

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Arini, E. & Hartati A. Y. (2021). Kerja sama Internasional Korea Selatan dengan Indonesia (Studi Kasus Peningkatan Status Kerja sama dari *Strategic Partnership* Menjadi *Special Strategic Partnership* Tahun 2017). Universitas Wahid Hasyim, 1 (1), <chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://publikasiilmiah.un-wahas.ac.id/index.php/JKHI/article/viewFile/6455/3964>
- Blue Marine Travel. (2023). *Navigating Venice: New Measures Take Aim at Overtourism* - Blue Marine Travel. [online] Available at: <https://bluemarinetravel.com/navigating-venice-new-measures-take-aim-at-overtourism/>.
- Bolton, J. (2024, November 2). *These 12 Beautiful Places in Italy Are Overwhelmed by Overtourism (And You'll Still Want to Go Anyway)*. World Wild Schooling. <https://worldwildschooling.com/places-in-italy-overwhelmed-by-overtourism>
- Buckley, J. (2024). *Will Venice day-trippers really be charged an entry fee — and when?* [online] Thetimes.com. Available at: https://www.thetimes.com/travel/destinations/europe-travel/italy/venice/will-venice-day-trippers-really-be-charged-an-entry-fee-j3rnfffnk?utm_source=chatgpt.com®ion=global
- Casagrande, M. (2016). Heritage, tourism, and demography in the island city of Venice: depopulation and heritagisation. *Urban Island Studies*, 2(1), 121-141. <https://islandstudiesjournal.org/article/84783.pdf>
- Capocchi, A., Vallone, C., Pierotti, M., & Amaduzzi, A. (2019). Overtourism: A literature review to assess implications and future perspectives. *Sustainability*, 11(12), 3303. <https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/11/12/3303>
- Celin, S. (2021). *Venice against overtourism: new measures from summer 2022*. <https://www.visitvenezia.eu/en/tourist-information/venice-against-overtourism-new-measures-from-summer-2022>
- Cerreta, M., Cannatella, D., Poli, G., & Sposito, S. (2015). Climate change and transformability scenario evaluation for Venice (Italy) port-city through ANP method. In *Computational Science and Its Applications--ICCSA 2015: 15th International Conference, Banff, AB, Canada, June 22-25, 2015, Proceedings, Part IV* 15 (pp. 50-63). Springer International Publishing. <https://acrobat.adobe.com/id/urn:aaid:sc:AP:40a92779-e47d-4003-9db3-605204f3a5e1>

- Chiappe, F. (2021). Towards a resilient Venice: Transforming the urban environment after the COVID-19 pandemic as a way to tackle overtourism. chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://repository.tudelft.nl/file/File_2da7b097-b3b5-40ce-bb2c-7df202e13a4f?preview=1
- Dave, S. (2020, October 1). *Venice Travel Guide - Updated for 2021*. Santorini Dave. <https://santorinidave.com/venice-travel>
- De Giorgi, I. (2024). Big Cruise Ships Going Feral: An Ecocritical Reading of Overtourism in Venice. *Lagoonscapes*, 4(1). <https://doi.org/10.30687/lgsp/2785-2709/2024/01/007>
- Dougherty, J. E., & Pfaltzgraff, R. L. (1997). *Contending Theories of International Relation: A Comprehensive Survey* (4th Edition ed.). New York: Ed Addison Wesley Longman. <https://www.scribd.com/document/492082821/Contending-Theories-of-International-Relations-a-Comprehensive-Survey-PDFDrive>
- Dykins, R. (2021). *Venice control room will monitor tourists to combat overtourism*. [online] Globetrender. Available at: https://globetrender.com/2021/03/15/venice-control-room-will-monitor-tourists-to-combat-overtourism/?utm_source=chatgpt.com
- Eberle, J. (2019). Overtourism. Impacts and policies. The case of Venice. <https://dspace.uib.es/xmlui/handle/11201/153158>
- Elena. (2023). *St. Mark's Basilica: Kidnapping, Treasures, & Other Secrets*. <https://www.walksofitaly.com/blog/art-culture/6-fascinating-facts-about-st-marks-basilica>
- Encyclopedia Britannica. (2024). *Venice - Lagoon and tides*. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Venice/Lagoon-and-tides>
- ESCAP, U. (2004). *Meeting the challenges in an era of globalization by strengthening regional development cooperation*. United Nations. <chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://www.unescap.org/sites/default/d8files/front.pdf>
- Fenton, F. P. (2024). *Historic St. Mark's Basilica in Venice, Italy, Will Host Pope Francis This Weekend*. <https://www.ncregister.com/cna/historic-st-mark-s-basilica-in-venice-italy-will-host-pope-francis-this-weekend>

Firpo, E. (2024). *Venice Is Cracking Down on Overtourism With New Rules for Visitors*. <https://www.afar.com/magazine/venice-issues-new-rules-for-visitors-in-2024>

Georgiou, E. – S. (2023). *Tourism Flows in Venice: A personal perspective*. <https://regions.regionalstudies.org/ezone/article/issue-15-tourism-flows-venice/?doi=13673882.2023.00001010#:~:text=The%20tourism%20flow%20in%20Venice,a%20significant%20draw%20for%20tourists>.

Goldstein, (2003). *Economic Interdependence and International Conflict*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/37704547_Economic_Interdependence_and_International_Conflict_New_Perspectives_on_an_Enduring_Debate

Goodwin, H. (2017). *The Challenge of Overtourism*. *Responsible Tourism Partnership Paper* 4, 1-19. https://www.millenniumdestinations.org/uploads/4/1/9/7/41979675/rtpwp_4overtourism012017.pdf

Guedea, A. C. (2021). *The Venice transformation, from an overpopulated industrial city to an abandoned touristic city*. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/351990019_The_Venice_transformation_from_an_overpopulated_industrial_city_to_an_abandoned_touristic_city

Güdek-Gölçek, Ş. (2024). *Orchestrating Change: The United Nations' Role in Harmonizing Sustainable Development With Global Governance*. In *Harmonizing Global Efforts in Meeting Sustainable Development Goals* (pp. 1-16). IGI Global. <https://www.igi-global.com/chapter/orchestrating-change/348830>

Hadden, J. (2024, August 23). *I won't go back to Venice, Italy because of overtourism*. Business Insider; Insider. <https://www.businessinsider.com/i-wont-go-back-to-venice-italy-over-tourism-2024-8>

Headout. (2019). *St Mark's Basilica skip-the-line tickets*. <https://www.st-marks-basilica.com/skip-the-line-at-marks-basilica/>

Headout. (2023). *Get Detailed Information On St Mark's Square*. <https://www.tickets-venice.com/st-marks-square/about/>

Hospers, G. J. (2019). *Overtourism in European cities: From challenges to coping strategies*. In *CESifo Forum* (Vol. 20, No. 03, pp. 20-24). [München: ifo Institut–Leibniz-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung an der Universität München. chrome-](https://www.ifo.de/obj/pdf/2019/201903/20190302.pdf)

[extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://www.econstor.eu/bitstream/10419/216242/1/CESifo-Forum-2019-03-p20-24.pdf](https://www.econstor.eu/bitstream/10419/216242/1/CESifo-Forum-2019-03-p20-24.pdf)

Hulst, R., Van Montfort, A., Haveri, A., Airaksinen, J., & Kelly, J. (2009). Institutional shifts in inter-municipal service delivery: An analysis of developments in eight Western European countries. *Public Organization Review*, 9, 263-285. <https://acrobat.adobe.com/id/urn:aaid:sc:AP:989980ed-ea13-4b62-b341-afa42b10d41a>

Hussain, J. (2021). *Venice avoids being placed on UNESCO's Heritage Danger List*. *euronews*. <https://www.euronews.com/2021/07/22/venice-avoids-beingplaced-on-unesco-s-heritage-danger-list>.

Jebb, L. (2024). *Qatar Museums and Venice's new protocol of co-operation includes aim of restoring 'symbolic parts of the city'*. [online] The Art Newspaper - International art news and events. Available at: <https://www.theartnewspaper.com/2024/06/28/qatar-venice-restoration-partnership-film-exhibition>

Jokela, J., Creutz, K., Saul, A., Helwig, N., Sinkkonen, V., Kronlund, A., Kallio, J., Nizhnikau, R. and Ketola, J. (2023). Multilateral cooperation in an era of strategic competition: Options for influence for Finland and the European Union. <https://acrobat.adobe.com/id/urn:aaid:sc:AP:e1d41447-b95a-4088-ad19-a1b88a829299>

José da Silva., L. C. (2024). *The 100 most popular art museums in the world—blockbusters, bots and bounce-backs*. <https://www.theartnewspaper.com/2024/03/26/the-100-most-popular-art-museums-in-the-world-2023>

Keating, D. (2023). *Overtourism is harming the climate. What can be done about it?* <https://www.energymonitor.ai/policy/overtourism-is-harming-the-climate-what-can-be-done-about-it/?cf-view>

Khasanah, L. U. (2021). *Perbedaan Data Primer dan Data Sekunder*. Retrieved from <https://dqlab.id/perbedaan-data-primer-dan-data-sekunder>

Kim, S., & Kim, N. (2020). A social cost-benefit analysis of the vehicle restriction policy for reducing overtourism in Udo, Korea. *Sustainability*, 12(2), 612. <https://acrobat.adobe.com/id/urn:aaid:sc:AP:9b027cbb-b210-4338-8f93-5ba6ce396ebc>

Kim, T. H. (2013). Prospects of Multilateral Cooperation in the Asia Pacific: To Overcome the Gap of Security Outlooks, Chapter 6: Multilateral Security Cooperation in Northeast Asia:

Relevance, Limitations, and Possibilities. *International Symposium on Security Affairs*. <chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://www.nids.mod.go.jp/english/event/symposium/pdf/2013/E-06.pdf>

Klasum, E. U., Nurjannah, & Simatupang, V. (2024). The Effect of Attractions, Amenities and Accessibility on Visiting Decisions during the Covid-19 Pandemic in the Malino Area, Gowa Regency. *JOURNAL LA BISECOMAN*, 05(01). <https://doi.org/10.37899/journallabisecomana.v5i1.917>

Kryczka, M. (2019). Overtourism vs. Sustainable Development of Tourism. Attempts to Handle Overtourism Following the Example of Venice. *Studia Periegetica*, 26, 43-61. <https://bibliotekanauki.pl/articles/1391023.pdf>

Leasca, S. (2024). *Italy takes aim at tourists with Airbnb crackdown and loudspeaker bans*. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/travel/article/20240205-italy-battles-over-tourism-with-loudspeaker-bans-airbnb-crackdown>

Li, X. (2019). *POSITIVE & NEGATIVE IMPACTS OF TOURISM*. <https://xyll123.trubox.ca/positive-negative-impacts-of-tourism/>

Lopez, Ana M. (2024). *Tourism volume in Venice in the Carnival month 2019-2023*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1011223/tourism-volume-carnival-venice-italy/>

Maddy. (2024a). *St. Mark's Square*. <https://www.venicetraveltips.com/st-marks-square/>

Maddy. (2024b). *Venice Tourist Attractions*. <https://www.venicetraveltips.com/venice-tourist-attractions/>

Martiny, J. (2023). *Italy's battle against mass tourism*. <https://www.dw.com/en/italy-tourism-bans-controls-fees-restrictions/a-66453047>

McKinsey & Company, & World Travel & Tourism Council. (2017). *Coping with success: Managing overcrowding in tourism destination*. Retrieved from <https://www.wttc.org/-/media/files/reports/policy-research/coping-with-success---managing-overcrowding-in-tourism-destinations-2017.pdf>

McNabb, D. E. (2015). *Research Methods for Political Science (Second Edition)*. Retrieved from : https://www.academia.edu/39739357/David_E_McNabb_Research_Methods_for_Political_Science

- Menon, L. (2024). *Unlocking the Secrets of Doge's Palace: Venice's Gothic Masterpiece*. <https://www.headout.com/blog/doges-palace-venice/>
- Michieli, G. (2024, February 13). *Navigating towards sustainability: the future of responsible tourism in Venice | illuminem*. Illuminem.com. <https://illuminem.com/illuminemvoices/navigating-towards-sustainability-the-future-of-responsible-tourism-in-venice>
- Milano, C. (2017). Overtourism y Turismofobia. Tendencias globales y contextos locales. <https://acrobat.adobe.com/id/urn:aaid:sc:AP:6fc0fdb8-4b6b-4fa0-be67-fd912d6f8275>
- Morales, D. (2020). Conceptualizing sub-national regional cooperation: Coffee Cultural Landscape of Colombia case study. *Regions and Cohesion*, 10(1), 61-87. <https://acrobat.adobe.com/id/urn:aaid:sc:AP:489d933e-0e44-4a0c-b701-be97c1a0f317>
- Nolan, E., & Séraphin, H. (2019). 10. Venice: Capacity and tourism. *Overtourism*, 139-151. <https://sci-hub.se/10.1515/9783110607369-010>
- Novy, J., & Colomb, C. (Eds.). (2017). *Protest and resistance in the tourist city*. London: Routledge. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/332718780_Protest_and_Resistance_in_the_Tourist_City
- Panda, I. (2022). *The Urban Problems and Solutions of Venice, Italy - 1541 Words | Presentation Example*. Free Essays. <https://ivypanda.com/essays/the-urban-problems-and-solutions-of-venice-italy/>
- Park, J.Y. (2018). The Emergence of, and Responding to Overtourism. Korea Culture and Tourism Institute: Seoul, Korea; pp. 18–30.
- Pech, L. (2022). *"We Need Change!": A Study of the Participation of Social Movements in the Governance of Overtourism in Venice*. <chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcgclefindmkaj/https://edepot.wur.nl/572987>
- Peeters, P., Gössling, S., Klijs, J., Milano, C., Novelli, M., Dijkmans, C., ... & Postma, A. (2018). Research for TRAN Committee-Overtourism: impact and possible policy responses. [https://researchdata.brighton.ac.uk/id/eprint/149/1/IPOL_STU\(2018\)629184_EN.pdf](https://researchdata.brighton.ac.uk/id/eprint/149/1/IPOL_STU(2018)629184_EN.pdf)
- Qatar Tribune. (2024). *Qatar Museums, Municipality of Venice sign agreement for cultural and socio-economic cooperation*. Qatar Tribune.

<https://www.qatar-tribune.com/article/126622/nation/qatar-museums-municipality-of-venice-sign-agreement-for-cultural-and-socio-economic-cooperation>

Qatar Tribune (2024). *Qatar registers trade surplus of QR19.6 bn in June*. [online] Qatar Tribune. doi: <https://www.qatar-tribune.com/article/134609/business/qatar-registers-trade-surplus-of-qr196-bn-in-june>

Regional Signal Team. (2024). *Venice tackles “over-tourism”: new measures aim to rebalance city dynamics*. <https://brusselssignal.eu/2024/01/venice-tackles-overtourism-new-measures-aim-to-rebalance-city-dynamics/>

Russo, A. P., & Sans, A. A. (2009). Student Communities and Landscapes of Creativity: How Venice—The World's Most Touristed City—is Changing. *European Urban and Regional Studies*, 16(2), 161-175. <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0969776409102189>

Sato, E. (2010). International cooperation: an essential component of international relations. *Revista Eletrônica de Comunicação, Informação e Inovação em Saúde*, 4(1). <https://www.academia.edu/download/77845582/babf63468e653fb243c7f5769574d76c4a19.pdf>

Schiff, M. W., & Winters, L. A. (2002). *Regional cooperation, and the role of international organizations and regional integration* (Vol. 2872). World Bank Publications. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=6S7cSQ6_snAC&oi=fnd&pg=PA9&dq=Regional+cooperation,+and+the+role+of+international+organizations+and+regional+integration&ots=u1VwUBl8pl&sig=h4BvtE5xslXU3zSKIM5lag-hm-4

Seraphin, H., Sheeran, P., & Pilato, M. (2018). Over-tourism and the fall of Venice as a destination. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 9, 374-376. <https://acrobat.adobe.com/id/urn:aaid:sc:AP:e5a30abf-199e-44c2-89a7-3c91205be013>

Shaw, B. (2024). *How To Visit St. Mark's Basilica in 2024 : Tickets, Hours, Tours, and More*. <https://thetourguy.com/travel-blog/italy/venice/st-marks-basilica/st-marks-basilica-everything-you-need-to-know/>

Simmons, J. (2018). *Overtourism in Venice*. <https://www.responsibletravel.com/copy/overtourism-in-venice>

Son, S. W., Park, S. H., & Lee, N. H. (2018). Exploratory study of national policy measures on overtourism and sustainable tourism industry. *J. Tour. Manag. Res*, 22, 331-354.

- Staff. (2023, April 4). *Sustainable Tourism in Venice: Which Challenges the City Is Facing*. Venice Insider Guide. <https://www.veniceinsiderguide.com/sustainable-tourism-in-venice/>
- Statista Research Department. (2024a). *Number of domestic overnight stays in travel accommodation establishments in Venice, Italy from 2013 to 2023*. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1082364/number-of-domestic-overnight-stays-in-venice-italy/>
- Statista Research Department. (2024b). *Number of domestic tourist arrivals in travel accommodation establishments in Venice, Italy from 2012 to 2023*. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/732583/domestic-tourist-arrivals-in-venice-italy/>
- Statista Research Department. (2024c). *Number of hotel establishments in Venice, Italy from 2012 to 2023*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1088409/hotel-accommodation-in-the-municipality-of-venice/>
- Statista Research Department. (2024d). *Number of international overnight stays in Venice, Italy from 2013 to 2023*. Statista. <https://doi.org/1080000/1082380-blank-355>
- Statista Research Department. (2024e). *Number of international tourist arrivals in travel accommodation establishments in Venice, Italy from 2011 to 2023*. Statista; Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/732572/international-tourist-arrivals-in-venice-italy/>
- Statista Research Department. (2024f). *Number of non-hotel accommodation establishments in Venice, Italy from 2012 to 2023*. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1088423/non-hotel-accommodations-in-venice/>
- Statista Research Department. (2024g). *Total Resident Population in Venice 1871 to 2023, by area*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1454765/venice-population/>
- Statista Research Department. (2023). *Number of tourist arrivals in Venice, Italy from 2003 to 2022*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/732406/overnight-tourist-arrivals-in-venice-italy/>
- Susieheng. (2021). *Positive / Negative Impacts of Venice Tourism*. <https://susieheng.trubox.ca/positive-negative-impacts-of-tourism/>
- Tantucci E. (2024). *Venice's increased tourist tax of €10 still unlikely to control the crowds, experts warn*. [online] The Art Newspaper - International art news

- and events. Available at:
<https://www.theartnewspaper.com/2024/12/12/venices-increased-tourist-tax-of-10-still-unlikely-to-control-the-crowds-experts-warn>.
- Tattara, G. (2014). È solo la punta dell'iceberg! Costi e ricavi del crocierismo a venezia. *Economia e società regionale*, (2013/3).
https://www.francoangeli.it/riviste/Scheda_rivista.aspx?IDArticolo=50325
- Testa, S. (2011): *E le chiamano navi, Venice*, Corte del Fontego editore. <chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcgclefindmkaj/https://beniculturali.unicam.it/sites/d7.unicam.it/beniculturali/files/allegati/Le%20Grandi%20Navi%20da%20crociera%20a%20Venezia.pdf>
- Travel And Tour World. (2024). *Tourist Groups In Venice Capped At 25 People Under New Rule - Travel And Tour World*. [online] Available at:
<https://www.travelandtourworld.com/news/article/tourist-groups-in-venice-capped-at-25-people-under-new-rule/>
- Trips, C. (2023). *Italy Implements New Measures to Combat Excessive Tourism*.
<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/italy-implements-new-measures-combat-excessive-tourism-cheerstrips-sia2f/>
- Turbopass. (2024). *Teatro La Fenice – Discover the world-famous opera house in Venice*. <https://www.turbopass.com/venice-city-pass/all-attractions/teatro-la-fenice-guided-tour.html>
- UNESCO World (2016). *UNESCO World Heritage Centre - State of Conservation (SOC 2016) Venice and its Lagoon (Italy)*. [online] Unesco.org. Available at: <https://whc.unesco.org/en/soc/3428/>
- UNESCO World Heritage Centre. (2019). *UNESCO closely monitoring ongoing threats to Venice World Heritage site*. UNESCO World Heritage Centre.
<https://whc.unesco.org/en/news/2043>
- UNESCO World. (2016). *50 years after the Venice flood, UNESCO Director-General renews commitment to the World Heritage City*. Unesco.org.
<https://whc.unesco.org/en/news/1583>
- UN Tourism. (2024). *Technical Cooperation | UNWTO*. Wwww.unwto.org.
<https://www.unwto.org/technical-cooperation>
- UNWTO. (2018). *Overtourism? Understanding and Managing Urban Tourism Growth beyond Perceptions*, <https://www.e-unwto.org/doi/pdf/10.18111/9789284420070>

- Valcárcel, M. (2018). *Y si muriese Venecia?* Retrieved from ABC Cultural: https://www.abc.es/cultura/cultural/abci-y-si-muriese-venecia-201806060118_noticia.html
- Van der Borg, J., Costa, P., & Gotti, G. (1996). Tourism in European heritage cities. *Annals of tourism research*, 23(2), 306-321. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0160738395000658>
- Venezia Autentica. (2016, September 25). *Good or bad? The truth about the cruise ships in Venice, Italy*. Venezia Autentica | Discover and Support the Authentic Venice. <https://veneziaautentica.com/cruise-ships-in-venice-italy/>
- Venezia Autentica. (2022a). *What can you tell by looking at the map of Venice?* Venezia Autentica | Discover and Support the Authentic Venice. <https://veneziaautentica.com/map-venice-italy/>
- Venezia Autentica. (2022b, June 25). *Venice, To Be Or Not To Be A UNESCO "World Heritage In Danger"? That Is The Question.* - Venezia Autentica. <https://veneziaautentica.com/venice-unesco-world-heritage-in-danger/>
- Venice by venetians. (2023, May 14). *IS VENICE SINKING?* Venice by Venetians. <https://www.venicebyvenetians.com/venice-sinking/>
- World Commission on Environment and Development. (1987). *Our common future*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/5987our-common-future.pdf>
- World Population Review. (2024). *Venice Population 2024*. <https://worldpopulationreview.com/world-cities/venice-population>
- Wright, R., & Reuters. (2023, August 1). *Venice classed as "in danger" due to overtourism and climate change*. Euronews. <https://www.euronews.com/travel/2023/08/01/unesco-threatens-to-blacklist-venice-if-italy-doesnt-start-to-look-after-historical-sites>
- Khoshnevis Yazdi, S., & Khanalizadeh, B. (2017). Tourism demand: A panel data approach. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 20(8), 787-800. <https://sci-hub.se/https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2016.1170772>