

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. World Health Organization = Organisation mondiale de la Santé. Weekly Epidemiological Record, 2019, vol. 94, 09 [full issue]. *Wkly Epidemiol Rec Relevé Épidémiologique Hebd.* 2019;94(09):105-116.
2. Zhu RX, Seto WK, Lai CL, Yuen MF. Epidemiology of Hepatocellular Carcinoma in the Asia-Pacific Region. *Gut Liver.* 2016;10(3):332-339. doi:10.5009/gnl15257
3. Komatsu H, Inui A, Fujisawa T. THE ROLE OF BODY FLUIDS IN THE HORIZONTAL TRANSMISSION OF HEPATITIS B VIRUS VIA HOUSEHOLD/CLOSE CONTACT. *EMJ.* 2016;1[1]:68-75.
4. Yao GB. Importance of perinatal versus horizontal transmission of hepatitis B virus infection in China. *Gut.* 1996;38(Suppl 2):S39-S42. doi:10.1136/gut.38.Suppl_2.S39
5. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2019.* Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia; 2020.
6. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2021.* Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia; 2022.
7. Zhang L, Gui X, Wang B, et al. A study of immunoprophylaxis failure and risk factors of hepatitis B virus mother-to-infant transmission. *Eur J Pediatr.* 2014;173(9):1161-1168. doi:10.1007/s00431-014-2305-7
8. Lee LY, Aw M, Rauff M, Loh KS, Lim SG, Lee GH. Hepatitis B immunoprophylaxis failure and the presence of hepatitis B surface gene mutants in the affected children. *J Med Virol.* 2015;87(8):1344-1350. doi:10.1002/jmv.24193
9. Cheung KW, Seto MTY, Kan ASY, et al. Immunoprophylaxis Failure of Infants Born to Hepatitis B Carrier Mothers Following Routine Vaccination. *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2018;16(1):144-145. doi:10.1016/j.cgh.2017.07.013
10. Zou H, Chen Y, Duan Z, Zhang H, Pan C. Virologic factors associated with failure to passive-active immunoprophylaxis in infants born to HBsAg-positive mothers. *J Viral Hepat.* 2012;19(2):e18-e25. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2893.2011.01492.x
11. Cheung KW, Seto MTY, Wong SF. Towards complete eradication of hepatitis B infection from perinatal transmission: review of the mechanisms of in utero infection and the use of antiviral treatment during pregnancy. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol.* 2013;169(1):17-23. doi:10.1016/j.ejogrb.2013.02.001
12. Pollicino T, Cacciola I, Saffioti F, Raimondo G. Hepatitis B virus PreS/S gene variants: Pathobiology and clinical implications. *J Hepatol.* 2014;61(2):408-417. doi:10.1016/j.jhep.2014.04.041
13. Wang J, Zhu B, Lu M, Yang D. Hepatitis B virus preS/S gene mutations and their clinical implications. *Ann Blood.* 2017;2(8). doi:10.21037/aob.2017.10.01
14. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan. *R/SET KESEHATAN DASAR 2013.* Kementerian Kesehatan; 2013.



Epidemiology of Hepatitis B and C in Republic of Indonesia. *Euroasian J Hepato-* 2017;7(1):55-59. doi:10.5005/jp-journals-l0018-1212

vai T, Akira S. Microbial Sensing by Toll-Like Receptors and Intracellular Nucleic acids. *Cold Spring Harb Perspect Biol.* 2015;7(1):a016246. doi:10.1101/perspect.a016246

17. Faure-Dupuy S, Lucifora J, Durantel D. Interplay between the Hepatitis B Virus and Innate Immunity: From an Understanding to the Development of Therapeutic Concepts. *Viruses*. 2017;9(5):95. doi:10.3390/v9050095
18. Xu C, Chen J, Chen X. Host Innate Immunity Against Hepatitis Viruses and Viral Immune Evasion. *Front Microbiol*. 2021;12:3183. doi:10.3389/fmicb.2021.740464
19. Ferrari C. HBV and the immune response. *Liver Int*. 2015;35(s1):121-128. doi:10.1111/liv.12749
20. Tan A, Koh S, Bertoletti A. Immune Response in Hepatitis B Virus Infection. *Cold Spring Harb Perspect Med*. 2015;5(8):a021428. doi:10.1101/cshperspect.a021428
21. Nie R, Jin L, Zhang H, Xu B, Chen W, Zhu G. Presence of hepatitis B virus in oocytes and embryos: a risk of hepatitis B virus transmission during in vitro fertilization. *Fertil Steril*. 2011;95(5):1667-1671. doi:10.1016/j.fertnstert.2010.12.043
22. Wang S, Peng G, Li M, et al. Identification of hepatitis B virus vertical transmission from father to fetus by direct sequencing. *Southeast Asian J Trop Med Public Health*. 2003;34(1):106-113.
23. McDonough PG, Taylor PJ, Gill MJ, Mahadevan M, Pattinson HA. Hepatitis B Virus in Human Follicular Fluid. *Fertil Steril*. 1987;48(3):514. doi:10.1016/S0015-0282(16)59436-9
24. Lou H, Ding W, Dong M, et al. The Presence of Hepatitis B Surface Antigen in the Ova of Pregnant Women and Its Relationship with Intra-Uterine Infection by Hepatitis B Virus. *J Int Med Res*. 2010;38(1):214-219. doi:10.1177/147323001003800125
25. Lin HH, Lee TY, Chen DS, et al. Transplacental leakage of HBeAg-positive maternal blood as the most likely route in causing intrauterine infection with hepatitis B virus. *J Pediatr*. 1987;111(6):877-881. doi:10.1016/S0022-3476(87)80210-X
26. Navabakhsh B, Mehrabi N, Estakhri A, Mohamadnejad M, Poustchi H. Hepatitis B Virus Infection during Pregnancy: Transmission and Prevention. *Middle East J Dig Dis*. 2011;3(2):92-102.
27. Arakawa K, Tsuda F, Takahashi K, et al. Maternofetal Transmission of IgG-Bound Hepatitis B e Antigen. *Pediatr Res*. 1982;16(3):247-250. doi:10.1203/00006450-198203000-00017
28. Ohto H, Tohyama H, Lin HH, Kawana T, Etoh T. Intrauterine transmission of hepatitis B virus is closely related to placental leakage. *J Med Virol*. 1987;21(1):1-6. doi:10.1002/jmv.1890210102
29. World Health Organization = Organisation mondiale de la Santé. Progress towards elimination of mother-to-child transmission of hepatitis B virus worldwide, 2016–2021 – Progrès vers l'élimination de la transmission mère-enfant du virus de l'hépatite B dans le monde, 2016-2021. *Wkly Epidemiol Rec Relevé Épidémiologique Hebd*. 2022;97(30):345-352.
30. Soedjatmiko S, Sitaresmi MN, Hadinegoro SRS, et al. Jadwal Imunisasi Anak Umur 0 – 18 tahun Rekomendasi Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia Tahun 2020. *Sari Pediatri*. 2020;22(4):252. doi:10.14238/sp22.4.2020.252-60
31. Sitaremi MN, Soedjatmiko S, Gunardi H, et al. Jadwal Imunisasi Anak Usia 0 – 18 Tahun Rekomendasi Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia Tahun 2023. *Sari Pediatri*. 2023;25(1):64. doi:10.14238/sp25.1.2023.64-74
32. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. *Rencana Aksi Nasional Pengendalian Hepatitis B* 2014. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia; 2020.

Agarwal K, Berg T, et al. EASL 2017 Clinical Practice Guidelines on the management of hepatitis B virus infection. *J Hepatol*. 2017;67(2):370-398. doi:10.1016/j.jhep.2017.03.021

34. Chen R, Zou J, Long L, et al. Safety and Efficacy of Tenofovir Alafenamide Fumarate in Early-Middle Pregnancy for Mothers With Chronic Hepatitis B. *Front Med.* 2022;8. Accessed November 21, 2022. <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fmed.2021.796901>
35. Kementerian Kesehatan. PEDOMAN PENGELOLAAN VAKSIN DI FASILITAS PELAYANAN KESEHATAN. Published online 2021.
36. Sunbul M. Hepatitis B virus genotypes: Global distribution and clinical importance. *World J Gastroenterol WJG.* 2014;20(18):5427. doi:10.3748/wjg.v20.i18.5427
37. Glebe D, Bremer C. The Molecular Virology of Hepatitis B Virus. *Semin Liver Dis.* 2013;33(02):103-112. doi:10.1055/s-0033-1345717
38. Datta S, Chatterjee S, Veer V, Chakravarty R. Molecular Biology of the Hepatitis B Virus for Clinicians. *J Clin Exp Hepatol.* 2012;2(4):353-365. doi:10.1016/j.jceh.2012.10.003
39. Murphy CM, Xu Y, Li F, et al. Hepatitis B Virus X Protein Promotes Degradation of SMC5/6 to Enhance HBV Replication. *Cell Rep.* 2016;16(11):2846-2854. doi:10.1016/j.celrep.2016.08.026
40. Kim H, Lee SA, Kim BJ. X region mutations of hepatitis B virus related to clinical severity. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2016;22(24):5467-5478. doi:10.3748/wjg.v22.i24.5467
41. Liang TJ. Hepatitis B: The virus and disease. *Hepatology.* 2009;49(S5):S13-S21. doi:10.1002/hep.22881
42. Rajput MK. Mutations and methods of analysis of mutations in Hepatitis B virus. *AIMS Microbiol.* 2020;6(4):401-421. doi:10.3934/microbiol.2020024
43. Locarnini S. Hepatitis B viral resistance: mechanisms and diagnosis. *J Hepatol.* 2003;39:124-132. doi:10.1016/S0168-8278(03)00318-0
44. Buti M, Rodriguez-Frias F, Jardi R, Esteban R. Hepatitis B virus genome variability and disease progression: the impact of pre-core mutants and HBV genotypes. *J Clin Virol Off Publ Pan Am Soc Clin Virol.* 2005;34 Suppl 1:S79-82. doi:10.1016/s1386-6532(05)80015-0
45. Tarafdar S, Virata ML, Yan H, et al. Multiple epitopes of hepatitis B virus surface antigen targeted by human plasma-derived immunoglobulins coincide with clinically observed escape mutations. *J Med Virol.* 2022;94(2):649-658. doi:10.1002/jmv.27278
46. Collier MG, Schillie S. Hepatitis B and Hepatitis D Viruses. In: *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases.* Elsevier; 2018:1107-1114.e4. doi:10.1016/B978-0-323-40181-4.00213-9
47. Song YM, Sung J, Yang S, Choe YH, Chang YS, Park WS. Factors associated with immunoprophylaxis failure against vertical transmission of hepatitis B virus. *Eur J Pediatr.* 2007;166(8):813-818. doi:10.1007/s00431-006-0327-5
48. Caihong H, Shanshan Z, Xiaoping C. Epidemiological characteristics of immunoprophylaxis failure in the infants born to HBsAg-positive mothers in Quanzhou, Fujian. *China Trop Med.* Published online March 1, 2020. doi:10.13604/j.cnki.46-1064/r.2020.03.11
49. del Canho R, Grosheide PM, Schalm SW, de Vries RRP, Heijtink RA. Failure of neonatal hepatitis B vaccination: the role of HBV-DNA levels in hepatitis B carrier mothers and HLA antigens in neonates. *Hepatol.* 1994;20:483-486.



Duan Z, et al. Quasispecies characteristic in a determinant region is a potential risk of immunoprophylaxis failure of mother-to-child-transmission of sub-genotype B virus: a prospective nested case-control study. *Gut.* 2020;69(5):933-941. tjinl-2019-318278

51. Jameson BA, Wolf H. The antigenic index: a novel algorithm for predicting antigenic determinants. *Bioinformatics*. 1988;4(1):181-186. doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/4.1.181
52. Gong J, Liu X. Effect of HBIG combined with hepatitis B vaccine on blocking HBV transmission between mother and infant and its effect on immune cells. *Exp Ther Med*. 2018;15(1):919-923. doi:10.3892/etm.2017.5474
53. van Hattum J. [Hepatitis B vaccine: simple and effective]. *Ned Tijdschr Tandheelkd*. 1995;102(5):182-184.
54. Cocchio S, Baldo V, Volpin A, et al. Persistence of Anti-Hbs after up to 30 Years in Health Care Workers Vaccinated against Hepatitis B Virus. *Vaccines*. 2021;9(4):323. doi:10.3390/vaccines9040323
55. WHO. *PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HEPATITIS B VIRUS: GUIDELINES ON ANTIVIRAL PROPHYLAXIS IN PREGNANCY*. WHO; 2020.
56. Pan CQ, Duan ZP, Bhamidimarri KR, et al. An algorithm for risk assessment and intervention of mother to child transmission of hepatitis B virus. *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol Off Clin Pract J Am Gastroenterol Assoc*. 2012;10(5):452-459. doi:10.1016/j.cgh.2011.10.041
57. Ouoba S, Ko K, Lingani M, et al. Intermediate hepatitis B virus infection prevalence among 1622 pregnant women in rural Burkina Faso and implications for mother-to-child transmission. *Sci Rep*. 2023;13(1):6115. doi:10.1038/s41598-023-32766-3
58. Chalid MT, Turyadi null, le SI, et al. A cautionary note to hepatitis B e antigen (HBeAg)-negative test results in pregnant women in an area prevalent of HBeAg-negative chronic hepatitis B. *J Med Virol*. 2023;95(1):e28125. doi:10.1002/jmv.28125
59. Lyu J, Wang S, He Q, Pan C, Tang AS. Hep B Moms: A cross-sectional study of mother-to-child transmission risk among pregnant Asian American women with chronic hepatitis B in New York City, 2007-2017. *J Viral Hepat*. 2020;27(2):168-175. doi:10.1111/jvh.13221
60. Tacke F, Gehrke C, Luedde T, Heim A, Manns MP, Trautwein C. Basal Core Promoter and Precore Mutations in the Hepatitis B Virus Genome Enhance Replication Efficacy of Lamivudine-Resistant Mutants. *J Virol*. 2004;78(16):8524-8535. doi:10.1128/JVI.78.16.8524-8535.2004
61. Li G, Yang D, Liu X, et al. Precore mutation enhances viral replication to facilitate persistent infection especially in HBeAg-negative patients. *Virol Sin*. 2024;39(2):319-330. doi:10.1016/j.virs.2024.03.003
62. Keane E, Funk AL, Shimakawa Y. Systematic review with meta-analysis: the risk of mother-to-child transmission of hepatitis B virus infection in sub-Saharan Africa. *Aliment Pharmacol Ther*. 2016;44(10):1005-1017. doi:10.1111/apt.13795
63. Schillie S, Vellozzi C, Reingold A, et al. Prevention of Hepatitis B Virus Infection in the United States: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices. *MMWR Recomm Rep*. 2018;67(1):1-31. doi:10.15585/mmwr.rr6701a1
64. Conners EE, Panagiotakopoulos L, Hofmeister MG, et al. Screening and Testing for Hepatitis B Virus Infection: CDC Recommendations - United States, 2023. *MMWR Recomm Rep Morb Mortal Wkly Rep Recomm Rep*. 2023;72(1):1-25. doi:10.15585/mmwr.rr7201a1



g X, Luo Y, et al. The optimal interval for post-vaccination serological test in infants with positive hepatitis B surface antigen. *Hum Vaccines Immunother*. 85-5589. doi:10.1080/21645515.2021.1992213

cino T, Raimondo G. Occult Hepatitis B Virus Infection: An Update. *Viruses*. 14. doi:10.3390/v14071504

67. Pande C, Sarin SK, Patra S, et al. Hepatitis B vaccination with or without hepatitis B immunoglobulin at birth to babies born of HBsAg-positive mothers prevents overt HBV transmission but may not prevent occult HBV infection in babies: a randomized controlled trial. *J Viral Hepat.* 2013;20(11):801-810. doi:10.1111/jvh.12102
68. Zhou S, Li T, Allain JP, et al. Low occurrence of HBsAg but high frequency of transient occult HBV infection in vaccinated and HBIG-administered infants born to HBsAg positive mothers. *J Med Virol.* 2017;89(12):2130-2137. doi:10.1002/jmv.24861
69. Eilard A, Andersson M, Ringlander J, Wejstål R, Norkrans G, Lindh M. Vertically acquired occult hepatitis B virus infection may become overt after several years. *J Infect.* 2019;78(3):226-231. doi:10.1016/j.jinf.2019.01.002
70. Sadeghi A, Yahyapour Y, Poortahmasebi V, et al. Clearance of HBV DNA in immunized children born to HBsAg-positive mothers, years after being diagnosed with occult HBV infection. *J Viral Hepat.* 2016;23(4):282-285. doi:10.1111/jvh.12490
71. Utama A, Octavia TI, Dhenni R, Miskad UA, Yusuf I, Tai S. Hepatitis B virus genotypes/subgenotypes in voluntary blood donors in Makassar, South Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Virol J.* 2009;6:128. doi:10.1186/1743-422X-6-128
72. Thedja MD, Muljono DH, Nurainy N, Sukowati CHC, Verhoef J, Marzuki S. Ethnogeographical structure of hepatitis B virus genotype distribution in Indonesia and discovery of a new subgenotype, B9. *Arch Virol.* 2011;156(5):855-868. doi:10.1007/s00705-011-0926-y
73. Neni Nurainy A. Keanekaragaman molekul virus hepatits B dan kaitannya dengan latar belakang populasi manusia di Indonesia. Universitas Indonesia Library. 2005. Accessed August 6, 2023. <https://lib.ui.ac.id>
74. Dunkelberg JC, Berkley EMF, Thiel KW, Leslie KK. Hepatitis B and C in pregnancy: a review and recommendations for care. *J Perinatol.* 2014;34(12):882-891. doi:10.1038/jp.2014.167
75. Yin WJ. Hepatitis B Immunoprophylactic Failure and Characteristics of the Hepatitis B Virus Gene in Mother-Infant Pairs in Parts of China. *Biomed Env Sci.*
76. Komatsu H, Inui A, Suzuki Y, Sugiyama M, Fujisawa T. Deep sequencing of hepatitis B surface antigen gene in the preserved umbilical cords in immunoprophylaxis failure against mother-to-child HBV transmission. *BMC Infect Dis.* 2019;19:985. doi:10.1186/s12879-019-4624-9
77. Ngui SL, Teo CG. Hepatitis B virus genomic heterogeneity: variation between quasispecies may confound molecular epidemiological analyses of transmission incidents. *J Viral Hepat.* 1997;4(5):309-315. doi:10.1046/j.1365-2893.1997.00066.x
78. Whalley SA, Murray JM, Brown D, et al. Kinetics of Acute Hepatitis B Virus Infection in Humans. *J Exp Med.* 2001;193(7):847-854.
79. Caligiuri P, Cerruti R, Icardi G, Bruzzone B. Overview of hepatitis B virus mutations and their implications in the management of infection. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2016;22(1):145-154. doi:10.3748/wjg.v22.i1.145
80. Pumpens P, Grens E, Nassal M. Molecular Epidemiology and Immunology of Hepatitis B Virus Infection – An Update. *Intervirology.* 2002;45(4-6):218-232. doi:10.1159/000067915



Buynak EB, Maigetter RZ, Wampler DE, Miller WJ, Hilleman MR. 307178a0.pdf. e January 12, 1984.

ka Y. Cross-Protection of Hepatitis B Vaccination among Different Genotypes. 1;8(3):456. doi:10.3390/vaccines8030456

83. Lazarevic I, Banko A, Miljanovic D, Cupic M. Immune-Escape Hepatitis B Virus Mutations Associated with Viral Reactivation upon Immunosuppression. *Viruses*. 2019;11(9):778. doi:10.3390/v11090778
84. Song BC, Kim SH, Kim H, et al. Prevalence of naturally occurring surface antigen variants of hepatitis B virus in Korean patients infected chronically. *J Med Virol*. 2005;76(2):194-202. doi:10.1002/jmv.20354
85. Okamoto H, Yano K, Nozaki Y, et al. Mutations within the S Gene of Hepatitis B Virus Transmitted from Mothers to Babies Immunized with Hepatitis B Immune Globulin and Vaccine. *Pediatr Res*. 1992;32(3):264-268. doi:10.1203/00006450-199209000-00002
86. He L, Su M, Ou G, et al. The modulation of HBsAg level by sI126T is affected by additional amino acid substitutions in the S region of HBV. *Infect Genet Evol*. 2019;75:104006. doi:10.1016/j.meegid.2019.104006
87. Mondal RK, Khatun M, Banerjee P, et al. Synergistic impact of mutations in Hepatitis B Virus genome contribute to its occult phenotype in chronic Hepatitis C Virus carriers. *Sci Rep*. 2017;7(1):9653. doi:10.1038/s41598-017-09965-w
88. Simon B, Kundi M, Puchhammer E. Analysis of Mutations in the S Gene of Hepatitis B Virus Strains in Patients with Chronic Infection by Online Bioinformatics Tools. *J Clin Microbiol*. 2013;51(1):163-168. doi:10.1128/JCM.01630-12
89. Fishman JM, Wiles K, Wood KJ. Chapter 8 - The Acquired Immune System Response to Biomaterials, Including Both Naturally Occurring and Synthetic Biomaterials. In: Badylak SF, ed. *Host Response to Biomaterials*. Academic Press; 2015:151-187. doi:10.1016/B978-0-12-800196-7.00008-6
90. Choga WT, Anderson M, Zumbika E, et al. In Silico Prediction of Human Leukocytes Antigen (HLA) Class II Binding Hepatitis B Virus (HBV) Peptides in Botswana. *Viruses*. 2020;12(7):731. doi:10.3390/v12070731
91. Darmawan E, Turyadi, El-Khobar KE, Nursanty NKD, Thedja MD, Muljono DH. Seroepidemiology and occult hepatitis B virus infection in young adults in Banjarmasin, Indonesia. *J Med Virol*. 2015;87(2):199-207. doi:10.1002/jmv.24045
92. Yamanaka T, Akahane Y, Suzuki H, et al. Hepatitis B surface antigen particles with all four subtypic determinants: point mutations of hepatitis B virus DNA inducing phenotypic changes or double infection with viruses of different subtypes. *Mol Immunol*. 1990;27(5):443-449. doi:10.1016/0161-5890(90)90169-z
93. Hosseini SY, Sanaei N, Fattahi MR, Malek-Hosseini SA, Sarvari J. Association of HBsAg mutation patterns with hepatitis B infection outcome: Asymptomatic carriers versus HCC/cirrhotic patients. *Ann Hepatol*. 2019;18(4):640-645. doi:10.1016/j.aohep.2018.12.006
94. Zhang ZH. Genetic variation of hepatitis B virus and its significance for pathogenesis. *World J Gastroenterol*. 2016;22(1):126. doi:10.3748/wjg.v22.i1.126
95. Wu C, Deng W, Deng L, et al. Amino Acid Substitutions at Positions 122 and 145 of Hepatitis B Virus Surface Antigen (HBsAg) Determine the Antigenicity and Immunogenicity of HBsAg and Influence In Vivo HBsAg Clearance. *J Virol*. 2012;86(8):4658-4669. doi:10.1128/JVI.06353-11



Facchini A. Immune response against HBsAg vaccine. *World J Gastroenterol*. 466. doi:10.3748/wjg.v4.i6.464

an Q, Chen PJ, et al. Influence of mutations in hepatitis B virus surface protein on ity and phenotype in occult HBV strains from blood donors. *J Hepatol*. 1-729. doi:10.1016/j.jhep.2012.05.009

98. Pollard AJ, Bijker EM. A guide to vaccinology: from basic principles to new developments. *Nat Rev Immunol.* 2021;21(2):83-100. doi:10.1038/s41577-020-00479-7
99. Washizaki A, Murayama A, Murata M, et al. Neutralization of hepatitis B virus with vaccine-escape mutations by hepatitis B vaccine with large-HBs antigen. *Nat Commun.* 2022;13(1):5207. doi:10.1038/s41467-022-32910-z
100. Ogura Y, Kurosaki M, Asahina Y, Enomoto N, Marumo F, Sato C. Prevalence and Significance of Naturally Occurring Mutations in the Surface and Polymerase Genes of Hepatitis B Virus. *J Infect Dis.* 1999;180(5):1444-1451. doi:10.1086/315094
101. Yang G, Liu Z, Yang J, et al. Quasispecies characteristics in mother-to-child transmission of hepatitis B virus by next-generation sequencing. *J Infect.* 2017;75(1):48-58. doi:10.1016/j.jinf.2017.04.012



Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

Lampiran 1

Tabel L 1. Indeks antigenisitas dari substitusi asam amino pada HBsAg dari VHB genotipe B di bayi

Amino Acid Position	Genotype B reference		SN 434		SN 288		SN 1016		SN 1031		SN 3555		SN 3500, 3510, 3551, 3554	
			(T126I, T143S, Y161F)		(T118N)		(L175S)		(K122R, P135H)		(K122R, T143S)		(K122R)	
117	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	1.3	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7
118	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Asn	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8
119	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.85	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65
120	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1
121	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5
122	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Arg	2.25	Arg	2.25	Arg	2.25
123	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	1
124	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.9
125	Thr	0.7	Thr	-0.05	Thr	0.7	Thr	0.7	Thr	0.7	Thr	0.7	Thr	0.7
126	Thr	0.25	Ile	-0.6	Thr	0.25	Thr	0.25	Thr	0.45	Thr	0.45	Thr	0.45
127	Pro	0.6	Pro	-0.4	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6
128	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8
129	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8
130	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65
131	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35
132	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35
133	Met	0.2	Met	0	Met	0.2	Met	0.2	Met	0.2	Met	0.2	Met	0.2
134	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2
		0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	His	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2
		0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2
		0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2
		0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.84	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64
		1.18	Cys	0.98	Cys	1.18	Cys	1.18	Cys	1.18	Cys	0.98	Cys	1.18



Amino Acid Position	Genotype B reference		SN 434		SN 288		SN 1016		SN 1031		SN 3555		SN 3500, 3510, 3551, 3554		
			(T126I, T143S, Y161F)		(T118N)		(L175S)		(K122R, P135H)		(K122R, T143S)		(K122R)		
140	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.67	
141	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.76	
142	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	
143	Thr	2.86	Ser	3.06	Thr	2.86	Thr	2.86	Thr	2.86	Ser	3.06	Thr	2.86	
144	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	
145	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	
146	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.59	
147	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.1	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.1	Cys	0.5	
148	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.2	
149	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	
150	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	
151	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	
152	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	
153	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	
154	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	
155	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	
156	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	
157	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	
158	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	
159	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	
160	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	
	-0.25	Phe	-0.4	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25
	-0.25	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.25
	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4
	-0.2	Glu	-0.6	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2
	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2



Amino Acid Position	Genotype B reference		SN 434		SN 288		SN 1016		SN 1031		SN 3555		SN 3500, 3510, 3551, 3554	
			(T126I, T143S, Y161F)		(T118N)		(L175S)		(K122R, P135H)		(K122R, T143S)		(K122R)	
166	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1
167	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1
168	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4
169	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2
170	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2
171	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2
172	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2
173	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4
174	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4
175	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4
176	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4
177	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.1	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4
178	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4
179	Phe	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4
180	Val	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4

Asam amino dan indeks antigenisitasnya ditandai dengan **huruf tebal**, substitusi asam amino dan indeks antigenisitasnya diberi tanda kuning



Lampiran 2

Tabel L 2. Indeks antigenisitas dari substitusi asam amino dari HBsAg VHB genotipe C di bayi

Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe C		SN 128		SN 305		SN 416		SN 424		SN 1084		SN 2890		SN 2896	
			(F179V, V180D)		(P127T, F179V)		(I126T, M133I, F134L)		(F179V)		(R160K)		(S143T, R160K)		(P127T, F179V)	
117	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	-	-	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7
118	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	-	-	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8
119	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.56	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.56
120	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	1.98	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	1.98
121	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.2	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.2
122	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	1.98	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	1.98
123	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	0.51	Thr	1	Thr	0.6	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	0.51
124	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.14	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.14
125	Thr	-0.05	Thr	-0.05	Thr	-0.08	Thr	0.7	Thr	-0.05	Thr	-0.05	Thr	-0.05	Thr	-0.08
126	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Thr	0.25	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6
127	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Thr	-0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Thr	-0.6
128	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.35	Ala	-0.05	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.35	Ala	-0.05
129	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8
130	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.25	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65
131	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	-0.05	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35
132	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.15	Ser	-0.05	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.15
133	Met	0	Met	0	Met	0	Ile	-0.05	Met	0	Met	0	Met	0	Met	0
134	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	-0.2	Leu	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	-0.2
		0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2
		0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2
		0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2
		0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64
		0.98	Cys	0.98	Cys	0.98	Cys	0.98	Cys	0.98	Cys	0.98	Cys	1.18	Cys	0.98



Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe C	SN 128		SN 305		SN 416		SN 424		SN 1084		SN 2890		SN 2896		
		(F179V, V180D)		(P127T, F179V)		(I126T, M133I, F134L)		(F179V)		(R160K)		(S143T, R160K)		(P127T, F179V)		
140	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.47
141	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.46	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.46	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.46
142	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4
143	Ser	3.06	Ser	3.06	Ser	3.06	Ser	3.06	Ser	3.06	Ser	3.06	Thr	2.86	Ser	3.06
144	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57
145	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93
146	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.19
147	Cys	0.1	Cys	0.1	Cys	-0.3	Cys	0.1	Cys	-0.3	Cys	0.1	Cys	0.5	Cys	-0.3
148	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.6
149	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6
150	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6
151	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6
152	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.45	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.45	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.45
153	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	-0.05	Pro	0.15	Pro	-0.05	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	-0.05
154	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35
155	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35
156	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	-0.2	Trp	0	Trp	-0.2	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	-0.2
157	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.6	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.6	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.6
158	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.6	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.6	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.6
159	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.6	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.6	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.6
		-0.4	Arg	-0.4	Arg	-0.6	Arg	-0.4	Arg	-0.6	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Arg	-0.6
		-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.6	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.6	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.6
		-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4
		-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4
		-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.6	Glu	-0.6	Glu	-0.4



Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe C	SN 128		SN 305		SN 416		SN 424		SN 1084		SN 2890		SN 2896		
		(F179V, V180D)		(P127T, F179V)		(I126T, M133I, F134L)		(F179V)		(R160K)		(S143T, R160K)		(P127T, F179V)		
165	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2
166	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1
167	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1
168	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4
169	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2
170	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2
171	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2
172	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2
173	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6
174	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.6	Ser	-0.6	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.6	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.6
175	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6
176	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.3	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6
177	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.3	Val	-0.6	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.6	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.6
178	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.6
179	Phe	-0.6	Val	-0.6	Val	-0.6	-	-	Val	-0.6	-	-	-	-	Val	-0.6
180	Val	-0.6	Asp	-0.6	-	-	-	-	Val	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-

Asam amino dan indeks antigenisitasnya ditandai dengan **huruf tebal**, substitusi asam amino dan indeks antigenisitasnya diberi tanda kuning



Lampiran 3

Tabel L 3. Indeks antigenisitas dari substitusi asam amino dari HBsAg VHB genotipe C pada sampel ibu dan tali pusat

Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe B	SMB 137		SCB 137		SCB 424		SMB 1031		SMB 1084		SMB 288, SCB 288, SCB 1031, SCB 1084, SMB (3500, 3500, 3510, 3551, 3554, 3555) SCB (3500, 3510, 3551, 3554) SCB 3555		SMB 1016, SCB 1016		
		(T123S)		(T140I)		(A166D)		(P120T, K122R)		(K122R, V177M)		(K122R)		(L175S)		
117	Ser	0.7	-	-	-	-	Ser	0.7	Ser	1.09	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7
118	Thr	0.8	-	-	-	-	Thr	0.8	Thr	1.16	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8
119	Gly	1.65	-	-	-	-	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.98	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65
120	Pro	2.1	-	-	-	-	Pro	2.1	Thr	2.2	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1
121	Cys	2.5	-	-	-	-	Cys	2.5	Cys	1.13	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5
122	Lys	2.25	-	-	-	-	Lys	2.25	Arg	0.91	Arg	2.25	Arg	2.25	Lys	2.25
123	Thr	1	Ser	0.1	-	-	Thr	1	Thr	0.69	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	1
124	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.1	Cys	0.3	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.62	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.9
125	Thr	0.7	Thr	-0.1	Thr	0.1	Thr	0.7	Thr	0.65	Thr	0.7	Thr	0.7	Thr	0.7
126	Thr	0.25	Thr	0.3	Thr	0.3	Thr	0.25	Thr	0.45	Thr	0.45	Thr	0.45	Thr	0.25
127	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.45	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6
128	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8
129	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8
130	Aly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65
	Mr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35
	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35
	Met	0.2	Met	0.2	Met	0.2	Met	0.2	Met	0.2	Met	0.2	Met	0.2	Met	0.2
	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2



Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe B		SMB 137		SCB 137		SCB 424		SMB 1031		SMB 1084		SMB 288, SCB 288, SCB 1031, SCB 1084, SMB (3500, 3500, 3510, 3551, 3554, 3555) SCB (3500, 3510, 3551, 3554) SCB 3555		SMB 1016, SCB 1016	
			(T123S)		(T140I)		(A166D)		(P120T, K122R)		(K122R, V177M)		(K122R)		(L175S)	
135	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2
136	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2
137	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2
138	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.1	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64
139	Cys	1.18	Cys	1.18	Cys	0.1	Cys	1.18	Cys	1.18	Cys	1.18	Cys	1.18	Cys	1.18
140	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.67	Ile	0.41	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.67
141	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.76	Lys	1.47	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.76
142	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	2.13	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4
143	Thr	2.86	Thr	2.86	Thr	2.74	Thr	2.86	Thr	2.86	Thr	2.86	Thr	2.86	Thr	2.86
144	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	3.1	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57
145	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	2.49	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93
146	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.59	Asn	2.18	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.59
147	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.5	Cys	1.12	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.5
148	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.2	Thr	0.11	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.2
149	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6
150	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6
151	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6
	e	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25
	o	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15
	er	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35
	er	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35
	p	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0



Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe B	SMB 137		SCB 137		SCB 424		SMB 1031		SMB 1084		SMB 288, SCB 288, SCB 1031, SCB 1084, SMB (3500, 3500, 3510, 3551, 3554, 3555) SCB (3500, 3510, 3551, 3554) SCB 3555		SMB 1016, SCB 1016		
		(T123S)		(T140I)		(A166D)		(P120T, K122R)		(K122R, V177M)		(K122R)		(L175S)		
157	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4
158	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4
159	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4
160	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4
161	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25	Phe	-0.4	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25	Tyr	-0.25
162	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.05	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.25	Leu	-0.25
163	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	0.1	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4
164	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.6	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2	Glu	-0.2
165	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2
166	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Asp	0.85	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1
167	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	0.5	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1
168	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.1	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4
169	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	0.1	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2
170	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2
171	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2
172	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2
173	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4
	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.4
	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.2	Ser	-0.4
	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4
	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Met	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.1
	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.2	Pro	-0.4



Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe B	SMB 137	SCB 137	SCB 424	SMB 1031	SMB 1084	SMB 288, SCB 288, SCB 1031, SCB 1084, SMB (3500, 3500, 3510, 3551, 3554, 3555) SCB (3500, 3510, 3551, 3554) SCB 3555	SMB 1016, SCB 1016
		(T123S)	(T140I)	(A166D)	(P120T, K122R)	(K122R, V177M)	(K122R)	(L175S)
179	Phe	-0.6						
180	Val	-0.6						

Asam amino dan indeks antigenisitasnya ditandai dengan **huruf tebal**, substitusi asam amino dan indeks antigenisitasnya diberi tanda kuning



Lampiran 4

Tabel L 4. Indeks antigenisitas dari substitusi asam amino dari HBsAg VHB genotipe C pada sampel ibu dan tali pusat

Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe C		SCB 128		SMB 305		SMB 416		SCB 416		SMB 2896		SCB 2896		SCB 2890		SMB 2223	
			(F179V, V180D)		(P127T)		(I126T, M133I, F134Y)		(I126T, M133I, F134Y)		(S143T, V177M)		(P127T, V177M, F179D)		(S143T, G145E, R160K)		(V177M)	
117	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	-	-	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.7
118	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	-	-	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8	Thr	0.8
119	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.98	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65	Gly	1.65
120	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.2	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1	Pro	2.1
121	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	1.98	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5	Cys	2.5
122	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Lys	1.76	Lys	2.25	Lys	2.25	Arg	2.25
123	Thr	1	Thr	0.6	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	0.69	Thr	1	Thr	1	Thr	1
124	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.9	Cys	0.9	Cys	-0.08	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.9
125	Thr	-0.05	Thr	-0.05	Thr	-0.05	Thr	0.7	Thr	0.7	Thr	-0.3	Thr	-0.05	Thr	-0.05	Thr	0.7
126	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Thr	0.25	Thr	0.25	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Thr	0.45
127	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	0.6	Pro	-0.4	Thr	-0.6	Pro	-0.4	Pro	0.6
128	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.8	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.35	Ala	0.8
129	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8	Gln	0.8
130	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.25	Gly	0.25	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65	Gly	0.65
131	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	-0.05	Thr	-0.05	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35	Thr	0.35
132	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.15	Ser	-0.05	Ser	-0.05	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.15	Ser	0.35
133	Met	0	Met	0	Met	0	Ile	0.1	Ile	0.1	Met	0	Met	0	Met	0	Met	0.2
		0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	0.2	Tyr	0.2	Tyr	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2	Phe	0.2
		0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2	Pro	0.2
		0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2	Ser	0.2
		0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2	Cys	0.2
		0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64	Cys	0.64



Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe C	SCB 128		SMB 305		SMB 416		SCB 416		SMB 2896		SCB 2896		SCB 2890		SMB 2223		
		(F179V, V180D)		(P127T)		(I126T, M133I, F134Y)		(I126T, M133I, F134Y)		(S143T, V177M)		(P127T, V177M, F179D)		(S143T, G145E, R160K)		(V177M)		
139	Cys	0.98	Cys	0.98	Cys	0.98	Cys	0.98	Cys	0.98	Cys	1.18	Cys	0.98	Cys	1.18	Cys	1.18
140	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.47	Thr	1.67	Thr	1.67
141	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.46	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.76	Lys	2.86	Lys	2.56	Lys	2.76
142	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4	Pro	3.4
143	Ser	3.06	Ser	3.06	Ser	3.06	Ser	3.06	Ser	3.06	Thr	2.86	Ser	3.06	Thr	2.86	Thr	2.86
144	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.57	Asp	2.72	Asp	2.57
145	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Gly	1.93	Glu	2.38	Gly	1.93
146	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.19	Asn	1.59	Asn	1.59
147	Cys	0.1	Cys	-0.3	Cys	0.1	Cys	0.1	Cys	0.1	Cys	0.5	Cys	0.1	Cys	1.1	Cys	0.5
148	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.6	Thr	-0.2	Thr	-0.6	Thr	0.1	Thr	-0.2
149	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6	Cys	-0.6
150	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.6	Ile	-0.53	Ile	-0.6
151	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.26	Pro	-0.6
152	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.45	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.25	Ile	-0.04	Ile	-0.25
153	Pro	0.15	Pro	-0.05	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.15	Pro	0.43	Pro	0.15
154	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.7	Ser	0.35
155	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.35	Ser	0.63	Ser	0.35
156	Trp	0	Trp	-0.2	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0	Trp	0.21	Trp	0
157	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.6	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.26	Ala	-0.4
158	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.6	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.33	Phe	-0.4
		-0.4	Ala	-0.6	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4	Ala	-0.4
		-0.4	Arg	-0.6	Arg	-0.4	Arg	-0.4	Arg	-0.4	Arg	-0.4	Arg	-0.4	Lys	-0.4	Lys	-0.4
		-0.4	Phe	-0.6	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Phe	-0.4	Tyr	-0.25
		-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.25
		-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4	Trp	-0.4



Posisi Asam Amino	Referensi Genotipe C	SCB 128		SMB 305		SMB 416		SCB 416		SMB 2896		SCB 2896		SCB 2890		SMB 2223		
		(F179V, V180D)		(P127T)		(I126T, M133I, F134Y)		(I126T, M133I, F134Y)		(S143T, V177M)		(P127T, V177M, F179D)		(S143T, G145E, R160K)		(V177M)		
164	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.4	Glu	-0.6	Glu	-0.2
165	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2
166	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1	Ala	-0.1
167	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1	Ser	-0.1
168	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4
169	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2	Arg	-0.2
170	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2	Phe	-0.2
171	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2	Ser	-0.2
172	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2	Trp	-0.2
173	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4
174	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.6	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4	Ser	-0.4
175	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4
176	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.6	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4	Leu	-0.4
177	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.6	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Val	-0.4	Met	-0.4	Met	-0.1	Val	-0.4	Met	-0.4
178	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.6	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.1	Pro	-0.4	Pro	-0.4
179	Phe	-0.6	Val	-0.3	-	-	Val	-0.2	-	-	-	-	Asp	0.25	-	-	-	-
180	Val	-0.6	Asp	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Asam amino dan indeks antigenisitasnya ditandai dengan **huruf tebal**, substitusi asam amino dan indeks antigenisitasnya diberi tanda kuning



CURRICULUM VITAE

A. Data Pribadi

Nama : Dhita Prabasari Wibowo
 Tempat, tanggal lahir : Jakarta, 29 Maret 1995
 Alamat : Apartemen Sayana, Harapan Indah, Bekasi
 Kewarganegaraan : Warga Negara Indonesia

B. Riwayat Pendidikan

2012 – 2016 : S1 Fakultas Biologi Universitas Gadjah Mada
 2009 – 2012 : SMA Negeri 2 Bekasi
 2006 – 2009 : SMP Negeri 5 Bekasi
 2000 – 2006 : SD Negeri Setia Asih 02

C. Pekerjaan dan Riwayat Pekerjaan

2023 – 2024 : *Laboratory Staff for BGSI, UNDP*
 2017 – 2023 : *Research Assistant Lembaga Biologi Molekuler Eijkman*

D. Karya ilmiah yang telah dipublikasikan

Setiadi, W., Effendi, Q., Johar, E., Yohan, B., **Wibowo, D.P.**, Syahrani, L., Pramono, A.A., Kartapradja, H.H., Yudhaputri, F.A., Dewi, B.E., Malik, S.G., Myint, K.S.A., Soebandrio, A., Safari, D., 2023. Significant increase in anti-SARS-CoV-2 antibodies after administration of heterologous mRNA-based vaccine booster in individuals receiving two doses of inactivated COVID-19 vaccine: A single-center study in healthcare workers in Jakarta, Indonesia. *J. Infect. Public Health* 16, 1848–1851. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jiph.2023.09.012>

Turyadi, Witanto B, El-Khobar KE, Parewangi ML, Rasyak MR, **Wibowo DP**, Thedja MD, Yusuf I, Massi MN, Patellongi I, Syafruddin D, Muljono DH. Host Factors in the Natural History of Chronic Hepatitis B: Role of Genetic Determinants. *Int J Hepatol.* 2022 Aug 23;2022:6046677. doi: 10.1155/2022/6046677. PMID: 36052277; PMCID: PMC9427277. Thedja MD, **Wibowo DP**, El-Khobar KE, Ie SI, Turyadi, Setiawan L, Murti IS, Muljono DH. Improving Linkage to Care of Hepatitis C: Clinical Validation of GeneXpert® HCV Viral Load Point-of-Care Assay in Indonesia. *Am J Trop Med Hyg.* 2021 May 17;105(1):117-124. doi: 10.4269/ajtmh.20-1588. PMID: 33999849; PMCID: PMC8274760.

E. Makalah pada Seminar/Konferensi Ilmiah Nasional dan Internasional

Wibowo DP, et al. 2020. Hepatitis B Virus S Gene Mutation Analysis in Occult Hepatitis B Infection in Indigenous People of Keerom, Papua, Indonesia. Asian Pacific Association for the Study of the Liver (APASL) 2020 in Bali, Indonesia (Oral Presentation)

Wibowo DP, et al. 2020. Hepatitis B Virus Infection Profile in Enggano Island, Bengkulu, Indonesia. APASL 2020 in Bali, Indonesia (Poster Presentation)

Wibowo DP, et al. 2019. Seroepidemiology of triple HBV, HCV, and HIV infections in an indigenous population of eastern part of Papua, Indonesia. APASL 2019 in Manila, Philippines (Poster Presentation)

P, et al. 2019. Hepatitis B virus horizontal transmission in an indigenous population from, Papua, Indonesia. PPHI national congress 2019 in Palembang, Indonesia (Poster Presentation)

P, et al. 2019. Hepatitis B Virus Infection Profile in an Indigenous Population on n Part of Papua, Indonesia. The 12th Liver Update 2019 in Jakarta, Indonesia (Poster Presentation)



- Kambuno NT, El Khobar K, Kristina RH, Irfan, Djuma AW, **Wibowo DP**, Turyadi, Thedja MD, Muljono DH. 2019. Anti-HBs and Hepatitis B Immunity Status in Elementary School Children in Kupang, East Nusa Tenggara Post-Hepatitis B Vaccination Program. The 12th Liver Update 2019 in Jakarta, Indonesia (Oral Presentation).
- Aristya GR, **Wibowo DP**. 2015. Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis of Total RNA Strawberry Plants (*Fragaria x ananassa* D. 'Festival') with Colchicine Induction. International Conference of Biological Sciences in Yogyakarta, Indonesia



Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com