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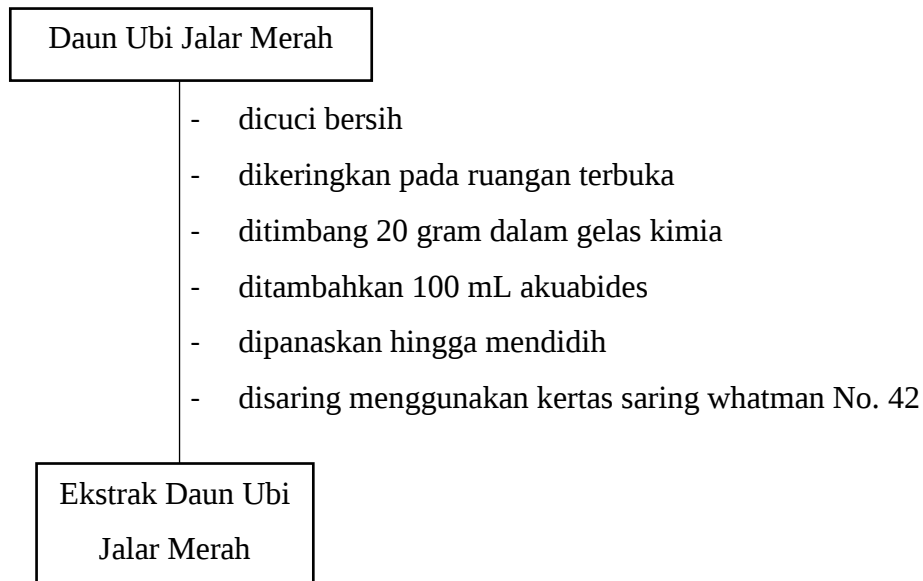
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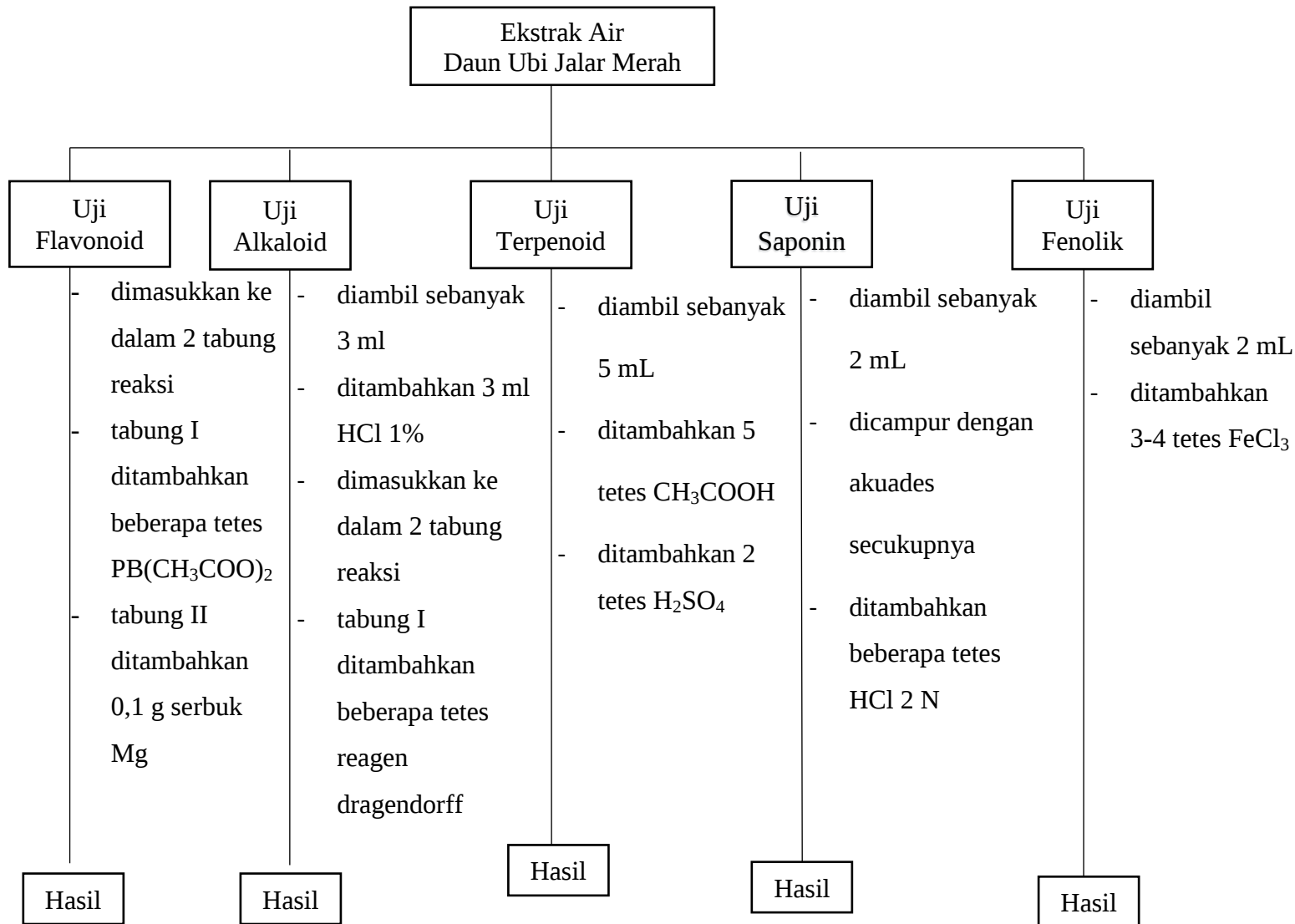
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**Lampiran 1.** Bagan Kerja Pembuatan Ekstrak Air Daun Ubi Jalar Merah



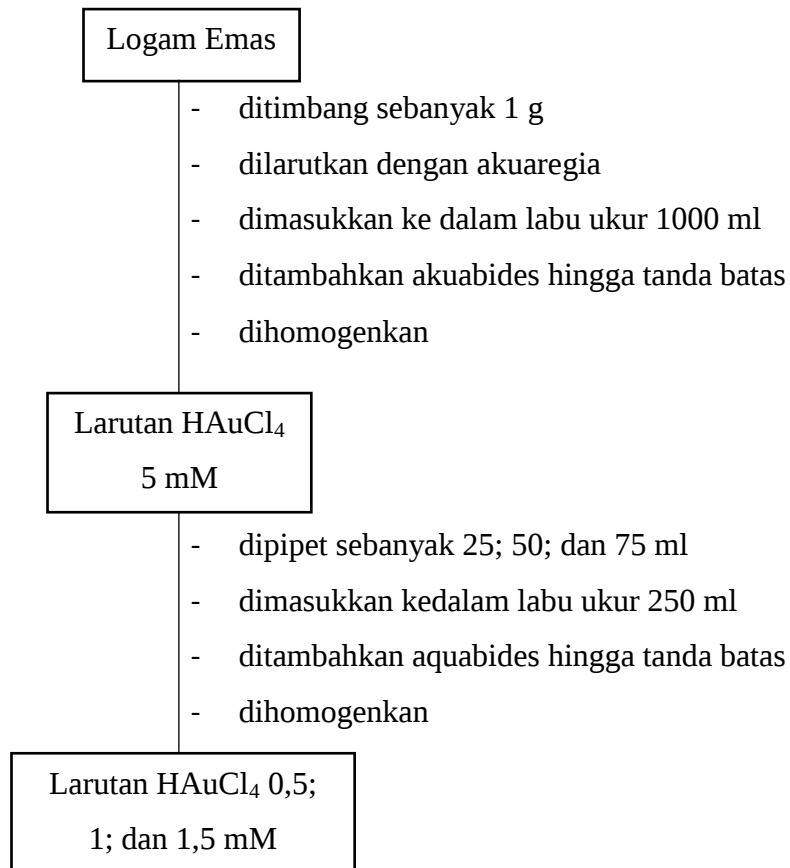
**Lampiran 2.** Bagan Kerja Uji Fitokimia Ekstrak Air Daun Ubi Jalar Merah



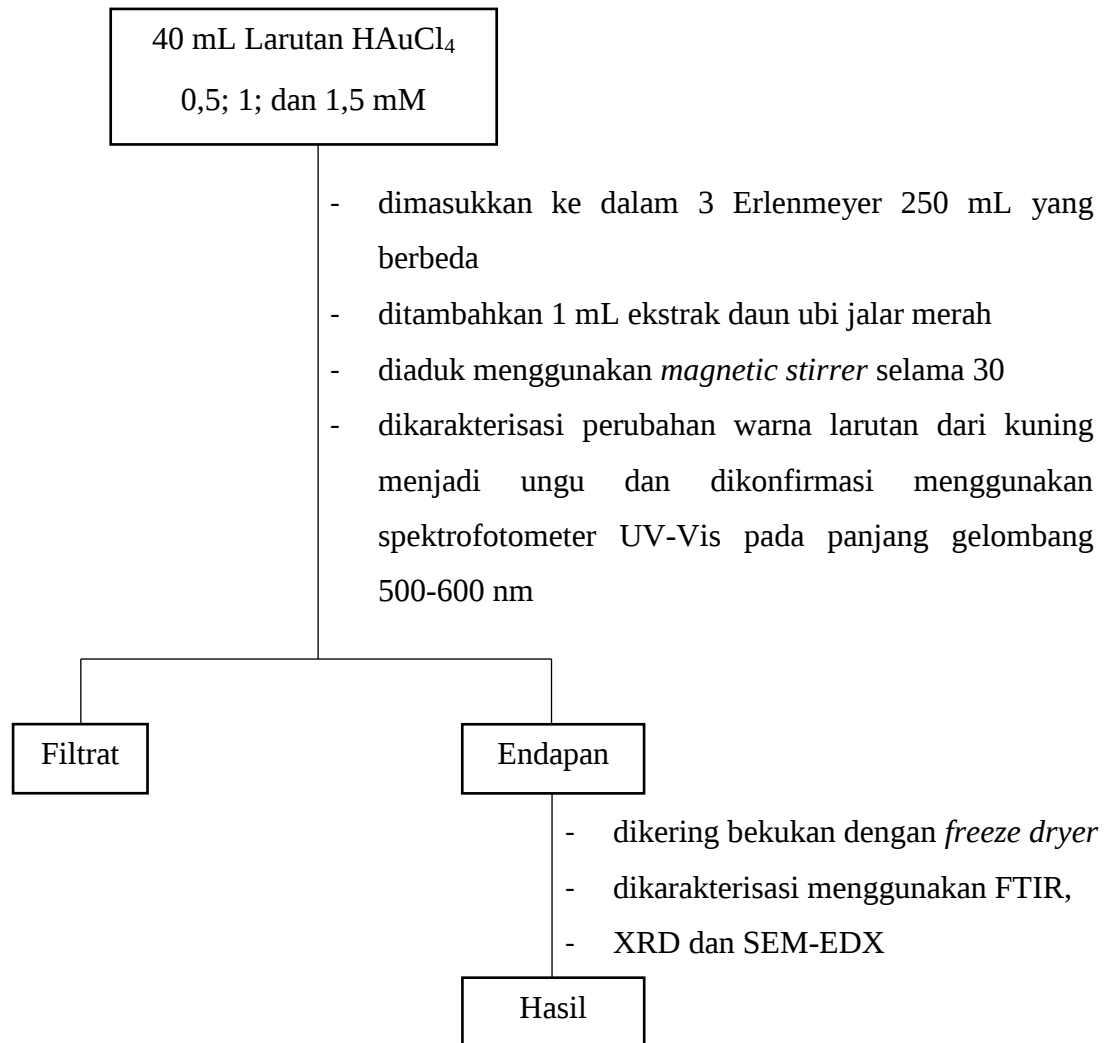
**Catatan :**

1. Terbentuknya endapan warna kuning mengindikasikan adanya flavonoid (penambahan timbal asetat)
2. Perubahan warna menjadi merah mengindikasikan adanya flavonoid (penambahan serbuk Mg)
3. Terbentuknya busa yang permanen  $\pm 10$  menit menandakan adanya saponin
4. Terbentuknya warna merah pada lapisan antarmuka menandakan adanya terpenoid
5. Terbentuknya endapan berwarna oranye menandakan adanya alkaloid (penambahan reagen Dragendorff)
6. Terbentuknya endapan berwarna krem kekuning-kuningan menandakan adanya alkaloid (penambahan reagen Mayer)
7. Terbentuknya warna hijau kehitaman mengindikasikan adanya fenolik

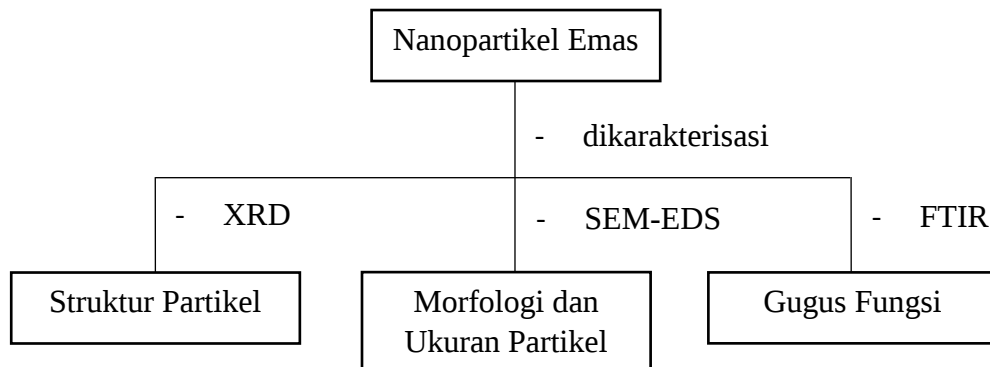
### Lampiran 3. Bagan Kerja Pembuatan Larutan $\text{HAuCl}_4$



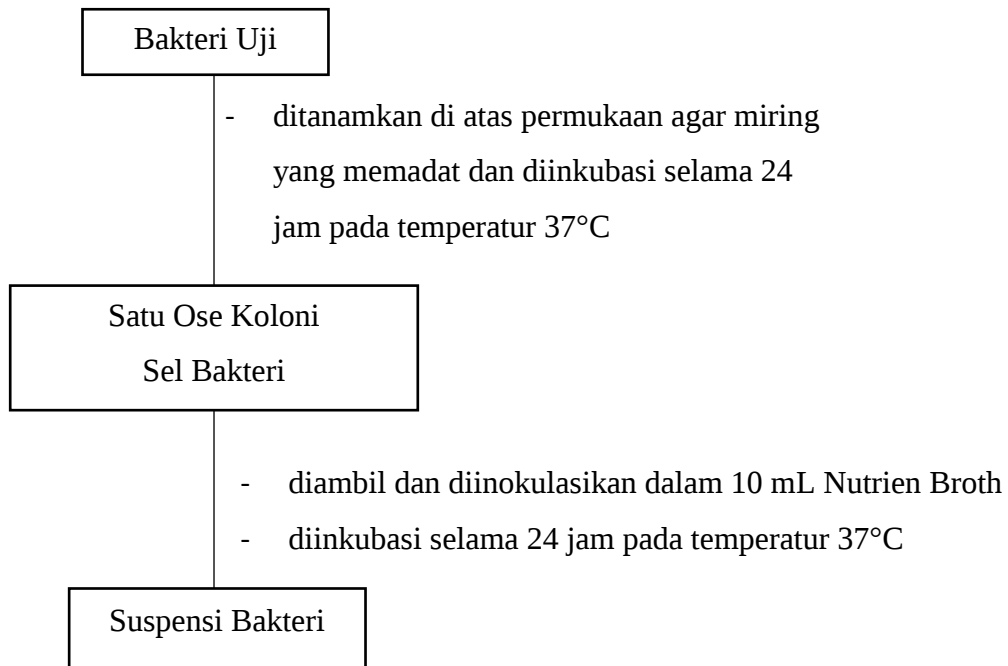
#### Lampiran 4. Bagan Kerja Sintesis Nanopartikel Emas



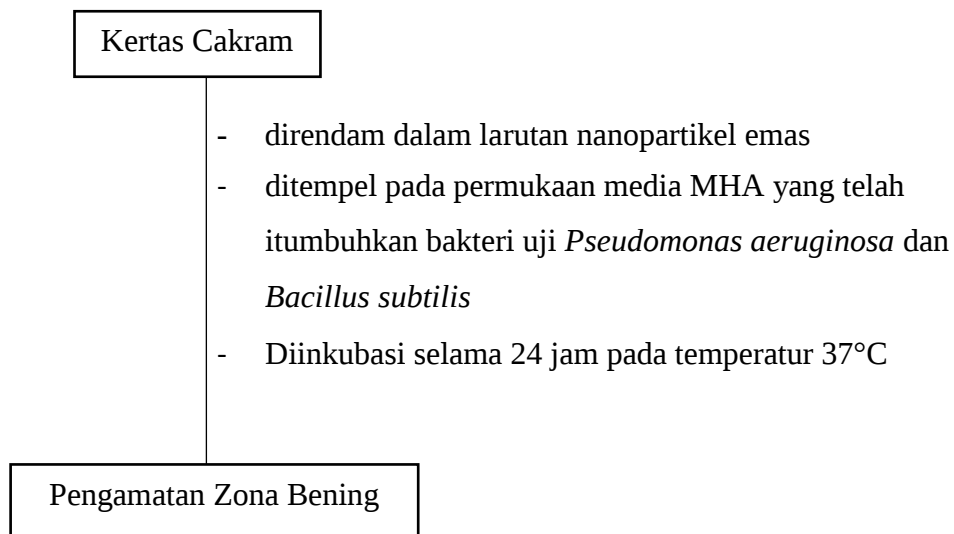
**Lampiran 5.** Bagan Kerja Karakterisasi Nanopartikel Emas Hasil Sintesis



#### Lampiran 6. Bagan Kerja Penyediaan Suspensi Bakteri



## Lampiran 7. Bagan Kerja Pengujian Antibakteri



Catatan :

- Prosedur diulangi dengan menggunakan sampel ekstrak air DUJM dan kombinasi nanopartikel emas + ekstrak air DUJM
- Media kontrol positif dilakukan dengan menggunakan kloramfenikol
- Media kontrol negatif dilakukan dengan menggunakan akuades

## Lampiran 8. Data Hasil Karakterisasi Nanopartikel Emas Menggunakan XRD

\*\*\* Basic Data Process \*\*\*

Group : Standard  
Data : Chem#nanopartikel#Sept

# Strongest 3 peaks

| no. | peak | 2Theta<br>(deg) | d<br>(Å) | I/I1 | FWHM<br>(deg) | Intensity<br>(Counts) | Integrated Int<br>(Counts) |
|-----|------|-----------------|----------|------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1   | 2    | 38.2315         | 2.35222  | 100  | 1.24260       | 1179                  | 74202                      |
| 2   | 6    | 44.1076         | 2.05152  | 63   | 0.68590       | 739                   | 25122                      |
| 3   | 13   | 77.5705         | 1.22972  | 60   | 0.64000       | 703                   | 21607                      |

# Peak Data List

| peak | no. | 2Theta<br>(deg) | d<br>(Å) | I/I1 | FWHM<br>(deg) | Intensity<br>(Counts) | Integrated Int<br>(Counts) |
|------|-----|-----------------|----------|------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1    | 1   | 34.4162         | 2.60375  | 23   | 1.20750       | 277                   | 18701                      |
| 2    | 2   | 38.2315         | 2.35222  | 100  | 1.24260       | 1179                  | 74202                      |
| 3    | 3   | 39.6200         | 2.27293  | 24   | 0.66400       | 284                   | 11024                      |
| 4    | 4   | 40.3000         | 2.23613  | 10   | 0.84000       | 113                   | 5562                       |
| 5    | 5   | 43.0600         | 2.09898  | 5    | 0.92000       | 58                    | 4559                       |
| 6    | 6   | 44.1076         | 2.05152  | 63   | 0.68590       | 739                   | 25122                      |
| 7    | 7   | 45.3000         | 2.00026  | 11   | 0.78400       | 130                   | 10728                      |
| 8    | 8   | 57.5289         | 1.60076  | 9    | 0.67560       | 104                   | 4608                       |
| 9    | 9   | 64.4801         | 1.44395  | 42   | 0.65680       | 491                   | 17714                      |
| 10   | 10  | 65.7200         | 1.41968  | 4    | 0.70000       | 48                    | 4255                       |
| 11   | 11  | 68.8325         | 1.36288  | 11   | 0.63090       | 134                   | 5218                       |
| 12   | 12  | 76.6000         | 1.24286  | 4    | 0.92000       | 44                    | 3353                       |
| 13   | 13  | 77.5705         | 1.22972  | 60   | 0.64000       | 703                   | 21607                      |
| 14   | 14  | 78.7200         | 1.21462  | 6    | 0.79000       | 65                    | 5092                       |

## Lampiran 9. Perhitungan Ukuran Partikel

Persamaan *Debye-Scherer*

$$D = \frac{K \lambda}{\beta \cos \theta}$$

Keterangan :

D = Ukuran partikel (nm)

K = Faktor bentuk dari kristal (0,98)

$\lambda$  = Panjang gelombang dari sinar X (1,54178 Å)

$\beta$  = Nilai FWHM (rad)

$\theta$  = Sudut Bragg/sudut difraksi ( $2\theta/2$ )

| <b>2<math>\theta</math> (°)</b> | <b>FWHM (°)</b> | <b>D (nm)</b> |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 38,23                           | 1,2426          | 7,39          |
| 44,10                           | 0,6859          | 13,69         |
| 64,48                           | 0,6568          | 15,72         |
| 77,57                           | 0,6400          | 17,54         |
| Ukuran rata-rata partikel       |                 | 13,59         |

Perhitungan

$$2\theta = 38,2315$$

$$\theta = \frac{38,2315}{2} = 19,1157$$

$$\cos \theta = 0,9448$$

$$\begin{aligned}\beta \text{ (FWHM)} &= \frac{1,2426}{180 \text{ rad}} \times 3.14 \\ &= 0,0216 \text{ rad}\end{aligned}$$

$$D = k \lambda / (\beta \cos \theta)$$

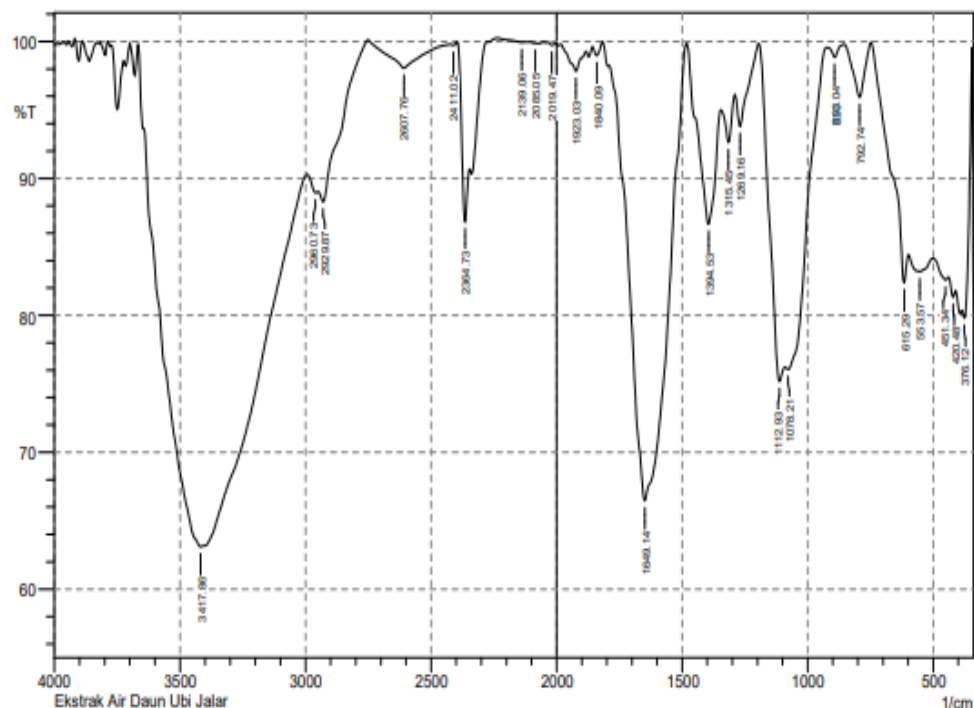
$$= \frac{0,98 \times 0,154 \text{ nm}}{0,0216 \times 0,9448}$$

$$= \frac{0,15092}{0,0198408}$$

$$= 7,39 \text{ nm}$$

**Lampiran 10.** Data Hasil Karakterisasi Ekstrak Air Daun Ubi Jalar Merah Menggunakan FTIR.

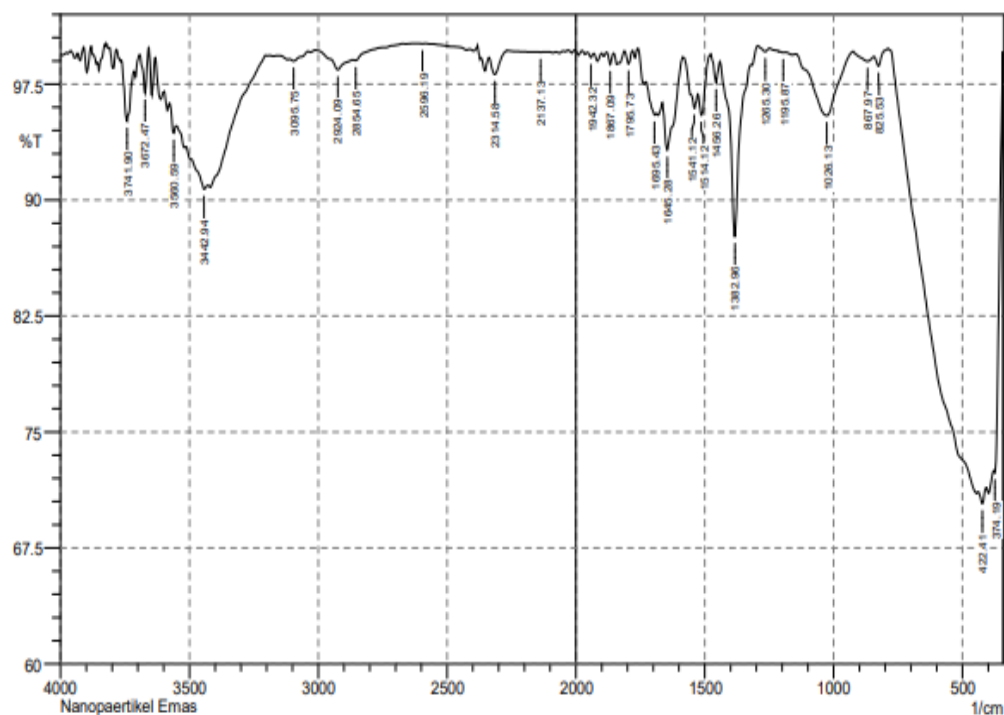
SHIMADZU



| No. | Peak    | Intensity | Corr. Intensity | Base (H) | Base (L) | Area   | Corr. Area |
|-----|---------|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------|--------|------------|
| 1   | 376.12  | 79.816    | 4.232           | 383.83   | 345.26   | 2.643  | 0.807      |
| 2   | 420.48  | 81.34     | 0.807           | 437.84   | 410.84   | 2.351  | 0.06       |
| 3   | 451.34  | 82.584    | 0.458           | 501.49   | 439.77   | 4.919  | 0.075      |
| 4   | 553.57  | 83.205    | 1.087           | 597.93   | 503.42   | 7.37   | 0.35       |
| 5   | 615.29  | 82.393    | 3.635           | 746.45   | 599.86   | 6.017  | 0.546      |
| 6   | 792.74  | 95.928    | 3.933           | 854.47   | 748.38   | 0.93   | 0.861      |
| 7   | 893.04  | 98.865    | 0.793           | 923.9    | 854.47   | 0.185  | 0.085      |
| 8   | 1078.21 | 76.068    | 1.764           | 1089.78  | 923.9    | 10.752 | 1.335      |
| 9   | 1112.93 | 75.188    | 5.917           | 1193.94  | 1091.71  | 7.52   | 1.422      |
| 10  | 1269.16 | 93.811    | 3.049           | 1288.45  | 1195.87  | 1.401  | 0.578      |
| 11  | 1315.45 | 92.626    | 2.966           | 1344.38  | 1290.38  | 1.407  | 0.344      |
| 12  | 1394.53 | 86.67     | 10.054          | 1481.33  | 1346.31  | 4.938  | 3.364      |
| 13  | 1649.14 | 66.475    | 32.496          | 1789.94  | 1483.26  | 28.046 | 26.76      |
| 14  | 1840.09 | 98.979    | 0.792           | 1857.45  | 1816.94  | 0.114  | 0.078      |
| 15  | 1923.03 | 97.84     | 1.634           | 1982.82  | 1882.52  | 0.549  | 0.34       |
| 16  | 2019.47 | 99.736    | 0.165           | 2034.9   | 2005.97  | 0.023  | 0.011      |
| 17  | 2085.05 | 99.874    | 0.014           | 2106.27  | 2081.19  | 0.01   | 0.001      |
| 18  | 2139.06 | 99.937    | 0.052           | 2237.43  | 2125.56  | -0.035 | 0.012      |
| 19  | 2364.73 | 86.842    | 7.037           | 2397.52  | 2347.37  | 1.787  | 0.704      |
| 20  | 2411.02 | 99.723    | 0.153           | 2424.52  | 2397.52  | 0.024  | 0.01       |
| 21  | 2607.76 | 98.061    | 1.901           | 2750.49  | 2426.45  | 1.285  | 1.203      |
| 22  | 2929.87 | 88.303    | 1.811           | 2949.16  | 2752.42  | 4.946  | 0.347      |
| 23  | 2960.73 | 88.949    | 0.366           | 2993.52  | 2951.09  | 2.051  | 0.036      |
| 24  | 3417.86 | 63.108    | 1.315           | 3643.53  | 3408.22  | 32.226 | 5.235      |

## Lampiran 11. Data Hasil Karakterisasi Nanopartikel Emas Menggunakan FTIR

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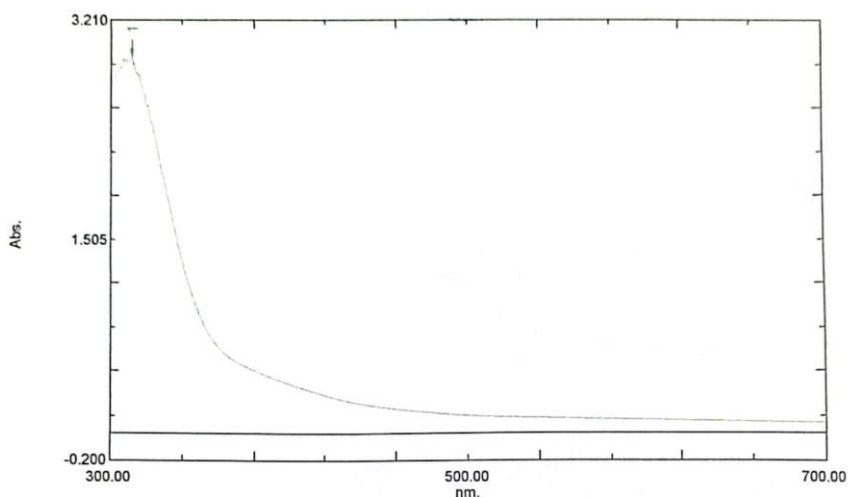
| No. | Peak    | Intensity | Corr. Intensity | Base (H) | Base (L) | Area   | Corr. Area |
|-----|---------|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------|--------|------------|
| 1   | 374.19  | 72.353    | 3.15            | 378.05   | 345.26   | 2.763  | 0.46       |
| 2   | 422.41  | 70.365    | 0.899           | 437.84   | 408.91   | 4.336  | 0.079      |
| 3   | 825.53  | 98.67     | 0.782           | 844.82   | 788.89   | 0.177  | 0.063      |
| 4   | 867.97  | 98.981    | 0.391           | 923.9    | 844.82   | 0.278  | 0.086      |
| 5   | 1026.13 | 95.464    | 4.061           | 1145.72  | 925.83   | 2.356  | 1.895      |
| 6   | 1195.87 | 99.541    | 0.04            | 1211.3   | 1184.29  | 0.051  | 0.003      |
| 7   | 1265.3  | 99.602    | 0.267           | 1294.24  | 1247.94  | 0.049  | 0.027      |
| 8   | 1382.96 | 87.639    | 11.207          | 1440.83  | 1323.17  | 2.631  | 2.036      |
| 9   | 1456.26 | 97.606    | 1.548           | 1477.47  | 1440.83  | 0.24   | 0.111      |
| 10  | 1514.12 | 95.486    | 2.05            | 1527.62  | 1477.47  | 0.602  | 0.19       |
| 11  | 1541.12 | 95.956    | 0.877           | 1554.63  | 1527.62  | 0.43   | 0.052      |
| 12  | 1645.28 | 93.225    | 3.792           | 1664.57  | 1585.49  | 1.511  | 0.733      |
| 13  | 1695.43 | 95.499    | 0.477           | 1728.22  | 1687.71  | 0.666  | 0.059      |
| 14  | 1795.73 | 98.805    | 0.841           | 1813.09  | 1780.3   | 0.106  | 0.056      |
| 15  | 1867.09 | 98.765    | 0.75            | 1880.6   | 1853.59  | 0.095  | 0.038      |
| 16  | 1942.32 | 99.221    | 0.284           | 1955.82  | 1930.74  | 0.067  | 0.013      |
| 17  | 2137.13 | 99.563    | 0.017           | 2156.42  | 2121.7   | 0.065  | 0.001      |
| 18  | 2314.58 | 98.126    | 1.236           | 2337.72  | 2268.29  | 0.344  | 0.175      |
| 19  | 2596.19 | 100.112   | 0.017           | 2619.33  | 2582.68  | -0.019 | 0.001      |
| 20  | 2854.65 | 99.033    | 0.113           | 2866.22  | 2746.63  | 0.236  | -0.041     |
| 21  | 2924.09 | 98.428    | 0.887           | 3012.81  | 2866.22  | 0.592  | 0.196      |
| 22  | 3095.75 | 98.987    | 0.235           | 3111.18  | 3039.81  | 0.241  | 0.043      |
| 23  | 3442.94 | 90.711    | 0.606           | 3491.16  | 3429.43  | 2.381  | 0.076      |
| 24  | 3560.59 | 94.333    | 0.979           | 3577.95  | 3550.95  | 0.592  | 0.055      |
| 25  | 3672.47 | 96.921    | 2.736           | 3693.68  | 3657.04  | 0.247  | 0.187      |
| 26  | 3741.9  | 95.104    | 3.595           | 3765.05  | 3714.9   | 0.688  | 0.396      |

## Lampiran 12. Data Hasil Karakterisasi Nanopartikel Emas 1,5 mM Menggunakan Uv-Vis

### Spectrum Peak Pick Report

01/01/2005 00:15:27 AM

Data Set: Nanopartikel emas 1.5 mmol.spc - RawData



[Measurement Properties]  
Wavelength Range (nm.): 300.00 to 700.00  
Scan Speed: Fast  
Sampling Interval: 0.5  
Auto Sampling Interval: Enabled  
Scan Mode: Single

| No. | P/V | Wavelength | Abs.  | Description |
|-----|-----|------------|-------|-------------|
| 1   |     | 312.00     | 2.926 |             |

[Instrument Properties]  
Instrument Type: UV-2600 Series  
Measuring Mode: Absorbance  
Slit Width: 1.0  
Accumulation time: 2.0 sec.  
Light Source Change Wavelength: 323.0 nm  
Detector Unit: Direct  
S/R Exchange: Normal  
Stair Correction: OFF

[Attachment Properties]  
Attachment: None

[Operation]  
Threshold: 0.0010000  
Points: 4  
InterPolate: Disabled  
Average: Disabled

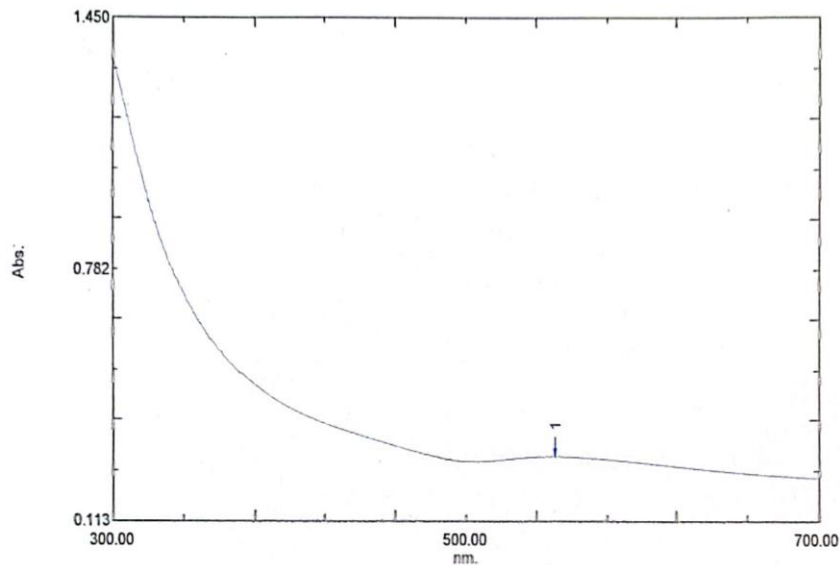
[Sample Preparation Properties]  
Weight:  
Volume:  
Dilution:  
Path Length:  
Additional Information:

**Lampiran 13. Data Hasil Karakterisasi Nanopartikel Emas 1,0 mM Menggunakan Uv-Vis**

**Spectrum Peak Pick Report**

01/01/2005 00:29:00 AM

Data Set: Nanopartikel emas 1.0 mmol 300-700.spc - RawData



[Measurement Properties]  
Wavelength Range (nm.): 300.00 to 700.00  
Scan Speed: Fast  
Sampling Interval: 0.5  
Auto Sampling Interval: Enabled  
Scan Mode: Single

| No. | P/V | Wavelength | Abs.  | Description |
|-----|-----|------------|-------|-------------|
| 1   | Ⓢ   | 550.50     | 0.282 |             |

[Instrument Properties]  
Instrument Type: UV-2600 Series  
Measuring Mode: Absorbance  
Slit Width: 1.0  
Accumulation time: 2.0 sec.  
Light Source Change Wavelength: 323.0 nm  
Detector Unit: Direct  
S/R Exchange: Normal  
Sair Correction: OFF

[Attachment Properties]  
Attachment: None

[Operation]  
Threshold: 0.0010000  
Points: 4  
InterPolate: Disabled  
Average: Disabled

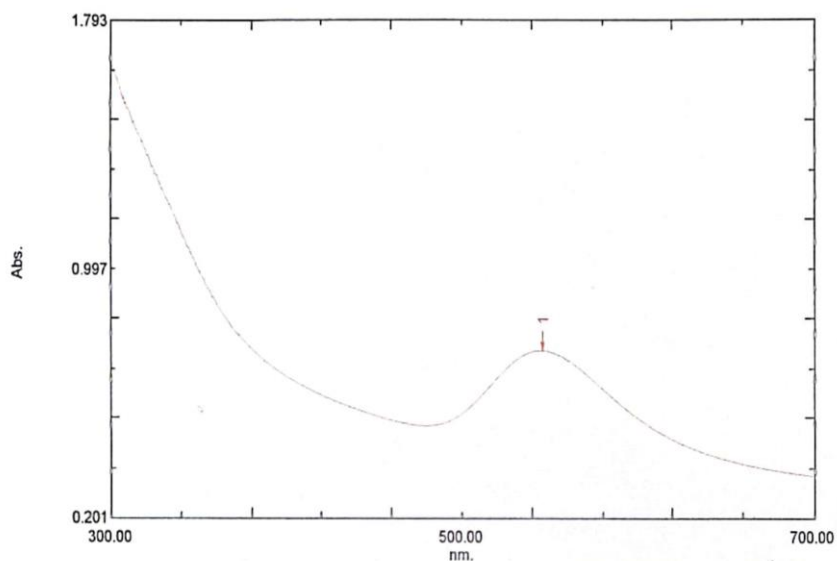
[Sample Preparation Properties]  
Weight:  
Volume:  
Dilution:  
Path Length:  
Additional Information:

## Lampiran 14. Data Hasil Karakterisasi Nanopartikel Emas 0.5 mM Menggunakan Uv-Vis

### Spectrum Peak Pick Report

01/01/2005 00:44:41 AM

Data Set: Nanopartikel emas 0.5 mmol 300-700.spc - RawData



[Measurement Properties]  
Wavelength Range (nm.): 300.00 to 700.00  
Scan Speed: Fast  
Sampling Interval: 0.5  
Auto Sampling Interval: Enabled  
Scan Mode: Single

| No. | P/V | Wavelength | Abs.  | Description |
|-----|-----|------------|-------|-------------|
| 1   |     | 546.00     | 0.734 |             |

[Instrument Properties]  
Instrument Type: UV-2600 Series  
Measuring Mode: Absorbance  
Slit Width: 1.0  
Accumulation time: 2.0 sec.  
Light Source Change Wavelength: 323.0 nm  
Detector Unit: Direct  
S/R Exchange: Normal  
Stair Correction: OFF

[Attachment Properties]  
Attachment: None

[Operation]  
Threshold: 0.0010000  
Points: 4  
InterPolate: Disabled  
Average: Disabled

[Sample Preparation Properties]  
Weight:  
Volume:  
Dilution:  
Path Length:  
Additional Information:

**Lampiran 15.** Perhitungan Larutan  $\text{HAuCl}_4$

$$\text{ppm} = \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{L}}$$

$$1000 \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{L}} = \frac{\text{mg}}{1 \text{ L}}$$

$\text{Mg} = 1000 \text{ mg} = 1 \text{ g}$  (ditimbang logam emas sebanyak 1 g)

1. Konversi satuan ppm ke mM

$$\frac{\text{ppm}}{\text{Ar Au}} = \frac{1 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{L}}}{197} = 0.005 = 5 \text{ mM}$$

2. Pengenceran larutan  $\text{HAuCl}_4$  5 mM menjadi 0,5 mM dalam 250 mL

$$\begin{aligned} V_1 \times C_1 &= V_2 \times C_2 \\ V_1 \times 5 \text{ mM} &= 250 \text{ mL} \times 0,5 \text{ mM} \\ V_1 &= 25 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

3. Pengenceran larutan  $\text{HAuCl}_4$  5 mM menjadi 1,0 mM dalam 250 mL

$$\begin{aligned} V_1 \times C_1 &= V_2 \times C_2 \\ V_1 \times 5 \text{ mM} &= 250 \text{ mL} \times 1,0 \text{ mM} \\ V_1 &= 50 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

4. Pengenceran larutan  $\text{HAuCl}_4$  5 mM menjadi 1,5 mM dalam 250 mL

$$\begin{aligned} V_1 \times C_1 &= V_2 \times C_2 \\ V_1 \times 5 \text{ mM} &= 250 \text{ mL} \times 1,5 \text{ mM} \\ V_1 &= 75 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 16.** Dokumentasi Kegiatan Penelitian



Pembuatan Ekstrak Air Daun Ubi Jalar Merah



Hasil Sintesis Nanopartikel Emas



Hasil Sentrifius Nanopartikel Emas



Hasil *Freeze Dryer* Nanopartikel Emas