:56:07.041 -> Flow =10.06 16:56:08.049 -> Flow =10.12 16:56:09.057 -> Flow =10.10 16:56:10.065 -> Flow =12.92 16:56:11.037 -> Flow =13.80 16:56:12.045 -> Flow =13.44 16:56:13.053 -> Flow =13.44 16:56:14.061 -> Flow =13.56 16:56:15.069 -> Flow =14.06

10:51:15.220 -> Flow =8.78 10:51:16.205 -> Flow =9.06 10:51:17.189 -> Flow =9.06 10:51:18.230 -> Flow =9.06 10:51:19.205 -> Flow =9.62 10:51:20.189 -> Flow $=9.62$ 10:51:21.221 -> Flow =10.13 10:51:22.205 -> Flow =10.13 10:51:23.190 -> Flow $=10.82$ 10:51:24.221 -> Flow =7.89 10:51:25.206 -> Flow $=8.00$ 10:51:26.190 -> Flow =8.00 10:51:27.221 -> Flow $=8.44$ 10:51:28.206 -> Flow $=8.48$ 10:51:29.190 -> Flow =8.42 10:51:30.222 -> Flow =8.26 10:51:31.206 -> Flow $=8.26$ 10:51:32.191 -> Flow $=8.26$ 10:51:33.222 -> Flow =8.00 10:51:34.206 -> Flow $=8.00$ 10:51:35.191 -> Flow $=8.40$ 10:51:36.222 -> Flow $=8.40$ 10:51:37.207 -> Flow =8.89 10:51:38.191 -> Flow $=8.89$ 10:51:39.223 -> Flow $=8.86$ 10:51:40.207 -> Flow =8.08 10:51:41.192 -> Flow $=8.08$ 10:51:42.223 -> Flow $=8.46$ 10:51:43.207 -> Flow $=8.46$ 10:51:44.192 -> Flow =8.68 10:51:45.223 -> Flow $=8.68$ 10:51:46.208 -> Flow $=6.88$ 10:51:47.192 -> Flow $=6.20$ 10:51:48.224 -> Flow =5.32 10:51:49.208 -> Flow $=4.28$ 10:51:50.193 -> Flow $=4.02$ 10:51:51.224 -> Flow $=4.02$ 10:51:52.208 -> Flow $=4.72$ 10:51:53.193 -> Flow $=3.06$ 10:51:54.224 -> Flow $=0.00$ 10:51:55.209 -> Flow =0.00

15:32:38.518 -> Flow =9.04 15:32:39.503 -> Flow =9.68 15:32:40.487 -> Flow =9.68 15:32:41.519 -> Flow =9.52 15:32:42.503 -> Flow =9.64 15:32:43.488 -> Flow =9.88 15:32:44.519 -> Flow =9.88 15:32:45.504 -> Flow =3.12 15:32:46.488 -> Flow $=8.36$ 15:32:47.519 -> Flow $=8.24$ 15:32:48.504 -> Flow $=8.24$ 15:32:49.488 -> Flow =9.52 15:32:50.520 -> Flow $=9.28$ 15:32:51.504 -> Flow =9.88 15:32:52.489 -> Flow =9.52 15:32:53.520 -> Flow $=9.88$ 15:32:54.504 -> Flow =8.00 15:32:55.489 -> Flow =9.52 15:32:56.520 -> Flow $=8.48$ 15:32:57.505 -> Flow =8.00 15:32:58.489 -> Flow =9.88 15:32:59.521 -> Flow =9.88 15:33:00.505 -> Flow =9.64 15:33:01.490 -> Flow =9.52 15:33:02.521 -> Flow =9.28 15:33:03.505 -> Flow $=8.36$ 15:33:04.490 -> Flow =8.36 15:33:05.521 -> Flow =8.36 15:33:06.506 -> Flow =8.12 15:33:07.490 -> Flow =8.48 15:33:08.522 -> Flow =8.36 15:33:09.506 -> Flow =8.12 15:33:10.490 -> Flow =9.64 15:33:11.522 -> Flow =8.36 15:33:12.506 -> Flow $=7.12$ 15:33:13.491 -> Flow =7.24 15:33:14.522 -> Flow =7.12 15:33:15.507 -> Flow =9.88 15:33:16.491 -> Flow =8.76 15:33:17.523 -> Flow $=6.48$ 15:33:18.507 -> Flow =3.12

16:11:28.763 -> Flow =11.12 16:11:29.794 -> Flow =11.52 16:11:30.779 -> Flow =11.16 16:11:31.763 -> Flow =11.44 16:11:32.795 -> Flow =11.68 16:11:33.779 -> Flow =11.44 16:11:34.764 -> Flow =11.56 16:11:35.795 -> Flow =11.08 16:11:36.779 -> Flow =10.24 16:11:37.764 -> Flow $=8.00$ 16:11:38.795 -> Flow $=10.90$ 16:11:39.780 -> Flow $=10.72$ 16:11:40.764 -> Flow $=10.36$ 16:11:41.054 -> Flow $=10.64$ 16:11:42.062 -> Flow $=10.44$ 16:11:43.070 -> Flow =8.12 16:11:44.078 -> Flow $=10.52$ 16:11:45.050 -> Flow $=10.09$ 16:11:46.058 -> Flow =10.17 16:11:47.066 -> Flow $=8.48$ 16:11:48.074 -> Flow $=8.40$ 16:11:49.046 -> Flow $=10.00$ 16:11:50.054 -> Flow =10.89 16:11:51.062 -> Flow =10.18 16:11:52.070 -> Flow $=10.16$ 16:11:53.073 -> Flow $=9.12$ 16:11:54.045 -> Flow $=10.08$ 16:11:55.053 -> Flow $=10.00$ 16:11:56.061 -> Flow =10.12 16:11:57.069 -> Flow =10.80 16:11:58.077 -> Flow =10.12 16:11:59.049 -> Flow $=10.00$ 16:12:00.611 -> Flow =10.36 16:12:01.177 -> Flow =10.12 16:12:02.197 -> Flow =10.12 16:12:03.186 -> Flow $=10.12$ 16:12:04.679 -> Flow $=10.00$ 16:12:05.310 -> Flow $=9.36$ 16:12:06.437 -> Flow $=7.12$ 16:12:07.048 -> Flow =4.00 16:12:08.052 -> Flow =4.36

16:56:16.041 -> Flow $=13.68$ 16:56:17.049 -> Flow $=13.80$ 16:56:18.057 -> Flow =13.80 16:56:19.065 -> Flow =13.04 Flow =13.04
16:56:21.045 -> Flow =13.16 16:56:22.053 -> Flow =13.16 16:56:23.061 -> Flow =13.28 16:56:24.069 -> Flow =13.28 16:56:25.041 -> Flow =13.28 16:56:26.049 -> Flow $=12.40$ 16:56:27.057 -> Flow =12.28 16:56:28.065 -> Flow =12.40 Flow =12.64
16:56:30.041 -> Flow =13.52 16:56:31.049 -> Flow $=12.52$ 16:56:32.057 -> Flow =12.64 16:56:33.066 -> Flow =13.00 Flow =13.24
16:56:35.047 -> Flow =12.28 16:56:36.055 -> Flow $=13.00$ 16:56:37.063 -> Flow $=12.88$ 16:56:38.070 -> Flow $=12.88$ 16:56:39.043 -> Flow $=12.00$ 16:56:40.051 -> Flow =12.00 16:56:41.059 -> Flow $=10.00$ 16:56:42.067 -> Flow =10.88 Flow $=10.76$
16:56:44.046 -> Flow =9.04 16:56:45.055 -> Flow =9.06 16:56:46.063 -> Flow $=8.88$ 16:56:47.071 -> Flow $=8.64$ Flow $=7.52$
16:56:49.051 -> Flow =6.52 16:56:50.059 -> Flow $=4.28$ 16:56:51.067 -> Flow =3.04 16:56:52.075 -> Flow $=2.92$ 16:56:53.047 -> Flow $=2.68$ 16:56:54.055 -> Flow $=2.32$ 16:56:55.063 -> Flow =1.08 16:56:56.071 -> Flow =1.08
4. Kasus 4

RPM 900

11:51:15.220 -> Flow =3.06 11:51:16.205 -> Flow =3.06 11:51:17.189 -> Flow =3.87 11:51:18.220 -> Flow $=3.87$ 11:51:19.205 -> Flow $=5.74$ 11:51:20.189 -> Flow =5.74 11:51:21.221 -> Flow $=5.74$ 11:51:22.205 -> Flow $=7.80$ 11:51:23.190 -> Flow $=7.80$ 11:51:24.221 -> Flow $=8.62$ 11:51:25.206 -> Flow =8.62 11:51:26.190 -> Flow $=8.48$ 11:51:27.221 -> Flow $=8.48$ 11:51:28.206 -> Flow $=9.04$ 11:51:29.190 -> Flow =9.04 11:51:30.222 -> Flow $=9.12$ 11:51:31.206 -> Flow $=9.04$ 11:51:32.191 -> Flow =9.08 11:51:33.222 -> Flow $=8.84$ 11:51:34.206 -> Flow $=8.84$ 11:51:35.191 -> Flow $=8.84$ 11:51:36.222 -> Flow $=8.84$ 11:51:37.207 -> Flow $=8.45$ 11:51:38.191 -> Flow $=8.45$ 11:51:39.223 -> Flow =8.02 11:51:40.207 -> Flow =8.72 11:51:41.192 -> Flow $=8.72$ 11:51:42.223 -> Flow $=8.46$ 11:51:43.207 -> Flow =8.46 11:51:44.192 -> Flow $=8.89$ 11:51:45.223 -> Flow $=8.89$ 11:51:46.208 -> Flow $=8.89$ 11:51:47.192 -> Flow =8.56 11:51:48.224 -> Flow =7.56 11:51:49.208 -> Flow $=7.56$ 11:51:50.193 -> Flow =7.18 11:51:51.224 -> Flow =7.04 11:51:52.208 -> Flow $=7.04$

RPM 1100

14:37:24.193 -> Flow =5.20
Flow $=5.00$
14:37:26.209 -> Flow =7.48 14:37:27.193 -> Flow $=7.08$ 14:37:28.178 -> Flow $=7.52$ 14:37:29.209 -> Flow =7.60 14:37:30.193 -> Flow $=7.48$ 14:37:31.178 -> Flow =7.72 14:37:32.209 -> Flow =8.48 14:37:33.194 -> Flow =8.65 Flow $=7.87$

14:37:35.211 -> Flow =9.68 14:37:36.194 -> Flow =9.48 14:37:37.179 -> Flow =8.98 14:37:38.211 -> Flow =8.72 14:37:39.194 -> Flow =8.66 14:37:40.226 -> Flow =8.86 14:37:41.211 -> Flow =8.00 14:37:42.195 -> Flow =9.92 Flow $=9.86$
14:37:44.211 -> Flow =9.67 14:37:45.195 -> Flow =9.44 14:37:46.226 -> Flow =9.00 14:37:47.211 -> Flow =9.64 14:37:48.195 -> Flow =9.00 14:37:49.227 -> Flow =9.00 14:37:50.211 -> Flow =9.20 14:37:51.196 -> Flow $=10.60$ Flow $=10.24$
14:37:53.212 -> Flow =9.24 14:37:54.196 -> Flow =9.00 14:37:55.227 -> Flow =9.92 14:37:56.212 -> Flow =8.60 14:37:57.196 -> Flow =9.24 14:37:58.228 -> Flow =9.24 14:37:59.212 -> Flow =9.86 14:38:00.197 -> Flow =9.92 14:38:01.228 -> Flow =9.88

RPM 1300

16:53:15.027 -> Flow =1.28 16:53:16.035 -> Flow =1.89 16:53:17.045 -> Flow =5.8 16:53:18.050 -> Flow $=6.74$ 16:53:19.028 -> Flow $=5.74$ 16:53:20.031 -> Flow =6.62 16:53:21.034 -> Flow $=8.00$ 16:53:22.041 -> Flow $=7.80$ 16:53:23.044 -> Flow $=9.05$ 16:53:24.045 -> Flow $=8.62$ 16:53:25.052 -> Flow =9.05 16:53:26.058 -> Flow $=9.05$ 16:53:27.057 -> Flow =10.14 16:53:28.028 -> Flow $=10.54$ 16:53:29.029 -> Flow =10.14 16:53:30.030 -> Flow $=10.62$ 16:53:31.034 -> Flow =10.64 16:53:32.032 -> Flow =10.64 16:53:33.035 -> Flow =11.84 16:53:34.038 -> Flow =11.84 16:53:35.043 -> Flow =10.64 16:53:36.048 -> Flow =10.90 16:53:37.048 -> Flow =10.45 16:53:38.028 -> Flow $=10.90$ 16:53:39.035 -> Flow =10.02 16:53:40.036 -> Flow =10.90 16:53:41.044 -> Flow =10.98 16:53:42.052 -> Flow $=10.98$ 16:53:43.029 -> Flow =9.32 16:53:44.036 -> Flow =9.72 16:53:45.044 -> Flow =9.70 16:53:46.055 -> Flow =9.64 16:53:47.033 -> Flow =9.54 16:53:48.043 -> Flow =9.54 16:53:49.049 -> Flow $=9.38$ 16:53:50.056 -> Flow =9.38 16:53:51.033 -> Flow =9.32 16:53:52.043 -> Flow =10.62

## RPM 1500

15:33:17.523 -> Flow =3.48 15:33:18.507 -> Flow =3.12 15:33:19.492 -> Flow =8.76 15:33:20.523 -> Flow $=8.40$ 15:33:21.507 -> Flow =8.64 15:33:28.492 -> Flow =8.52 15:33:23.523 -> Flow =8.28 15:33:24.508 -> Flow $=8.40$ 15:33:25.492 -> Flow =9.16 15:33:26.524 -> Flow $=9.40$ 15:33:27.508 -> Flow =9.64 15:33:28.492 -> Flow $=9.64$ 15:33:29.524 -> Flow $=11.52$ 15:33:30.508 -> Flow $=11.64$ 15:33:31.493 -> Flow =12.00 15:33:32.524 -> Flow =12.40 15:33:33.509 -> Flow =11.92 Flow $=12.80$

15:33:35.524 -> Flow =12.16 15:33:36.509 -> Flow $=12.68$ 15:33:37.493 -> Flow $=12.86$ 15:33:38.525 -> Flow =12.92 15:33:39.509 -> Flow =13.40 15:33:40.494 -> Flow =13.08 15:33:41.525 -> Flow =13.60 15:33:42.511 -> Flow =12.88 Flow $=12.76$
15:33:44.525 -> Flow $=12.40$ 15:33:45.511 -> Flow =12.80 15:33:46.494 -> Flow =11.80 15:33:47.494 -> Flow $=11.04$ 15:33:48.514 -> Flow $=11.28$ 15:33:49.498 -> Flow =11.28 15:33:50.529 -> Flow $=11.52$ 15:33:51.514 -> Flow $=2.16$ 15:33:52.498 -> Flow =11.92 15:33:53.530 -> Flow =11.16 15:33:54.514 -> Flow =10.24

11:51:53.193 -> Flow =7.14 11:51:54.224 -> Flow =7.14 11:51:55.209 -> Flow =6.66 11:51:56.193 -> Flow $=6.66$ 11:51:57.225 -> Flow $=6.78$ 11:51:58.209 -> Flow $=6.78$ 11:51:59.193 -> Flow $=6.52$ 11:52:00.225 -> Flow $=6.64$ 11:52:01.209 -> Flow $=6.58$ 11:52:02.194 -> Flow $=6.52$ 11:52:03.225 -> Flow $=4.67$ 11:52:04.211 -> Flow $=4.67$ 11:52:05.194 -> Flow $=5.52$ 11:52:06.225 -> Flow $=3.60$ 11:52:07.211 -> Flow =3.62 11:52:08.194 -> Flow =3.06 11:52:09.226 -> Flow =3.06 11:52:10.211 -> Flow =2.00 11:52:11.195 -> Flow $=2.00$ 11:52:12.226 -> Flow $=2.08$ 11:52:13.211 -> Flow $=0.00$

14:38:02.213 -> Flow =9.76 14:38:03.197 -> Flow =9.11 14:38:04.228 -> Flow =9.00 14:38:05.213 -> Flow =9.09 14:38:06.197 -> Flow =8.00 Flow $=8.22$
14:38:08.213 -> Flow =8.46 14:38:09.198 -> Flow =7.32 14:38:10.229 -> Flow =6.00 14:38:11.213 -> Flow =5.60 14:38:12.198 -> Flow =5.06 14:38:13.229 -> Flow =5.00 14:38:14.214 -> Flow =5.46 14:38:15.198 -> Flow =3.46 14:38:16.230 -> Flow =3.42 14:38:17.214 -> Flow =3.12 14:38:18.199 -> Flow =3.12 14:38:19.230 -> Flow = 2.08 14:38:20.214 -> Flow =2.08 14:38:21.199 -> Flow =2.46

16:53:53.049 -> Flow =10.60 Flow =10.60
16:53:55.036 -> Flow $=10.60$ 16:53:56.043 -> Flow $=9.66$ 16:53:57.055 -> Flow $=9.66$ 16:53:58.029 -> Flow =9.16 16:53:59.036 -> Flow =9.16 16:54:00.048 -> Flow =9.16 16:54:01.059 -> Flow =8.20 16:54:02.037 -> Flow $=8.20$ 16:54:03.045 -> Flow =8.20 16:54:04.051 -> Flow $=8.00$ 16:54:05.060 -> Flow =7.00 16:54:06.033 -> Flow $=7.04$ 16:54:07.042 -> Flow $=6.08$ 16:54:08.049 -> Flow =6.00 16:54:09.057 -> Flow =5.46 16:54:10.040 -> Flow $=4.08$ 16:54:11.068 -> Flow $=4.00$ 16:54:12.153 -> Flow =3.46

15:33:55.499 -> Flow =10.60 15:33:56.530 -> Flow =11.00 15:33:57.515 -> Flow =10.68 15:33:58.499 -> Flow $=10.12$ 15:33:59.530 -> Flow =10.00 15:34:00.515 -> Flow =9.62 15:34:01.499 -> Flow =9.62 15:34:02.531 -> Flow =9.40 15:34:03.515 -> Flow =9.42 15:33:04.530 -> Flow =9.40 15:34:05.715 -> Flow =8.70 15:34:06.196 -> Flow =8.70 15:34:07.538 -> Flow =8.24 15:34:08.018 -> Flow $=4.62$ 15:33:09.137 -> Flow =3.28 15:34:10.515 -> Flow =3.28 15:34:11.462 -> Flow = 2.52 15:34:12.575 -> Flow $=2.46$ 15:34:13.105 -> Flow =1.82

## 5. Kasus 5

RPM 900

09:50:57.218 -> Flow $=0.00$ 09:50:58.273 -> Flow =1.00 09:50:59.187 -> Flow =1.08 09:51:00.219 -> Flow =2.12 09:51:01.203 -> Flow $=2.12$ 09:51:02.187 -> Flow =4.18 09:51:03.219 -> Flow =4.18 09:51:04.203 -> Flow =4.60 09:51:05.148 -> Flow =4.60 09:51:06.219 -> Flow $=6.18$ 09:51:07.201 -> Flow $=6.18$ 09:51:08.188 -> Flow $=6.64$ 09:51:09.219 -> Flow =6.64 09:51:09.264 -> Flow =6.80 09:51:11.188 -> Flow =7.80 09:51:12.220 -> Flow =7.06 09:51:13.204 -> Flow $=7.72$ 09:51:14.189 -> Flow =7.72

RPM 1100

10:50:57.218 -> Flow =1.06 10:50:58.203 -> Flow =2.00 10:50:59.187 -> Flow =3.00 10:51:00.219 -> Flow =4.24 10:51:01.203 -> Flow =4.60 10:51:02.187 -> Flow = 4.18 10:51:03.219 -> Flow =4.36 10:51:04.203 -> Flow =6.70 10:51:05.188 -> Flow =6.70 10:51:06.219 -> Flow = 7.80 10:51:07.204 -> Flow =7.80 10:51:08.188 -> Flow =7.92 10:51:09.219 -> Flow =7.92 10:51:10.204 -> Flow =9.02 10:51:11.188 -> Flow =9.02 10:51:12.220 -> Flow =9.02 10:51:13.204 -> Flow =9.16 10:51:14.189 -> Flow =9.40

RPM 1300

16:51:25.077 -> Flow $=2.00$ 16:51:26.051 -> Flow =1.80 16:51:27.039 -> Flow =3.80 16:51:28.042 -> Flow =3.80 16:51:29.027 -> Flow =5.76 16:51:30.054 -> Flow =5.76 16:51:31.021 -> Flow =5.76 16:51:32.030 -> Flow =6.00 16:51:33.036 -> Flow =6.00 16:51:34.037 -> Flow =8.70 16:51:35.016 -> Flow =8.00 16:51:36.021 -> Flow =8.00 16:51:37.027 -> Flow =8.60 16:51:38.036 -> Flow =9.66 16:51:39.041 -> Flow =8.60 16:51:40.016 -> Flow =9.84 16:51:41.015 -> Flow =9.06 16:51:42.033 -> Flow =9.18

## RPM 1500

16:56:00.032 -> Flow $=2.12$ 16:56:01.035 -> Flow =2.60 16:56:02.044 -> Flow =2.67 16:56:03.048 -> Flow $=4.80$ 16:56:04.048 -> Flow $=4.80$ Flow $=5.65$
16:56:06.033 -> Flow $=7.68$ 16:56:07.036 -> Flow =7.68 16:56:08.040 -> Flow $=8.90$ 16:56:09.047 -> Flow $=8.98$ 16:56:10.025 -> Flow =8.98 16:56:11.030 -> Flow $=9.12$ 16:56:12.033 -> Flow =9.12 16:56:13.039 -> Flow =10.04 16:56:14.048 -> Flow =10.04 16:56:15.027 -> Flow =10.72 16:56:16.035 -> Flow =10.72 16:56:17.045 -> Flow =10.72

09:51:15.220 -> Flow $=7.82$ 09:51:16.205 -> Flow $=7.82$ 09:51:17.189 -> Flow =8.02 09:51:18.220 -> Flow $=7.89$ 09:51:19.205 -> Flow $=7.89$ 09:51:20.189 -> Flow $=8.08$ 09:51:21.221 -> Flow =8.08 09:51:22.205 -> Flow $=8.08$ 09:51:23.190 -> Flow $=8.15$ 09:51:24.221 -> Flow =8.18 09:51:25.206 -> Flow $=8.02$ 09:51:26.190 -> Flow $=8.20$ 09:51:27.221 -> Flow $=8.20$ 09:51:28.206 -> Flow $=8.20$ 09:51:29.190 -> Flow $=8.26$ 09:51:30.222 -> Flow =8.28 09:51:31.206 -> Flow $=8.28$ 09:51:32.191 -> Flow $=7.40$ 09:51:33.222 -> Flow $=7.40$ 09:51:34.206 -> Flow $=7.40$ 09:51:35.191 -> Flow $=8.00$ 09:51:36.222 -> Flow $=7.00$ 09:51:37.207 -> Flow =7.02 09:51:38.191 -> Flow = 7.02 09:51:39.223 -> Flow =7.18 09:51:40.207 -> Flow $=7.76$ 09:51:41.192 -> Flow $=7.76$ 09:51:42.223 -> Flow $=6.76$ 09:51:43.207 -> Flow =7.00 09:51:44.192 -> Flow =7.08 09:51:45.223 -> Flow $=7.08$ 09:51:46.208 -> Flow $=6.80$ 09:51:47.192 -> Flow $=6.80$ 09:51:48.224 -> Flow $=6.80$ 09:51:49.268 -> Flow $=5.78$ 09:51:50.193 -> Flow $=6.02$ 09:51:51.219 -> Flow $=6.00$ 09:51:52.208 -> Flow $=5.84$ 09:51:53.183 -> Flow $=4.80$ 09:51:54.224 -> Flow $=4.40$ 09:51:55.209 -> Flow $=4.36$ 09:51:56.193 -> Flow $=4.36$

10:51:15.220 -> Flow =9.40 10:51:16.205 -> Flow =9.40 10:51:17.189 -> Flow =9.40 10:51:18.220 -> Flow =8.82 10:51:19.205 -> Flow $=8.82$ 10:51:20.189 -> Flow $=8.82$ 10:51:21.221 -> Flow $=8.82$ 10:51:22.205 -> Flow =8.82 10:51:23.190 -> Flow =8.82 10:51:24.221 -> Flow $=8.82$ 10:51:25.206 -> Flow $=8.20$ 10:51:26.190 -> Flow $=8.26$ 10:51:27.221 -> Flow =8.26 10:51:28.206 -> Flow $=8.26$ 10:51:29.190 -> Flow =8.26 10:51:30.222 -> Flow =8.10 10:51:31.206 -> Flow =8.10 10:51:32.191 -> Flow =8.10 10:51:33.222 -> Flow =8.18 10:51:34.206 -> Flow =8.18 10:51:35.191 -> Flow =8.18 10:51:36.222 -> Flow $=8.00$ 10:51:37.207 -> Flow =8.00 10:51:38.191 -> Flow =8.08 10:51:39.223 -> Flow =8.08 10:51:40.207 -> Flow =8.08 10:51:41.192 -> Flow $=8.08$ 10:51:42.223 -> Flow =8.08 10:51:43.207 -> Flow =8.08 10:51:44.192 -> Flow $=8.80$ 10:51:45.223 -> Flow $=8.80$ 10:51:46.207 -> Flow $=8.66$ 10:51:47.192 -> Flow $=8.66$ 10:51:48.224 -> Flow $=8.04$ 10:51:49.208 -> Flow =8.04 10:51:50.198 -> Flow =5.56 10:51:51.224 -> Flow =5.56 10:51:52.208 -> Flow =3.56 10:51:53.193 -> Flow =3.12 10:51:54.224 -> Flow =3.12 10:51:55.255 -> Flow =3.12 10:51:56.193 -> Flow $=2.06$ 10:51:57.225 -> Flow $=2.00$ 10:51:58.209 -> Flow =1.80

16:51:43.041 -> Flow =9.48 16:51:44.011 -> Flow =9.48 16:51:45.022 -> Flow =9.74 16:51:46.035 -> Flow =9.74 16:51:47.042 -> Flow $=10.06$ 16:51:48.020 -> Flow $=10.45$ 16:51:49.029 -> Flow $=10.05$ 16:51:50.038 -> Flow $=10.20$ Flow $=10.25$
16:51:52.027 -> Flow =10.30 16:51:53.037 -> Flow =10.80 16:51:54.043 -> Flow =10.12 Flow $=10.12$
16:51:56.016 -> Flow $=10.48$ 16:51:57.025 -> Flow =9.89 16:51:58.032 -> Flow =9.56 16:51:59.041 -> Flow =9.56 16:52:00.017 -> Flow =9.56 16:52:01.028 -> Flow =9.56 16:52:02.041 -> Flow =9.40 16:52:03.017 -> Flow $=9.40$ 16:52:04.022 -> Flow $=9.60$ 16:52:05.035 -> Flow =9.20 16:52:06.042 -> Flow =9.20 16:52:07.046 -> Flow =9.20 16:52:08.023 -> Flow =9.20 16:52:09.033 -> Flow $=9.20$ 16:52:10.041 -> Flow =9.20 16:52:11.024 -> Flow $=9.20$ 16:52:12.028 -> Flow =9.24 16:52:13.040 -> Flow =9.24 16:52:14.018 -> Flow =9.00 16:52:15.023 -> Flow =9.24 16:52:16.027 -> Flow $=9.24$ 16:52:17.033 -> Flow $=9.24$ 16:52:18.033 -> Flow $=9.24$ 16:52:19.036 -> Flow =9.24 16:52:20.037 -> Flow =8.65 16:52:21.041 -> Flow =8.65 16:52:22.067 -> Flow $=8.14$ 16:52:23.042 -> Flow =8.14

16:56:18.050 -> Flow $=10.72$ 16:56:19.028 -> Flow $=10.72$ 16:56:20.031 -> Flow =10.80 16:56:21.034 -> Flow $=10.80$ 16:56:22.041 -> Flow =10.92 16:56:23.044 -> Flow $=10.92$ 16:56:24.045 -> Flow $=10.92$ 16:56:25.052 -> Flow =10.92 16:56:26.058 -> Flow =10.92 16:56:27.057 -> Flow =11.12 16:56:28.028 -> Flow =11.12 16:56:29.029 -> Flow =11.12 16:56:30.030 -> Flow =11.12 16:56:31.034 -> Flow $=11.08$ 16:56:32.032 -> Flow $=10.54$ 16:56:33.035 -> Flow $=10.54$ 16:56:34.038 -> Flow =10.54 16:56:35.043 -> Flow $=10.54$ 16:56:36.048 -> Flow $=9.75$ 16:56:37.048 -> Flow $=9.40$ 16:56:38.028 -> Flow $=9.75$ 16:56:39.035 -> Flow $=10.68$ 16:56:40.036 -> Flow =10.68 16:56:41.044 -> Flow $=10.68$ 16:56:42.052 -> Flow $=10.68$ 16:56:43.029 -> Flow $=10.68$ 16:56:44.036 -> Flow $=10.20$ 16:56:45.044 -> Flow $=10.20$ 16:56:46.055 -> Flow $=10.26$ 16:56:47.033 -> Flow $=10.26$ 16:56:48.043 -> Flow =10.00 16:56:49.049 -> Flow $=9.84$ 16:56:50.056 -> Flow $=9.84$ 16:56:51.033 -> Flow $=8.44$ 16:56:52.043 -> Flow $=8.44$ 16:56:53.049 -> Flow $=8.02$ Flow $=8.02$
16:56:55.036 -> Flow $=8.02$ 16:56:56.043 -> Flow $=7.64$ 16:56:57.055 -> Flow $=7.64$ 16:56:58.029 -> Flow $=6.54$ 16:56:59.036 -> Flow $=6.54$ 16:57:00.048 -> Flow $=6.02$


[^0]:    Source: Adapted from J. K. Venard and R. L. Street (1975). Elementary Fluid Mechanics, 5th ed., Wiley, New York.
    ${ }^{3}$ At atrnospheric pressure.
    ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Dynamic viscosity can also be expressed in units of $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$.
    CIn contact with air.

[^1]:    (sumber: Pipeflow Analysis, Stepenshon)

