DAFTAR PUSTAKA

BUKU

Soetjipto, A. (2018). *Transnasionalisme – Peran Aktor Non-Negara Dalam Hubungan Internasional*. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.

JURNAL

- Alberto, M. (1980). The new social movements: A theoretical approach. *Social science information*, 199.
- Alfonseca, K. (2022, June 1). *BTS speaks out against anti-Asian hate in White House press briefing*. Retrieved from abc News: https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/bts-speak-white-house-press-briefing/story?id=84993548
- Amalia, & Hilwa, N. (2023). Cultural Diplomacy through Hallyu: Managing Bilateral Relations between South Korea and Indonesia Authors. *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Kesatuan*, 889.
- Ang, I., Isar, Y. R., & Mar, P. (2015). Cultural diplomacy: beyond the national interest? *International Journal of Cultural Policy*.
- Atmojo, B. T., & Safara, Y. A. (2021). New Social Movements (A Case Study of Aksi Kamisan in Jakarta). *Forum Ilmu Sosial*, 48(1).
- Bernard, S. (2017). Transnationalism, Diaspora and Migrants from the Former Yugoslavia in Britain. *Südosteuropa*, 65(1). https://doi.org/10.1515/soeu-2017-0012
- Buechler, S. M. (1995). New Social Movement Theories. *The Sociological Quarterly*, 441.
- Buechler, S. M. (2013). New Social Movements and New Social Movement Theory. *The Wiley-Blackwell encyclopedia of social and political movements*.
- Casinader, N. (2023). *Theories: Transnationalism* (International Encyclopaedia of Education Vol 1 Globalization and Shifting Politics of Education, Vol. 1). Elsevier.
- Chakraborti, N. (2017). Responding to hate crime: Escalating problems, continued failings. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 387-404.
- Cheriyah, Y., & Hadi, A. R. (2022). K-Popers and ARMY BTS: An uprising subculture community in Indonesia. *Simulacra*, 87.
- Clarke, D. (2020). Cultural Diplomacy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fathimatuzzahra, C., Atmantika, Z. H., & Adhitya, G. N. (2022). Tackling Racial Discrimination: Discussing Joe Biden and BTS Meeting on Anti-Asian Hate. *Anaphora: Journal of Language, Literary, and Cultural Studies*, 196-197.

- Gidion, M. G., Kinanti, D., Andries, F. A., & Kimbal, R. (2023). The articulation of anti-Asian sentiment in America: frames in BTS' tweet and press release. *Journal of English Education, Literature, and Culture*, 392.
- Görmez, A. B. (2023). On the Newness of New Social Movements . *Manisa Celal Bayar University Journal of Social Sciences*, 116.
- Haliza, N., & Triyono, S. (2022). #stopasianhate Anti-Racism Actions on Social Media Twitter: A Critical Discourse Analysis. *Humanus*. https://doi.org/10.24036/humanus.v21i2.115844
- Jin, D. Y. (2021). The BTS sphere: Adorable Representative M.C. for Youth's transnational cyber-nationalism on social media. *Sage Journals*.
- Jones, E. J. (2022). The Rise of K-pop Boyband BTS in the U.S.: Race, Identity, and Shifting Paradigms . 10-15.
- Kasun, G. S. (2017). Transnationalism: Competing Definitions, Individual Agency in an Age of Globalization, and Research Trends. *Middle and Secondary Education Faculty Publications*, 55.
- Kim, P., & Hutt, E. (2021). K-pop as a Social Movement: Case Study of BTS and Their Fandom ARMY. *Jurnal Penelitian Mahasiswa*, 9.
- Kulkarni, M. P. (2023). Stopping AAPI Hate: COVID-19 Related Racism and Discrimination Against Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders, Its Origins, Our History and Avenues for Redress. UCLA ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN LAW JOURNAL, 85-88.
- Lee, Y., Haley, E., & Shang, Y. (2023). Exploring Anti-Asian Racism Activism on Twitter during the Early Era of COVID-19 Hate Crimes: Implications for Marketers' Social Purpose Communication Strategy. *Journal of Current Issues and Research in Advertising*, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/10641734.2023.2252025
- Lux, G. (2021). Cool Japan and the Hallyu Wave: The Effect of Popular Culture Cool Japan and the Hallyu Wave: The Effect of Popular Culture Exports on National Image and Soft Power Exports on National Image and Soft Power. https://digitalcommons.ursinus.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1004&context=eastasia hon
- Mark, S. (2009). *A Greater Role for Cultural Diplomacy*. https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/20090616_cdsp_discussion_paper_114_mark.pdf
- Maru, M. G., Kinanti, D., Andries, F. A., & Kimbal, R. W. (2023). The articulation of anti-Asian sentiment in America: frames in BTS' tweet and press release. *Edulite/Edulite: Journal of English Education, Literature, and Culture*, 8(2), 393–393. https://doi.org/10.30659/e.8.2.393-405
- McLaren, C., & Jin, D. Y. (2020). "You can't help but love them": BTS, transcultural fandom, and affective identities. *Korea Journal*, 100-127.

- Mertig, A. G., & Dunlap, R. E. (2001). Environmentalism, New Social Movements, and the New Class: A Cross-National Investigation. *Rural Sociology*, 116.
- Mustaqim, A. H. (2018). Ketertindasan dan Perlawanan Perempuan Interseksionalitas dalam Cerpen "Pohon Api" Karya Oka Rusmini. *Paradigma: Jurnal Kajian Budaya*, 72.
- Nurisnaeny, P. S. (2024). CULTURAL DIPLOMACY AND GLOBAL CHALLENGES IN G20 INDONESIA 2022. *International Review of Humanities Studies*, 16.
- Nye, J. (2008). Public Diplomacy and Soft Power. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 94-109.
- Putri, K. M., & Kresnawati, M. A. (2023). The BTS ARMY Help Center Movement as a Non State Actor in Supporting the Sustainable Mental Health Agenda in 2018-2021. *Jurnal Aristo (Social, Politic, Humaniora)*, 280.
- Rachmawati, I. (2022). THE MAGIC ROLE OF KIM NAM JOON AS A LEADER OF BTS IN CONQUERING THE AMERICAN MARKET. *Rubikon: Journal of Transnational American Studies*, 241.
- Ren, J., & Feagin, J. (2020). Face mask symbolism in anti-Asian hate crimes. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 1-13.
- Schweppe, J. (2021). What is a hate crime? *Cogent Social Sciences*.
- Shizha, E., & Makwarimba, E. (2023). Introduction to Transnationalism, Intersectionality, and Migration Ecological Trajectories. *Oxford University Press EBooks*, 1-C1P127. https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780197687307.003.0001
- Singh, R. (2001). *Social movements, old and new: A post-modernist critique*. New Delhi: SAGE Publications.
- Suryani, A. N. (2019). BANGTAN SONYEONDAN (BTS) AS NEW AMERICAN IDOL. *Journal of Transnational American Studies*, 49-52.
- Takasaki, K. (2020). Stop AAPI Hate Reporting Center: A Model of Collective Leadership and Community Advocacy. *Journal of Asian American Studies; Baltimore*, 341-351.
- Tedeschi, M., Vorobeva, E., & Jauhiainen, J. (2020). Transnationalism: current debates and new perspectives. *GeoJournal*, 605.
- Touraine, A. (1995). Critique of Modernity. Wiley-Blackwell.
- Touraine, A. (1981). The Voice and the Eye: An Analysis of Social Movements. Cambridge University Press.
- Vultaggio, M. (2019). BTS Has An Unrivaled Twitter Fan Base. Statista.

WEBSITE

Aaron, C., Chakraborty, R., Dongre, D., Kwak, K., Legaspi, A., & Morin, N. (2022, March 21). *The 100 Best BTS Songs*. Retrieved from Rolling Stone Australia:

- https://au.rollingstone.com/music/music-lists/best-bts-songs-38552/bts-cypher-pt-4-2016-38597/
- Armenia, R. (2017, March 20). Rap Monster 'BTS' dan Rapper Amerika Wale Duet Lewat 'Change'. Retrieved from CNN Indonesia: https://www.cnnindonesia.com/hiburan/20170320100729-227-201340/rapmonster-bts-dan-rapper-amerika-wale-duet-lewat-change
- Barnes, A. (2021, December 9). *K-pop group BTS #StopAsianHate tweet most retweeted of the year*. Retrieved from The Hill: https://thehill.com/changing-america/respect/equality/585154-k-pop-group-bts-stopasianhate-tweet-most-retweeted-of-the/
- Benjamin, J. (2022, August 1). *10 Standout Moments From J-Hope's Historic Lollapalooza Set.* Retrieved from Billboard: https://www.billboard.com/music/concerts/j-hope-lollapalooza-2022-set-moments-1235121113/
- CBC Radio. (2020, June 5). How K-pop band BTS is helping fans a world away navigate identity and hardship. Retrieved from CBC: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/tapestry/healing-power-of-k-pop-pandemic-playtime-music-for-the-soul-1.5600104/how-k-pop-band-bts-is-helping-fans-a-world-away-navigate-identity-and-hardship-1.5600109
- Chan, A. (2021, December 10). *Here's the BTS Tweet That Was the Most Retweeted Message of the Year*. Retrieved from Billboard: https://www.billboard.com/music/music-news/bts-most-retweeted-tweet-2021-1235008083/
- Chavez, N., & Chen, N. (2022, March 16). Assaulted. Harassed. This is the reality for Asian Americans a year after the Atlanta spa shootings. Retrieved from CNN US: https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/16/us/atlanta-spa-shootings-anniversary/index.html
- Chen, J. J. (2017, February 17). First-Ever Tracker Of Hate Crimes Against Asian-Americans Launched. Retrieved from npr: https://www.npr.org/sections/codeswitch/2017/02/17/515824196/first-ever-tracker-of-hate-crimes-against-asian-americans-launched
- Ellerbeck, A. (2020, April 28). Over 30 percent of Americans have witnessed COVID-19 bias against Asians, poll says. Retrieved from NBC NEWS: https://www.nbcnews.com/news/asian-america/over-30-americans-have-witnessed-covid-19-bias-against-asians-n1193901
- Harvey, J. (2022, June 1). *Tucker Carlson Mocks BTS For Speaking Out Against Anti-Asian Hate Crimes*. Yahoo News. https://sg.news.yahoo.com/tucker-carlson-

- mocks-bts-speaking-
- 033250490.html?guccounter=1&guce_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cucGVycGx leGl0eS5haS8&guce_referrer_sig=AQAAAIynwXxF9ESntVEjUbDd404EQLQ EucUwwjmK3kPbXCyrF_O8gv5dAeMFetPJWU38_eeT4oU8vrzUcIWRm81u THAnC3K83SkBVI9m6azKPHjHzKZilAmOriBZbWhh7rfzNptH_hEgzKPDurr -phzHSnj5vZhSxg5TaOJK5gOW5_1V
- Herman, T. (2017, Maret 20). Wale & BTS' Rap Monster Team Up for Politically Tinged 'Change': Watch. Retrieved from Billboard: https://www.billboard.com/music/music-news/wale-bts-rap-monster-change-7728840/
- HT Entertaiment Desk. (2023, October 19). *Jimin shares how BTS members 'struggled a lot' to cross language barrier, one word that comforted him this year*. Retrieved from Hindustan Times: https://www.hindustantimes.com/entertainment/music/jimin-shares-bts-members-struggled-to-cross-language-barrier-one-word-comforted-him-this-year-101697723278813.html
- Human Rights Watch. (2020, May 12). Covid-19 Fueling Anti-Asian Racism and Xenophobia Worldwide. Retrieved from Human Rights Watch: https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/12/covid-19-fueling-anti-asian-racism-and-xenophobia-worldwide
- Ispahani, L., & Ramdas, K. N. (2021, Maret 25). A History of Anti-Asian Hate in the United States. Retrieved from Open Society Foundations: https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/voices/a-history-of-anti-asian-hate-in-the-united-states
- Johar, A. (2020, December 14). *Understanding BTS' Foundation in Hip-Hop*. Retrieved from Rolling Stone India: https://rollingstoneindia.com/understanding-bts-foundation-in-hip-hop/
- Kabir, S. (2021, January 1). *How BTS is changing the world, one song at a time*. Retrieved from The Daily Star: https://www.thedailystar.net/star-youth/news/how-bts-changing-the-world-one-song-time-2020593
- Kang, E. Y.-J. (2020, March 31). Asian Americans In Chicago Feel The Bite Of Prejudice During The Spread Of The Coronavirus. Retrieved from WBEZ CHICAGO: https://www.wbez.org/stories/asian-americans-in-chicago-feel-the-bite-of-prejudice-during-the-spread-of-the-coronavirus/687b0f4e-fed8-4fca-90c4-b7c3c495b4cf
- Kaufman, G. (2019, July 30). *BTS Team Up With UNICEF for Anti-Bullying Campaign*. Retrieved from Billboard: https://www.billboard.com/music/music-news/bts-team-up-unicef-anti-bullying-campaign-8524495/

- Kim, Y. (2022, May 26). BTS Invited To the White House to Discuss Anti-Asian Hate Crimes: The K-pop Group will be Joining Joe Biden in Celebration of AAPI Heritage Month. Retrieved from Hypebae: https://hypebae.com/2022/5/bts-white-house-joe-biden-aapi-heritage-month-anti-asian-hate-crimes-info
- Larsen, M. S. (2019, March 28). *BTS 'ARMY' spurs K-pop mania in distant lands*. Retrieved from Asia Times: https://asiatimes.com/2019/03/bts-army-spurs-k-pop-mania-in-distant-lands/
- Liu, K. F. (2022, June 5). *There's no reason to question why BTS was at the White House*. NBC News. https://www.nbcnews.com/think/opinion/bts-speaking-anti-asian-hate-white-house-made-sense-rcna31969
- McIntyre, H. (2022, April 21). *BTS Scores The Second-Biggest Ticket Grosses For A Single Concert Event In U.S. History*. Retrieved from Forbes: https://www.forbes.com/sites/hughmcintyre/2021/12/03/bts-scores-the-second-biggest-ticket-grosses-for-a-single-concert-event-in-us-history/
- McNeil, T. (2020, September 24). *The Long History of Xenophobia in America*. Retrieved from Tufts Now: https://now.tufts.edu/2020/09/24/long-history-xenophobia-america
- Mendez, M. (2023, February 6). *A Breakdown of BTS's Many Grammy Nominations*. Retrieved from Pop Sugar: https://www.popsugar.com/entertainment/how-many-grammys-does-bts-have-49014029
- Miller, D. (2022, May 31). *BTS meets with President Biden to discuss anti-Asian hate crimes*. FOX TV Digital Team. https://www.fox5atlanta.com/news/bts-biden-discuss-anti-asian-hate-crimes
- Moon, K. (2020, November 18). *Time*. Retrieved from Inside the BTS ARMY, the devoted fandom with an unrivaled level of organization: https://time.com/5912998/bts-army/
- Namkung, V. (2021, May 4). The story behind the group tracking anti-Asian hate incidents. Retrieved from NBC News: https://www.nbcnews.com/news/asian-america/story-group-tracking-anti-asian-hate-incidents-rcna662
- O'Kane, C. (2021, March 30). *BTS shares experience with racism, condemning anti-Asian hate*. Retrieved from CBN News: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/bts-racism-anti-asian-hate/
- Our Approach. (2020). Retrieved from Stop AAPI Hate: https://stopaapihate.org/our-approach/
- Our Origins. (2020). Retrieved from Stop AAPI Hate: https://stopaapihate.org/our-origins/
- Park, J.-h. (2022, June 15). Breaking the K-pop taboo: How BTS brings together a global community. Retrieved from The Korea Herald: https://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20220615000709
- Pesce, N. L. (2019, May 24). K-Pop band BTS becomes the first Korean Twitter account to get 20 million followers. Retrieved from MarketWatch:

- https://www.marketwatch.com/story/k-pop-band-bts-sold-out-londons-huge-wembley-stadium-in-just-90-minutes-2019-03-01
- Pham, J. (2019, November 8). BTS is Redefining What It Means to be Masculine & Attractive in America. Retrieved from Style Caster: https://stylecaster.com/entertainment/music/1062253/bts-masculinity-america/
- Phenix, D. (2022, Maret 3). BTS sells out 4 Las Vegas shows before tickets made available to general public. Retrieved from KTLA: https://ktla.com/entertainment/bts-sells-out-4-las-vegas-shows-before-tickets-made-available-to-general-public/
- Policy & Advocacy. (2020). Retrieved from Stop AAPI Hate: https://stopaapihate.org/policy-advocacy
- Reagan, J., & Dailey, H. (2022, June 1). BTS Visit the White House & Meet With President Joe Biden: Photos. Retrieved from Billboard: https://www.billboard.com/photos/bts-at-white-house-joe-biden-meeting-1235079570/
- Seo, Y., & Hollingsworth, J. (2019, October 20). BTS' army of admirers: Inside one of the world's most powerful fandoms. Retrieved from CNN: https://edition.cnn.com/2019/10/12/asia/bts-fandom-army-intl-hnk/index.html
- Smith, D. (2022, June 1). *BTS-mania sweeps the White House as boy band speaks on anti-Asian hate*. Retrieved from The Guardian: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2022/may/31/bts-white-house-visit-anti-asian-american-hate-crimes
- The White House. (2022, May 31). Press Briefing by Press Secretary Karine Jean-Pierre, Members of BTS, and National Economic Council Director Brian Deese, May 31, 2022. Retrieved from https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/press-briefings/2022/05/31/press-briefing-by-press-secretary-karine-jean-pierre-members-of-bts-and-national-economic-council-director-brian-deese-may-31-2022/
- UNESCO. (2022, January 27). Cutting Edge | From standing out to reaching out: cultural diplomacy for sustainable development | UNESCO. Www.unesco.org. https://www.unesco.org/en/articles/cutting-edge-standing-out-reaching-out-cultural-diplomacy-sustainable-development
- Venkatraman, S. (2022, June 1). *BTS speaks about anti-Asian hate, inclusivity at White House*. Retrieved from NBC News: https://www.nbcnews.com/news/asian-america/bts-speaks-anti-asian-hate-inclusivity-white-house-rcna31301

YOUTUBE

The White House. (2022, June 5). President Biden and Vice President Harris Welcome BTS to the White House [Video]. Retrieved from YouTube, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fHFgJux7MzM