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LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1 Tabel data hasil pengujian gaya penekanan maksimum pada proses *micro deep drawing* tanpa pelumas

Kecepatan penekanan (mm/menit)	Ketebalan (mm)	F max (N)	Rata-rata F max (N)	Displacement spesimen (mm)	Rata-rata Disp spesimen (mm)	Standar Deviasi
0.5	0.1	54.91	92.87	1.47	1.5	26.86
		110.83		1.49		
		112.90		1.54		
	0.2	122.14	126.33	1.70	1.59	3.75
		131.26		1.50		
		125.59		1.59		
	0.3	175.15	173.67	1.62	1.67	2.91
		177.99		1.60		
		170.89		1.80		
	0.5	249.76	254.77	1.65	1.68	3.66
		256.15		1.40		
		258.42		2.01		

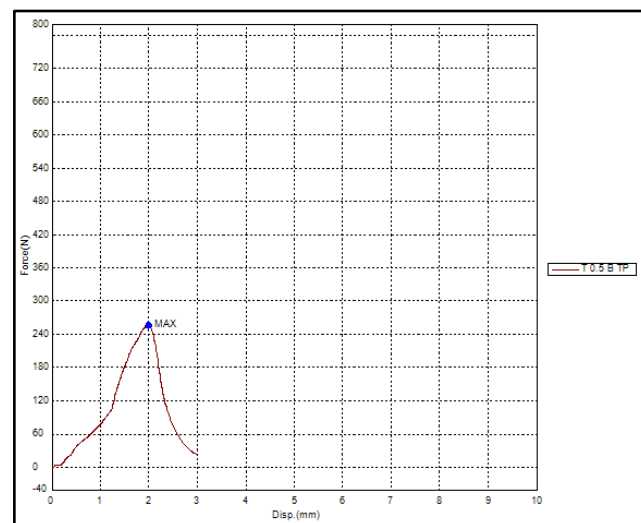
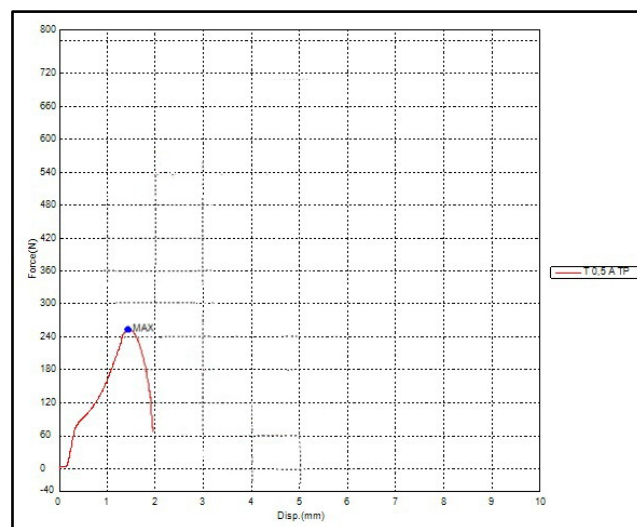
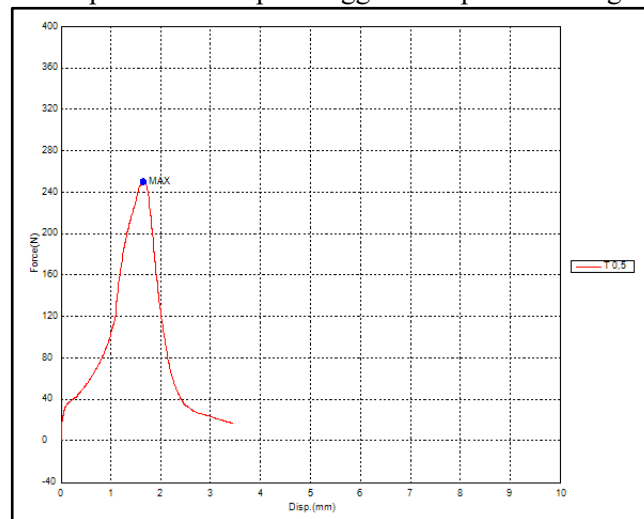
Lampiran 2 Tabel data hasil pengujian gaya penekanan maksimum pada proses *micro deep drawing* menggunakan pelumas

Kecepatan penekanan (mm/menit)	Ketebalan (mm)	F max (N)	Rata-rata F max (N)	Displacement spesimen (mm)	Rata-rata Disp spesimen (mm)	Standar Deviasi
0.5	0.1	73.19	74.63	1.71	1.70	1.17
		74.65		1.69		
		76.06		1.71		
	0.2	107.22	110.35	1.61	1.71	2.65
		110.12		1.79		
		113.72		1.75		
	0.3	173.22	170.64	1.63	1.73	1.85
		169.82		1.86		
		168.90		1.70		
	0.5	238.90	235.78	1.72	1.99	3.50
		237.55		2.20		
		230.89		2.05		

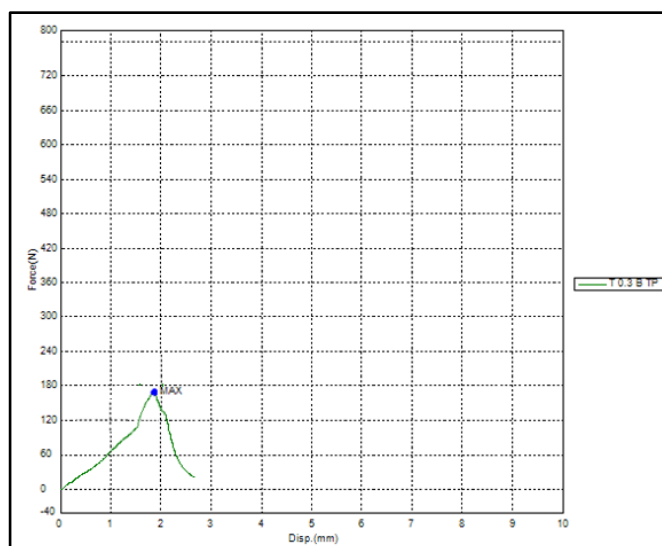
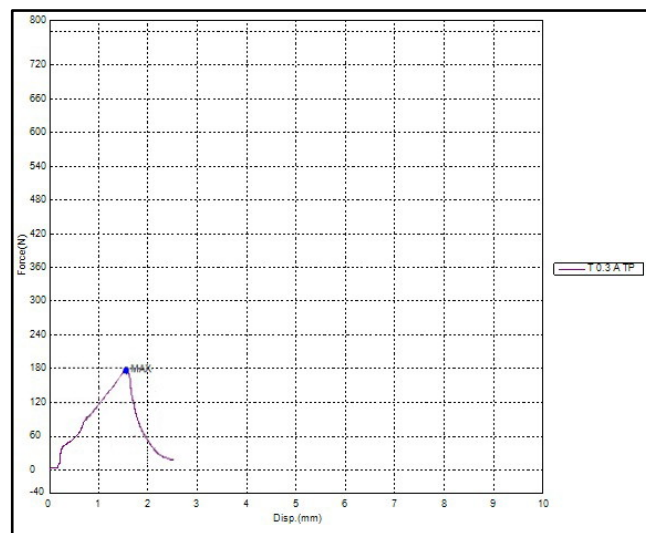
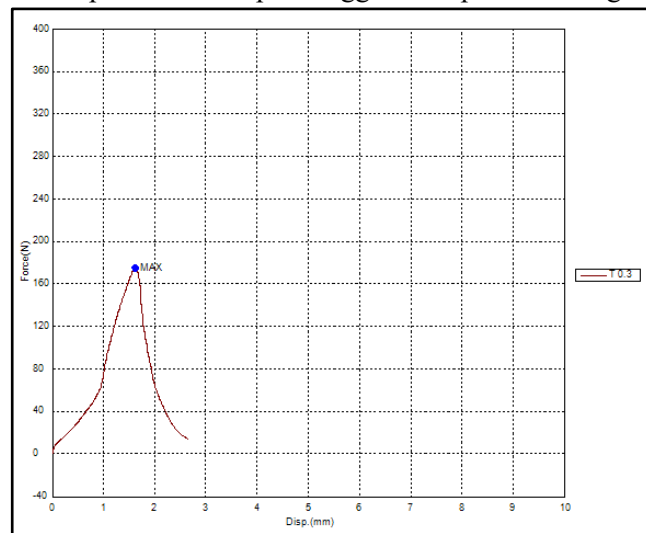
Lampiran 3 Tabel data hasil pengujian cacat pembentukan pada proses *micro deep drawing*

	Ketebalan (mm)	Kedalaman penekanan (mm)	Berhasil (sampel)	wrinkling (sampel)	tearing (sampel)	Earing (sampel)	% Keberhasilan
Pelumas	0.1	1	3	4	1	-	37.5
		1.5	-	6	2	-	0%
		2	-	6	2	-	0%
		2.5	-	-	8	-	0%
	0.2	1	8	-	-	-	100%
		1.5	8	-	-	-	100%
		2	5	2	1	-	62.5%
		2.5	-	-	8	-	0%
	0.3	1	8	-	-	-	100%
		1.5	8	-	-	-	100%
		2	8	-	-	-	100%
		2.5	-	1	7	-	0%
	0.5	1	8	-	-	-	100%
		1.5	8	-	-	-	100%
		2	8	-	-	-	100%
		2.5	4	-	4	-	80%
Tanpa Pelumas	0.1	1	3	3	2	-	37.5%
		1.5	-	6	2	-	0%
		2	-	5	3	-	0%
		2.5	-	-	8	-	0%
	0.2	1	8	-	-	-	100%
		1.5	8	-	-	-	100%
		2	4	2	2	-	50%
		2.5	-	-	8	-	0%
	0.3	1	8	-	-	-	100%
		1.5	8	-	-	-	100%
		2	7	-	1	-	87.5%
		2.5	-	-	8	-	0%
	0.5	1	8	-	-	-	100%
		1.5	8	-	-	-	100%
		2	6	-	2	-	75%
		2.5	2	-	6	-	25%

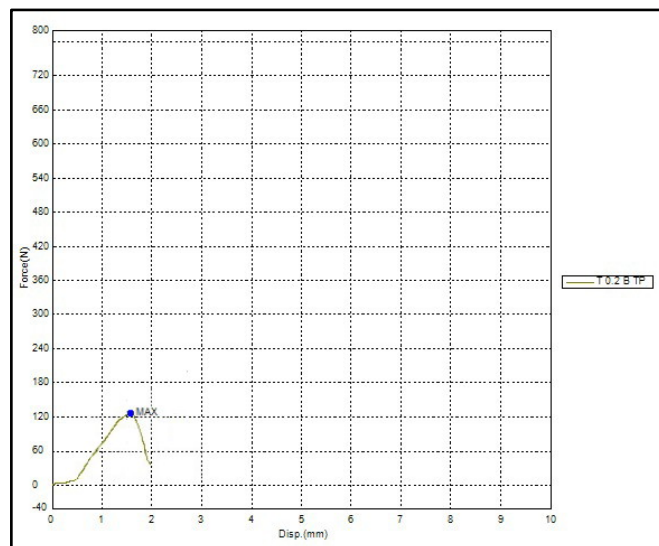
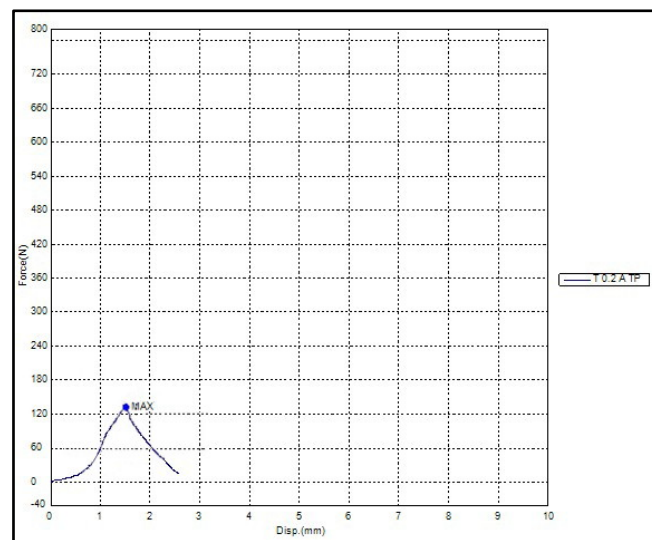
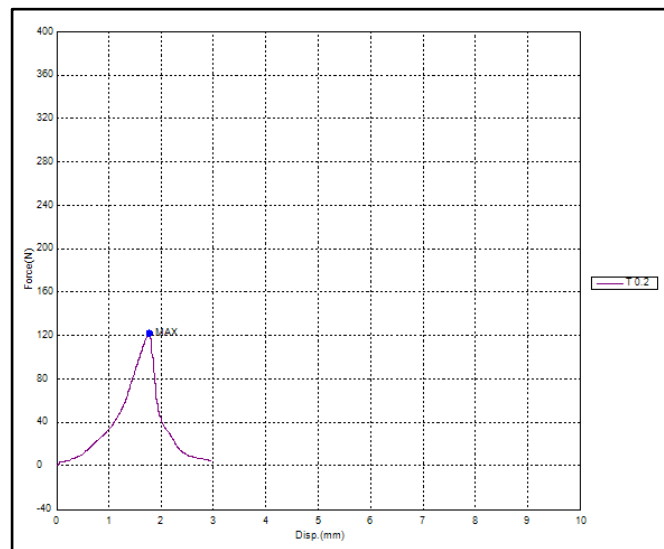
Lampiran 4 Grafik hasil penekanan tanpa menggunakan pelumas dengan ketebalan 0.5 mm.



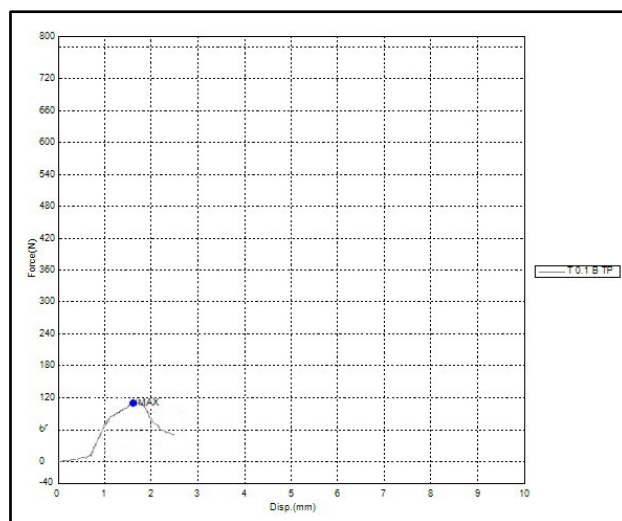
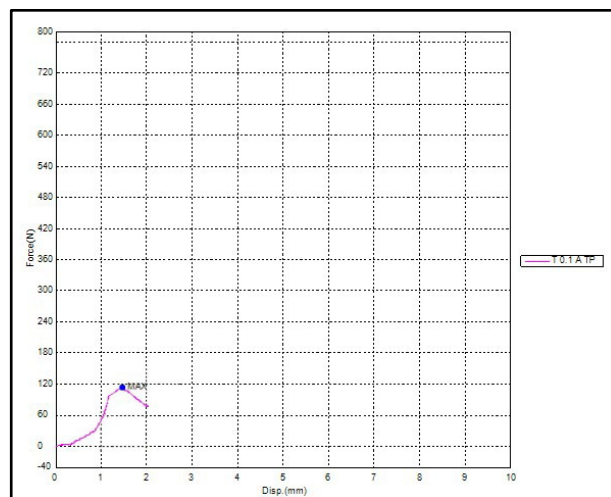
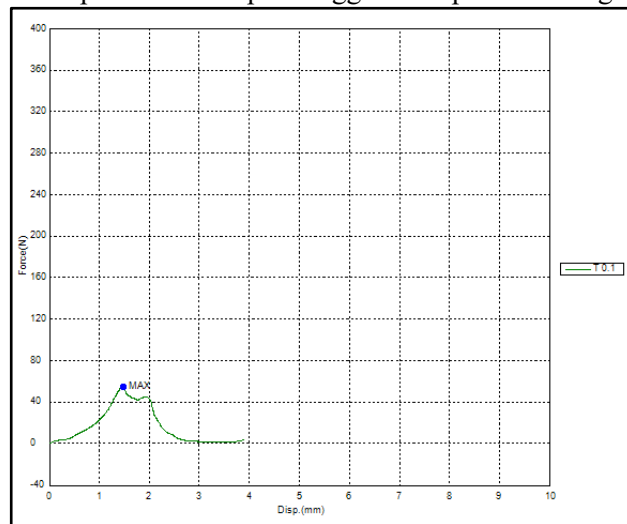
Lampiran 5 Grafik hasil penekanan tanpa menggunakan pelumas dengan ketebalan 0.3 mm.



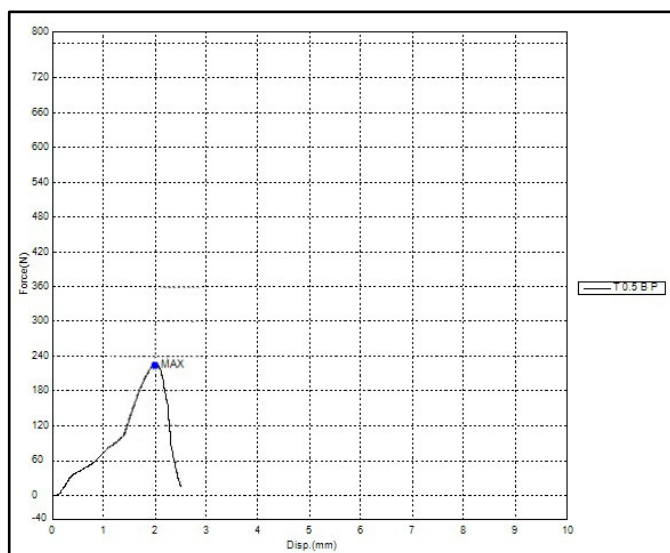
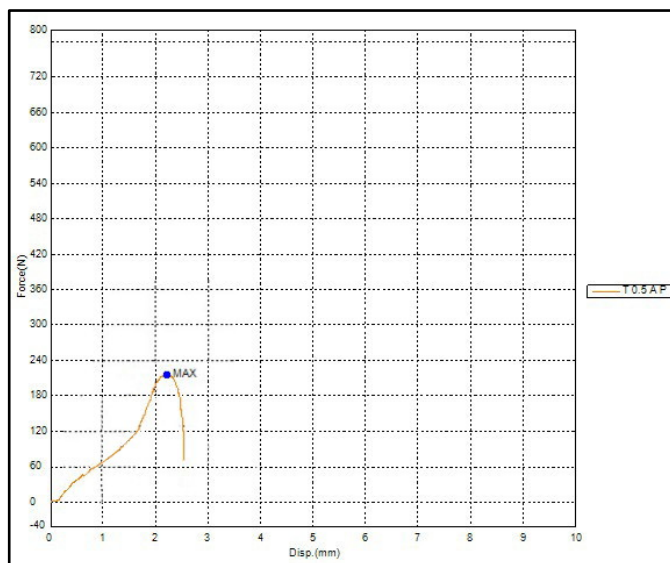
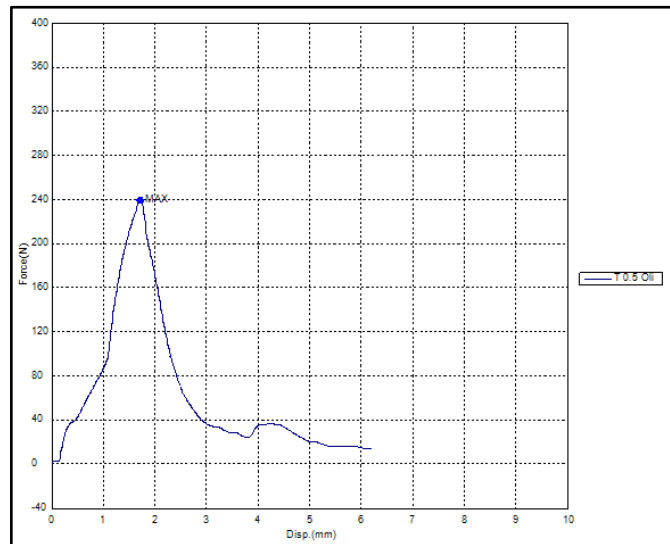
Lampiran 6 Grafik hasil penekanan tanpa menggunakan pelumas dengan ketebalan 0.2 mm



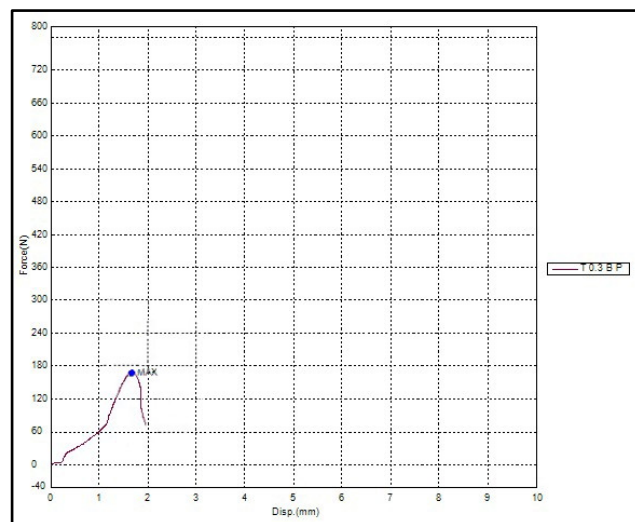
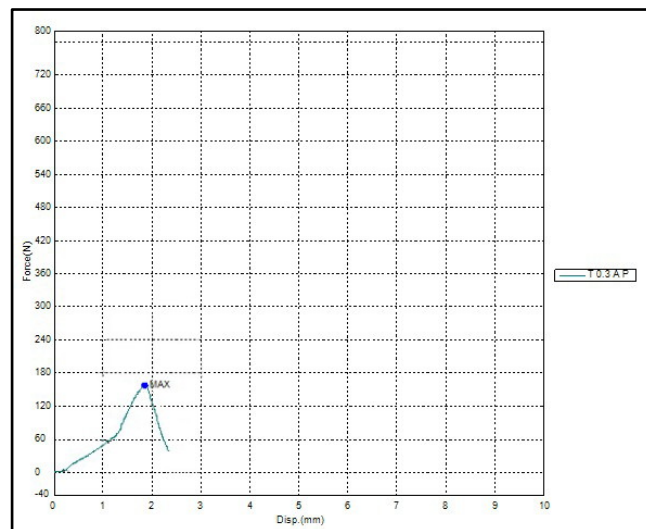
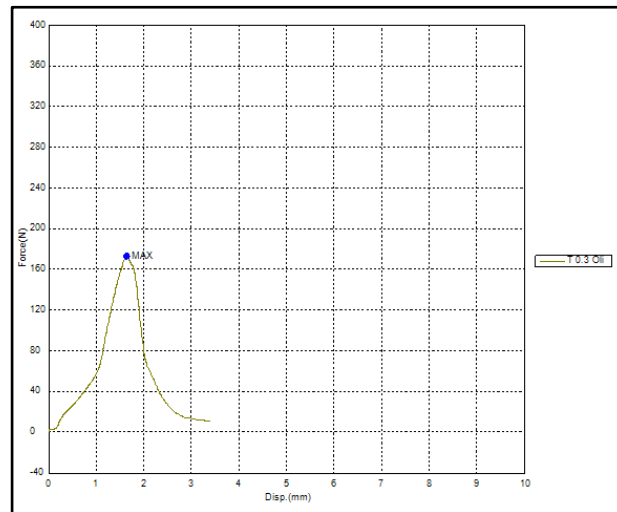
Lampiran 7 Grafik hasil penekanan tanpa menggunakan pelumas dengan ketebalan 0.1 mm



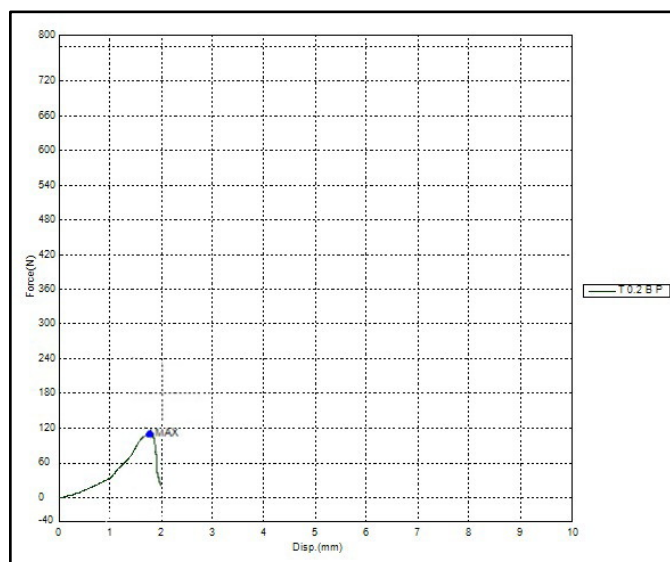
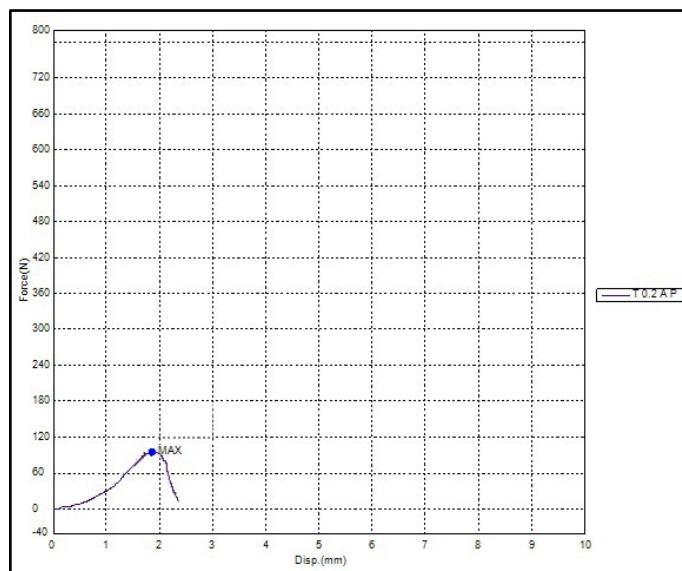
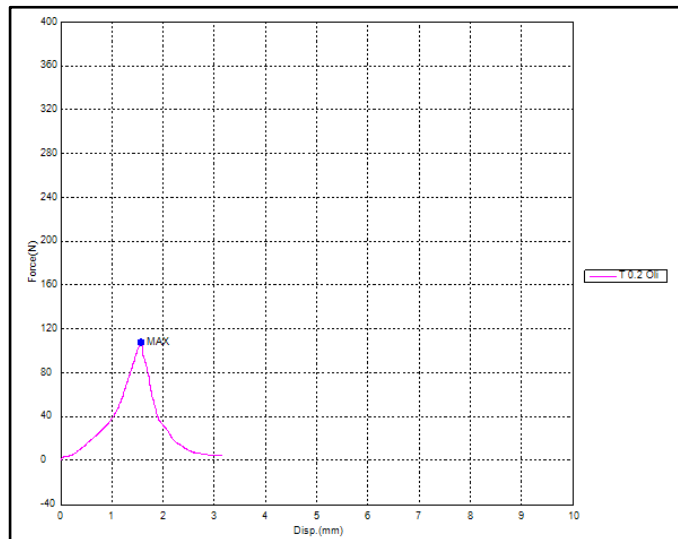
Lampiran 8 Grafik hasil penekanan menggunakan pelumas dengan ketebalan 0.5 mm



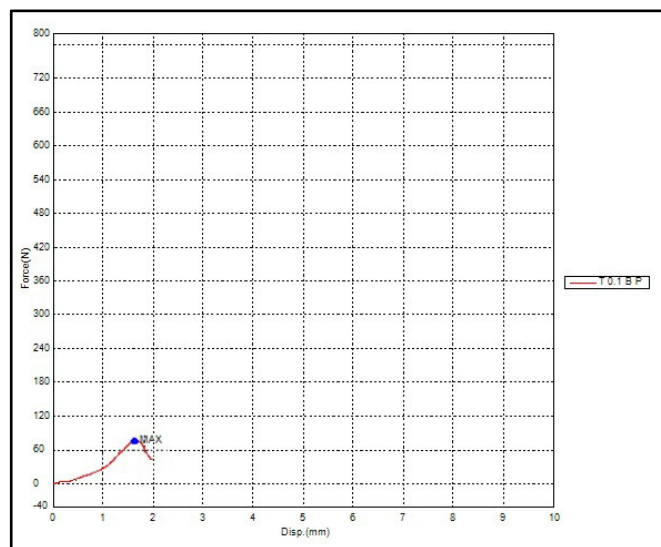
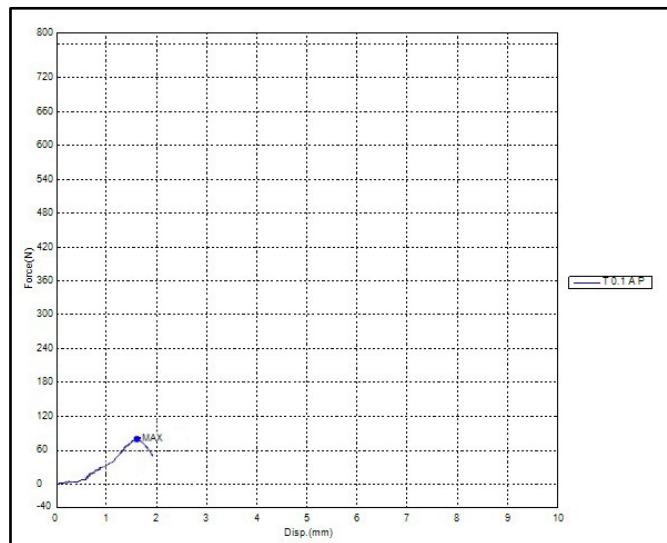
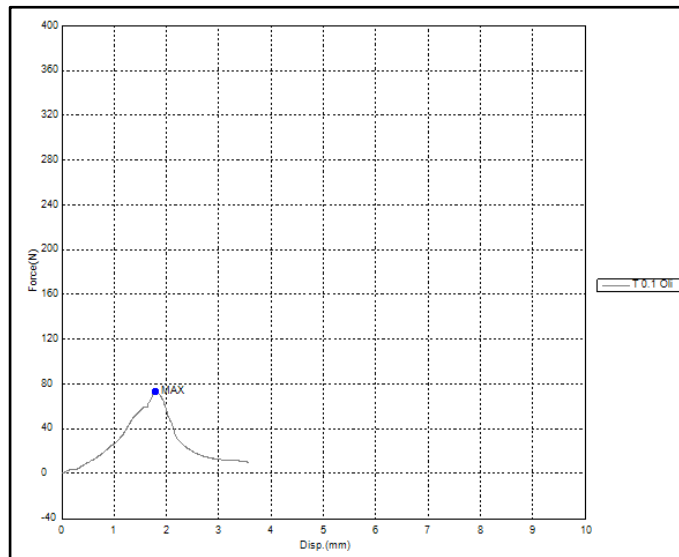
Lampiran 9 Grafik hasil penekanan menggunakan pelumas dengan ketebalan 0.3 mm



Lampiran 10 Grafik hasil penekanan menggunakan pelumas dengan ketebalan 0.2 mm



Lampiran 11 Grafik hasil penekanan menggunakan pelumas dengan ketebalan 0.1 mm



Lampiran 12 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.1 mm menggunakan pelumas (berhasil)

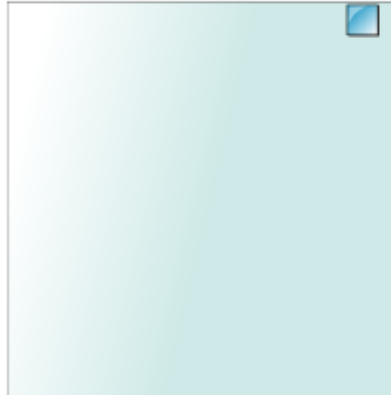
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Report Title

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☒	10	155.738	230714_115313
☒	11	137.411	230714_115313
☒	12	113.966	230714_115313
☒	13	137.411	230714_115313

Lampiran 13 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.1 mm menggunakan pelumas (cacat)

LEXT**Report Title**

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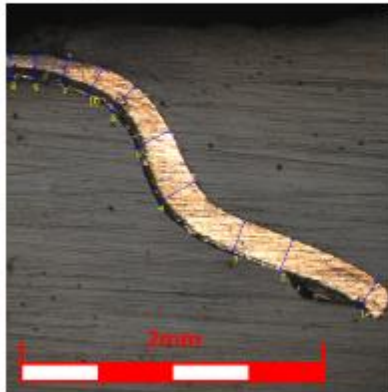
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Lampiran 14 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.2 mm menggunakan pelumas (berhasil)

LEXT

Report Title



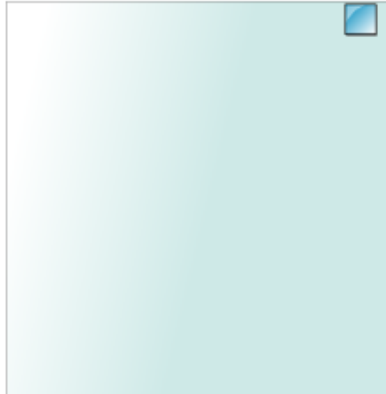
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Comment

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☒	5	246.820	230714_121825
☒	6	230.365	230714_121825
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☒	8	172.396	230714_121825
☒	9	191.631	230714_121825
☒	10	209.771	230714_121825

Lampiran 15 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.2 mm menggunakan pelumas (cacat)

LEXT**Report Title**

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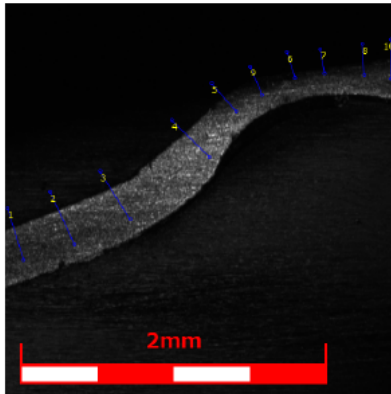
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☒	9	149.413	230714_121309
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☒	11	53.608	230714_121309
☒	12	103.864	230714_121309
☒	13	128.883	230714_121309

Lampiran 16 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.3 mm menggunakan pelumas (berhasil)

LEXT

Report Title



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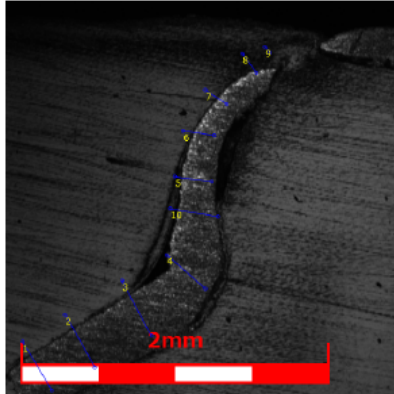
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☒	6	177.216	230714_122420
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☒	8	203.222	230714_122420
☒	9	201.099	230714_122420
☒	10	260.260	230714_122420

Lampiran 17 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.3 mm menggunakan pelumas (cacat)

LEXT

Report Title



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Description: FIRST ADMINISTRATOR

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Zoom: 1x
DIC: Off

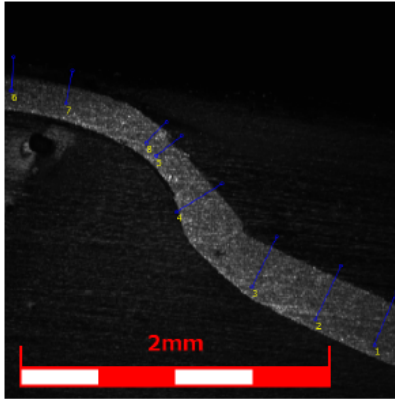
Comment

No.	Result	Distance[μm]	File name
☒	1	373.160	230714_122926
☒	2	393.701	230714_122926
☒	3	408.579	230714_122926
☒	4	335.203	230714_122926
☒	5	238.809	230714_122926
☒	6	202.465	230714_122926
☒	7	167.212	230714_122926
☒	8	158.807	230714_122926
☒	9	50.461	230714_122926
☒	10	311.081	230714_122926

Lampiran 18 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.3 mm tanpa pelumas (berhasil)

LEXT

Report Title



User ID: ADMIN
User name: Administrator
Description: FIRST ADMINISTRATOR

230714_124800
[Acquisition parameters]
Scanning mode: XYZ ultra fast scan +
Color
Image size[pixels]: 1024X1024
Image size[μm]: 2560x2593
Objective lens: MPLFLN5x
Zoom: 1x
DIC: Off

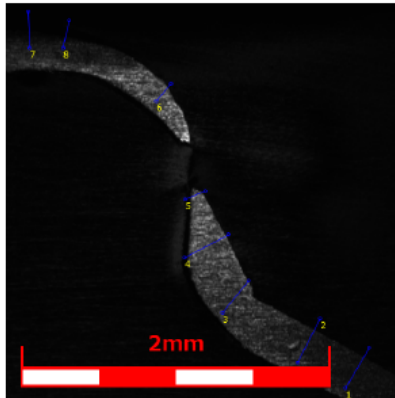
Comment

No.	Result	Distance[μm]	File name
☒	1	380.911	230714_124800
☒	2	384.583	230714_124800
☒	3	364.853	230714_124800
☒	4	345.682	230714_124800
☒	5	212.598	230714_124800
☒	6	220.087	230714_124800
☒	7	220.607	230714_124800
☒	8	187.628	230714_124800

Lampiran 19 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.3 mm tanpa pelumas (cacat)

LEXT

Report Title



User ID: ADMIN
User name: Administrator
Description: FIRST ADMINISTRATOR

230714_124352
[Acquisition parameters]
Scanning mode: XYZ ultra fast scan +
Color
Image size[pixels]: 1024X1024
Image size[μm]: 2560x2593
Objective lens: MPLFLN5x
Zoom: 1x
NIC: Off

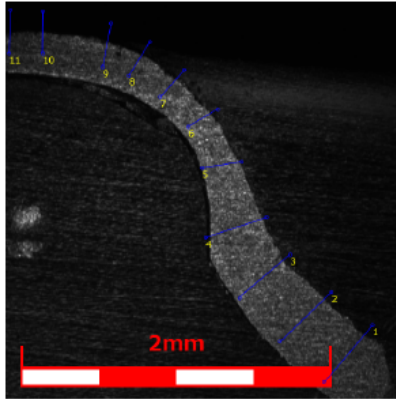
Comment

	No.	Result	Distance[μm]	File name
☒	1		305.033	230714_124352
☒	2		322.606	230714_124352
☒	3		269.919	230714_124352
☒	4		320.196	230714_124352
☒	5		140.898	230714_124352
☒	6		150.215	230714_124352
☒	7		240.169	230714_124352
☒	8		183.544	230714_124352

Lampiran 20 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.5 mm menggunakan pelumas (berhasil)

LEXT

Report Title



User ID: ADMIN
User name: Administrator
Description: FIRST ADMINISTRATOR

230714_123458
[Acquisition parameters]
Scanning mode: XYZ ultra fast scan +
Color
Image size[pixels]: 1024X1024
Image size[μm]: 2560x2593
Objective lens: MPLFLN5x
Zoom: 1x
DIC: Off

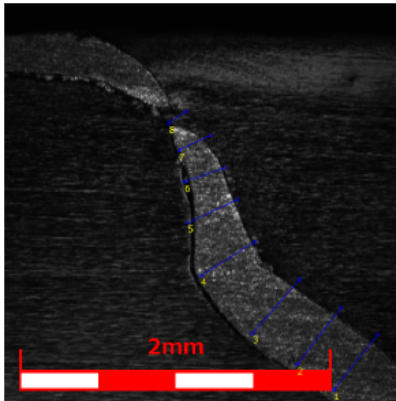
Comment

No.	Result	Distance[μm]	File name
☒	1	484.224	230714_123458
☒	2	462.981	230714_123458
☒	3	430.789	230714_123458
☒	4	415.142	230714_123458
☒	5	256.768	230714_123458
☒	6	222.182	230714_123458
☒	7	233.317	230714_123458
☒	8	257.036	230714_123458
☒	9	285.550	230714_123458
☒	10	273.778	230714_123458
☒	11	280.696	230714_123458

Lampiran 21 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.5 mm menggunakan pelumas (cacat)

LEXT

Report Title



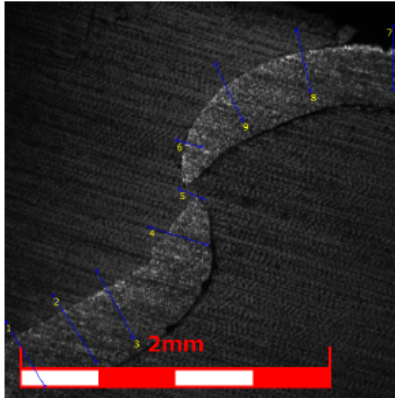
User ID: ADMIN
User name: Administrator
Description: FIRST ADMINISTRATOR

230714_124011
[Acquisition parameters]
Scanning mode: XYZ ultra fast scan +
Color
Image size[pixels]: 1024X1024
Image size[μm]: 2560x2593
Objective lens: MPLFLN5x
Zoom: 1x
NIC: Off

Comment

	No.	Result	Distance[μm]	File name
☒	1		461.618	230714_124011
☒	2		464.890	230714_124011
☒	3		461.894	230714_124011
☒	4		413.479	230714_124011
☒	5		351.533	230714_124011
☒	6		271.495	230714_124011
☒	7		227.459	230714_124011
☒	8		137.508	230714_124011

Lampiran 22 Hasil Ukuran Distribusi Ketebalan 0.5 mm tanpa pelumas (cacat)

LEXT**Report Title**

User ID: ADMIN
 User name: Administrator
 Description: FIRST ADMINISTRATOR

230714_125119
 [Acquisition parameters]
 Scanning mode: XYZ ultra fast scan +
 Color
 Image size[pixels]: 1024X1024
 Image size[μm]: 2560x2593
 Objective lens: MPLFLN5x
 Zoom: 1x
 DIC: Off

Comment

	No.	Result	Distance[μm]	File name
☒	1		492.709	230714_125119
☒	2		513.633	230714_125119
☒	3		493.205	230714_125119
☒	4		387.728	230714_125119
☒	5		168.185	230714_125119
☒	6		166.052	230714_125119
☒	7		412.340	230714_125119
☒	8		408.853	230714_125119
☒	9		405.581	230714_125119

Lampiran 23 Gambar tampak isometrik hasil *micro deep drawing*



Lampiran 24 Hasil data XRD sampel 0.5 mm tanpa pelumas

Group : Standard
Data : lpps#8#3a

Strongest 3 peaks

no.	peak no.	2Theta (deg)	d (Å)	I/I1	FWHM (deg)	Intensity (Counts)	Integrated (Counts)	Int
1	6	44.8247	2.02035	100	0.23490	676	8469	
2	3	38.5592	2.33298	77	0.24210	520	6653	
3	5	44.4800	2.03521	48	0.20360	326	3751	

Peak Data List

peak no.	2Theta (deg)	d (Å)	I/I1	FWHM (deg)	Intensity (Counts)	Integrated (Counts)	Int
1	37.8145	2.37720	5	0.18100	31	330	
2	38.2200	2.35290	17	0.16000	114	1521	
3	38.5592	2.33298	77	0.24210	520	6653	
4	44.0620	2.05354	41	0.18720	278	2853	
5	44.4800	2.03521	48	0.20360	326	3751	
6	44.8247	2.02035	100	0.23490	676	8469	
7	64.4309	1.44493	22	0.19740	146	1577	
8	64.9400	1.43483	22	0.31700	147	2213	
9	65.2000	1.42974	35	0.24560	238	3016	

```

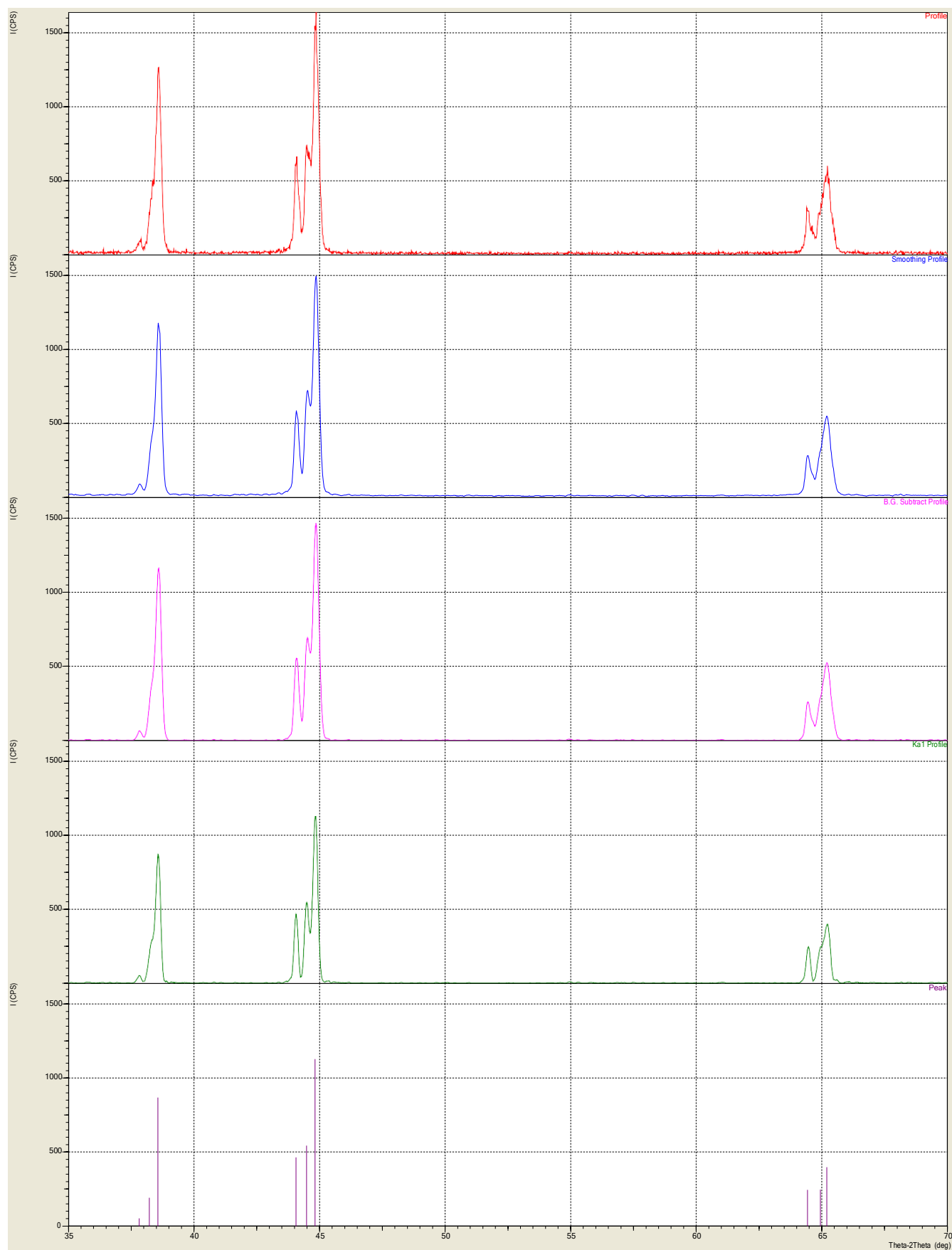
# Data Infomation
      Group           : Standard
      Data            : lpps#8#3a
      Sample Nmae     : plate
      Comment         :
      Date & Time     : 09-28-23 11:43:54

# Measurement Condition
      X-ray tube
      target          : Cu
      voltage         : 40.0 (kV)
      current         : 30.0 (mA)
      Slits
      Auto Slit       : not Used
      divergence slit : 1.00000 (deg)
      scatter slit    : 1.00000 (deg)
      receiving slit   : 0.30000 (mm)
      Scanning
      drive axis      : Theta-2Theta
      scan range      : 35.0200 - 70.0000 (deg)
      scan mode       : Continuous Scan
      scan speed      : 2.0000 (deg/min)
      sampling pitch   : 0.0200 (deg)
      preset time     : 0.60 (sec)

# Data Process Condition
      Smoothing       [ AUTO ]
      smoothing points : 15
      B.G.Subtruction [ AUTO ]
      sampling points  : 15
      repeat times     : 30
      Kal-a2 Separate [ MANUAL ]
      Kal a2 ratio     : 50 (%)
      Peak Search      [ AUTO ]
      differential points : 13
      FWHM threshold   : 0.050 (deg)
      intensity threshold : 30 (par mil)
      FWHM ratio (n-1)/n : 2
      System error Correction [ NO ]
      Precise peak Correction [ NO ]

```

< Group: Standard Data: lpps#8#3a >



Lampiran 25 Hasil data XRD sampel 0.1 mm menggunakan pelumas

*** Basic Data Process ***

Group : Standard
Data : lpps#8#3b

Strongest 3 peaks

no.	peak no.	2Theta (deg)	d (Å)	I/I1	FWHM (deg)	Intensity (Counts)	Integrated Int (Counts)
1	4	44.5949	2.03023	100	0.51930	540	13291
2	2	38.4234	2.34091	53	0.54190	287	7720
3	6	65.0075	1.43350	53	0.46020	287	6530

Peak Data List

peak no.	2Theta (deg)	d (Å)	I/I1	FWHM (deg)	Intensity (Counts)	Integrated Int (Counts)
1	37.8000	2.37808	4	0.32000	21	392
2	38.4234	2.34091	53	0.54190	287	7720
3	44.0450	2.05429	31	0.29000	168	2447
4	44.5949	2.03023	100	0.51930	540	13291
5	64.4226	1.44510	19	0.29140	102	1520
6	65.0075	1.43350	53	0.46020	287	6530

*** Basic Data Process ***

Data Information

Group : Standard
 Data : lpps#8#3b
 Sample Nmae : plate
 Comment :
 Date & Time : 09-28-23 14:07:41

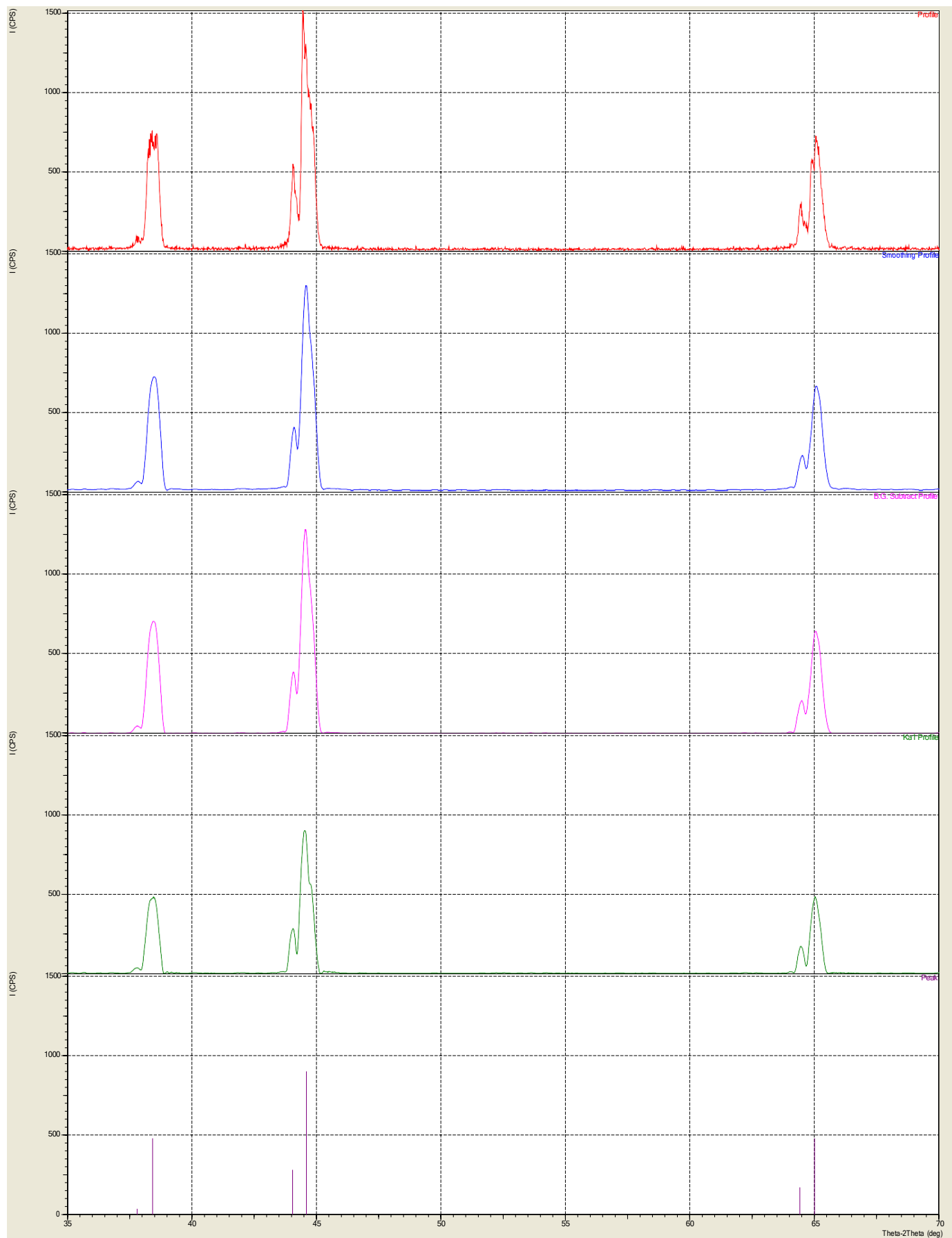
Measurement Condition

X-ray tube
 target : Cu
 voltage : 40.0 (kV)
 current : 30.0 (mA)
 Slits
 Auto Slit : not Used
 divergence slit : 1.00000 (deg)
 scatter slit : 1.00000 (deg)
 receiving slit : 0.30000 (mm)
 Scanning
 drive axis : Theta-2Theta
 scan range : 35.0200 - 70.0000 (deg)
 scan mode : Continuous Scan
 scan speed : 2.0000 (deg/min)
 sampling pitch : 0.0200 (deg)
 preset time : 0.60 (sec)

Data Process Condition

Smoothing [AUTO]
 smoothing points : 27
 B.G.Subtruction [AUTO]
 sampling points : 27
 repeat times : 30
 Ka1-a2 Separate [MANUAL]
 Ka1 a2 ratio : 50 (%)
 Peak Search [AUTO]
 differential points : 27
 FWHM threshold : 0.050 (deg)
 intensity threshold : 30 (par mil)
 FWHM ratio (n-1)/n : 2
 System error Correction [NO]
 Precise peak Correction [NO]

< Group: Standard Data: lpps#8#3b >



Lampiran 26 Hasil data XRD sampel 0.5 mm menggunakan pelumas

```

*** Basic Data Process ***

Group      : Standard
Data       : lpps#8#3c

# Strongest 3 peaks
  no. peak  2Theta      d      I/I1  FWHM      Intensity  Integrated Int
    no.      (deg)      (Å)          (deg)      (Counts)    (Counts)
  1    3    44.3669    2.04013   100    0.20510     2187     24155
  2    5    64.7902    1.43779    49    0.21500     1076     12327
  3    1    38.1030    2.35986     8    0.16190      168      1629

# Peak Data List
  peak      2Theta      d      I/I1  FWHM      Intensity  Integrated Int
  no.      (deg)      (Å)          (deg)      (Counts)    (Counts)
  1    38.1030    2.35986     8    0.16190      168      1629
  2    43.9600    2.05807     4    0.12000       97      1666
  3    44.3669    2.04013   100    0.20510     2187     24155
  4    64.4400    1.44475     5    0.20620      114      1688
  5    64.7902    1.43779    49    0.21500     1076     12327

```

*** Basic Data Process ***

Data Information

Group	: Standard
Data	: lpps#8#3c
Sample Nmae	: plate
Comment	:
Date & Time	: 09-28-23 11:02:43

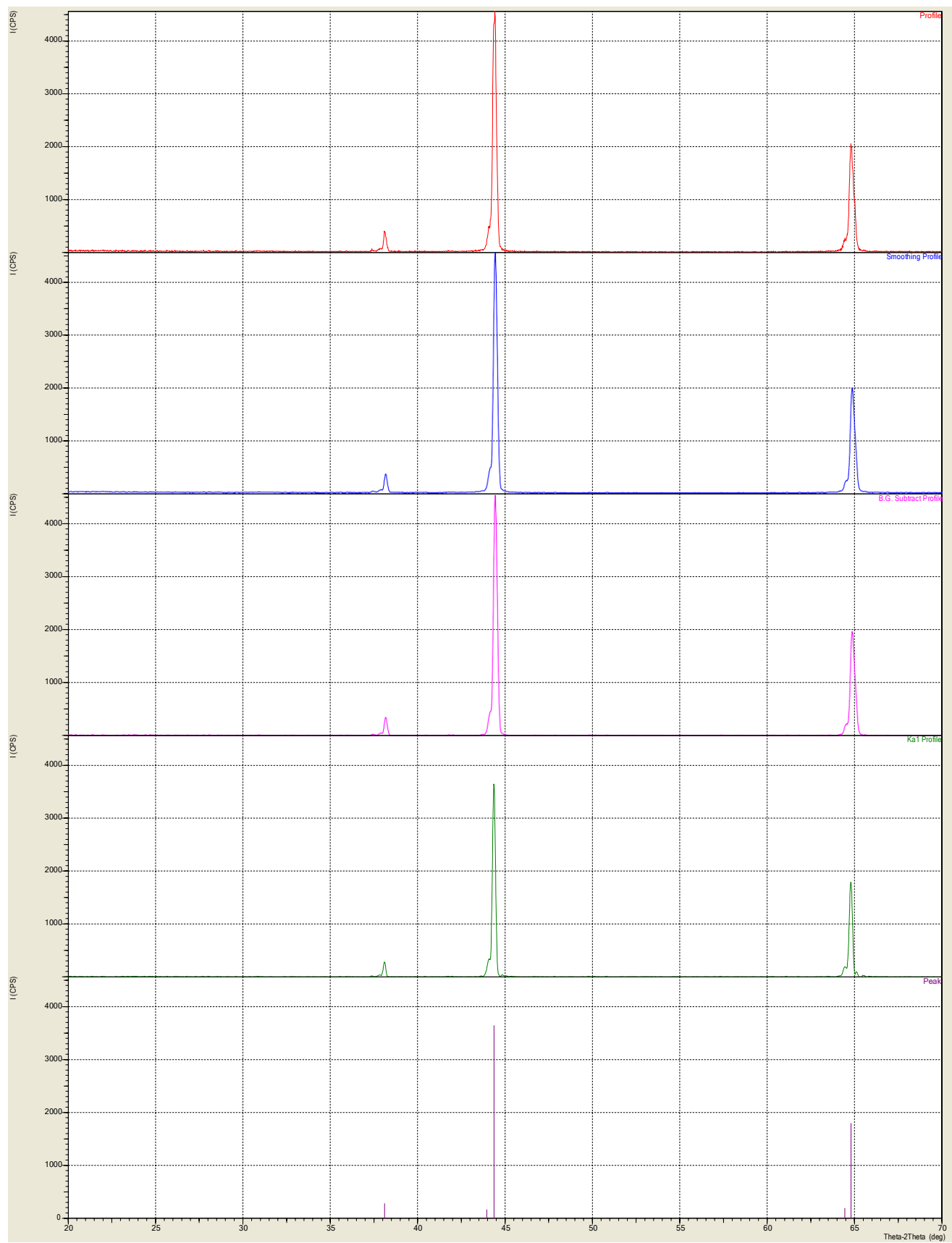
Measurement Condition

X-ray tube	
target	: Cu
voltage	: 40.0 (kV)
current	: 30.0 (mA)
Slits	
Auto Slit	: not Used
divergence slit	: 1.00000 (deg)
scatter slit	: 1.00000 (deg)
receiving slit	: 0.30000 (mm)
Scanning	
drive axis	: Theta-2Theta
scan range	: 20.0000 - 70.0000 (deg)
scan mode	: Continuous Scan
scan speed	: 2.0000 (deg/min)
sampling pitch	: 0.0200 (deg)
preset time	: 0.60 (sec)

Data Process Condition

Smoothing	[AUTO]
smoothing points	: 13
B.G.Subtruction	[AUTO]
sampling points	: 15
repeat times	: 30
Ka1-a2 Separate	[MANUAL]
Ka1 a2 ratio	: 50 (%)
Peak Search	[AUTO]
differential points	: 11
FWHM threshold	: 0.050 (deg)
intensity threshold	: 30 (par mil)
FWHM ratio (n-1)/n	: 2
System error Correction	[NO]
Precise peak Correction	[NO]

< Group: Standard Data: lpps#8#3c >



Lampiran 27 Perhitungan ukuran kristal dan *micro strain* material hasil XRD

Rumus Menghitung ukuran kristal

$$D = \frac{k\lambda}{\beta \cos \theta}$$

Rumus Menghitung *microstrain*:

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\beta}{4 \tan \theta}$$

Keterangan:

D : ukuran kristal (nm)

K : kontanta (K = 0.94 pada kristal kubik)

λ : panjang gelombang sinar x ($\lambda = 0.1540$ nm)

β : lebar setengah puncak maksimum (FWHM dalam radian)

θ : sudut Bagg dalam derajat

ε : *micro strain*

Daftar puncak difraksi sinar X sampel 0.5 mm tanpa pelumas

No	No. Puncak	Posisi 2 θ	FWHM (rad)
1	6	44.8247	0.23490
2	3	38.5592	0.24210
3	5	44.4800	0.20360

- $$D_1 = \frac{0.94 (0.1540)}{0.23490 \cos (44.8247/2)} \quad \varepsilon_1 = \frac{0.2349}{4 \tan (44.8247/2)}$$

$$D_1 = 36.58 \text{ nm} \quad \varepsilon_1 = 0.42 \mu\varepsilon$$
- $$D_2 = \frac{0.94 (0.1540)}{0.2421 \cos (38.5592/2)} \quad \varepsilon_2 = \frac{0.2421}{4 \tan (38.559/2)}$$

$$D_2 = 34.76 \text{ nm} \quad \varepsilon_2 = 0.37 \mu\varepsilon$$
- $$D_3 = \frac{0.94 (0.1540)}{0.2036 \cos (44.4800/2)} \quad \varepsilon_3 = \frac{0.2036}{4 \tan (44.4800/2)}$$

$$D_3 = 42.15 \text{ nm} \quad \varepsilon_3 = 0.36 \mu\varepsilon$$

Daftar puncak difraksi sinar X sampel 0.5 mm menggunakan pelumas

No	No. Puncak	Posisi 2 θ	FWHW (rad)
1	3	44.3669	0.20510
2	5	64.8902	0.21500
3	1	38.1030	0.16190

$$\bullet \quad D_1 = \frac{0.94 (0.1540)}{0.2051 \cos (44.3669/2)} \quad \varepsilon_1 = \frac{0.2051}{4 \tan (44.3669/2)}$$

$$D_1 = 41.83 \text{ nm}$$

$$\varepsilon_1 = 0.36 \mu\text{e}$$

$$\bullet \quad D_2 = \frac{0.94 (0.1540)}{0.2150 \cos (64.8902/2)} \quad \varepsilon_2 = \frac{0.2150}{4 \tan (64.8902/2)}$$

$$D_2 = 43.76 \text{ nm}$$

$$\varepsilon_2 = 0.38 \mu\text{e}$$

$$\bullet \quad D_3 = \frac{0.94 (0.1540)}{0.1619 \cos (38.1030/2)} \quad \varepsilon_3 = \frac{0.1619}{4 \tan (38.1030/2)}$$

$$D_3 = 51.91 \text{ nm}$$

$$\varepsilon_3 = 0.24 \mu\text{e}$$

Daftar puncak difraksi sinar X sampel 0.1 mm menggunakan pelumas

No	No. Puncak	Posisi 2 θ	FWHW (rad)
1	4	44.5949	0.51930
2	2	38.4234	0.54190
3	6	65.0075	0.46020

$$\bullet \quad D_1 = \frac{0.94 (0.1540)}{0.5193 \cos (44.5949/2)} \quad \varepsilon_1 = \frac{0.5193}{4 \tan (44.5949/2)}$$

$$D_1 = 16.53 \text{ nm}$$

$$\varepsilon_1 = 0.92 \mu\text{e}$$

$$\bullet \quad D_2 = \frac{0.94 (0.1540)}{0.5419 \cos (38.4234/2)} \quad \varepsilon_2 = \frac{0.5419}{4 \tan (38.4234/2)}$$

$$D_2 = 15.52 \text{ nm}$$

$$\varepsilon_2 = 0.82 \mu\text{e}$$

$$\bullet \quad D_3 = \frac{0.94 (0.1540)}{0.4602 \cos (65.0075/2)} \quad \varepsilon_3 = \frac{0.4602}{4 \tan (65.0075/2)}$$

$$D_3 = 20.46 \text{ nm}$$

$$\varepsilon_3 = 1.01 \mu\text{e}$$