

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adhani, R., & Husaini. (2017). Logam Berat Sekitar Manusia. Lambung Mangkurat University Press: Banjarmasin.
- Alfayeth, B. (2022). Embriogenesis dan Rekonstruksi Filogeni Ikan *Oryzias woworae* Parenti & Hadiaty, 2010 sebagai Dasar Studi Ekotoksikologi. Skripsi. Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan. Universitas Hasanuddin: Makassar
- Agustina, T. (2014). Kontaminasi Logam Berat Pada Makanan Dan Dampaknya Pada Kesehatan. *Teknobuga*, 1(1), 53–65.
- Ayeni, O. O., Ndakidemi, P. A., Snyman, R. G., & Odendaal, J. P. (2010). Chemical, Biological and Physiological Indicators of Metal Pollution in Wetlands. *Scientific Research and Essays*, 5, 1938–1949.
- Barjhoux, I., Baudrimont, M., Morin, B., Landi, L., Gonzalez, P., & Cachot, J. (2012). Effects of Copper and Cadmium Spiked-Sediments on embryonic Development of Japanese Medaka (*Oryzias latipes*). *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 79, 272–282. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2012.01.011>
- Barjhoux, I., Gonzalez, P., Baudrimont, M., & Cachot, J. (2016). Molecular and Phenotypic Responses of Japanese medaka (*Oryzias latipes*) Early Life Stages to Environmental Concentrations of Cadmium in Sediment. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 23, 17969–17981. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-016-6995-4>
- Buikema, A. L., Niederlehner, B. R., & Cairns, J. (1982). Biological Monitoring part IV-Toxicity Testing. *Water Research*, 16, 239–262. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0043-1354\(82\)90188-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0043-1354(82)90188-9)
- Calabrese, E. J., & Baldwin, L. A. (2001). The frequency of U-shaped Dose Responses in the Toxicological Literature. *Toxicological Sciences*, 62(2), 330-338.
- Cao, L., Huang, W., Shan, X., Xiao, Z., Wang, Q., & Dou, S. (2009). Cadmium Toxicity to Embryonic-larval Development and Survival in Red Sea Bream *Pagrus major*. *Ecotoxicology and environmental safety*, 72(7), 1966-1974. doi:10.1016/j.ecoenv.2009.06.002
- Chow, E. S. H., & Cheng, S. H. (2003). Cadmium Affects Muscle Type Development and Axon Growth in Zebrafish Embryonic Somitogenesis. *Toxicological Sciences*, 73(1), 149-159.
- Damayani, I. A., B, A. K., Yaqin, K., & Irmawati. (2022). Pengaruh Paparan Logam Timbal Terhadap Kematian Embrio Ikan Medaka Embrio (*Oryzias Celebensis* Weber , 1894) di Indonesia. *SIGANUS : Journal of Fisheries and Marine Science*, 3(2), 215–221.
- Dauwe, T., Janssens, E., Kempenaers, B., & Eens, M. (2004). The Effect of Heavy Metal Exposure on Egg Size, Eggshell Thickness And The Number Of Spermatozoa In Blue Tit *Parus Caeruleus* Eggs. *Environmental Pollution*, 129, 125–129. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2003.09.028>
- Dubińska-Magiera, M., Daczewska, M., Lewicka, A., Migocka-Patrzałek, M., Niedbalska-Tarnowska, J., & Jagla, K. (2016). Zebrafish: A Model for the Study Of Toxicants Affecting Muscle Development and Function. *International journal of molecular sciences*, 17(11), 1941. doi:10.3390/ijms17111941

- Fahmi, M. R., Prasetyo, A. B., & Vidiakusuma, R. (2008). Potensi Ikan Medaka (*Oryzias woworae*, *O. javanicus* dan *O. profundicola*) sebagai Ikan Hias dan Ikan Model. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Ikan Ke 8*, 227–233. <http://iktiologi-indonesia.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/24-Melta-Rini-Fahmi.pdf>
- Foran, C. M., Peterson, B. N., & Benson, W. H. (2002). Influence of Parental and Developmental Cadmium Exposure on Endocrine and Reproductive Function in Japanese medaka (*Oryzias latipes*). *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology - C Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 133, 345–354. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1532-0456\(02\)00128-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1532-0456(02)00128-X)
- González-Doncel, M., Larrea, M., Sánchez-Fortún, S., & Hinton, D. E. (2003). Influence of Water Hardening of the Chorion on Cadmium Accumulation in Medaka (*Oryzias latipes*) Eggs. *Chemosphere*, 52, 75–83. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0045-6535\(03\)00227-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0045-6535(03)00227-3)
- González-Doncel, M., Okihiro, M. S., Villalobos, S. A., Hinton, D. E., & Tarazona, J. V. (2005). A quick reference guide to the normal development of *Oryzias latipes* (Teleostei, Adrianichthyidae). *Journal of Applied Ichthyology*, 21(1), 39–52.
- Hallare, A. V., Schirling, M., Luckenbach, T., Köhler, H. R., & Triebeskorn, R. (2005). Combined Effects of Temperature and Cadmium on Developmental Parameters and Biomarker Responses in Zebrafish (*Danio rerio*) Embryos. *Journal of Thermal Biology*, 30, 7–17. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtherbio.2004.06.002>
- Hirako, A., Takeoka, Y., Furukawa, S., & Sugiyama, A. (2017). Effects of Cadmium Exposure on Medaka (*Oryzias latipes*) Testes. *Journal of Toxicologic Pathology*, 30, 255–260. <https://doi.org/10.1293/tox.2017-0015>
- Hutagalung, H. P. (1984). Logam berat dalam Lingkungan Laut. *Oseana*, 9, 11–20.
- Ishikawa, Y. (2000). Medakafish as a Model System for Vertebrate Developmental Genetics. *BioEssays*, 22(5), 487–495.
- Ismail, A., & Yusof, S. (2011). Effect Of Mercury and Cadmium on Early Life Stages of Java Medaka (*Oryzias javanicus*): A potential tropical test fish. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 63, 347–349. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2011.02.014>
- Johnson, A., Carew, E., & Sloman, K. A. (2007). The Effects of Copper on the Morphological and Functional Development of Zebrafish Embryos. *Aquatic Toxicology*, 84(4), 431–438. doi:10.1016/j.aquatox.2007.07.003
- Jonak, C., Nakagami, H., & Hirt, H. (2004). Heavy Metal Stress. Activation of Distinct Mitogen-activated Protein Kinase Pathways by Copper and Cadmium. *Plant Physiology*, 136, 3276–3283. <https://doi.org/10.1104/pp.104.045724>
- Kasahara, M., Naruse, K., Sasaki, S., Nakatani, Y., Qu, W., Ahsan, B., Yamada, T., Nagayasu, Y., Doi, K., Kasai, Y., Jindo, T., Kobayashi, D., Shimada, A., Toyoda, A., Kuroki, Y., Fujiyama, A., Sasaki, T., Shimizu, A., Asakawa, S., ... Kohara, Y. (2007). The Medaka Draft Genome and Insights into Vertebrate Genome Evolution. *Nature*, 447, 714–719. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature05846>
- Khodadoust, D., Ismail, A., Zulkifli, S. Z., & Hoseini Tayefeh, F. (2013). Short Time Effect of Cadmium on Juveniles and Adults Of Java Medaka (*Oryzias javanicus*) Fish as a bioindicator for Ecotoxicological Studies. *Life Science Journal*, 10(1), 1857–1861.
- Kim, Y. J., Lee, N., Woo, S., Ryu, J. C., & Yum, S. (2016). Transcriptomic Change as Evidence for Cadmium-Induced Endocrine Disruption in Marine Fish Model of Medaka, *Oryzias javanicus*. *Molecular and Cellular Toxicology*, 12(4), 409–420. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13273-016-0045-7>

- Kinoshita, M., Murata, K., Naruse, K. & Tanaka, M. 2009. Medaka: Biology, Management, and Experimental Protocols. Iowa: Wiley-Blackwell. p 445.
- Liu, K., Song, J., Chi, W., Liu, H., Ge, S., & Yu, D. (2021). Developmental Toxicity in marine medaka (*Oryzias melastigma*) embryos and larvae exposed to nickel. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part - C: Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 248(7), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpc.2021.109082>
- Matsumoto, Y., Oda, S., Mitani, H., & Kawamura, S. (2020). Orthologous Divergence and Paralogous Anticonvergence in Molecular Evolution of Triplicated Green Opsin Genes in Medaka Fish, Genus *Oryzias*. *Genome Biology and Evolution*, 12(6), 911–923. <https://doi.org/10.1093/GBE/EVAA111>
- Michibata, H. (1981). Uptake and Distribution of Cadmium In the Egg of the Teleost, *Oryzias latipes*. *Journal of fish biology*, 19(6), 691-696.
- Myosho, T., Takahashi, H., Yoshida, K., Sato, T., Hamaguchi, S., Sakamoto, T., & Sakaizumi, M. (2018). Hyperosmotic Tolerance of adult Fish and early Embryos are determined by discrete, Single Loci in the Genus *Oryzias*. *Scientific Reports*, 8, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-24621-7>
- Oxendine, S. L., Cowden, J., Hinton, D. E., & Padilla, S. (2006). Adapting the medaka Embryo Assay to a High-throughput Approach for developmental Toxicity Testing. *NeuroToxicology*, 27, 840–845. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuro.2006.02.009>
- O'Shields, B., McArthur, A. G., Holowiecki, A., Kamper, M., Tapley, J., & Jenny, M. J. (2014). Inhibition of Endogenous MTF-1 Signaling in zebrafish Embryos Identifies Novel Roles for MTF-1 in Development. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta (BBA)-Molecular Cell Research*, 1843(9), 1818-1833. , <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.bbamcr.2014.04.015>
- Parenti, L. R. (2008). A phylogenetic Analysis and taxonomic Revision of Ricefishes, *Oryzias* and Relatives (Beloniformes, Adrianichthyidae). *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 154(3), 494-610.
- Purbonegoro, T. (2017). Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Toksisitas Bahan Pencemar terhadap organisme Perairan. *Oseana*, 42(2), 12-22.
- Puspasari, R. (2016). Logam Dalam Ekosistem Perairan. *BAWAL*, 1, 43–47. <https://doi.org/10.15578/bawal.1.2.2006.43-47>
- Puspitasari, R. (2016). Java Medaka Sebagai Kandidat Bioindikator di Indonesia. *Oseana*, 41, 19–26.
- Rahadian, A., & Riani, E. (2018). Pencemaran Cd pada Ekosistem Perairan Tawar dan Mekanisme Gangguannya pada Hewan Air: *Sebuah Tinjauan*. 1–10. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/331686673%0APENCEMARAN>
- Rahim, S. W. (2017). Respons Ikan Zebra Ekor Hitam (*Dascyllus Melanurus*) Terhadap Penggunaan Anaestesi Minyak Cengkeh Sebagai Alat Bantu Penangkapan Pada Skala Laboratorium. *Marine Fisheries: Journal of Marine Fisheries Technology and Management*, 8(1), 51-61.
- Rumahlatu, D. (2012). Biomonitoring: Sebagai Alat Asesmen Kualitas Perairan Akibat Logam Berat Kadmium Pada Invertebrata Perairan. *Sainstis*, 1(1), 10–34. <https://doi.org/10.18860/sains.v0i0.1869>
- Said, D. S., & Hidayat. (2015). 101 Ikan Hias Air Tawar. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*.

- Sari, D. K., Andriani, I., Yaqin, K., & Satya, A. M. (2018). The Use of Endemic Sulawesi Medaka Fish (*Oryzias celebensis*) as an animal Model Candidate. *Proceedings of the 20th FAVA Congress & The 15th KIVNAS PDHI*, 564–565.
- Schoettger, R. a. (1996). Problems of Aquatic Toxicology , Biotoxins and Water Quality Management. *Proceedings of USA- Russia Symposium, Borok, Jaroslavl Oblast*, 129–147.
- Sulistiani, R. S., & Rukayah. (2014). Pengaruh Pemberian Lama Waktu Kejutan Suhu terhadap Tingkat Keberhasilan Ginogenesis Ikan Koi (*Cyprinus carpio*). *Jurnal Agroscience*, 7, 41–50.
- Tilton, S. C., Foran, C. M., & Benson, W. H. (2003). Effects of Cadmium on the reproductive Axis of Japanese medaka (*Oryzias latipes*). *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology - C Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 136(3), 265–276. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cca.2003.09.009>
- Valko, M., Morris, H., & Cronin, M. (2005). Metals, Toxicity and Oxidative Stress. *Current Medicinal Chemistry*, 12(10), 1161–1208. <https://doi.org/10.2174/0929867053764635>
- Wang, J., & Cao, H. (2021). Zebrafish and medaka: Important Animal Models for human Neurodegenerative Diseases. *International journal of molecular sciences*, 22(19), 10766. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms221910766>
- Wang, R. F., Zhu, L. M., Zhang, J., An, X. P., Yang, Y. P., Song, M., & Zhang, L. (2020). Developmental Toxicity of Copper in marine Medaka (*Oryzias melastigma*) Embryos and Larvae. *Chemosphere*, 247, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2020.125923>
- Witeska, M., Sarnowski, P., Ługowska, K., & Kowal, E. (2014). The Effects of Cadmium and Copper on Embryonic and Larval Development of Ide Leuciscus idus L. *Fish physiology and biochemistry*, 40, 151-163. DOI 10.1007/s10695-013-9832-4
- Wold, M., Beckmann, M., Poitra, S., Espinoza, A., Longie, R., Mersereau, E., Darland,D.C., & Darland, T. (2017). The Longitudinal Effects of Early Developmental Cadmium Exposure on Conditioned Place Preference and Cardiovascular Physiology in Zebrafish. *Aquatic Toxicology*, 191, 73-84.
- Yaqin, K. (2019). Petunjuk Praktis Aplikasi Biomarker Sederhana. Unhas Press: Makassar
- Yaqin, K. (2021) Mengenal dengan Cepat Embriogenesis Ikan Bisini, *Oryzias celebensis* untuk Studi Ekotoksikologi. Deepublish: Makassar
- Yu, R. M., Lin, C. C., Chan, P. K., Chow, E. S. H., Murphy, M. B., Chan, B. P., Müller. F., Straßle. U., & Cheng, S. H. (2006). Four-dimensional Imaging and quantification of Gene Expression in early Developing Zebrafish (*Danio rerio*) Embryos. *Toxicological Sciences*, 90(2), 529-538.
- Yudo, S. (2006). Kondisi Pencemaran Logam Berat Di Perairan Sungai. *JAI*, 2(1), 1–15.
- Yusof, S., Ismail, A., & Alias, M. S. (2014). Effect of glyphosate-based herbicide on early life stages of Java medaka (*Oryzias javanicus*): a potential tropical test fish. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 85(2), 494-498. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2014.03.022>
- Zhang, H., Cao, H., Meng, Y., Jin, G., & Zhu, M. (2012). The Toxicity of Cadmium (Cd²⁺) Towards Embryos and Pro-larva of soldatov's Catfish (*Silurus soldatovi*). *Ecotoxicology and environmental safety*, 80, 258-265.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2012.03.013>

Zhang, R., Wang, M., Chen, X., Yang, C., & Wu, L. (2020). Combined Toxicity of Microplastics and Cadmium on the zebrafish Embryos (*Danio rerio*). *Science of the Total Environment*, 743, 140638. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.140638>

Zhu, T., Gui, L., Zhu, Y., Li, Y., & Li, M. (2018). Dnd is Required for Primordial Germ Cell Specification in *Oryzias celebensis*. *Gene*, 679, 36–43. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gene.2018.08.068>

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Hasil uji analisis statistik non-parametrik denyut jantung embrio *O. celebensis*

Table Analyzed	Fase 24		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	< 0,0001		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	***		
Do the medians vary signif. (P < 0,05)	Yes		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	42,23		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? P < 0,05?	Summar y
0 vs 0,01	35,65	Yes	***
0 vs 0,025	31,20	Yes	***
0 vs 0,05	16,30	Yes	*
0 vs 0,075	9,350	No	ns

Table Analyzed	Fase 26		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	0,0088		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	**		
Do the medians vary signif. (P < 0,05)	Yes		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	13,58		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? P < 0,05?	Summar y
0 vs 0,01	-9,700	No	ns
0 vs 0,025	-7,450	No	ns
0 vs 0,05	10,50	No	ns
0 vs 0,075	-8,600	No	ns

Table Analyzed	Fase 28		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	< 0,0001		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	***		

Do the medians vary signif. ($P < 0,05$)	Yes		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	41,00		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? $P < 0,05?$	Summary
0 vs 0,01	-12,60	No	ns
0 vs 0,025	-16,60	Yes	*
0 vs 0,05	-30,45	Yes	***
0 vs 0,075	7,400	No	ns

Table Analyzed	Fase 29		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	< 0,0001		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	***		
Do the medians vary signif. ($P < 0,05$)	Yes		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	39,62		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? $P < 0,05?$	Summary
0 vs 0,01	-22,55	Yes	**
0 vs 0,025	-13,85	No	ns
0 vs 0,05	-28,45	Yes	***
0 vs 0,075	5,600	No	ns

Table Analyzed	Fase 32		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	0,0002		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	***		
Do the medians vary signif. ($P < 0,05$)	Yes		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	21,97		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? $P < 0,05?$	Summary
0 vs 0,01	-2,150	No	ns
0 vs 0,025	6,800	No	ns
0 vs 0,05	5,450	No	ns
0 vs 0,075	25,15	Yes	***

Table Analyzed	Fase 34		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	< 0,0001		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	***		
Do the medians vary signif. (P < 0,05)	Yes		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	31,52		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? P < 0,05?	Summary
0 vs 0,01	-12,75	No	ns
0 vs 0,025	14,30	No	ns
0 vs 0,05	20,50	Yes	**
0 vs 0,075	3,950	No	ns

Table Analyzed	fase 36		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	< 0,0001		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	***		
Do the medians vary signif. (P < 0,05)	Yes		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	32,92		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? P < 0,05?	Summary
0 vs 0,01	18,75	Yes	*
0 vs 0,025	28,35	Yes	***
0 vs 0,05	-3,450	No	ns
0 vs 0,075	7,850	No	ns

Table Analyzed	fase 37		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	< 0,0001		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	***		
Do the medians vary signif. (P < 0,05)	Yes		

Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	36,80		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? P < 0,05?	Summary
0 vs 0,01	-35,30	Yes	***
0 vs 0,025	-25,80	Yes	***
0 vs 0,05	-23,20	Yes	**
0 vs 0,075	-9,450	No	ns

Lampiran 2. Hasil uji analisis statistik non-parametrik Kelangsungan Hidup (SRe) embrio *O. celebensis*

Table Analyzed	SRe		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	0,0857		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	ns		
Do the medians vary signif. (P < 0,05)	No		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	8,167		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? P < 0,05?	Summary
0 vs 0,01	0,0	No	ns
0 vs 0,025	0,0	No	ns
0 vs 0,05	0,0	No	ns
0 vs 0,075	5,000	No	ns

Lampiran 3. Hasil uji analisis statistik non-parametrik Jumlah Somit embrio *O. celebensis*

Number of values	2	2	2	2	2
Minimum	3,700	3,700	3,900	4,000	4,000
25% Percentile	3,700	3,700	3,900	4,000	4,000
Median	4,650	4,500	4,700	4,650	4,600
75% Percentile	5,600	5,300	5,500	5,300	5,200
Maximum	5,600	5,300	5,500	5,300	5,200
Mean	4,650	4,500	4,700	4,650	4,600
Std. Deviation	1,344	1,131	1,131	0,9192	0,8485
Std. Error	0,9500	0,8000	0,8000	0,6500	0,6000
Lower 95% CI	-7,421	-5,665	-5,465	-3,609	-3,024
Upper 95% CI	16,72	14,66	14,86	12,91	12,22

Lampiran 4. Hasil uji analisis statistik parametrik Laju Penyerapan Kuning Telur embrio *O. celebensis*

Table Analyzed	Laju penyerapa n				
One-way analysis of variance					
P value	< 0,0001				
P value summary	***				
Are means signif. different? (P < 0.05)	Yes				
Number of groups	5				
F	33,83				
R square	0,7505				
Bartlett's test for equal variances					
Bartlett's statistic (corrected)	12,79				
P value	0,0123				
P value summary	*				
Do the variances differ signif. (P < 0.05)	Yes				
ANOVA Table	SS	df	MS		
Treatment (between columns)	1,425e-005	4	3,562e-006		
Residual (within columns)	4,737e-006	45	1,053e-007		
Total	1,898e-005	49			
Tukey's Multiple Comparison Test	Mean Diff,	q	Significant? P < 0,05?	Summar y	95% CI of diff
0 vs 0.01	-0,001072	10,45	Yes	***	-0,001485 to -0,0006589
0 vs 0.025	-0,0003455	3,367	No	ns	-0,0007583 to 6,734e-005
0 vs 0.05	0,0005537	5,396	Yes	**	0,0001409 to 0,0009665
0 vs 0.075	-1,859e-006	0,01812	No	ns	-0,0004147 to 0,0004110

Lampiran 5. Hasil uji analisis statistik non- parametrik Panjang Larva Awal Menetas embrio *O. celebensis*

Table Analyzed	Panjang larva awal menetas		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	0,0001		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	***		
Do the medians vary signif. (P < 0.05)	Yes		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	22,95		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? P < 0,05?	Summary
0 vs 0,01	8,550	No	ns
0 vs 0,025	10,05	No	ns
0 vs 0,05	28,00	Yes	***
0 vs 0,075	21,15	Yes	*

Lampiran 6. Hasil uji analisis statistik non- parametrik Waktu penetasan embrio *O. celebensis*

Table Analyzed	waktu penetasan		
Kruskal-Wallis test			
P value	0,0003		
Exact or approximate P value?	Gaussian Approximation		
P value summary	***		
Do the medians vary signif. (P < 0,05)	Yes		
Number of groups	5		
Kruskal-Wallis statistic	21,25		
Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test	Difference in rank sum	Significant? P < 0,05?	Summary
0 vs 0,01	-13,40	No	ns
0 vs 0,025	-28,75	Yes	***
0 vs 0,05	-9,850	No	ns
0 vs 0,075	-13,00	No	ns