

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

A. Buku-buku

- Akbarzadeh, Shahram., dan Baxter, Kylie. (2018). *Middle East Politics and International Relations: Crisis Zone*, London: Routledge.
- Bakry, Umar Suryadi. (2017). *Dasar-Dasar Hubungan Internasional*, Depok: Kencana Prenada Media Grup.
- Barston, R. P. (2013). *Modern Diplomacy*, Edisi ke 4, London: Routledge.
- Birchfield, Vicki L., dan Young, Alasdair R. (2018). *Triangular Diplomacy among the United States, the European Union, and the Russian Federation: Responses to the Crisis in Ukraine*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Columbus, Theodore A., dan Wolfe, James H. (1986) *Introduction to International Relations, Power and Justice*, Edisi ke 3, London: Longman Inc.
- Freedman, Robert O. (2012). *Israel and the United States: Six Decades of US-Israel Relations*, Colorado: Westview Press.
- Ikbar, Yanuar. (2014). *Metodologi & Teori Hubungan Internasional*, Bandung: PT. Refika Aditama.
- Jentleson, Bruce W. (2014). *American foreign policy : the dynamics of choice in the 21st century*, Edisi ke 5, New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- MacQueen, Benjamin. (2018). *An Introduction to Middle East Politics*, Edisi ke 2, Los Angeles: Sage Publications.
- Markakis, Dionysis. (2016). *US Democracy Promotion in the Middle East : The pursuit of hegemony*, London: Routledge.
- Morin, Jean-Frederic., dan Paquin, Jonathan. (2018). *Foreign Policy Analysis: A Toolbox*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Neack, Laura. (2019). *Studying Foreign Policy Comparatively: Cases and Analysis*, Edisi ke 4, Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishing Group, Inc.
- Newton, Kenneth., dan Van Deth, Jan W. (2010). *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*, Edisi Ke 2, New York: Cambridge University Press.



- Rudy, Teuku May. (1997). *Studi Kawasan: Sejarah Diplomasi dan Perkembangan Politik di Asia*, Bandung: Bina Budhaya.
- S, Nuraeni., Silvy, Deasy., dan Sudirman, Arfin. (2010). *Regionalisme Dalam Studi Hubungan Internasional*, Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar.
- Satow, Ernest. (2011). *A Guide to Diplomatic Practice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Stivachtis, Yannis A. (2018). *Conflict and Diplomacy in the Middle East: External Actors and Regional Rivalries*, Bristol: E-International Relations Publishing.
- Soekanto, Soerjono. (2017). *Sosiologi Suatu Pengantar*, Cetakan ke 48, Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Spencer, William J. (2009). *Global Studies: The Middle East*, Edisi ke 12, New York: McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Suryokusumo, Sumaryo. (2013). *Hukum Diplomatik dan Konsuler*, Jilid ke 1, Jakarta: Tatanusa.
- Syahmin. (2008). *Hukum Diplomatik Dalam Kerangka Studi Analisis*, Jakarta: Rajawali Pers.
- Terry, Janice J. (2005) *U.S. Foreign Policy in the Middle East: The Role of Lobbies and Special Interest Groups*, London: Pluto Press.
- Winarno, Budi. (2019). *Dinamika Politik Global Kontemporer: Teori, Aktor, Isu, dan Analisis Studi Kasus*, Yogyakarta: Center for Academic Publishing Service.
- Zimmermann, Anne Mariel. (2017). *US Assistance, Development, and Hierarchy in the Middle East: Aid for Allies*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.

B. Jurnal

- Abdiel, Kenny Setya. (2020). *Individual Foreign Policy Analysis of Donald Trump: A Case Study of the US Embassy relocation to Jerusalem*, Jurnal Hubungan Internasional Universitas Gajah Mada, Vol. IX, No. 1, Hal 15-27. Bulan September, doi: 10.18196/hi.91159, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.



- Bojang. (2018). *The Study of Foreign Policy in International Relations*, Journal of Political Sciences & Public Affairs, Vol. VI. No. 4, Hal 1-9. Tanggal 18 Oktober, doi: 10.4172/2332-0761.1000337, diakses pada tanggal 27 Februari 2021.

- Freedman, Robert O. (2017). *The Obama Legacy in the Middle East and the Trump Challenge*, Jurnal India Quarterly, Vol. LXXIII, No. 2, Hal 241-250. Tanggal 12 Juni, doi: 10.1177/0974928417699917, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.
- Guzansky, Yoel., dan Marshall, Zachary A. (2020). *The Abraham Accords: Immediate Significance and Long-Term Implications*, Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs, Hal 1-8. Tanggal 30 Oktober, doi: 10.1080/23739770.2020.1831861, diakses pada tanggal 30 Desember 2020.
- Munin, Nellie. (2020). *Do The New Peace Agreements Between Israel And The Gulf States Set A “Honey Trap” For Israel?*, Jurnal Bratislava Law Review, Vol. IV, No. 2, Hal 95-110. Tanggal 31 Desember, doi: 10.46282/blr.2020.4.2.206, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.
- Rehman, Aziz Ur. (2020). *Causes behind the Abraham Accord and its consequences for the Peace Process in the Middle East*, The Middle East Journal for Social Sciences, Vol. II, No.4, Hal 73-83. Bulan November, doi: 10.5281/zenodo.4314077, diakses pada tanggal tanggal 30 Desember 2020.
- Sarhan, Atallah S. Al. (2017). *United States foreign Policy and the Middle East*, Open Journal of Political Science, Vol. VII, Hal 454-472. Tanggal 11 September, doi: 10.4236/ojps.2017.74036, diakses pada tanggal 8 Januari 2020.
- Schultz, David. (2019). *American Foreign Policy in the Age of Donald Trump*, Journal Lithuanian Annual Strategic Review, Vol. XVII, Hal 13. doi: 10.2478/lasr-2019-0001, diakses pada tanggal 29 Desember 2020.
- Steinberg, Guido. (2020). *Regional power United Arab Emirates: Abu Dhabi is no longer Saudi Arabia's junior partner*, Jurnal SWP Research Paper, Hal 1-35. Tanggal 10 Juli, doi: 10.18449/2020RP10, dari <https://www.ssoar.info/ssoar/handle/document/69341>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.
- Suhartiningtyas. (2014). *Analisa Kebijakan Presiden Abdurrahman Wahid Untuk Membuka Hubungan Diplomatik Dengan Israel Dalam Upaya Peduli Perdamaian Palestina-Israel*, Jurnal Analisis Hubungan Internasional, Vol. 3, No. 2, Hal 841-856. Bulan Juli, diakses pada tanggal 27 Februari 2021

Iksono, Raden Mas Try Ananto Djoko. (2020). *Analisis Kebijakan Uni Emirat Arab dalam Normalisasi Hubungannya dengan Israel*, Jurnal



Middle East and Islamic Studies, Vol. VII, No. 2, Hal 132-154. doi: 10.7454/mis.v7i2.125, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.

Yom, Sean. (2020). *US Foreign Policy in the Middle East: The Logic of Hegemonic Retreat*, Jurnal Global Policy, Vol. XI, No. 1, Hal 75-83. Bulan Februari, doi: 10.1111/1758-5899.12777, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.

C. Surat Kabar

_____. “Abraham Accord dan Jalan Sutra Timur Tengah”. Koran Kompas. Tanggal 27 September 2020. Jakarta. Kolom Arab – Israel, Hal 3.

_____. “Lampu Hijau dari Arab Saudi”. Koran Kompas. Tanggal 14 September 2020. Jakarta. Kolom Opini, Hal 6.

Rahman, Musthafa Abd. “Dari “Transaksi Abad ini” menuju Abraham Accord”. Koran Kompas. Tanggal 22 Desember 2020. Jakarta. Kolom Timur Tengah, Hal 5.

Rahman, Musthafa Abd. “Misteri Proyek Transaksi Terbesar Abad Ini Mulai Terkuak”. Koran Kompas. Tanggal 27 November 2019. Jakarta. Kolom Palestina-Israel, Hal 8.

Kuncahyono, Trias. ““Abraham Accord” dan Palestina”. Koran Kompas. Tanggal 14 September 2020. Jakarta. Kolom Opini, Hal 7.

Kuncahyono, Trias. “Peta Baru Timteng dan Indonesia”. Koran Kompas. Tanggal 5 November 2020. Jakarta. Kolom Opini, Hal 7.

D. Dokumen

_____. (2020). *The Abraham Accords Declaration*. Tanggal 15 September. Dari <https://www.state.gov/the-abraham-accords>, diakses pada tanggal 30 Desember 2020.

Egel, Daniel., Efron, Shira., dan Robinson, Linda. (2021). *Peace Dividend: Widening the Economic Growth and Development Benefits of the Abraham Accords*, Dokumen Laporan Rand Center for Middle East Public Policy, Rand Corporation. Bulan Maret, Hal 1-8. Dari www.rand.org/t/PEA1149-1, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021

_____. (2021). *Bahrain: Unrest, Security, and U.S. Policy*, Dokumen Laporan Congressional Research Service Amerika Serikat, No. 95-1013. Tanggal 20 April, Hal 1-23. Dari <https://crsreports.congress.gov>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.



Katzman, Kenneth. (2021). *The United Arab Emirates (UAE): Issues for U.S. Policy*, Dokumen Laporan Congressional Research Service Amerika Serikat, No. RS21852. Tanggal 15 April, Hal 1-25. Dari <https://crsreports.congress.gov>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.

E. Internet

_____. (2021). *Foreign Assistance in Bahrain*, U.S. Foreign Assistance. Dari <https://www.foreignassistance.gov/explore/country/Bahrain>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.

_____. (2021). *Foreign Assistance in United Arab Emirates*, U.S. Foreign Assistance. Dari <https://www.foreignassistance.gov/explore/country/United%20Arab%20Emirates>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.

_____. (2020). *U.S. Relations With Bahrain*, U.S. Department of State. Dari <https://www.state.gov/u-s-relations-with-bahrain/>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.

_____. (2020). *U.S. Relations With United Arab Emirates*, U.S. Department of State. Dari <https://www.state.gov/u-s-relations-with-united-arab-emirates/>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.

_____. (2021). *U.S. Security Cooperation With Bahrain*, U.S. Department of State. Dari <https://www.state.gov/u-s-security-cooperation-with-bahrain/>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021 .

_____. (2021). *UAE Slashed funding for UNRWA after Israel normalization: report*, i24 News. Tanggal 2 Februari. Dari <https://www.i24news.tv/en/news/international/middleeast/1612533428-uae-bahrain-slashed-funding-for-unrwa-after-israel-normalization-report>, diakses pada tanggal 2 April 2021.

_____. (2020). *US, Israel, UAE announce establishment of Abraham Fund following Accords commitment*, U.S. Embassy in Israel. Dari <https://il.usembassy.gov/us-israel-uae-announce-establishment-of-abraham-fund-following-accords-commitment/>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.

Fisher, Israel. (2021). *Can Israel's Eilat Become an Alternative to Suez Canal?*, Haaretz. Dari <https://www.haaretz.com/israel-news/suez-canal-ship-eilat-can-t-become-alternative-global-shipping-1.9668705>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Mei 2021.

Goodwin, Michael. (2020). *Michael Goodwin: Trump's Middle East Abraham Accords are his third stunning achievement as president*, Fox News. Dari <https://www.foxnews.com/opinion/trump-middle>



abraham-accords-achievement-michael-goodwin, diakses pada tanggal 30 Desember 2020.

Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI) Online, *Hubungan Diplomatik*. Dari <https://kbbi.web.id/hubungan-diplomatik>, diakses pada tanggal 27 Februari 2021.

Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI) Online, *Kawasan*. Dari <https://kbbi.web.id/kawasan>, diakses pada tanggal 27 Februari 2021.

Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI) Online, *Normalisasi*. Dari <https://kbbi.web.id/normalisasi>, diakses pada tanggal 30 Desember 2020.

Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI) Online., *Peran*. Dari <https://kbbi.web.id/peran>, diakses pada tanggal 25 Januari 2021.

Kamus Merriam-Webster, *Diplomacy*. Dari <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/diplomacy>, diakses pada tanggal 30 Desember 2020.

Kamus Oxford, *Diplomacy*. Dari <https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/diplomacy>, diakses pada tanggal 3 Desember 2020.

Lexico, *Meaning of role in English*. Dari <https://www.lexico.com/definition/role>, diakses pada tanggal 25 Januari 2021.

Pollock, David. (2020). *Saudi Public Differs with Some Official Foreign policies, but not on Sectarian Line*, Washington Institute. Tanggal 10 Agustus. Dari <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/fikraforum/view/saudi-poll-public-foreign-policy-sunn-shia-2020>, diakses pada tanggal 30 Desember 2020.



Daftar Lampiran

Lampiran 1.

The Abraham Accords Declaration

The Abraham Accords Declaration:

We, the undersigned, recognize the importance of maintaining and strengthening peace in the Middle East and around the world based on mutual understanding and coexistence, as well as respect for human dignity and freedom, including religious freedom.

We encourage efforts to promote interfaith and intercultural dialogue to advance a culture of peace among the three Abrahamic religions and all humanity.

We believe that the best way to address challenges is through cooperation and dialogue and that developing friendly relations among States advances the interests of lasting peace in the Middle East and around the world.

We seek tolerance and respect for every person in order to make this world a place where all can enjoy a life of dignity and hope, no matter their race, faith or ethnicity.

We support science, art, medicine, and commerce to inspire humankind, maximize human potential and bring nations closer together.

We seek to end radicalization and conflict to provide all children a better future.

We pursue a vision of peace, security, and prosperity in the Middle East and around the world.

In this spirit, we warmly welcome and are encouraged by the progress already made in establishing diplomatic relations between Israel and its neighbors in the region under the principles of the Abraham Accords. We are encouraged by the ongoing efforts to consolidate and expand such friendly relations based on shared interests and a shared commitment to a better future.

Signed:

