

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akbaba, M., Alver, A., Kul, S., & Ozer, E. (2016). Determination of skin wound age by using cytokines as potential markers. *Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine*, 44, 14–19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jflm.2016.08.011>
- Betz, P. (1994). Histological and enzyme histochemical parameters for the age estimation of human skin wounds. *International Journal of Legal Medicine*, 107(2), 60–68. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01225491>
- Casse, J., Martrille, L., Vignaud, J., & Gauchotte, G. (2015). Skin wounds vitality markers in forensic pathology : An updated review, 0(0), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0025802415590175>
- F. Al-Kholy, A. (2016). Tissue Extract Fluid Cytokine Levels as Markers for Wound Vitality. *International Journal of Sciences*, 5(06), 87–94. <https://doi.org/10.18483/ijsci.1055>
- Gantwerker, E. A., & Hom, D. B. (2011). Skin: Histology and Physiology of Wound Healing. *Facial Plastic Surgery Clinics of North America*, 19(3), 441–453. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fsc.2011.06.009>
- Grellner, W., Georg, T., & Wilske, J. (2000). Quantitative analysis of proinflammatory cytokines (IL-1 b , IL-6 , TNF- a) in human skin wounds. *Forensic Science International*, 113, 251–264.
- Grellner, W., & Madea, B. (2007). Demands on scientific studies : Vitality of wounds and wound age estimation. *Forensic Science International*, 165(2007), 150–154. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forsciint.2006.05.029>
- Kondo, T. (2019). Timing of skin wounds, 9(2007), 109–114. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.legalmed.2006.11.009>
- Li, N., Du, Q., Bai, R., & Sun, J. (2020). Vitality and wound-age estimation in forensic pathology: review and future prospects. *Forensic Sciences Research*, 5(1), 15–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/20961790.2018.1445441>
- Mast, B. A., & Schultz, G. S. (1996). Interactions of cytokines, growth factors, and proteases in acute and chronic wounds. *Wound Repair and Regeneration*, 4(4), 411–420. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1524-475X.1996.40404.x>
- Ming chu, W. (2013). Tumor Necrosis Factor. *National Institutes of Health*, 328(2), 222–225. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.canlet.2012.10.014.Tumor>

- Nerchan, E., Mallo, J. F., Mallo, N. T. S., Skripsi, K., Kedokteran, F., Sam, U., & Manado, R. (2015). Pola Luka Pada Kematian Akibat Kekerasan Tajam Di Bagian Ilmu Kedokteran Forensik dan Medikolegal RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado Periode 2013. *Jurnal E-Clinic*, 3, 640–645.
- Riskesdas. (2018). Cedera. In *Laporan Nasional RISKESDAS 2018* (pp. 247–255). Balitbangkes.
- Ritsu, M., Kawakami, K., Kanno, E., Tanno, H., & Ishii, K. (2016). Critical role of tumor necrosis factor- α in the early process of wound healing in skin. *Journal of Dermatology & Dermatologic Surgery*, 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdds.2016.09.001>
- Schmidt, U. (2013a). Sharp Trauma. In *Encyclopedia of Forensic Sciences* (2nd ed., pp. 39–46). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-382165-2.00161-6>
- Sgnoc, R., & Gruber, J. (2013). Age-Related Aspects of Cutaneous.pdf. *Gerontology*, 59, 159–164.
- Takamiya, M., Fujita, S., Saigusa, K., & Aoki, Y. (2008). Simultaneous detection of eight cytokines in human dermal wounds with a multiplex bead-based immunoassay for wound age estimation. *International Journal of Legal Medicine*, 122(2), 143–148. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00414-007-0183-5>
- Thiruvoth, F. M., Mohapatra, D. P., Sivakumar, D. K., Chittoria, R. K., & Nandhagopal, V. (2015). Current concepts in the physiology of adult wound healing. *Plastic and Aesthetic Research*, 2(5), 250–256. <https://doi.org/10.4103/2347-9264.158851>
- Verma, G. B. G. P. S. K. (2015). *Forensic Medicine and Toxicology. The Health Sciences Publishere Health Sciences Publisher* (Third). London; Philadelphia. https://doi.org/10.5005/jp/books/12943_8
- Zomer, H. D., & Trentin, A. G. (2018). Skin wound healing in humans and mice: Challenges in translational research. *Journal of Dermatological Science*, 90(1), 3–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdermsci.2017.12.009>

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Data Mentah Hasil Penelitian

Kadar TNF- α & Hitung Neutrofil Pada Kelompok Kontrol

No	Hasil Sampel Kelompok Kontrol		
	Kulit Elisa (pg/ml)	Darah Elisa (pg/ml)	HE
1	162.170	150.213	0
2	187.754	351.978	0
3	818.451	111.216	0
4	41.706	157.490	-

Kadar TNF- α & Hitung Neutrofil Pada Kelompok 1 Jam Post Trauma

No	Hasil Sampel		
	Kulit Elisa (pg/ml)	Darah Elisa (pg/ml)	HE
1	61.817	135.196	0
2	53.564	149.915	0
3	71.806	53.432	15
4	40.582	58.162	-

Kadar TNF- α & Hitung Neutrofil Pada Kelompok 3 Jam Post Trauma

No	Hasil Sampel		
	Kulit Elisa (pg/ml)	Darah Elisa (pg/ml)	HE
1	38.399	50.091	385
2	37.373	101.459	5
3	47.677	60.279	7
4	91.569	40.565	-

Kadar TNF- α & Hitung Neutrofil Pada Kelompok 12 Jam Post Trauma

No	Hasil Sampel		
	Kulit Elisa (pg/ml)	Darah Elisa (pg/ml)	HE
1	80.935	105.626	100
2	86.045	123.686	16
3	38.713	86.707	223
4	243.289	198.041	-

Kadar TNF- α & Hitung Neutrofil Pada Kelompok 24 Jam Post Trauma

No	Hasil Sampel		
	Kulit Elisa (pg/ml)	Darah Elisa (pg/ml)	HE
1	68.879	111.613	876
2	285.065	0	479
3	390.578	100.863	782
4	309.988	85.218	-

Kadar TNF- α & Hitung Neutrofil Pada Kelompok 48 Jam Post Trauma

No	Hasil Sampel		
	Kulit Elisa (pg/ml)	Darah Elisa (pg/ml)	HE
1	300.875	144.888	4
2	120.494	109.529	202
3	164.601	287.578	18
4	110,786	182,330	-

Kadar TNF- α & Hitung Neutrofil Pada Kelompok 72 Jam Post Trauma

No	Hasil Sampel		
	Kulit Elisa (pg/ml)	Darah Elisa (pg/ml)	HE
1	59.088	416.096	22
2	51.613	112.903	21
3	74.965	154.546	12
4	76,850	252,915	-

Lampiran 2. Hasil Olah Data Statistik

Tumor Necrosis Factor- α (TNF- α)

Case Processing Summary

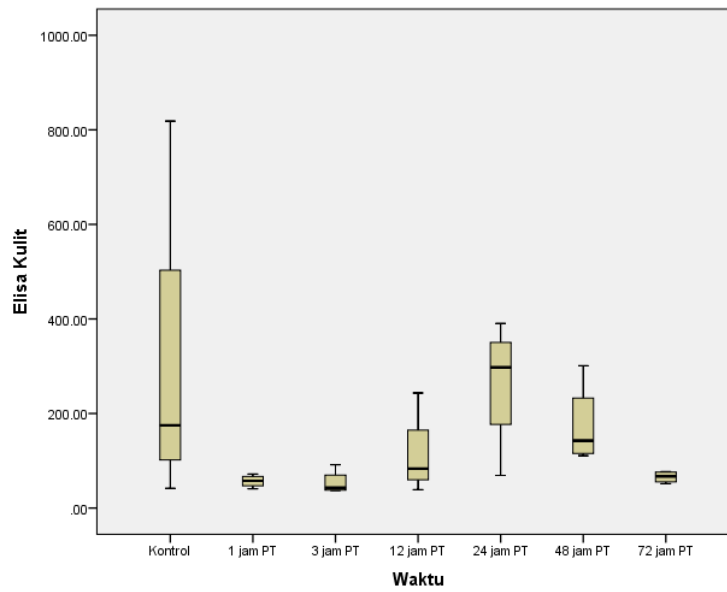
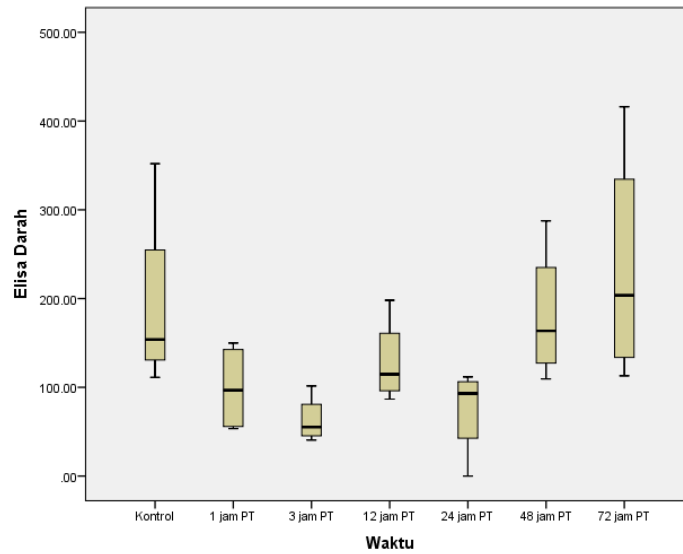
		Cases					
		Valid		Missing		Total	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Elisa Darah	Kontrol	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	1 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	3 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	12 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	24 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	48 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	72 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Elisa Kulit	Kontrol	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	1 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	3 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	12 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	24 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	48 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
	72 jam PT	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%

Tests of Normality

		Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Elisa Darah	Kontrol	.378	4	.	.793	4	.089
	1 jam PT	.292	4	.	.819	4	.140
	3 jam PT	.292	4	.	.879	4	.336
	12 jam PT	.289	4	.	.887	4	.369
	24 jam PT	.334	4	.	.813	4	.128
	48 jam PT	.244	4	.	.930	4	.597
	72 jam PT	.223	4	.	.927	4	.576
Elisa Kulit	Kontrol	.379	4	.	.789	4	.084
	1 jam PT	.149	4	.	.995	4	.983
	3 jam PT	.344	4	.	.763	4	.051
	12 jam PT	.365	4	.	.825	4	.156
	24 jam PT	.312	4	.	.895	4	.409
	48 jam PT	.294	4	.	.826	4	.158

72 jam PT	.276	4	.	.883	4	.352
-----------	------	---	---	------	---	------

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction



Parametric Tests – Elisa Darah & Kulit

ANOVA

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Elisa Darah	Between Groups	101323.904	6	16887.317	2.687	.043
	Within Groups	131990.554	21	6285.264		
	Total	233314.458	27			
Elisa Kulit	Between Groups	252648.237	6	42108.039	1.866	.135
	Within Groups	473968.314	21	22569.920		
	Total	726616.550	27			

LSD

Dependent Variable	(I) Waktu	(J) Waktu	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.
Elisa Darah	Kontrol	1 jam PT	93.54777	56.05919	.110
		3 jam PT	129.62563 [*]	56.05919	.031
		12 jam PT	64.20915	56.05919	.265
		24 jam PT	118.30061 [*]	56.05919	.047
		48 jam PT	11.64280	56.05919	.837
		72 jam PT	-41.39075	56.05919	.468
	1 jam PT	Kontrol	-93.54777	56.05919	.110
		3 jam PT	36.07786	56.05919	.527
		12 jam PT	-29.33861	56.05919	.606
		24 jam PT	24.75284	56.05919	.663
		48 jam PT	-81.90497	56.05919	.159
		72 jam PT	-134.93852 [*]	56.05919	.025
	3 jam PT	Kontrol	-129.62563 [*]	56.05919	.031
		1 jam PT	-36.07786	56.05919	.527
		12 jam PT	-65.41648	56.05919	.256
		24 jam PT	-11.32502	56.05919	.842
		48 jam PT	-117.98283 [*]	56.05919	.048
		72 jam PT	-171.01638 [*]	56.05919	.006
	12 jam PT	Kontrol	-64.20915	56.05919	.265
		1 jam PT	29.33861	56.05919	.606
		3 jam PT	65.41648	56.05919	.256
		24 jam PT	54.09146	56.05919	.346
		48 jam PT	-52.56635	56.05919	.359
		72 jam PT	-105.59990	56.05919	.074
	24 jam PT	Kontrol	-118.30061 [*]	56.05919	.047
		1 jam PT	-24.75284	56.05919	.663
		3 jam PT	11.32502	56.05919	.842
		12 jam PT	-54.09146	56.05919	.346
48 jam PT		-106.65781	56.05919	.071	
72 jam PT		-159.69136 [*]	56.05919	.010	
48 jam PT	Kontrol	-11.64280	56.05919	.837	
	1 jam PT	81.90497	56.05919	.159	
	3 jam PT	117.98283 [*]	56.05919	.048	
	12 jam PT	52.56635	56.05919	.359	

	24 jam PT	106.65781	56.05919	.071
	72 jam PT	-53.03355	56.05919	.355
72 jam PT	Kontrol	41.39075	56.05919	.468
	1 jam PT	134.93852*	56.05919	.025
	3 jam PT	171.01638*	56.05919	.006
	12 jam PT	105.59990	56.05919	.074
	24 jam PT	159.69136*	56.05919	.010
	48 jam PT	53.03355	56.05919	.355

Neutrofil

Case Processing Summary

		Cases					
		Valid		Missing		Total	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Hitung Netrofil	Kontrol	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	1 jam PT	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	3 jam PT	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	12 jam PT	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	24 jam PT	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	48 jam PT	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	72 jam PT	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%

Descriptives^a

		Waktu	Statistic	Std. Error		
Hitung Netrofil	1 jam PT	Mean	5.0000	5.00000		
		95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound Upper Bound	-16.5133 26.5133		
		5% Trimmed Mean		.		
		Median		.0000		
		Variance		75.000		
		Std. Deviation		8.66025		
		Minimum		.00		
		Maximum		15.00		
		Range		15.00		
		Interquartile Range		.		
		Skewness		1.732	1.225	
		Kurtosis		.	.	
		3 jam PT	Mean		132.3333	126.33465
			95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound Upper Bound	-411.2408 675.9075	
5% Trimmed Mean			.			
Median			7.0000			
Variance			47881.333			
Std. Deviation			218.81804			
Minimum			5.00			
Maximum			385.00			
Range			380.00			

	Interquartile Range		.	
	Skewness		1.732	1.225
	Kurtosis		.	.
12 jam PT	Mean		113.0000	60.10824
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	-145.6249	
		Upper Bound	371.6249	
	5% Trimmed Mean		.	
	Median		100.0000	
	Variance		10839.000	
	Std. Deviation		104.11052	
	Minimum		16.00	
	Maximum		223.00	
	Range		207.00	
	Interquartile Range		.	
	Skewness		.553	1.225
	Kurtosis		.	.
24 jam PT	Mean		712.3333	119.78082
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	196.9581	
		Upper Bound	1227.7086	
	5% Trimmed Mean		.	
	Median		782.0000	
	Variance		43042.333	
	Std. Deviation		207.46646	
	Minimum		479.00	
	Maximum		876.00	
	Range		397.00	
	Interquartile Range		.	
	Skewness		-1.341	1.225
	Kurtosis		.	.
48 jam PT	Mean		74.6667	63.79481
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	-199.8202	
		Upper Bound	349.1536	
	5% Trimmed Mean		.	
	Median		18.0000	
	Variance		12209.333	
	Std. Deviation		110.49585	
	Minimum		4.00	

	Maximum	202.00	
	Range	198.00	
	Interquartile Range	.	
	Skewness	1.701	1.225
	Kurtosis	.	.
72 jam PT	Mean	18.3333	3.17980
	95% Confidence Interval for Lower Bound	4.6518	
	Mean Upper Bound	32.0149	
	5% Trimmed Mean	.	
	Median	21.0000	
	Variance	30.333	
	Std. Deviation	5.50757	
	Minimum	12.00	
	Maximum	22.00	
	Range	10.00	
	Interquartile Range	.	
	Skewness	-1.668	1.225
	Kurtosis	.	.

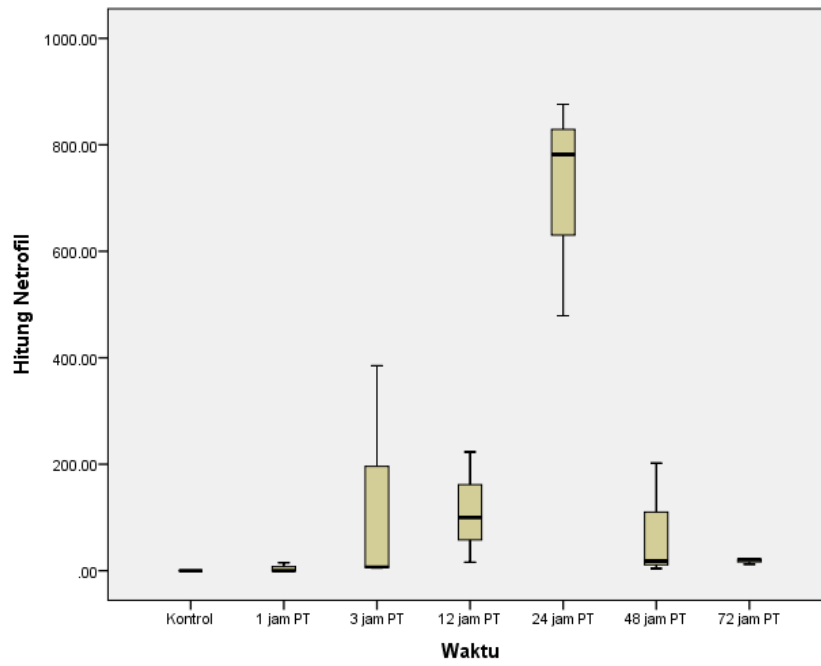
a. Hitung Netrofil is constant when Waktu = Kontrol. It has been omitted.

Tests of Normality^a

	Waktu	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^b			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Hitung Netrofil	1 jam PT	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	3 jam PT	.383	3	.	.754	3	.009
	12 jam PT	.216	3	.	.988	3	.793
	24 jam PT	.298	3	.	.915	3	.436
	48 jam PT	.363	3	.	.803	3	.121
	72 jam PT	.353	3	.	.824	3	.174

a. Hitung Netrofil is constant when Waktu = Kontrol. It has been omitted.

b. Lilliefors Significance Correction



NonParametric Tests - Hitung Netrofil

Test Statistics ^{a,b}	
	Hitung Netrofil
Chi-Square	14.947
df	6
Asymp. Sig.	.021

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable: Waktu

Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks				
Waktu		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hitung Netrofil	Kontrol	3	2.00	6.00
	3 jam PT	3	5.00	15.00
Total		6		

Test Statistics^a

	Hitung Netrofil
Mann-Whitney U	.000
Wilcoxon W	6.000
Z	-2.087
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.037
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.100 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Waktu

b. Not corrected for ties.

Ranks

Waktu		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hitung Netrofil	Kontrol	3	2.00	6.00
	12 jam PT	3	5.00	15.00
Total		6		

Test Statistics^a

	Hitung Netrofil
Mann-Whitney U	.000
Wilcoxon W	6.000
Z	-2.087
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.037
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.100 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Waktu

b. Not corrected for ties.

Ranks

Waktu		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hitung Netrofil	Kontrol	3	2.00	6.00
	24 jam PT	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

Test Statistics^a

	Hitung Netrofil
Mann-Whitney U	.000
Wilcoxon W	6.000
Z	-2.087
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.037
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.100 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Waktu

b. Not corrected for ties.

Ranks

Waktu		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hitung Netrofil	Kontrol	3	2.00	6.00
	48 jam PT	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

Test Statistics^a

	Hitung Netrofil
Mann-Whitney U	.000
Wilcoxon W	6.000
Z	-2.087
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.037
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.100 ^b

Ranks				
	Waktu	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hitung Netrofil	Kontrol	3	2.00	6.00
	72 jam PT	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

Test Statistics^a

	Hitung Netrofil
Mann-Whitney U	.000
Wilcoxon W	6.000
Z	-2.087
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.037
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.100 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Waktu

b. Not corrected for ties.

Ranks				
	Waktu	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hitung Netrofil	1 jam PT	3	2.00	6.00
	12 jam PT	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

Test Statistics^a

	Hitung Netrofil
Mann-Whitney U	.000
Wilcoxon W	6.000
Z	-1.993
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.046
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.100 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Waktu

b. Not corrected for ties.

Ranks

	Waktu	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hitung Netrofil	1 jam PT	3	2.00	6.00
	24 jam PT	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

Test Statistics^a

	Hitung Netrofil
Mann-Whitney U	.000
Wilcoxon W	6.000
Z	-1.993
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.046
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.100 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Waktu

b. Not corrected for ties.

Korelasi Spearman's

Correlations

			Waktu	TNFdarah
Spearman's rho	Waktu	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	-.275
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.227
		N	21	21
	TNFdarah	Correlation Coefficient	-.275	1.000
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.227	.
		N	21	28

Correlations

			Waktu	TNFkulit
Spearman's rho	Waktu	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.295
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.194
		N	21	21
	TNFkulit	Correlation Coefficient	.295	1.000
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.194	.
		N	21	28

Correlations

			Waktu	Hitung Netrofil
Spearman's rho	Waktu	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.570**
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.007
		N	21	21
	Hitung Netrofil	Correlation Coefficient	.570**	1.000
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.007	.
		N	21	21

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).