

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A. Abuzar, M., Bellur, S., Duong, N., B. Kim, B., Lu, P., Palfreyman, N., Surendran, D., T. Tran, V., (2010), Evaluating surface roughness of a polyamide denture base material in comparison with poly (methyl methacrylate), *J Oral Sci* 52, 577–581
- Ahn, D., Kweon, J.H., Kwon, S., Song, J., Lee, S., (2009), Representation of surface roughness in fused deposition modeling, *J Mater Process Technol* 209, 5593–5600. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmatprotec.2009.05.016>
- Alafaghani, A., Qattawi, A., (2018), Investigating the effect of fused deposition modeling processing parameters using Taguchi design of experiment method, *J Manuf Process* 36, 164–174. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmapro.2018.09.025>
- Alfaridzi, A.Y., Kurniawan, A., (2022a), Analisis Computational Fluid Dynamic Pengaruh Jarak Propeller Pada Contra Rotating Propeller Terhadap Gaya Dorong Pesawat Tanpa Awak, *JTM-ITI (Jurnal Teknik Mesin ITI)* 6, 87. <https://doi.org/10.31543/jtm.v6i2.755>
- Alfaridzi, A.Y., Kurniawan, A., (2022b), Computational Fluid Dynamic Pengaruh Jarak Propeller Pada Contra Rotating Propeller Terhadap Gaya Dorong Pesawat Tanpa Awak, *JTM-ITI (Jurnal Teknik Mesin ITI)* 6, 87. <https://doi.org/10.31543/jtm.v6i2.755>
- Alsoufi, M.S., Elsayed, A.E., (2018), Surface Roughness Quality and Dimensional Accuracy—A Comprehensive Analysis of 100% Infill Printed Parts Fabricated by a Personal/Desktop Cost-Effective FDM 3D Printer, *Materials Sciences and Applications* 09, 11–40
- Alsoufi, M.S., Elsayed, A.E., 2017, How Surface Roughness Performance of Printed Parts Manufactured by Desktop FDM 3D Printer with PLA+ is Influenced by Measuring Direction. *American Journal of Mechanical Engineering* 5, 211–222. <https://doi.org/10.12691/ajme-5-5-4>
- Aslani, K.E., Chaidas, D., Kechagias, J., Kyratsis, P., Salonitis, K., 2020, Quality performance evaluation of thinwalled PLA 3D printed parts using the taguchi method and grey relational analysis, *Journal of Manufacturing and Materials Processing* 4. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jmmp4020047>
- Baban Pawar, A., Santosh Petkar, T., Sanjeev Pitale, P., Shivaputrappa Salagare, S., 2019 Design and Simulation of Marine Propeller with Different Blade Geometry, *Int J Innov Sci Res Technol* 4
- Backeris, P., Borrello, J., 2017, Rapid prototyping technologies, in: *Rapid Prototyping in Cardiac Disease: 3D Printing the Heart*, Springer International Publishing, pp. 41–49. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-53523-4_5

- Barsanescu, P.D., Comanici, A.M., 2017, von Mises hypothesis revised, *Acta Mech* 228, 433–446. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00707-016-1706-2>
- Bika Pratama, Y., 2021, Analisis Kekasaran Permukaan Proses Mesin 3D Printing pada Filamen ST-PLA Menggunakan Metode Taguchi, Politeknik Manufaktur Negeri Bangka Belitung
- Blevins, R.D.B., 2003 Applied Fluid Dynamics Handbook Book 558.
- Buj-Corral, I., Sánchez-Casas, X., Luis-Pérez, C.J., 2021, Analysis of am parameters on surface roughness obtained in pla parts printed with fff technology, *Polymers (Basel)* 13. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym13142384>
- Cader, M., Kiński, W., 2022, Material extrusion, in: *Polymers for 3D Printing: Methods, Properties, and Characteristics*, Elsevier, pp. 75–89
- Campbell, R.I., Martorelli, M., Lee, H.S., 2002. Surface roughness visualisation for rapid prototyping models. *Computer-Aided Design* 34, 717–725
- Carlton, J.S., 2019. Propulsion Systems, in: *Marine Propellers and Propulsion*. Elsevier, pp. 11–28. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-100366-4.00002-X>
- Carneiro, O.S., Silva, A.F., Gomes, R., 2015, Fused deposition modeling with polypropylene, *Mater* 83, 768–776
- Chaidas, D., Kitsakis, K., Kechagias, J., Maropoulos, S., 2016, The impact of temperature changing on surface roughness of FFF process, in: *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, Institute of Physics Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/161/1/012033>
- Chohan, J.S., Singh, R., Boparai, K.S., 2016. Mathematical modelling of surface roughness for vapour processing of ABS parts fabricated with fused deposition modelling. *J Manuf Process* 24, 161–169.
- Chua, C.K., Leong, K.F., 2014. 3D Printing and additive manufacturing: Principles and applications (with companion media pack) - fourth edition of rapid prototyping, in: *3D Printing and Additive Manufacturing: Principles and Applications (With Companion Media Pack) - Fourth Edition of Rapid Prototyping*. World Scientific Publishing Co., Singapore, p. 21. <https://doi.org/10.1142/9008>
- Cole, D.P., Riddick, J.C., Iftekhar Jaim, H.M., Strawhecker, K.E., Zander, N.E., 2016. Interfacial mechanical behavior of 3D printed ABS. *J Appl Polym Sci* 133. <https://doi.org/10.1002/app.43671>
- Cooper, K.G., 2001, Rapid prototyping technology : selection and application. Marcel Dekker.

Cura home page n.d. Ultimaker, URL <http://software.ultimaker.com/> (Online) diakses 5.15.23

Daniel, H.P., Kelly, F.J., 2011, Printing in Plastic Build Your Own 3D Printer (Technology in Action), Technology in Action ed Apress, New York

Dawoud, M., Taha, I., Ebeid, S.J., 2016, Mechanical behaviour of ABS: An experimental study using FDM and injection moulding techniques, J Manuf Process 21, 39–45. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmapro.2015.11.002>

Deswal, S., Narang, R., Chhabra, D., 2019, Modeling and parametric optimization of FDM 3D printing process using hybrid techniques for enhancing dimensional preciseness, International Journal on Interactive Design and Manufacturing 13, 1197–1214. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12008-019-00536-z>

Durgun, I., Ertan, R., 2014, Experimental investigation of FDM process for improvement of mechanical properties and production cost, Rapid Prototyp J 20, 228–235. <https://doi.org/10.1108/RPJ-10-2012-0091>

Dwiyati, S.T., Kholil, A., Riyadi, R., Putra, S.E., 2019, Influence of layer thickness and 3D printing direction on tensile properties of ABS material, Journal of Physics: Conference Series IOP Publishing Ltd

Fadhil Alani, T., Basil Ali, H., Abbas, D., Mohammad Othman, D., Author, C., 2017, Effect of infill Parameter on compression property in FDM Process Effect of Infill Density on Mechanical Properties of PLA in 3D Printing View project Pick and place pricess analysis using 5DOF articulated robot View project Effect of infill Parameter on compression property in FDM Process, Int. Journal of Engineering Research and Application www.ijera.com 7, 16–19. <https://doi.org/10.9790/9622-0710021619>

Fadhlina, D., 2017, Analisis Gaya Dorong Propeller Kapal Penumpang Dengan Menggunakan Software Solidworks, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Medan

Farah, S., Anderson, D.G., Langer, R., 2016, Physical and mechanical properties of PLA, and their functions in widespread applications — A comprehensive review, Adv Drug Deliv Rev. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addr.2016.06.012>

Felli, M., Guj, G., Camussi, R., 2008, Effect of the number of blades on propeller wake evolution, Exp Fluids 44, 409–418

Feng, L., Wang, Y., Wei, Q., 2019, PA12 powder recycled from SLS for FDM, Polymers (Basel) 11. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym11040727>

Fernandez-Vicente, M., Calle, W., Ferrandiz, S., Conejero, A., 2016, Effect of Infill Parameters on Tensile Mechanical Behavior in Desktop 3D Printing.

3D Print Addit Manuf 3, 183–192

- Galeta, T., Raos, P., Stojšić, J., Pakši, I., 2016, Influence of structure on mechanical properties of 3D printed objects, Procedia Engineering Elsevier Ltd, pp. 100–104. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proeng.2016.06.644>
- Galetto, M., Verna, E., Genta, G., 2021, Effect of process parameters on parts quality and process efficiency of fused deposition modeling, Comput Ind Eng 156. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cie.2021.107238>
- Gerr, D., 2018, Propeller Handbook. The Complete Reference for Choosing, Installing and Understanding Boat Propellers, Second Edition, ed. McGraw-Hill Education
- Gibson, I., Rosen, D., Stucker, B., 2015, Introduction and Basic Principles, in: Additive Manufacturing Technologies, Springer New York, 1–18
- Gibson, I., Shukla, A., 2016. Sustainable Frugal Design Using 3D Printing, in: Muthu, S.S., Savalani, M.M. (Eds.), Handbook of Sustainability in Additive Manufacturing, Environmental Footprints and Eco-Design of Products and Processes,. Springer Nature, Hong Kong, pp. 87–88
- Hadi, S., 2017, Teknologi Bahan Lanjut <https://books.google.co.id/books> (accessed 1.2.23).
- Harpool, T.D., 2016, Observing the Effect of Infill Shapes on the Tensile Characteristics of 3D Printed Plastics Parts (Thesis). Wichita State University.
- Hartcher-O'Brien, J., Evers, J., Tempelman, E., 2019, Surface roughness of 3D printed materials: Comparing physical measurements and human perception. Mater Today Commun 19, 300–305
- Indriyanto, M., Utina, M.R., Asrowibowo, N., Sadiyah, S., 2018. Design and Hydrodynamic Model Test of Mini Submarine Propeller with High Efficiency and Low Cavitation. EPI International Journal of Engineering 1, 59–64. <https://doi.org/10.25042/epi-ije.082018.09>
- ISO 4288:1996(en), Geometrical Product Specifications (GPS) — Surface texture: Profile method — Rules and procedures for the assessment of surface texture, n.d. URL <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#iso:std:iso:4288:ed-2:v1:en> (accessed 6.8.23)
- Jeong, Y.G., Lee, W.S., Lee, K.B., 2018. Accuracy evaluation of dental models manufactured by CAD/CAM milling method and 3D printing method. Journal of Advanced Prosthodontics 10, 245–251

- Kang, B., Hyeon, J., So, H., 2020. Facile microfabrication of 3-dimensional (3D) hydrophobic polymer surfaces using 3D printing technology. *Appl Surf Sci* 499. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apsusc.2019.143733>
- Kristiawan, R.B., Imaduddin, F., Ariawan, D., Ubaidillah, Arifin, Z., 2021. A review on the fused deposition modeling (FDM) 3D printing: Filament processing, materials, and printing parameters. *Open Engineering*. <https://doi.org/10.1515/eng-2021-0063>
- Laricha, L., Kosasih, W., Doaly, O.C., Putri, W.E., 2020. buktipenelitian_3D PRINTING. Jakarta.
- Lee, J.Y., An, J., Chua, C.K., 2017. Fundamentals and applications of 3D printing for novel materials. *Appl Mater Today*.
- Lengua, C.A.G., 2017. History of rapid prototyping, in: Rapid Prototyping in Cardiac Disease: 3D Printing the Heart. Springer International Publishing, pp. 3–7. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-53523-4_1
- Luis Pérez, C.J., 2002. Analysis of the surface roughness and dimensional accuracy capability of fused deposition modelling processes. *Int J Prod Res* 40, 2865–2881. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207540210146099>
- Mulyana. Wira, 2016. SOLIDWORKS [WWW Document]. Academia-edu. URL https://www.academia.edu/30167752/Laporan_Praktikum_SOLIDWORKS (accessed 5.21.23).
- Mushtaq, R.T., Iqbal, A., Wang, Y., Cheok, Q., Abbas, S., 2022. Parametric Effects of Fused Filament Fabrication Approach on Surface Roughness of Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene and Nylon-6 Polymer. *Materials* 15. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ma15155206>
- Mutalib, S.A., Suresh, S., Kishore, S.J., 2015. Design and Analysis of Composite Marine Propeller using ANSYS WORK BENCH. *International Journal of Science, Engineering and Technology Research* 4.
- Narang, R., Chhabra, D., 2017. Analysis of Process Parameters of Fused Deposition Modeling (FDM) Technique Design and analysis of Piezoelectric energy harvesting using fluid flow dynamics View project Patient specific care View project.
- Nendra, L.A., Balai, W., Teknologi, U., Antariksa, P., Garut, A., Penerangan, L., Nasional, A., 2019. Desain dan Analisis Tegangan Crane Hook Model Circular Section Kapasitas 5 Ton Menggunakan Autodesk Inventor 2017, *Jurnal Simetris* 10

- Ngo, T.D., Kashani, A., Imbalzano, G., Nguyen, K.T.Q., Hui, D., 2018. Additive manufacturing (3D printing): A review of materials, methods, applications and challenges. *Compos B Eng.*
- Pambudi, I.A., 2017, Analisis Pengaruh Internal Geometri Terhadap Sifat Mekanik Material Polylactic Acid (PLA) Dipreparasi Menggunakan 3D Printing. Skripsi, Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember, Surabaya.
- Peterson, A.M., 2019, Review of acrylonitrile butadiene styrene in fused filament fabrication: A plastics engineering-focused perspective, *Addit Manuf.* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addma.2019.03.030>
- Pilkey, W.D., Pilkey, D.F., Peterson, R.E., 2007, Peterson's Stress Concentration Factors. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey.
- Plaosan, van S., 2021, Belajar Desain Eksperimen. Design of Experiments (DOE), <https://van-plaosan.medium.com/belajar-desain-eksperimen-efd89743974c> (accessed 6.6.23)
- Prayoga, H.I., Puspitasari, E., 2021, Pengaruh Parameter Produk Printer 3D Terhadap Penyusutan Dimensi dan Kekuatan Pukul
- Prayogi, D., 2019, Studi Eksperimental Kekasaran Permukaan Pada Material Baja ST 37 Dengan Menggunakan Mesin Bubut Bergerinda, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Medan
- Professional 3D printing made accessible | Ultimaker [WWW Document], n.d. URL <https://ultimaker.com/software/ultimaker-cura/> (accessed 5.15.23)
- Radhwan, H., Shayfull, Z., Nasir, S.M., Abdellah, A.E.H., Irfan, A.R., 2020. Optimization Parameter Effects on the Quality Surface Finish of 3D-Printing Process using Taguchi Method, in: IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering. IOP Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/864/1/012143>
- Redwood, B., Schöffer, F.S., Garret, B., 2017. The 3D Printing Handbook_ Technologies, design and applications-3D Hubs
- Riyanto Rio, R., 2016, Proses Pelapisan Permukaan Spesimen Dari Bahan ABS yang Dibentuk Melalui Rapid Prototyping
- Saldívar-Guerra, E., Vivaldo-Lima, E., 2013, Handbook of polymer synthesis, characterization, and processing. A John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Sammaiah, P., Rushmamanisha, K., Praveenadevi, N., Rajasri Reddy, I., 2020, The Influence of Process Parameters on the Surface Roughness of the 3d Printed Part in FDM Process, in: IOP Conference Series: Materials Science

- Samykano, M., Selvamani, S.K., Kadirkama, K., Gui, W.K., Kanagaraj, G., Sudhakar, K., 2019, Mechanical property of FDM printed ABS: influence of printing parameters. International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology 102, 2779–2796. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00170-019-03313-0>
- Seol, K.-S., Zhao, P., Shin, B.-C., Zhang, S.-U., 2018, Infill Print Parameters for Mechanical Properties of 3D Printed PLA Parts, The Korean Society of Manufacturing Process Engineers 17, 9–16
- Setyoadi, Y., Carsoni, Amiruddin, M., Harjanto, I., 2015, Perancangan dan Manufaktur Printer 3 Dimensi Tipe Fused Deposition Modelling (FDM), Seminar Nasional Hasil Penelitian (SNHP-V)
- Shahrubudin, N., Lee, T.C., Ramlan, R., 2019, An overview on 3D printing technology: Technological, materials, and applications, in: Procedia Manufacturing. Elsevier B.V., pp. 1286–1296
- Shenzhen Anycubic Technology Co., Ltd., n.d. Innovative & Affordable Desktop 3D Printer URL https://uk.anycubic.com/?utm_source=en&utm_medium=hd accessed 6.12.23
- Shenzhen Esun Industrial Co., Ltd., n.d. URL <https://esun.en.alibaba.com/> accessed 1.22.22
- Sifat dan Kegunaan dari Akrilonitril Butadiena Stirena (ABS) | Sains Kimia, n.d. <https://sainskimia.com/sifat-dan-kegunaan-dari-akrilonitril-butadiena-stirena-abs/> accessed 6.11.23
- Singh, P.K., Chaturvedi, R., Sharma, A., 2021, Implementation of finite element model in compound propeller blades for using in aircraft, in: Materials Today: Proceedings, Elsevier Ltd, pp. 2747–2750
- Soejanto, I., 2009. Desain eksperimen dengan metode Taguchi, 1st ed, Online Public Access Catalog Perpustakaan Nasional RI. Graha Ilmu, Yogyakarta
- SolidWorks Corporation, D.S., n.d. Introducing Solidworks. Wyman Street, Waltham, Mass. 02451 USA
- Solomon, I.J., Sevvel, P., Gunasekaran, J., 2020, A review on the various processing parameters in FDM, in: Materials Today: Proceedings, Elsevier Ltd, 509–514. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2020.05.484>
- Sukanto, H., Smaradhana, D.F., Triyono, J., Wicaksono, P., 2020, Investigating the Effect of Layer Thickness on the Product Quality of PLA Manufactured by 3D Printing Technique, in: Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering, Springer, pp. 811–818. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-4481-1_77

- Suteja, T.J., Soesanti, A., 2020, Mechanical Properties of 3D Printed Polylactic Acid Product for Various Infill Design Parameters: A Review, in: Journal of Physics: Conference Series. Institute of Physics Publishing
- Tao, Y., Kong, F., Li, Z., Zhang, J., Zhao, X., Yin, Q., Xing, D., Li, P., 2021, A review on voids of 3D printed parts by fused filament fabrication, *Journal of Materials Research and Technology*
- Taşçıoğlu, E., Kitay, Ö., Keskin, A.Ö., Kaynak, Y., 2022, Effect of printing parameters and post-process on surface roughness and dimensional deviation of PLA parts fabricated by extrusion-based 3D printing, *Journal of the Brazilian Society of Mechanical Sciences and Engineering* 44
- Taufik, I., Santosa Budiono, H., Andriyansyah, D., Teknik Mesin Sekolah Tinggi Teknologi Warga Surakarta, J., 2020, Pengaruh Printing Speed Terhadap Tingkat Kekasaran Permukaan Hasil Additive Manufacturing dengan Polylactic Acid Filament, *Journal of Mechanical Engineering*
- Torrado Perez, A.R., Roberson, D.A., Wicker, R.B., 2014, Fracture surface analysis of 3D-printed tensile specimens of novel ABS-based materials, *Journal of Failure Analysis and Prevention*
- Ultimaker Cura and Cura Connect launch at TCT 2017 - 3D Printing Industry, n.d. URL <https://3dprintingindustry.com/news/ultimaker-cura-cura-connect-launch-tct-2017-121814/> accessed 5.15.23
- Vidakis, N., David, C., Petousis, M., Sagris, D., Mountakis, N., Moutsopoulou, A., 2022, The effect of six key process control parameters on the surface roughness, dimensional accuracy, and porosity in material extrusion 3D printing of polylactic acid: Prediction models and optimization supported by robust design analysis, *Advances in Industrial and Manufacturing Engineering* 5. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aime.2022.100104>
- Vyawahare, S., Kumar, S., Panghal, D., 2020, Experimental study of surface roughness, dimensional accuracy and time of fabrication of parts produced by fused deposition modelling, *Rapid Prototyp J* 26, 1535–1554
- Wankhede, A., 2020, Propeller, Types of Propellers and Construction of Propellers. Naval Architecture. URL <https://www.marineinsight.com/naval-architecture/propeller-types-of-propellers-and-construction-of-propellers/> accessed 8.10.23
- Weng, Z., Wang, J., Senthil, T., Wu, L., 2016, Mechanical and thermal properties of ABS/montmorillonite nanocomposites for fused deposition modeling 3D printing, *Mater Des* 102, 276–283
- Wickramasinghe, S., Do, T., Tran, P., 2020, FDM-Based 3D printing of polymer and associated composite: A review on mechanical properties, defects and treatments, *Polymers (Basel)*. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym12071529>

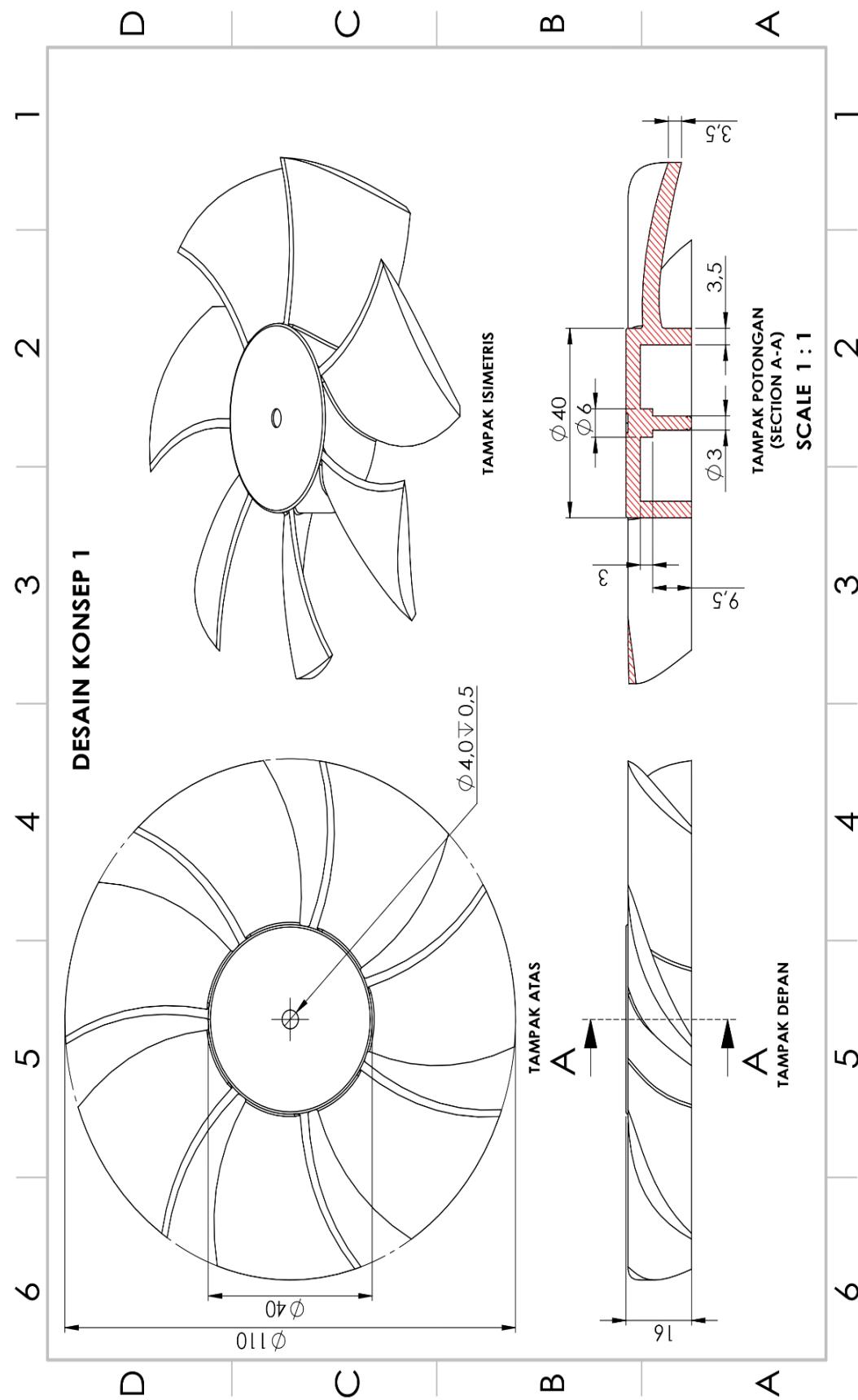
Wong, K. v., Hernandez, A., 2012, A Review of Additive Manufacturing, ISRN Mechanical Engineering 2012, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.5402/2012/208760>

Youcai, Z., 2017, Solidification/Stabilization Process of Fly Ash, in: Pollution Control and Resource Recovery: Municipal Solid Wastes Incineration, Elsevier, 257–286. <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-12-812165-8.00008-1>

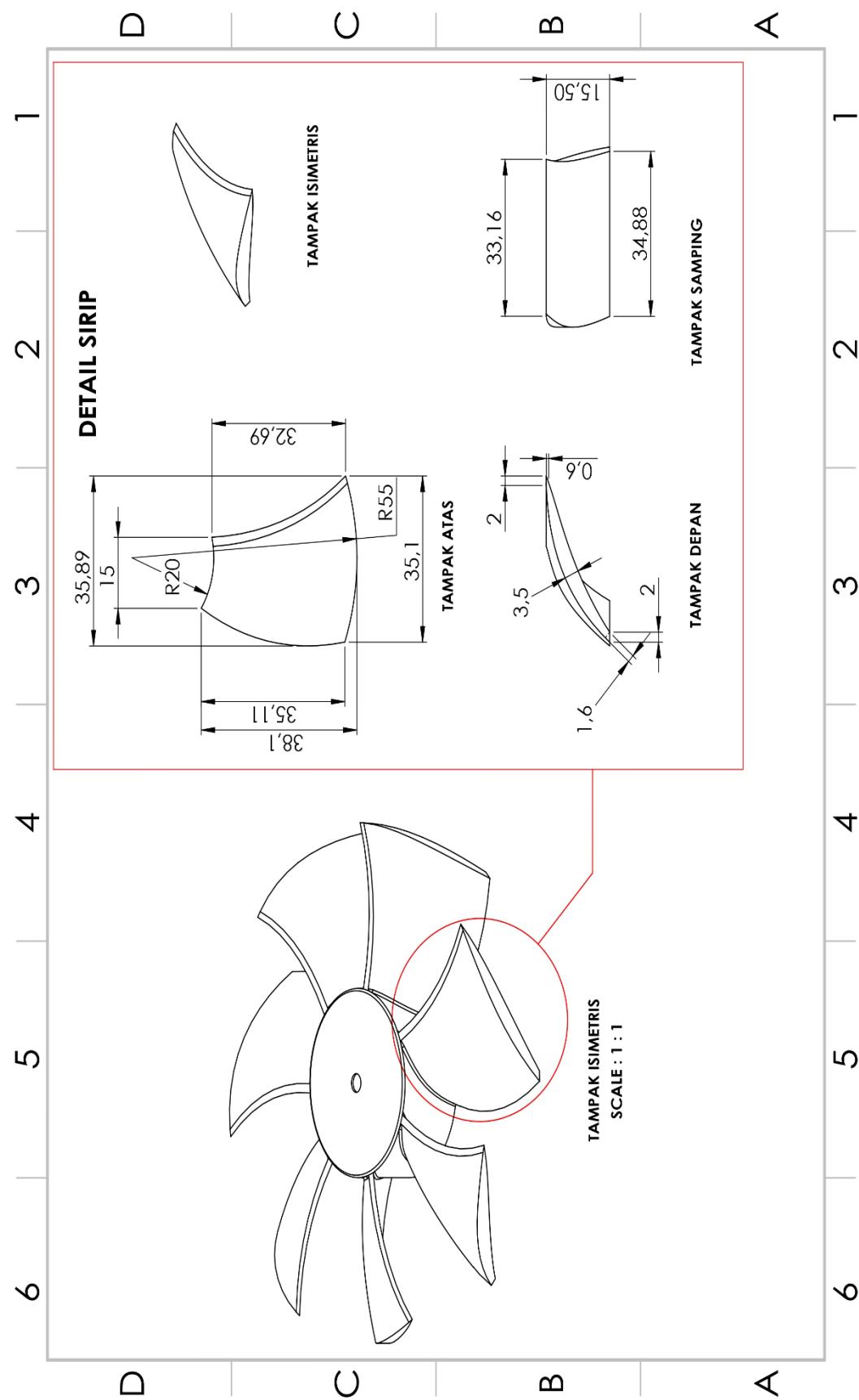
Yuangyai, C., Nembhard, H.B., 2010, Design of Experiments: A Key to Innovation in Nanotechnology, in: Emerging Nanotechnologies for Manufacturing, Elsevier Inc., 207–234

LAMPIRAN

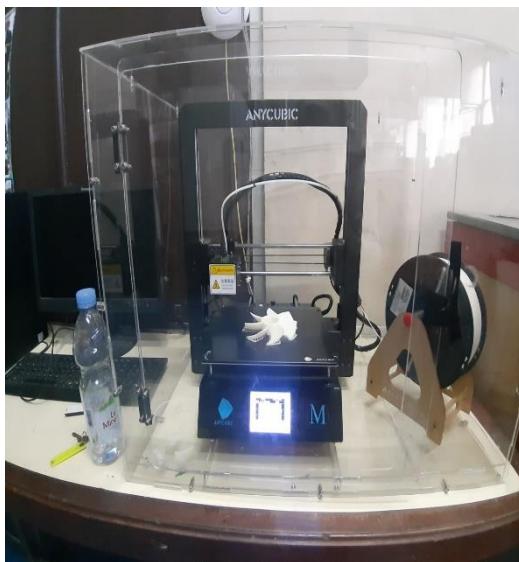
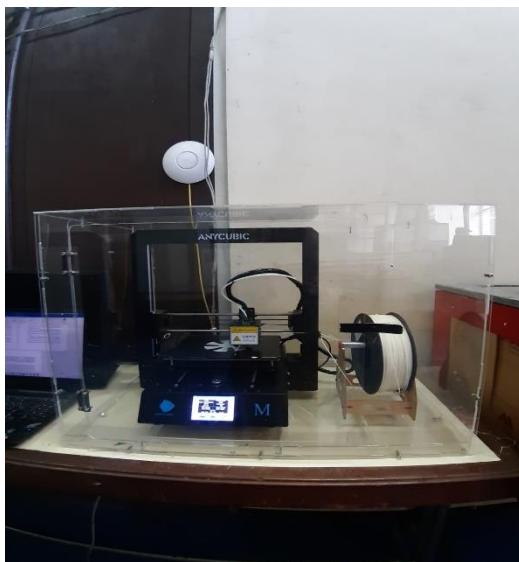
Lampiran 1. Konsep 2D Drawing Propeller



Lampiran 2. Konsep 2D Drawing Blade



Lampiran 3. Proses Pencetakan Desain Produk pada PLA

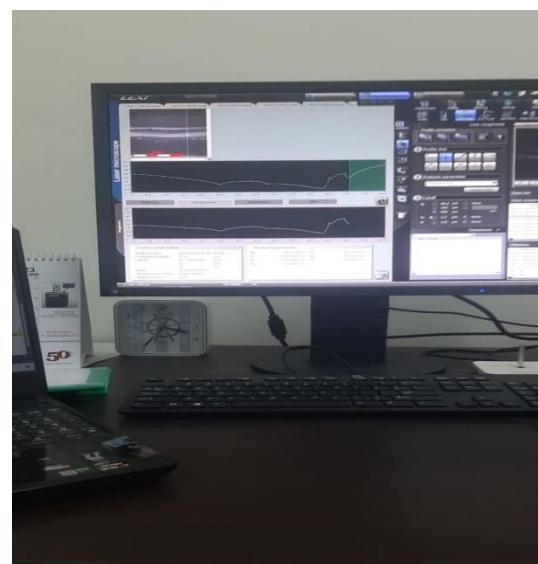
Lampiran 4. Proses Pencetakan Desain Produk ABS

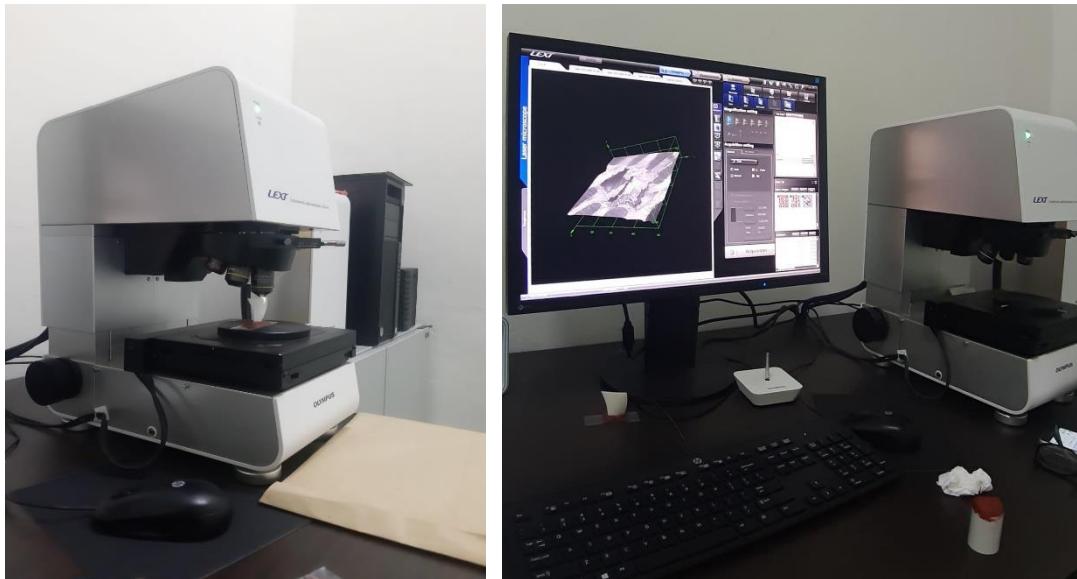
Lampiran 5. Data Waktu Pencetakan Material PLA

Eksp No.	<i>Layer thickness</i> (mm)	<i>Infill density</i> (%)	Respon parameter proses		
			Time slicer	Weight (gr)	Machine Time
1		60	08:23	37.1	08:20
2	0.1	80	08:34	39.8	08:31
3		100	09:24	41	09:15
4		60	04:18	35	04:10
5	0.2	80	04:32	38	04:25
6		100	04:40	39.1	04:33
7		60	02:56	34	02:58
8	0.3	80	03:14	35.8	03:10
9		100	03:32	36	03:30

Lampiran 6. Data Waktu Pencetakan Material ABS

Eksp No.	<i>Layer thickness</i> (mm)	<i>Infill density (%)</i>	Respon proses pencetakan		
			Time slicer	Weight (gr)	Machine Time
1		60	06:11	37	06:04
2	0.1	80	06:49	38.6	06:41
3		100	07:20	39.1	07:10
4		60	03:28	35.4	03:35
5	0.2	80	03:39	36	03:32
6		100	03:45	37	03:48
7		60	02:20	34	02:20
8	0.3	80	02:26	35.1	02:27
9		100	02:35	36	02:40

Lampiran 7. Dokumentasi Penelitian



Lampiran 8. Data Pengujian *Roughness Cut off 800 μm-ABS*

Metode Gaussian Filter *Cut off 800μm; Evaluation length 550 μm; λc 800 μm; λs None; λf None (ISO 4288)*

Exp No.	Parameter proses divariasikan		Data <i>Roughness</i> (μm)					
	<i>Infill density (ID) %</i>	<i>Layer thickness (LT) mm</i>	Ujung--1	Mean	S.D	Ujung--3	Mean	S.D
1	60%	0.1	21.742	25.157	1.934	22.377	24.469	2.184
			25.835			22.338		
			25.758			24.869		
			25.919			25.219		
			26.532			27.540		
2	60%	0.2	23.985	25.331	1.144	31.279	32.899	1.214
			26.218			33.271		
			25.616			33.005		
			24.291			32.360		
			26.546			34.581		
3	60%	0.3	25.136	26.705	1.528	26.355	29.768	2.848
			27.040			29.199		
			27.253			29.726		
			25.284			29.290		
			28.813			34.268		
4	80%	0.1	22.895	24.517	1.263	15.371	18.926	2.080
			24.356			19.313		
			24.797			19.11		
			24.148			20.299		
			26.389			20.538		
5	80%	0.2	25.032	26.231	1.294	28.847	27.379	1.916
			25.298			25.591		
			26.335			26.479		
			26.168			26.018		
			28.322			29.961		
6	80%	0.3	26.811	28.561	1.559	28.878	33.425	3.682
			28.308			32.679		
			27.904			31.575		
			28.744			35.57		

			31.037			38.422				
7	100%	0.1	20.705	22.166	1.853	21.645	24.221	2.363		
			20.937			24.799				
			22.093			23.373				
			21.778			23.343				
			25.317			27.945				
		0.2	34.469	37.442	2.215	30.319	36.889	3.746		
8			38.482			38.68				
			37.744			37.615				
			36.222			38.207				
			40.291			39.626				
0.3		29.882	30.821	1.022	23.765	25.191	1.704			
		9			30.407			23.234		
					30.366			26.75		
					30.927			27.014		
					32.525			25.191		

Lampiran 9. Data Pengujian *Roughness Cut off* 800 μm -PLA

Exp No.	Parameter proses		Data <i>Roughness</i> (μm)					
	Infill density (ID) %	Layer thickness (LT) mm	Ujung--1	Mean	S.D	Ujung--3	Mean	S.D
1	60%	0.1	26.387	28.945	2.413	21.857	22.639	0.983
			27.770			23.111		
			28.095			21.909		
			29.800			22.169		
			32.675			24.148		
2	60%	0.2	27.482	30.463	2.548	18.636	19.249	0.492
			28.761			18.831		
			31.357			19.527		
			30.597			19.456		
			34.119			19.793		
3	60%	0.3	38.850	40.307	1.260	21.891	24.689	2.640
			39.512			22.534		
			41.300			24.267		
			39.983			26.746		
			41.890			28.006		
4	80%	0.1	21.944	23.290	1.118	22.035	23.013	0.794
			23.244			22.636		
			23.038			23.549		
			23.173			22.789		
			25.052			24.056		
5	80%	0.2	22.994	24.531	1.669	28.816	32.623	2.266
			24.112			32.620		
			25.031			33.761		
			23.349			33.191		
			27.169			34.728		
6	80%	0.3	36.279	39.183	1.914	18.005	23.336	3.741
			38.747			22.806		
			39.800			22.341		
			39.558			25.579		

			41.529			27.948		
7	100%	0.1	18.517	20.269	1.156	19.439	20.792	1.238
			20.173			20.229		
			20.342			20.472		
			20.570			21.080		
			21.743			22.741		
8	100%	0.2	18.060	22.108	2.690	26.147	30.623	4.068
			21.952			28.297		
			21.598			27.646		
			23.708			34.995		
			25.224			36.030		
9	100%	0.3	38.987	39.870	0.826	17.959	21.145	2.507
			40.454			19.629		
			39.560			21.431		
			39.361			22.158		
			40.988			24.548		

Lampiran 10. Data Pengujian Kekasaran *Cut off 25 μm*-ABS

**Metode Gaussian Filter *Cut off 25μm*; Evaluation length 550 μm; λ_c 25μm;
 λ_s None; λ_f None (ISO 4287)**

Exp No.	Parameter proses		Data Roughness					
	Infill density (ID)%	Layer thickness (LT) mm	Ujung--1	Mean	S.D	Ujung--3	Mean	S.D
1	60%	0.1	1.229	1.476	0.159	0.875	1.256	0.181
			1.538			1.063		
			1.245			1.409		
			1.497			1.142		
			1.870			1.791		
	80%	0.2	0.677	0.944	0.181	0.870	1.104	0.049
			0.976			1.006		
			1.134			0.933		
			0.773			1.027		
			1.161			1.683		
2	60%	0.3	0.615	0.795	0.088	0.901	1.285	0.237
			0.881			1.249		
			0.705			1.512		
			0.802			1.040		
			0.974			1.723		
	80%	0.1	1.179	1.431	0.106	0.740	1.025	0.136
			1.373			0.979		
			1.348			0.907		
			1.337			1.171		
			1.919			1.327		
3	60%	0.2	0.904	1.116	0.100	0.958	1.226	0.043
			1.098			1.061		
			1.185			1.056		
			0.986			1.133		
			1.409			1.921		
	80%	0.3	0.766	1.074	0.083	0.763	1.053	0.174
			1.015			1.192		
			0.908			0.917		

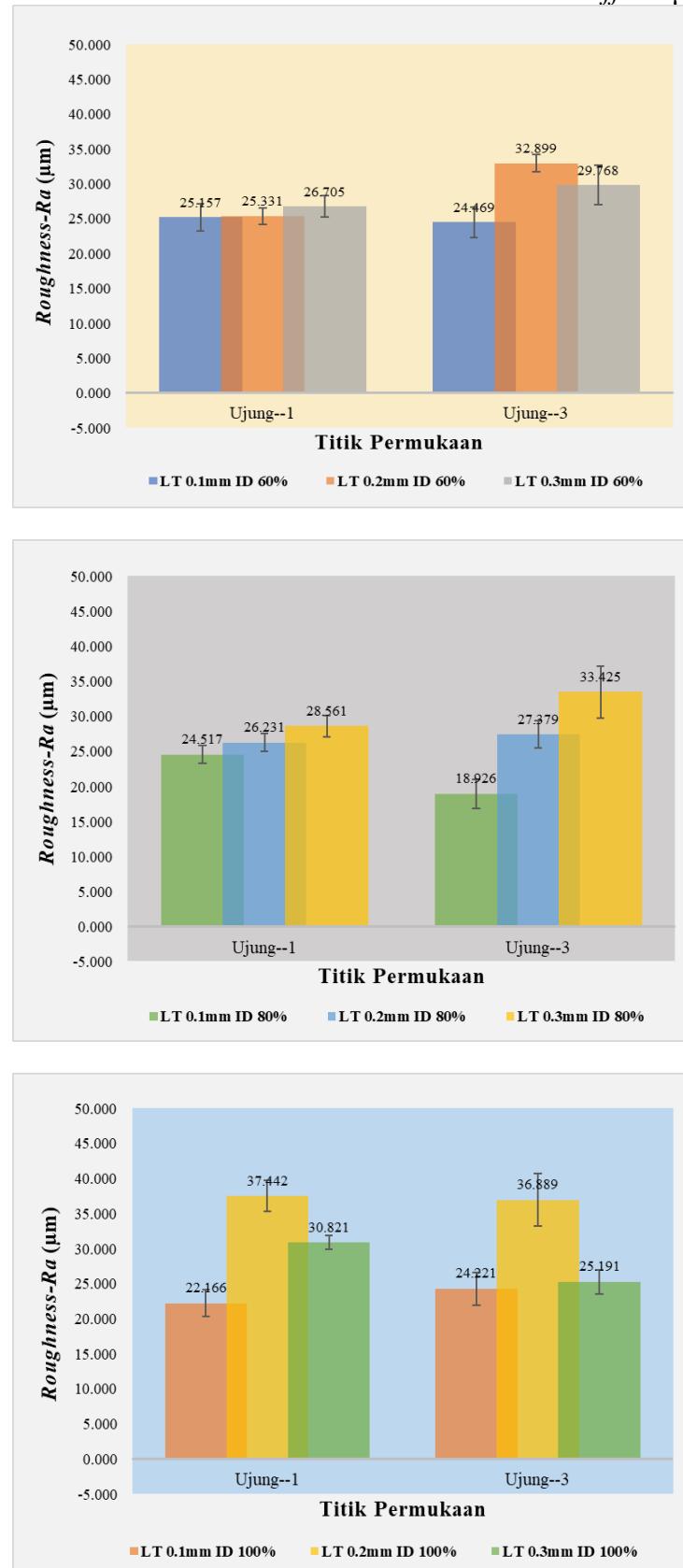
			1.071			0.871			
			1.608			1.522			
7	100	0.1	1.037	1.327	0.120	0.894	1.047	0.055	
			1.206			0.986			
			1.418			0.991			
			1.213			0.965			
			1.763			1.400			
			1.116			1.037			
8	100	0.2	1.254	1.426	0.147	1.322	1.342	0.062	
			1.314			1.344			
			1.533			1.228			
			1.915			1.779			
			0.798	1.031	0.109	0.698	0.874	0.111	
9	100	0.3	0.933			0.811			
			1.091			0.686			
			0.882			0.908			
			1.449			1.269			

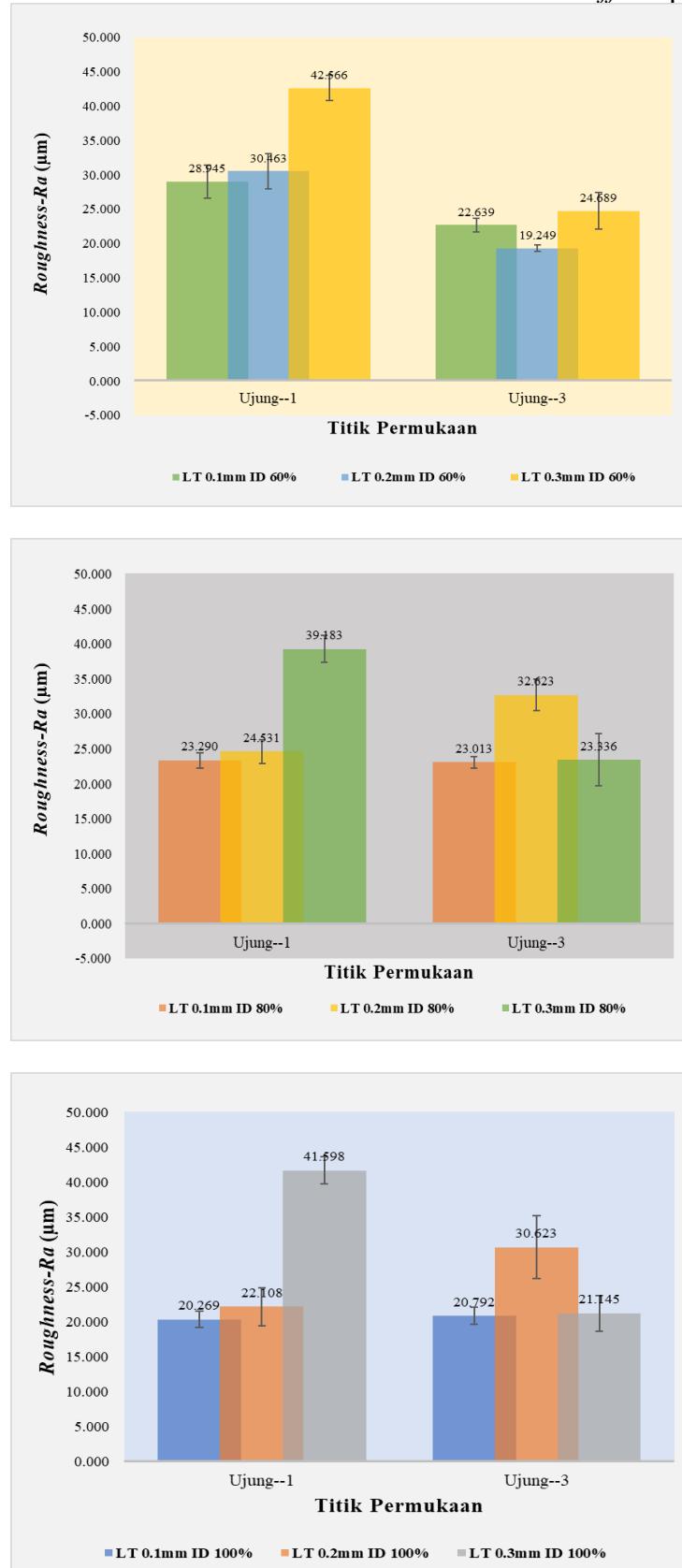
Lampiran 11. Data Pengujian *Roughness Cut off 25 μm*-PLA

Exp No.	Parameter proses divariasikan		Data Roughness (μm)					
	Infill density (ID) %	Layer thickness (LT) mm	Ujung--1	Mean	S.D	Ujung--3	Mean	S.D
1	60%	0.1	26.387	28.945	2.413	21.857	22.639	0.983
			27.770			23.111		
			28.095			21.909		
			29.800			22.169		
			32.675			24.148		
		0.2	27.482	30.463	2.548	18.636	19.249	0.492
			28.761			18.831		
			31.357			19.527		
			30.597			19.456		
			34.119			19.793		
3	0.3	0.3	39.983	42.566	1.809	21.891	24.689	2.640
			42.976			22.534		
			42.184			24.267		
			42.654			26.746		
			45.035			28.006		
4	80%	0.1	21.944	23.290	1.118	22.035	23.013	0.794
			23.244			22.636		
			23.038			23.549		
			23.173			22.789		
			25.052			24.056		
5	80%	0.2	22.994	24.531	1.669	28.816	32.623	2.266
			24.112			32.620		
			25.031			33.761		
			23.349			33.191		
			27.169			34.728		
6	100%	0.3	36.279	39.183	1.914	18.005	23.336	3.741
			38.747			22.806		
			39.800			22.341		
			39.558			25.579		
			41.529			27.948		
7	100%	0.1	18.517	20.269	1.156	19.439	20.792	1.238
			20.173			20.229		

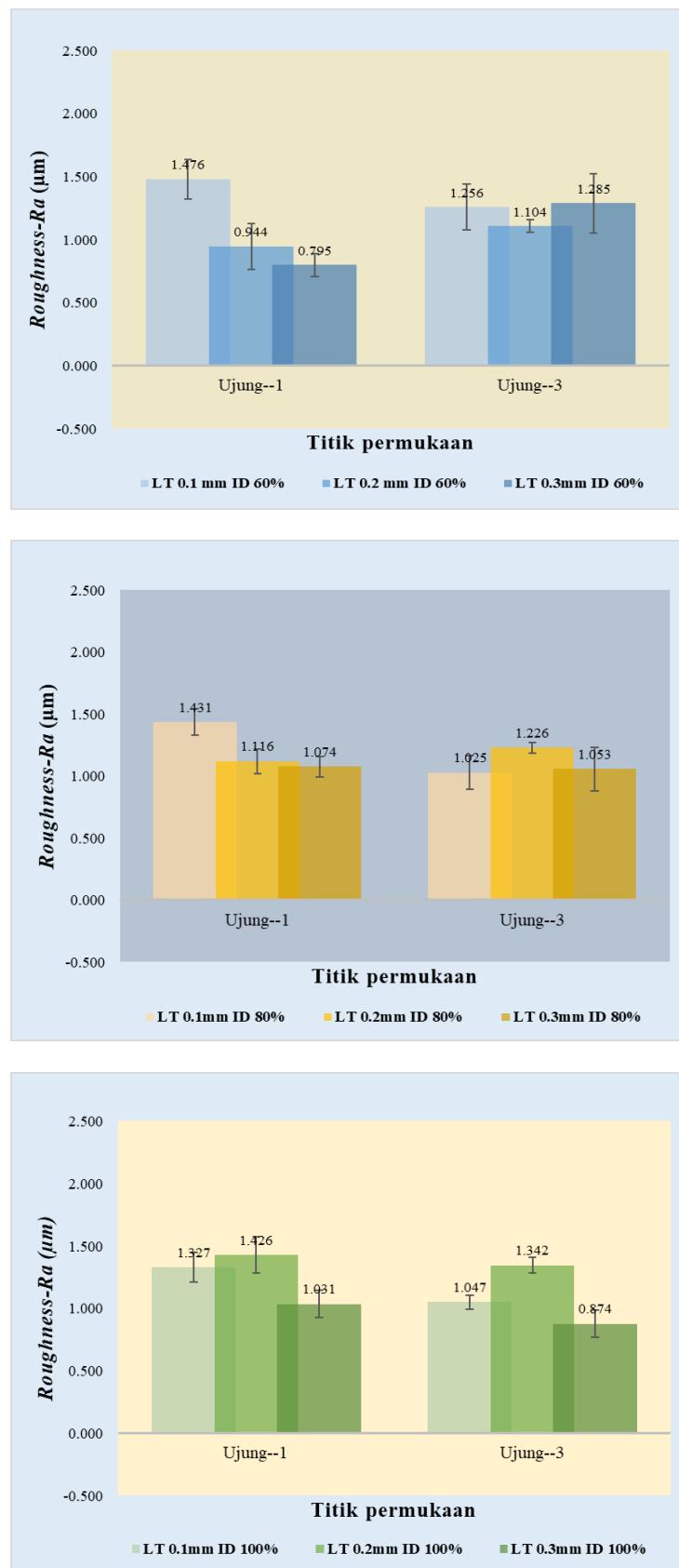
			20.342		20.472		
			20.570		21.080		
			21.743		22.741		
8		0.2	18.060	22.108	2.690	26.147	30.623
			21.952			28.297	
			21.598			27.646	
			23.708			34.995	
			25.224			36.030	
9		0.3	38.987	41.598	1.906	17.959	21.145
			40.454			19.629	
			41.988			21.431	
			42.731			22.158	
			43.828			24.548	

Lampiran 12. Grafik Hasil Kekasaran Permukaan ABS *Cut off* 800 μm

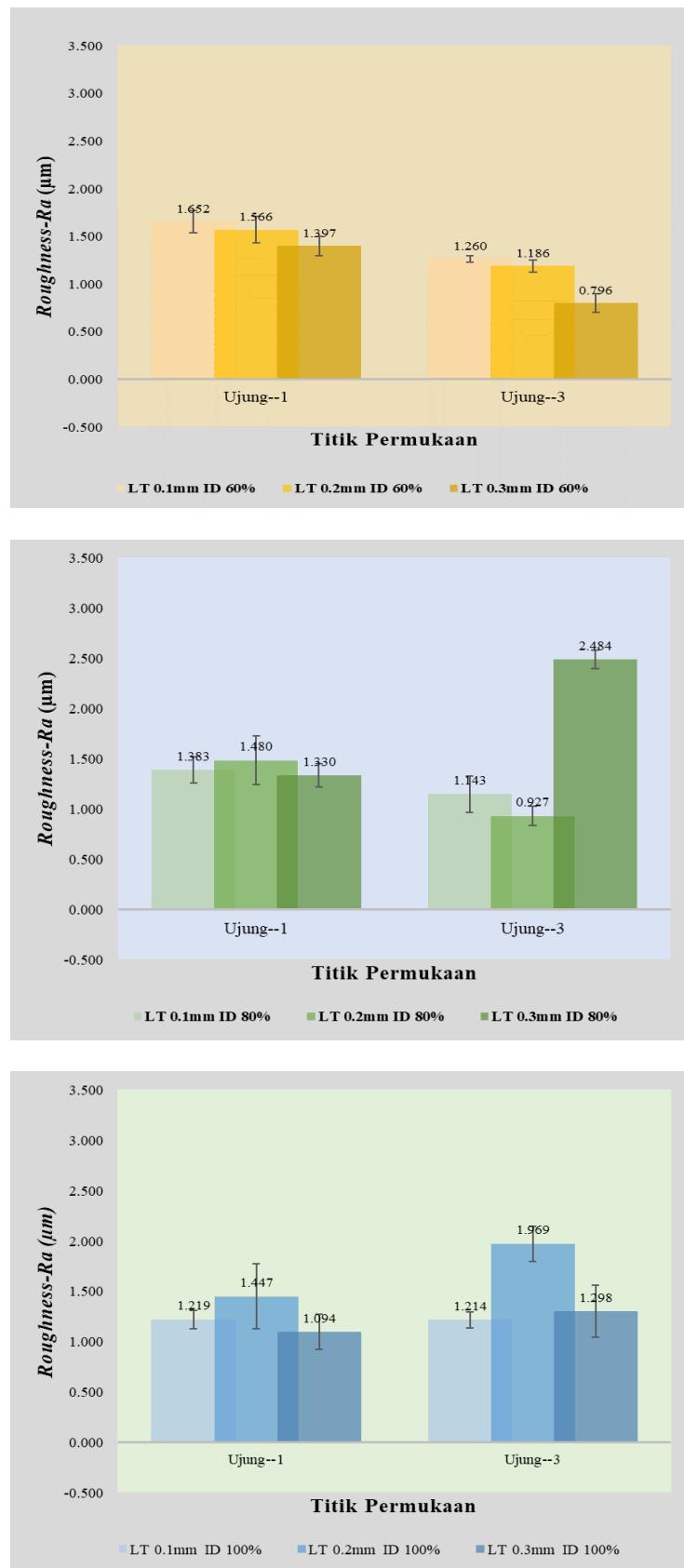


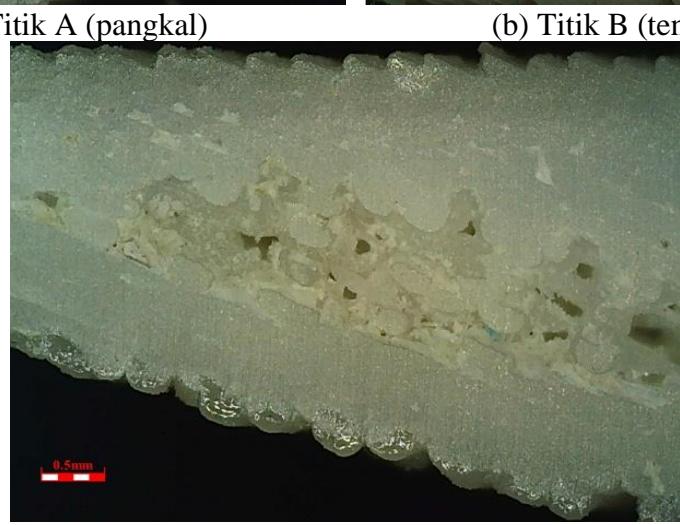
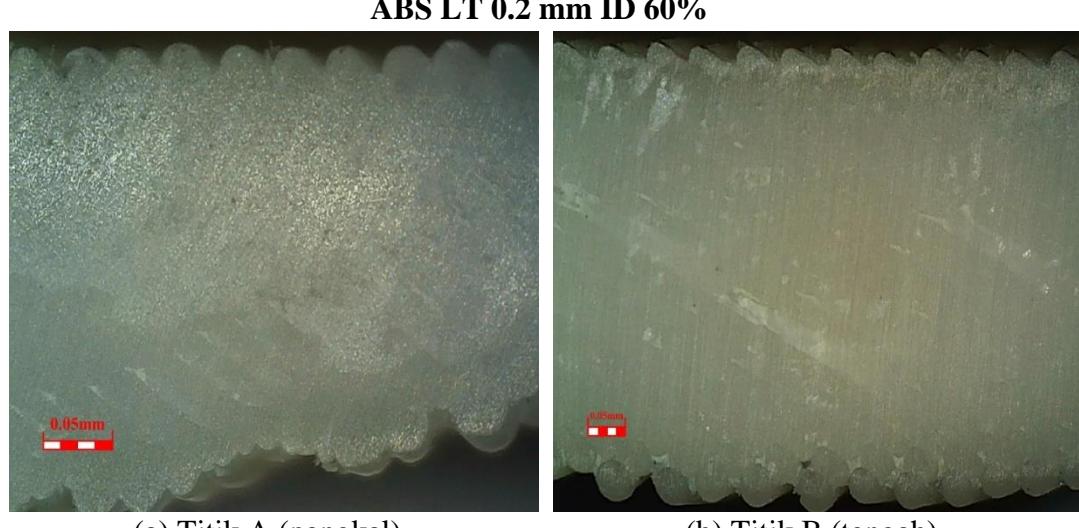
Lampiran 13. Grafik Hasil Kekasaran Permukaan PLA Cut off 800 μ m

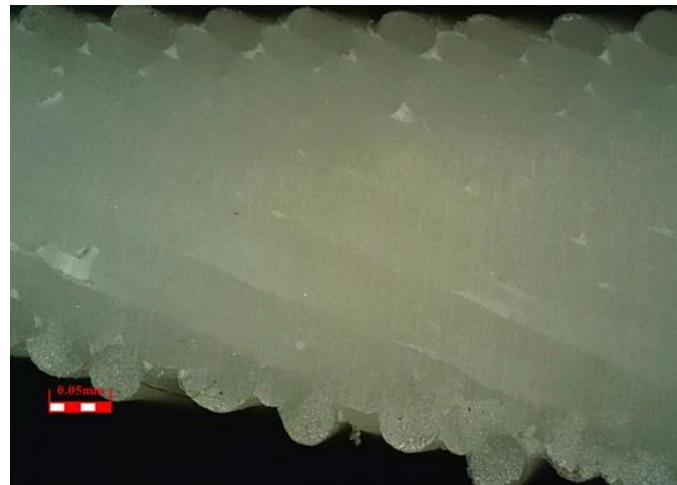
Lampiran 14. Grafik Hasil Kekasaran Permukaan ABS *Cut off 25 μm*



Lampiran 15. Grafik Hasil Kekasaran Permukaan PLA *Cut off* 25 μm



Lampiran 16. Hasil Foto *Morphology* Permukaan ABS**ABS LT 0.1 mm ID 60%****ABS LT 0.2 mm ID 60%**



(c) Titik C (ujung)

ABS LT 0.3 mm ID 60%

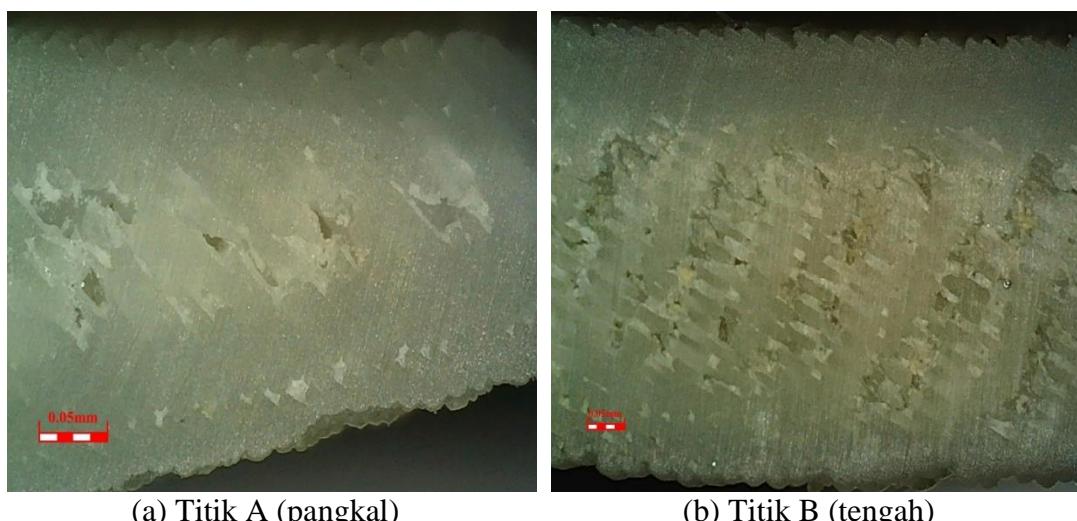
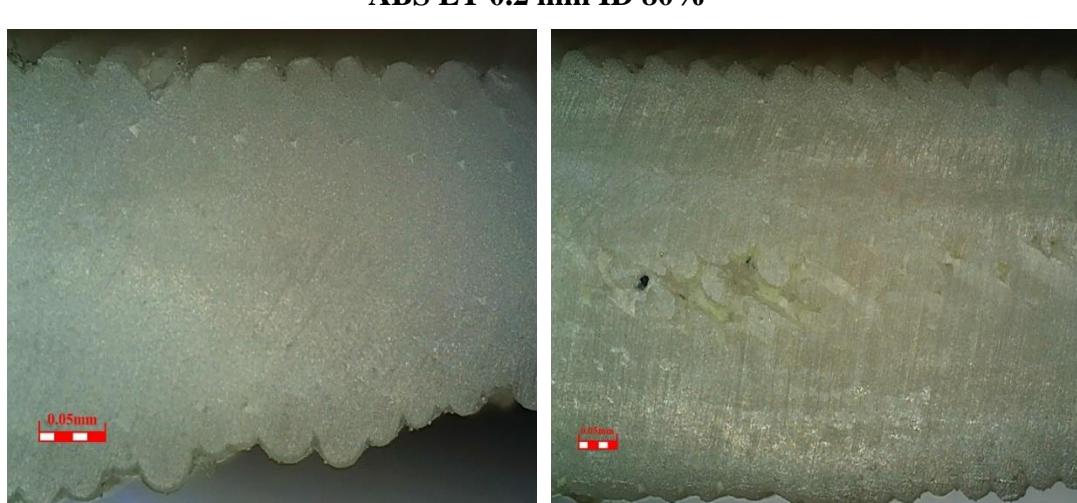
(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

ABS LT 0.1 mm ID 80%**ABS LT 0.2 mm ID 80%**



(c) Titik C (ujung)

ABS LT 0.3 mm ID 80%



(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

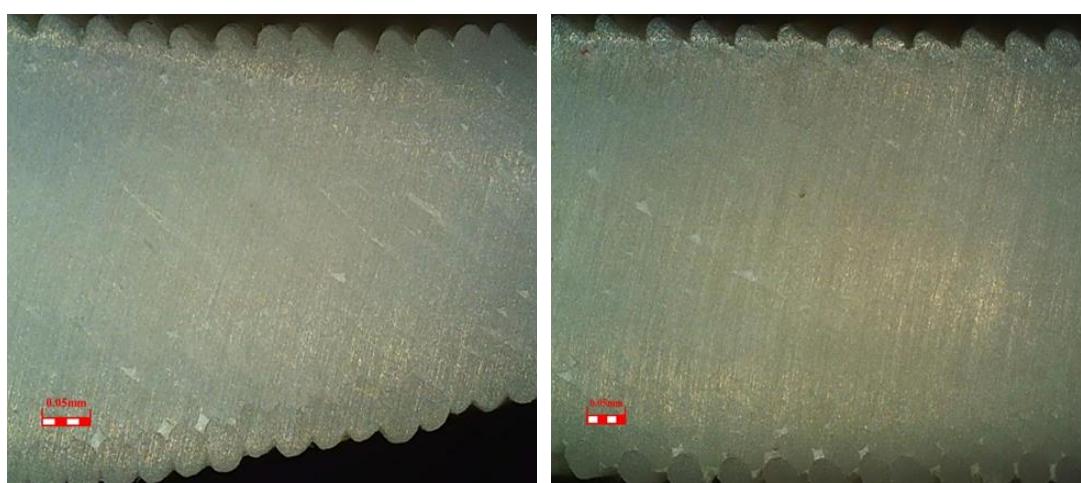
ABS LT 0.1 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

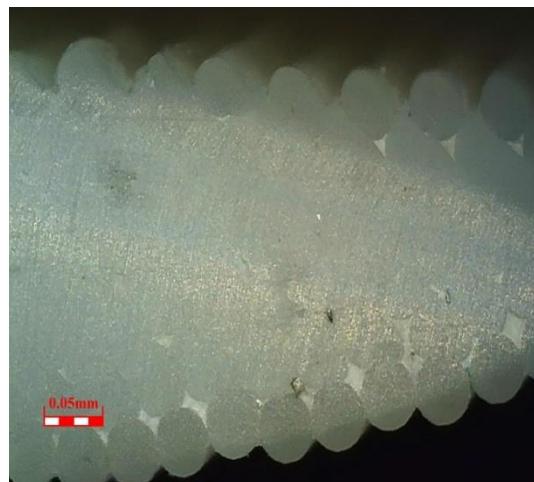
ABS LT 0.2 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

ABS LT 0.3 mm ID 100%

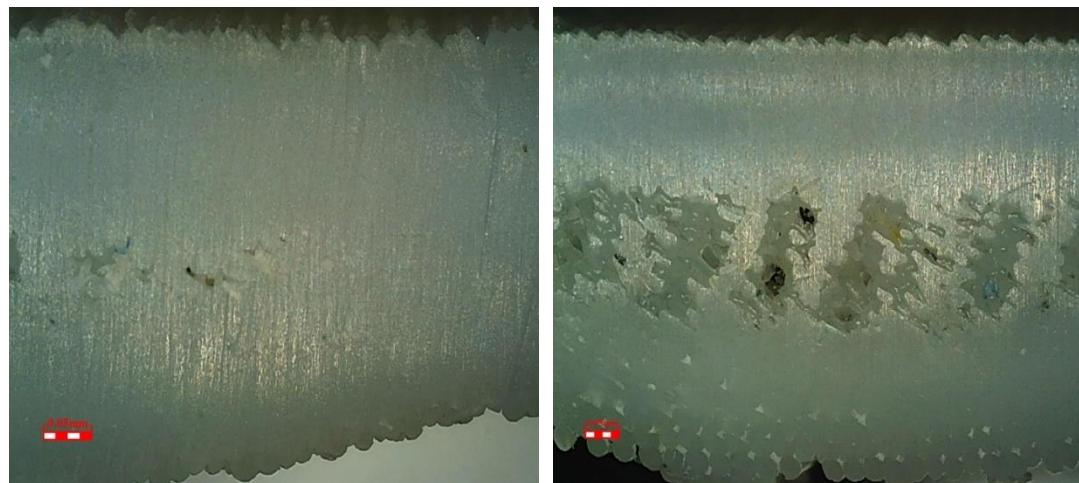
(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

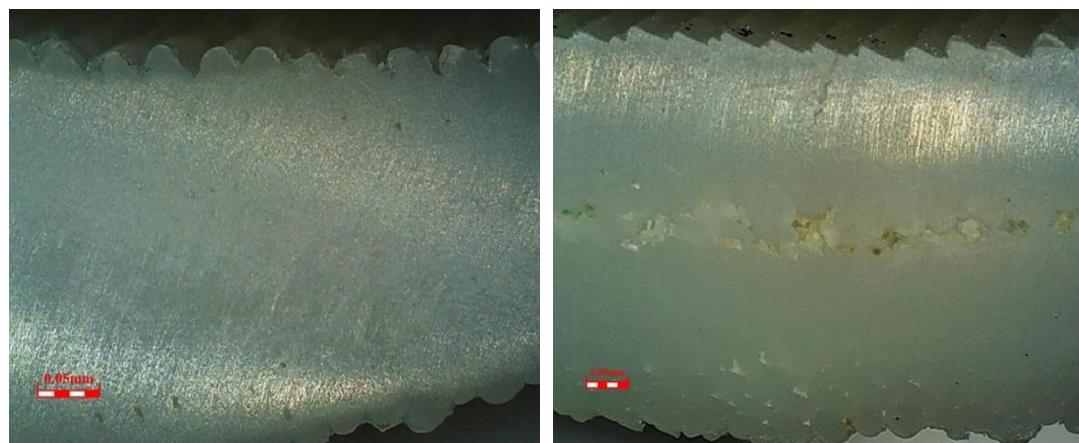
Lampiran 17. Hasil Foto *Morphology* Permukaan PLA**PLA LT 0.1 mm ID 60%**

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)

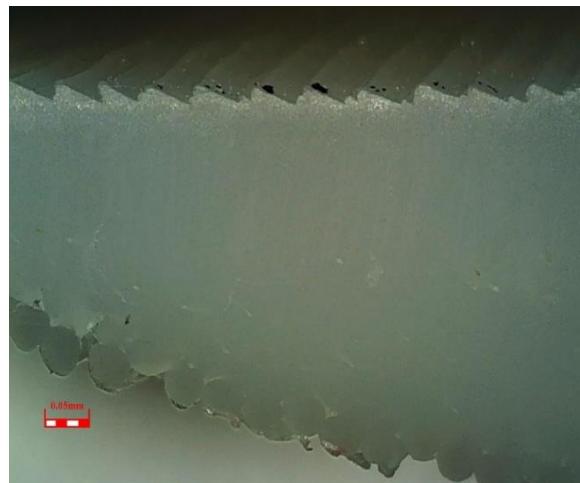


(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.2 mm ID 60%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

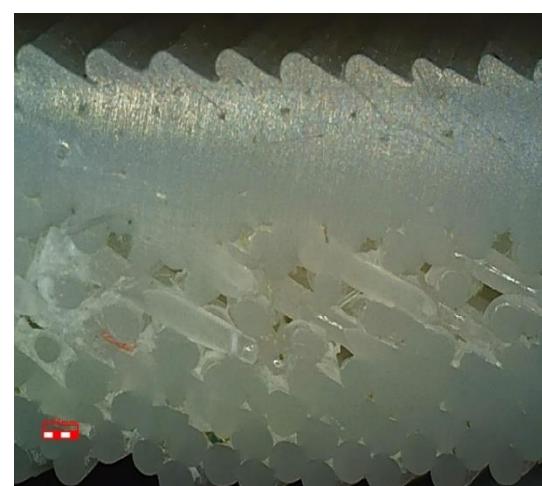
(b) Titik B (tengah)



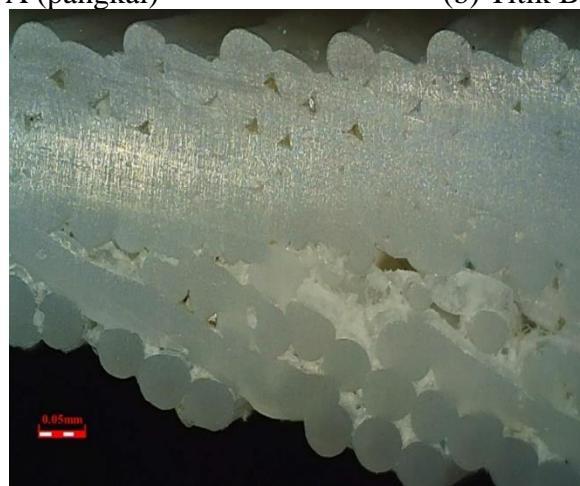
(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.3 mm ID 60%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.1 mm ID 80%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.2 mm ID 80%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.3 mm ID 80%

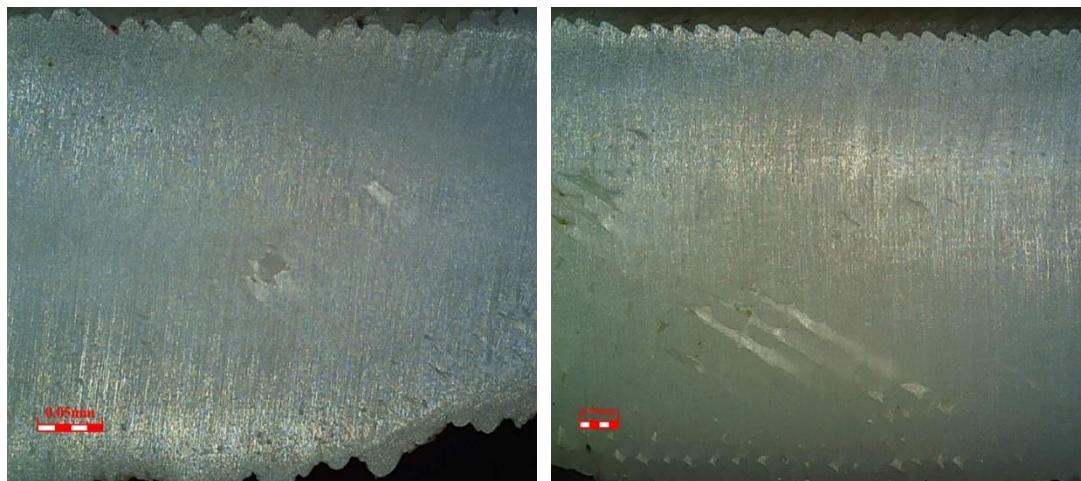
(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

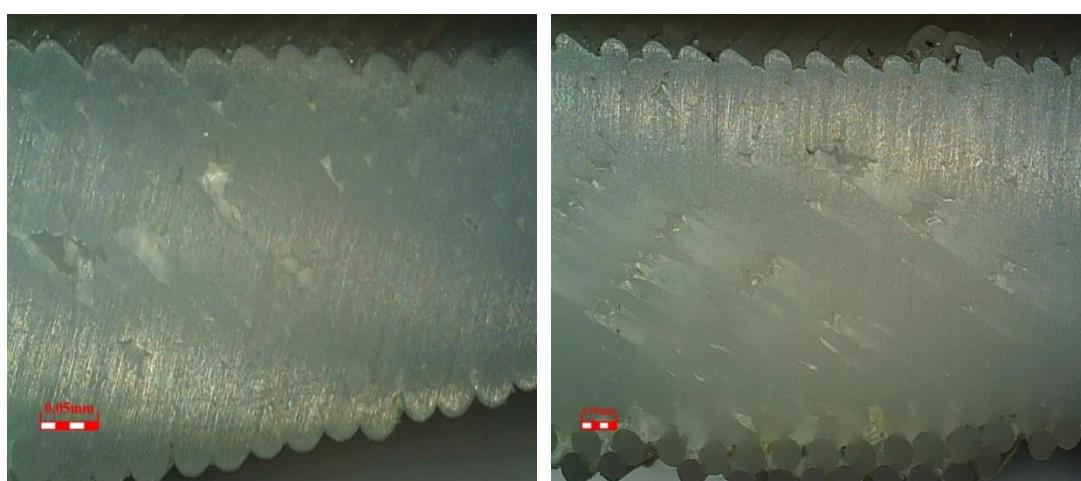
PLA LT 0.1 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.2 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.3 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

Lampiran 18. Hasil Pengukuran Dimensional Layer Image-*J*

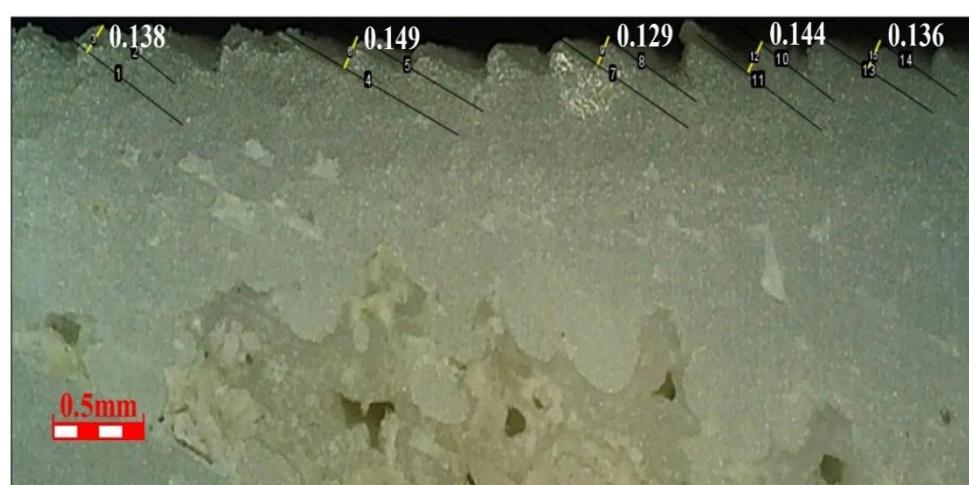
ABS
Layer thickness (LT) 0.1 mm



(a) Titik pangkal

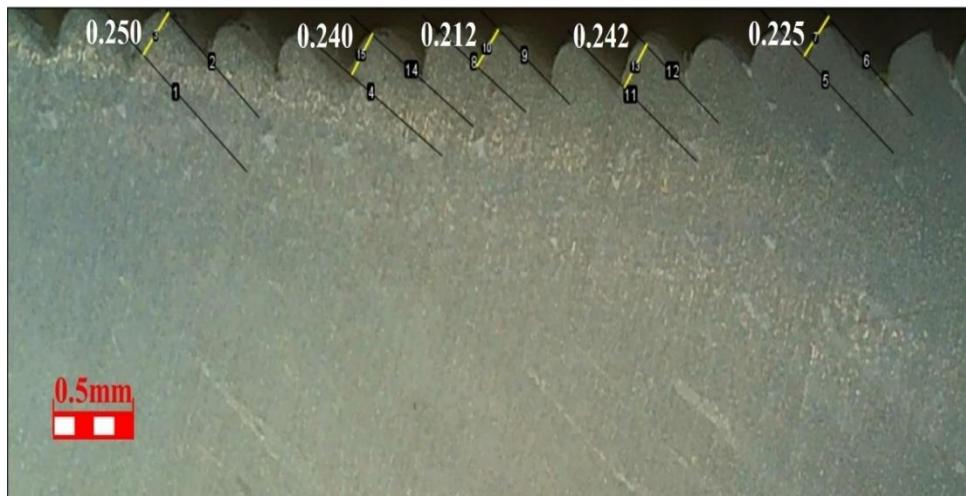


(b) Titik tengah

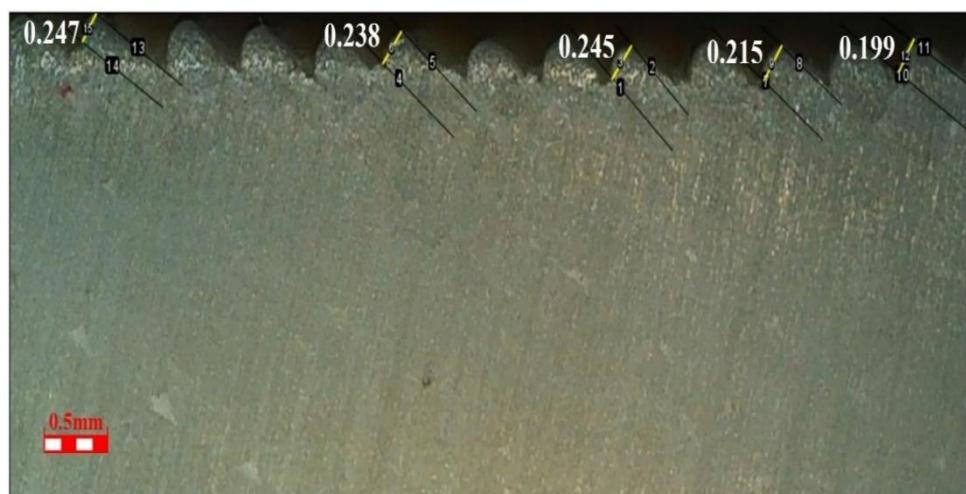


(c) Titik ujung

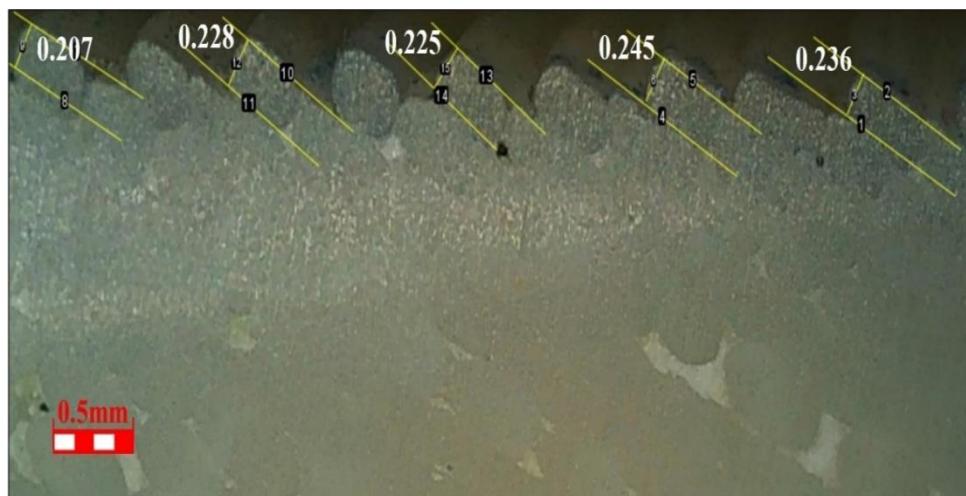
Layer thickness (LT) 0.2 mm



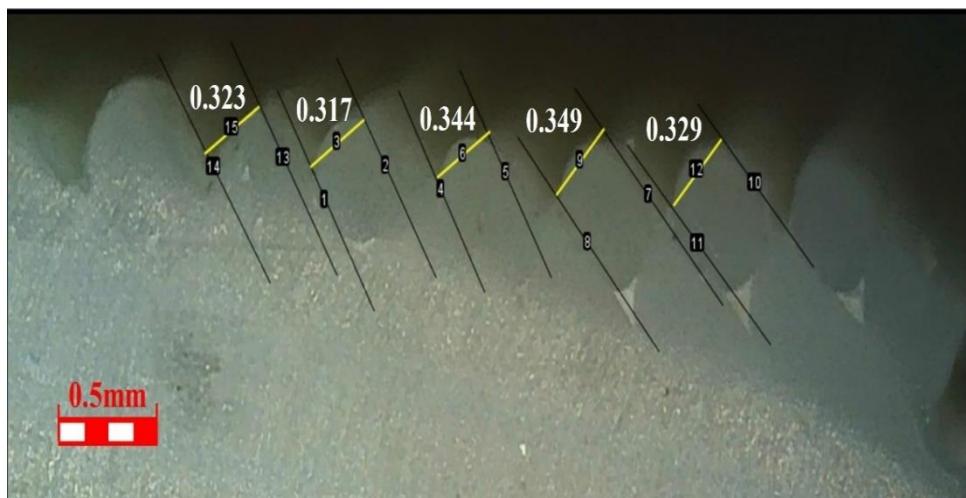
(a) Titik pangkal



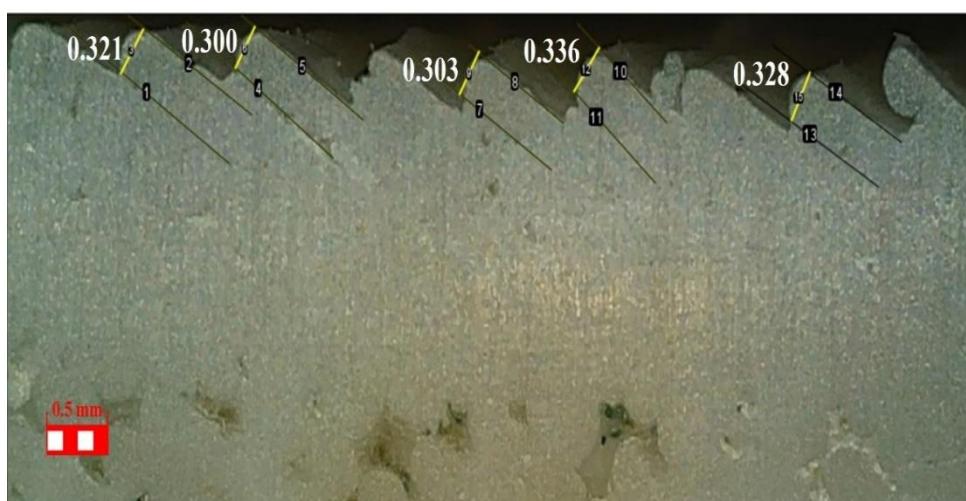
(b) Titik tengah



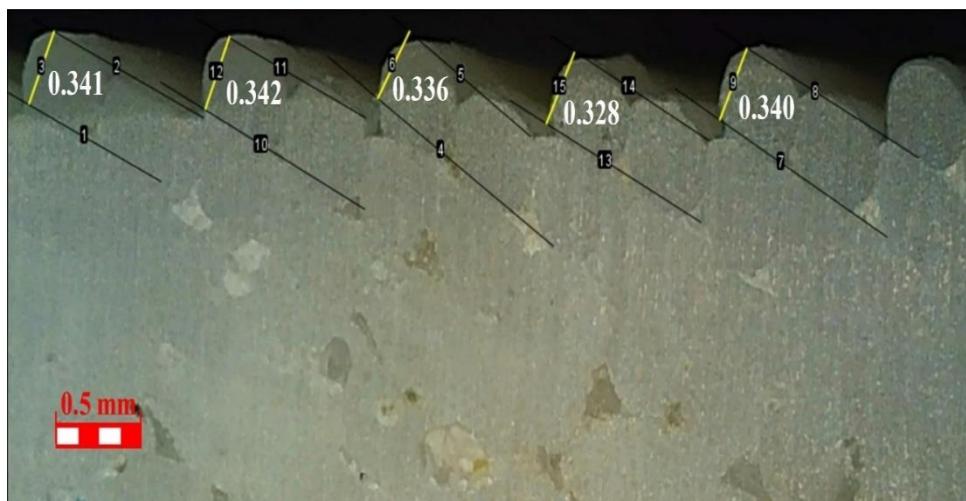
(c) Titik ujung

Layer thickness (LT) 0.3 mm

(a) Titik pangkal

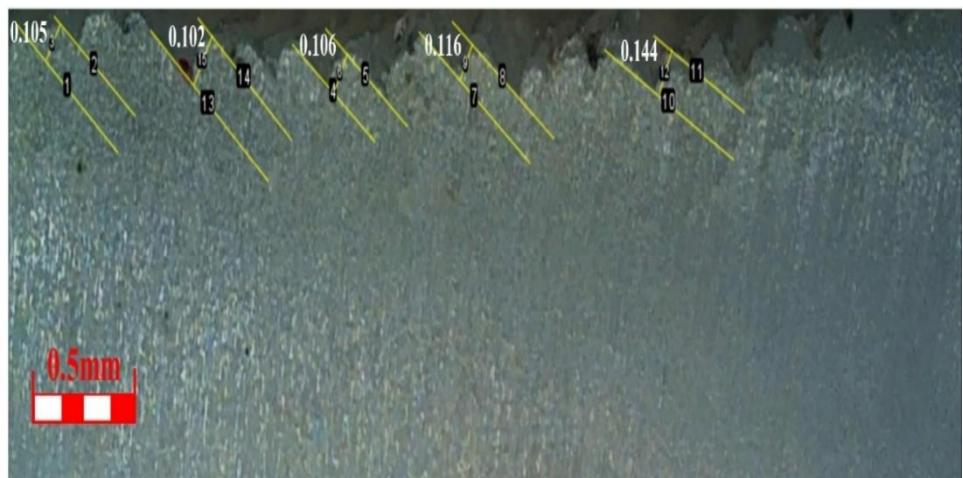


(b) Titik tengah

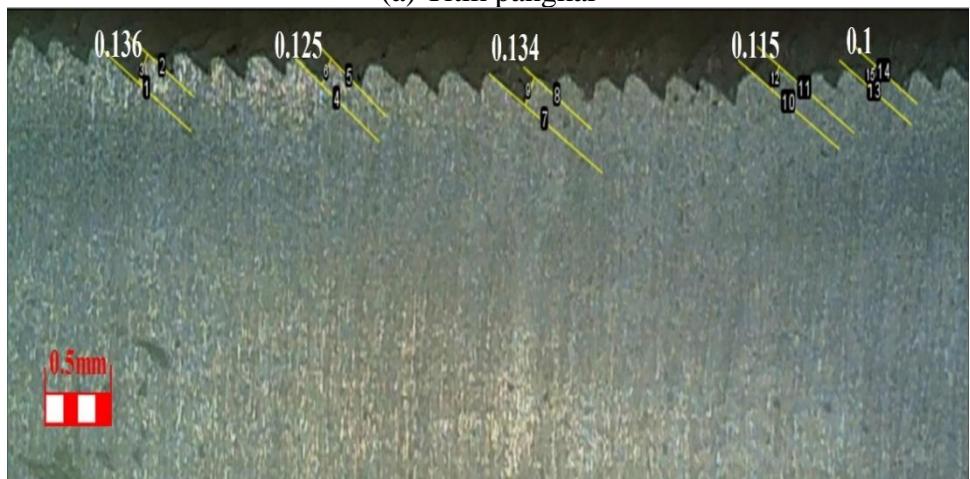


(c) Titik ujung

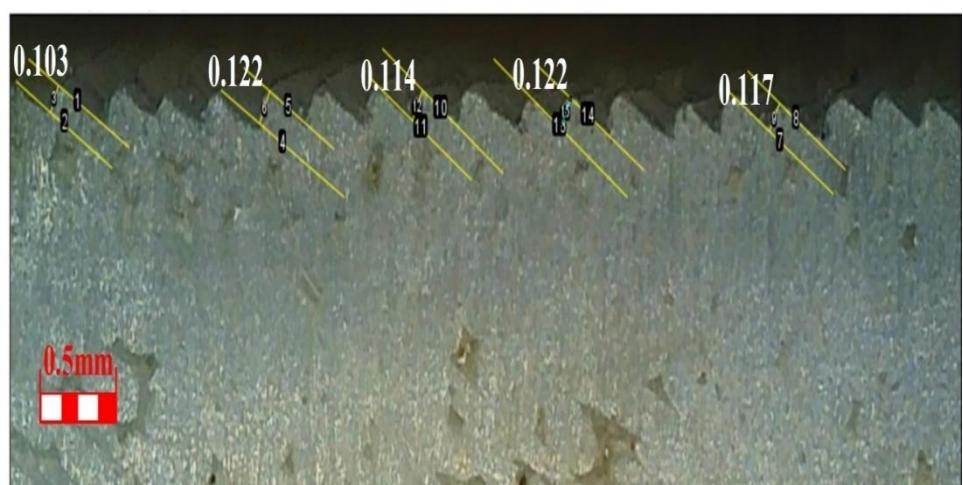
PLA
Layer thickness (LT) 0.1 mm



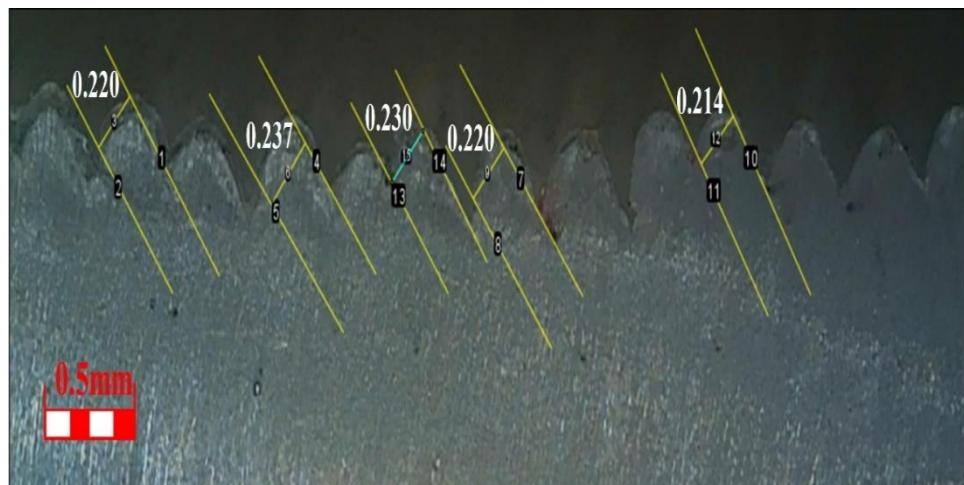
(a) Titik pangkal



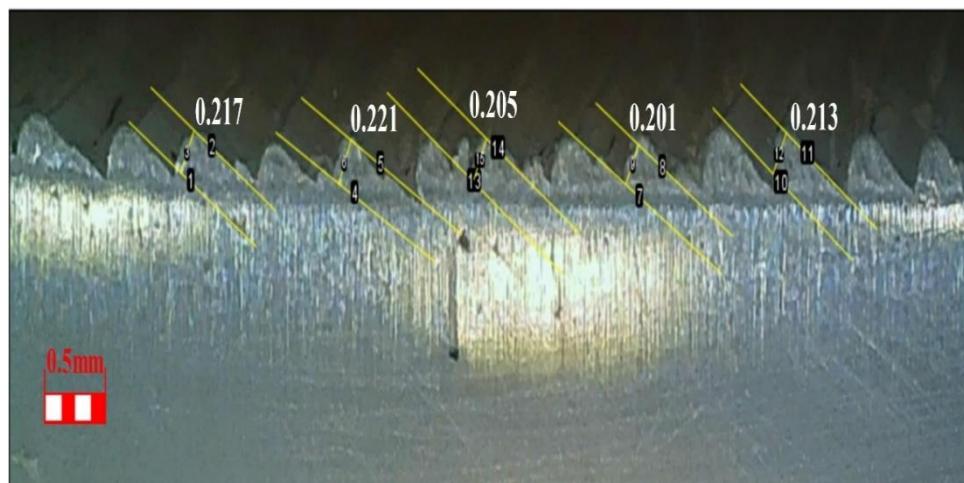
(b) Titik tengah



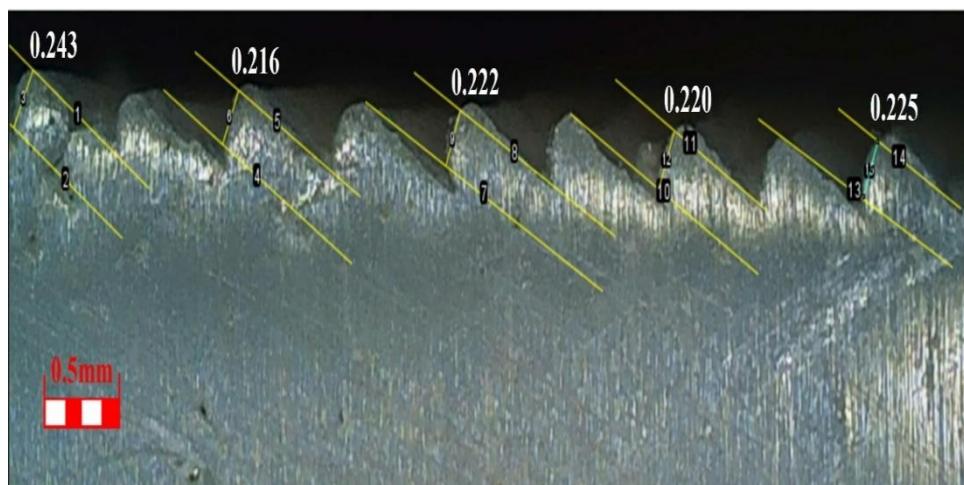
(c) Titik ujung

Layer thickness (LT) 0.2 mm

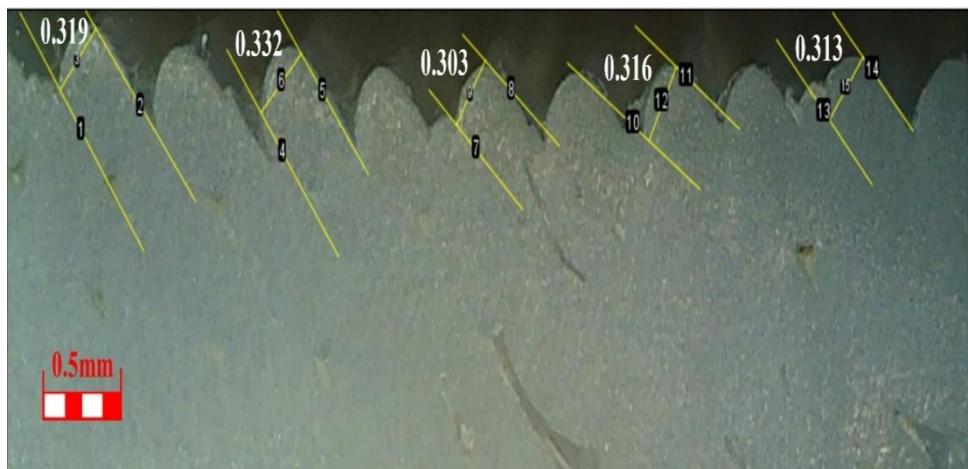
(a) Titik pangkal



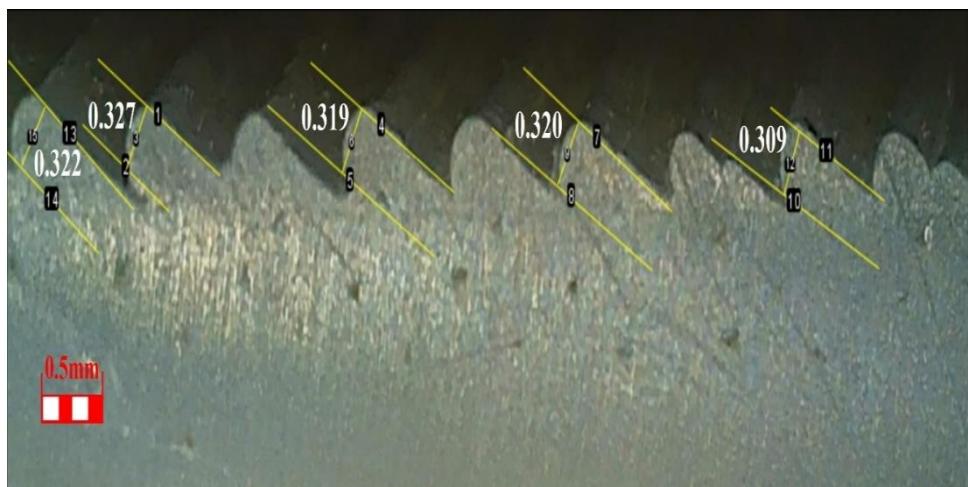
(b) Titik tengah



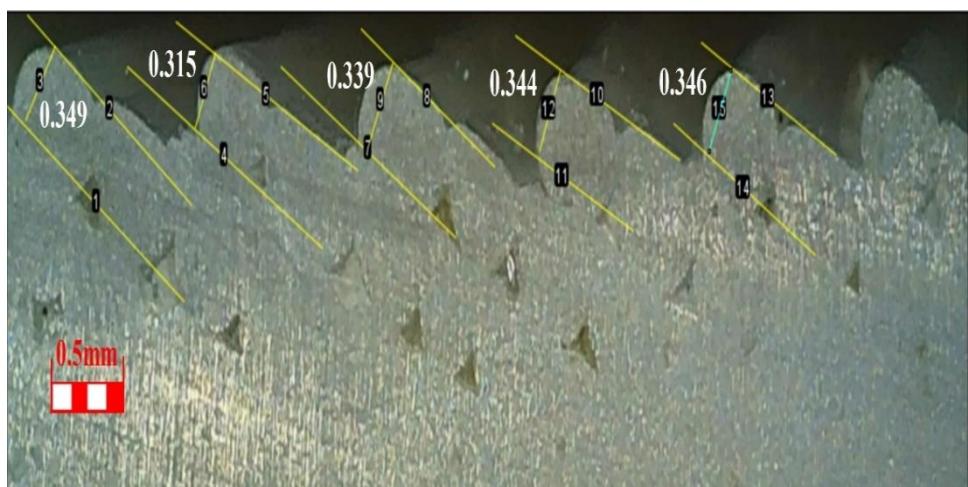
(c) Titik ujung

Layer thickness (LT) 0.3 mm

(a) Titik pangkal



(b) Titik tengah



(c) Titik ujung