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LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1 Pelabelan *Graceful* pada graf roda W_n dengan beberapa nilai n .

Untuk $n = 7$

- Pelabelan titik

$$f(v_0) = 0$$

$$f(v_1) = 2$$

$$f(v_2) = 9$$

$$f(v_3) = 5$$

$$f(v_4) = 11$$

$$f(v_5) = 3$$

$$f(v_6) = 13$$

$$f(v_7) = 14$$

- Menentukan pelabelan sisi

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_0, v_1) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_1)| \\ &= |0 - 2| \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_0, v_2) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |0 - 9| \\ &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_0, v_3) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |0 - 5| \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_0, v_4) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |0 - 11| \\ &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_0, v_5) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_5)| \\ &= |0 - 3| \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_0, v_6) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_6)| \\ &= |0 - 13| \\ &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_0, v_7) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_7)| \\ &= |0 - 14| \\ &= 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_1, v_2) &= |f(v_1) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |2 - 9| \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_2, v_3) &= |f(v_2) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |9 - 5| \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_3, v_4) &= |f(v_3) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |5 - 11| \\ &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_4, v_5) &= |f(v_4) - f(v_5)| \\ &= |11 - 3| \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

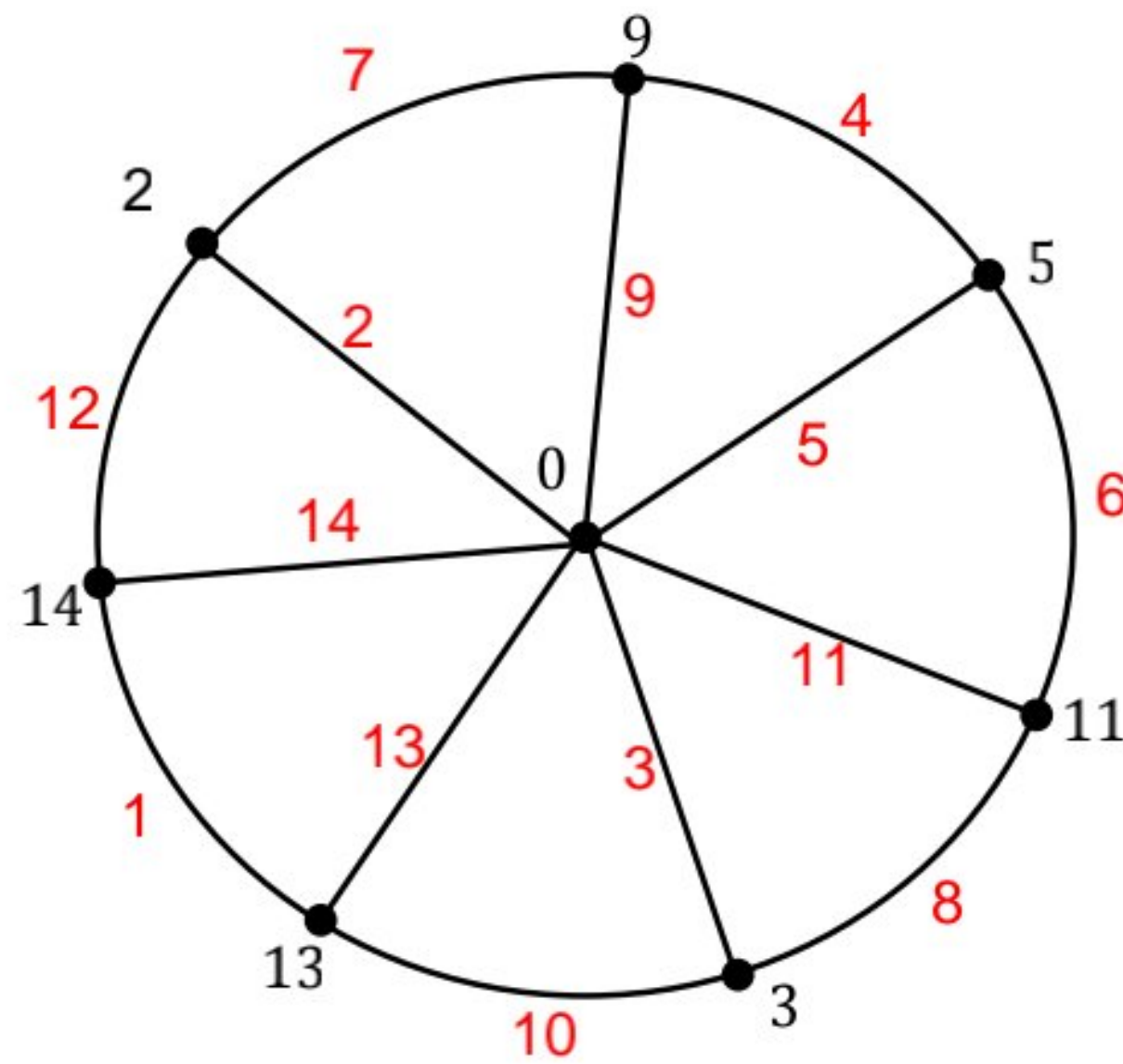
$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_5, v_6) &= |f(v_5) - f(v_6)| \\ &= |3 - 13| \\ &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_6, v_7) &= |f(v_6) - f(v_7)| \\ &= |13 - 14| \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_7, v_1) &= |f(v_7) - f(v_1)| \\ &= |14 - 2| \\ &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa pelabelan *graceful* pada graf roda dengan $n = 7$ merupakan *graceful*.

Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Untuk $n = 9$

- Pelabelan titik

$$f(v_0) = 0$$

$$f(v_1) = 2$$

$$f(v_2) = 11$$

$$f(v_3) = 7$$

$$f(v_4) = 13$$

$$f(v_5) = 5$$

$$f(v_6) = 15$$

$$f(v_7) = 3$$

$$f(v_8) = 17$$

$$f(v_9) = 18$$

- Pelabelan sisi

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_1) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_1)| \\ &= |0 - 2| \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_2) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |0 - 11| \\ &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_3) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |0 - 7| \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_4) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |0 - 13| \\ &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_1, v_2) &= |f(v_1) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |2 - 11| \\ &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_2, v_3) &= |f(v_2) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |11 - 7| \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

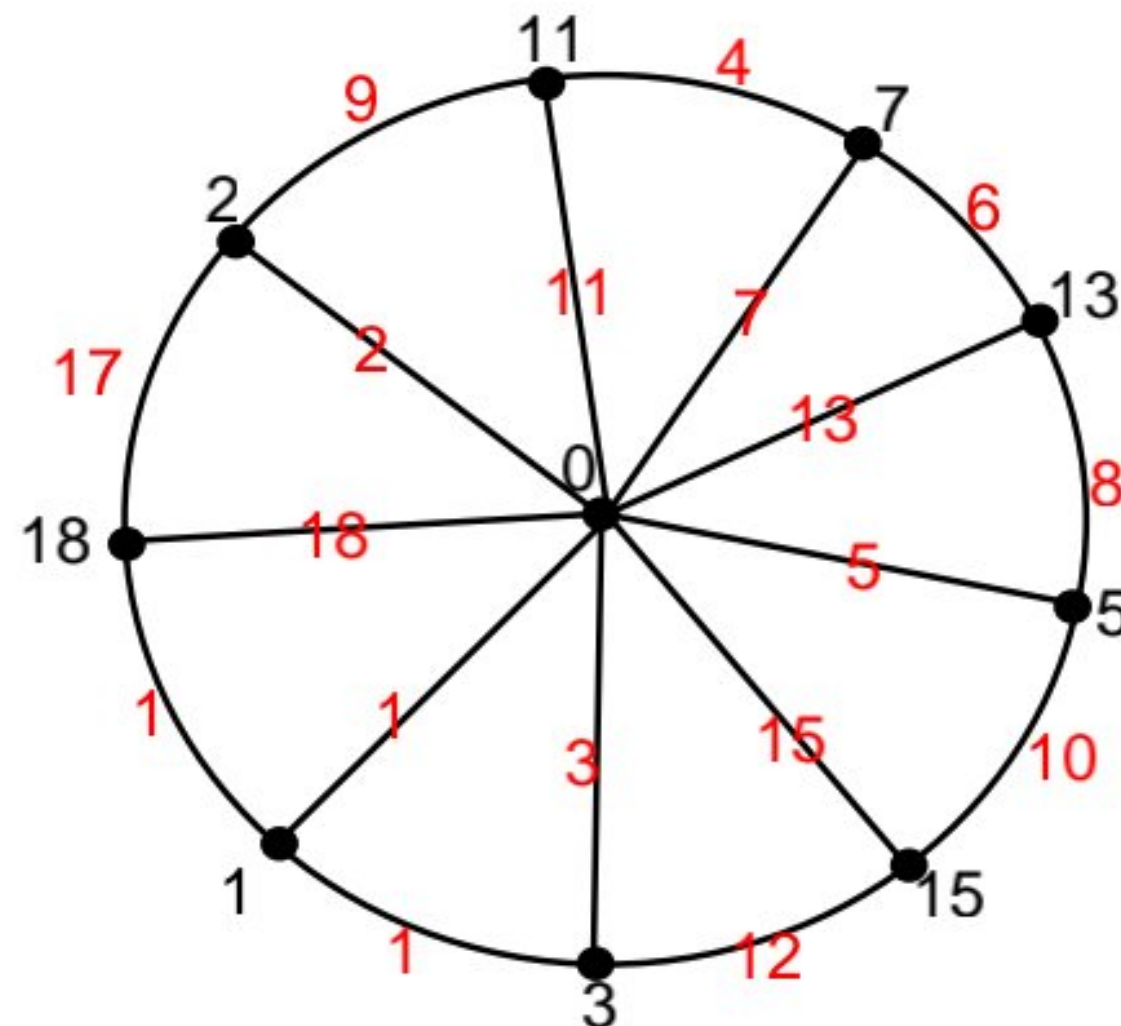
$$\begin{aligned} f(v_3, v_4) &= |f(v_3) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |7 - 13| \\ &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_4, v_5) &= |f(v_4) - f(v_5)| \\ &= |13 - 5| \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

- $f(v_0, v_5) = |f(v_0) - f(v_5)|$
 $= |0 - 5|$
 $= 5$
- $f(v_0, v_6) = |f(v_0) - f(v_6)|$
 $= |0 - 15|$
 $= 15$
- $f(v_0, v_7) = |f(v_0) - f(v_7)|$
 $= |0 - 3|$
 $= 3$
- $f(v_0, v_8) = |f(v_0) - f(v_8)|$
 $= |0 - 17|$
 $= 17$
- $f(v_0, v_9) = |f(v_0) - f(v_9)|$
 $= |0 - 18|$
 $= 18$
- $f(v_5, v_6) = |f(v_5) - f(v_6)|$
 $= |5 - 15|$
 $= 10$
- $f(v_6, v_7) = |f(v_6) - f(v_7)|$
 $= |15 - 3|$
 $= 12$
- $f(v_7, v_8) = |f(v_7) - f(v_8)|$
 $= |3 - 17|$
 $= 14$
- $f(v_8, v_9) = |f(v_8) - f(v_9)|$
 $= |17 - 18|$
 $= 1$
- $f(v_9, v_1) = |f(v_9) - f(v_1)|$
 $= |18 - 2|$
 $= 16$

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa pelabelan *graceful* pada graf roda dengan $n = 9$ merupakan *graceful*.

Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Untuk $n = 12$

• Pelabelan titik

$$f(v_0) = 0$$

$$f(v_1) = 1$$

$$f(v_2) = 21$$

$$f(v_3) = 3$$

$$f(v_4) = 19$$

$$f(v_5) = 5$$

$$f(v_6) = 17$$

$$f(v_7) = 7$$

$$f(v_8) = 15$$

$$f(v_9) = 9$$

$$f(v_{10}) = 13$$

$$f(v_{11}) = 2$$

$$f(v_{12}) = 24$$

• Pelabelan sisi

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_1) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_1)| \\ &= |0 - 1| \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_2) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |0 - 21| \\ &= 21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_3) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |0 - 3| \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_4) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |0 - 19| \\ &= 19 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_5) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_5)| \\ &= |0 - 5| \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_6) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_6)| \\ &= |0 - 17| \\ &= 17 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_7) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_7)| \\ &= |0 - 7| \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_8) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_8)| \\ &= |0 - 15| \\ &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_9) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_9)| \\ &= |0 - 9| \\ &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_{10}) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_{10})| \\ &= |0 - 13| \\ &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_1, v_2) &= |f(v_1) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |1 - 21| \\ &= 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_2, v_3) &= |f(v_2) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |21 - 3| \\ &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_3, v_4) &= |f(v_3) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |3 - 19| \\ &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_4, v_5) &= |f(v_4) - f(v_5)| \\ &= |19 - 5| \\ &= 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_5, v_6) &= |f(v_5) - f(v_6)| \\ &= |5 - 17| \\ &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_6, v_7) &= |f(v_6) - f(v_7)| \\ &= |17 - 7| \\ &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_7, v_8) &= |f(v_7) - f(v_8)| \\ &= |7 - 15| \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_8, v_9) &= |f(v_8) - f(v_9)| \\ &= |15 - 9| \\ &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

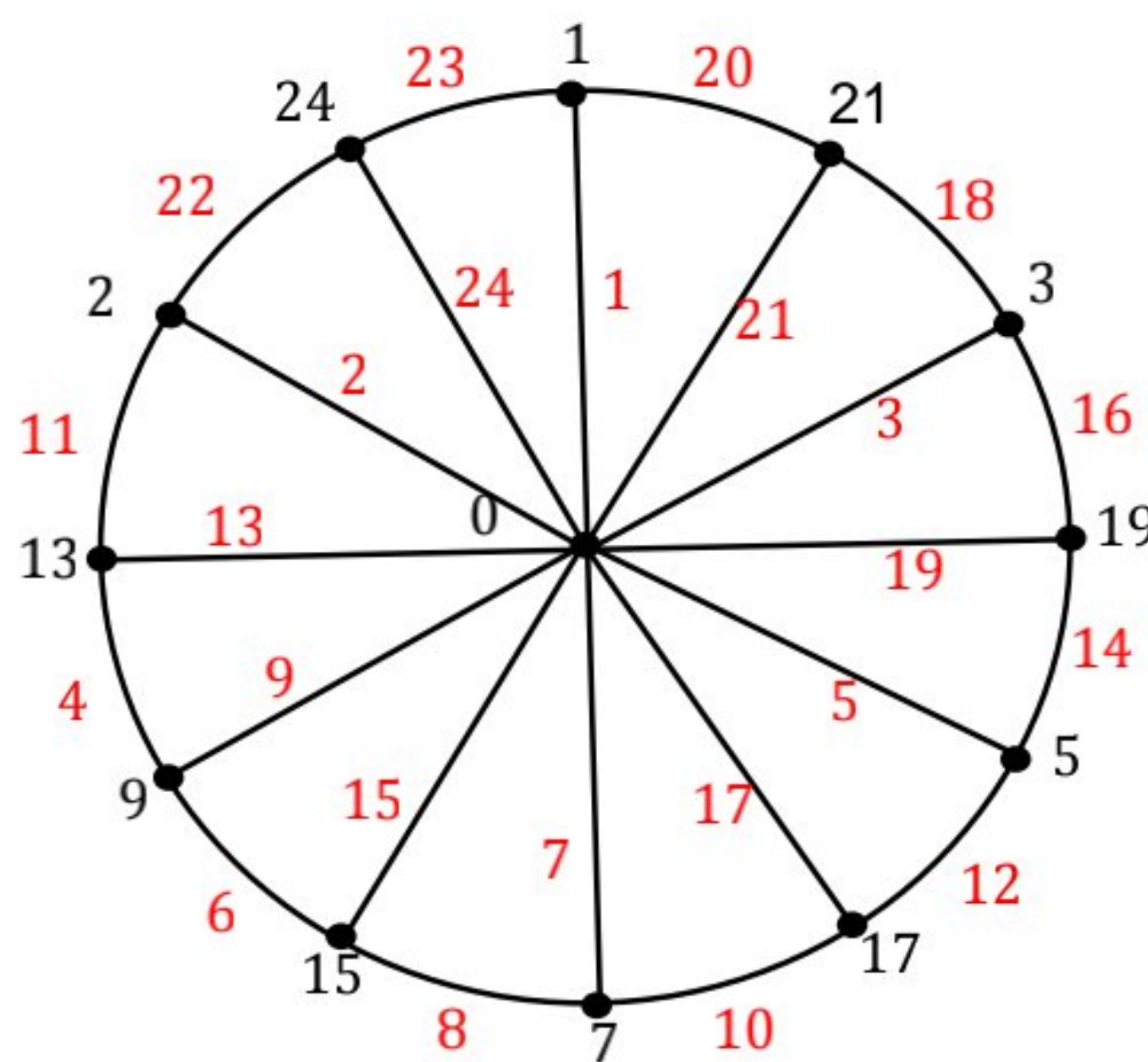
$$\begin{aligned} f(v_9, v_{10}) &= |f(v_9) - f(v_{10})| \\ &= |9 - 13| \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_{10}, v_{11}) &= |f(v_{10}) - f(v_{11})| \\ &= |13 - 2| \\ &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \blacksquare f(v_0, v_{11}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{11})| & \blacksquare f(v_{11}, v_{12}) = |f(v_{11}) - f(v_{12})| \\
 = |0 - 2| & = |2 - 24| \\
 = 2 & = 22 \\
 \blacksquare f(v_0, v_{12}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{12})| & \blacksquare f(v_{12}, v_1) = |f(v_{12}) - f(v_1)| \\
 = |0 - 24| & = |24 - 1| \\
 = 24 & = 23
 \end{array}$$

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa pelabelan *graceful* pada graf roda dengan $n=12$ merupakan *graceful*.

Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Untuk $n = 15$

- Pelabelan titik

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 f(v_0) = 0 & f(v_8) = 23 \\
 f(v_1) = 2 & f(v_9) = 7 \\
 f(v_2) = 17 & f(v_{10}) = 25 \\
 f(v_3) = 13 & f(v_{11}) = 5 \\
 f(v_4) = 19 & f(v_{12}) = 27 \\
 f(v_5) = 11 & f(v_{13}) = 3 \\
 f(v_6) = 21 & f(v_{14}) = 29 \\
 f(v_7) = 9 & f(v_{15}) = 30
 \end{array}$$

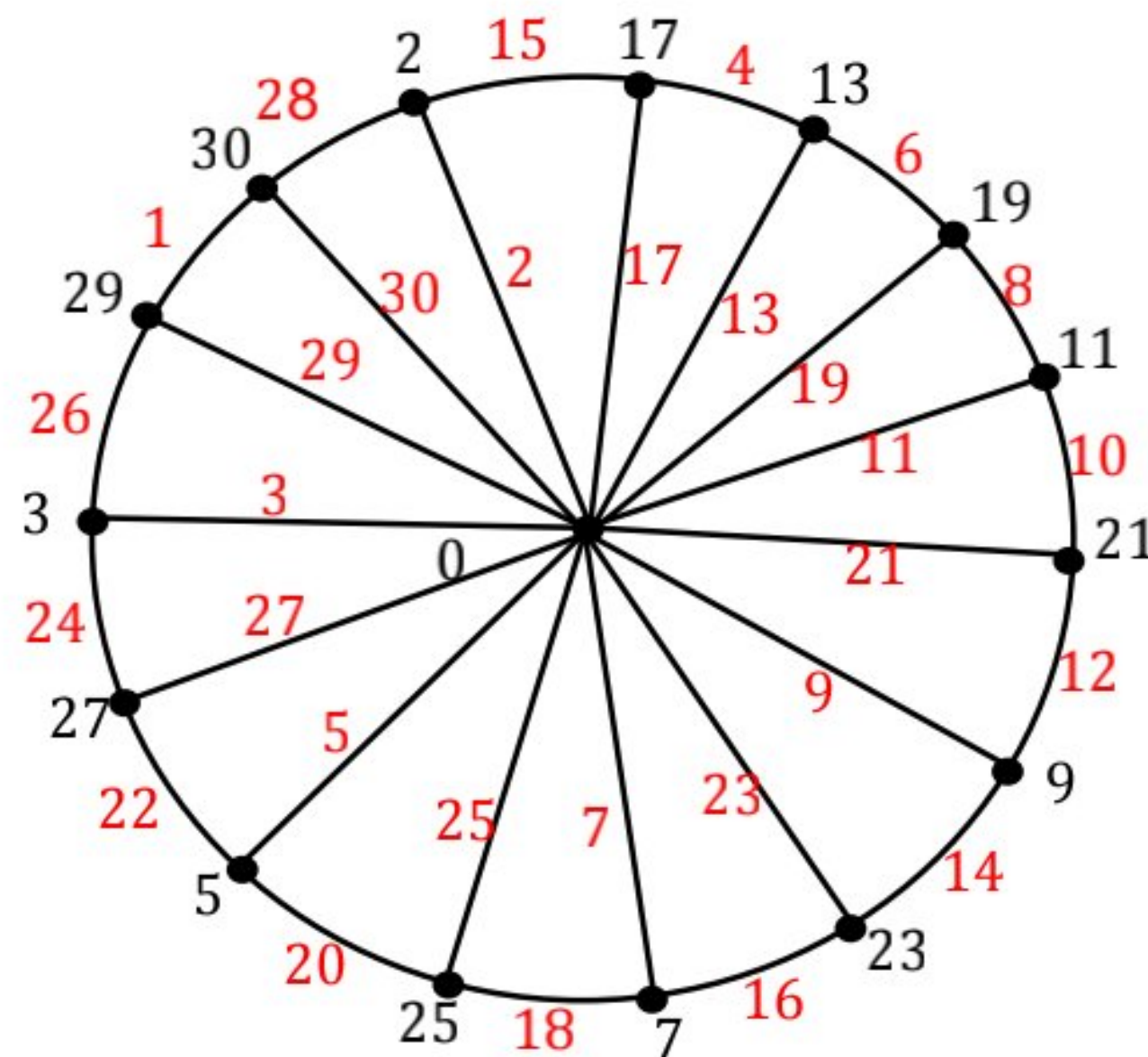
- Menentukan pelabelan sisi

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \blacksquare f(v_0, v_1) = |f(v_0) - f(v_1)| & \blacksquare f(v_1, v_2) = |f(v_1) - f(v_2)| \\
 = |0 - 2| & = |2 - 17| \\
 = 2 & = 15 \\
 \blacksquare f(v_0, v_2) = |f(v_0) - f(v_2)| & \blacksquare f(v_2, v_3) = |f(v_2) - f(v_3)|
 \end{array}$$

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | $= 0 - 17 $ | | $= 17 - 13 $ |
| | $= 17$ | | $= 4$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_3) = f(v_0) - f(v_3) $ | ▪ | $f(v_3, v_4) = f(v_3) - f(v_4) $ |
| | $= 0 - 13 $ | | $= 13 - 19 $ |
| | $= 13$ | | $= 6$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_4) = f(v_0) - f(v_4) $ | ▪ | $f(v_4, v_5) = f(v_4) - f(v_5) $ |
| | $= 0 - 19 $ | | $= 19 - 11 $ |
| | $= 19$ | | $= 8$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_5) = f(v_0) - f(v_5) $ | ▪ | $f(v_5, v_6) = f(v_5) - f(v_6) $ |
| | $= 0 - 11 $ | | $= 11 - 21 $ |
| | $= 11$ | | $= 10$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_6) = f(v_0) - f(v_6) $ | ▪ | $f(v_6, v_7) = f(v_6) - f(v_7) $ |
| | $= 0 - 21 $ | | $= 21 - 9 $ |
| | $= 21$ | | $= 12$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_7) = f(v_0) - f(v_7) $ | ▪ | $f(v_7, v_8) = f(v_7) - f(v_8) $ |
| | $= 0 - 9 $ | | $= 9 - 23 $ |
| | $= 9$ | | $= 14$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_8) = f(v_0) - f(v_8) $ | ▪ | $f(v_8, v_9) = f(v_8) - f(v_9) $ |
| | $= 0 - 23 $ | | $= 23 - 7 $ |
| | $= 23$ | | $= 16$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_9) = f(v_0) - f(v_9) $ | ▪ | $f(v_9, v_{10}) = f(v_9) - f(v_{10}) $ |
| | $= 0 - 7 $ | | $= 7 - 25 $ |
| | $= 7$ | | $= 18$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_{10}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{10}) $ | ▪ | $f(v_{10}, v_{11}) = f(v_{10}) - f(v_{11}) $ |
| | $= 0 - 25 $ | | $= 25 - 5 $ |
| | $= 25$ | | $= 20$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_{11}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{11}) $ | ▪ | $f(v_{11}, v_{12}) = f(v_{11}) - f(v_{12}) $ |
| | $= 0 - 5 $ | | $= 5 - 27 $ |
| | $= 5$ | | $= 22$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_{12}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{12}) $ | ▪ | $f(v_{12}, v_{13}) = f(v_{12}) - f(v_{13}) $ |
| | $= 0 - 27 $ | | $= 27 - 3 $ |
| | $= 27$ | | $= 24$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_{13}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{13}) $ | ▪ | $f(v_{13}, v_{14}) = f(v_{13}) - f(v_{14}) $ |
| | $= 0 - 3 $ | | $= 3 - 29 $ |
| | $= 3$ | | $= 26$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_{14}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{14}) $ | ▪ | $f(v_{14}, v_{15}) = f(v_{14}) - f(v_{15}) $ |
| | $= 0 - 29 $ | | $= 29 - 30$ |
| | $= 29$ | | $= 1$ |
| ▪ | $f(v_0, v_{15}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{15}) $ | ▪ | $f(v_{15}, v_1) = f(v_{15}) - f(v_1) $ |
| | $= 0 - 30 $ | | $= 30 - 2 $ |
| | $= 30$ | | $= 28$ |

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa pelabelan *graceful* pada graf roda dengan $n = 15$ merupakan *graceful*.

Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Untuk $n = 16$

- Pelabelan titik

$$f(v_0) = 0$$

$$f(v_1) = 1$$

$$f(v_2) = 29$$

$$f(v_3) = 3$$

$$f(v_4) = 27$$

$$f(v_5) = 5$$

$$f(v_6) = 25$$

$$f(v_7) = 7$$

$$f(v_8) = 23$$

$$f(v_9) = 9$$

$$f(v_{10}) = 21$$

$$f(v_{11}) = 11$$

$$f(v_{12}) = 19$$

$$f(v_{13}) = 13$$

$$f(v_{14}) = 17$$

$$f(v_{15}) = 2$$

$$f(v_{16}) = 32$$

- Pelabelan sisi

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_1) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_1)| \\ &= |0 - 1| \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_2) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |0 - 29| \\ &= 29 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_3) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |0 - 3| \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

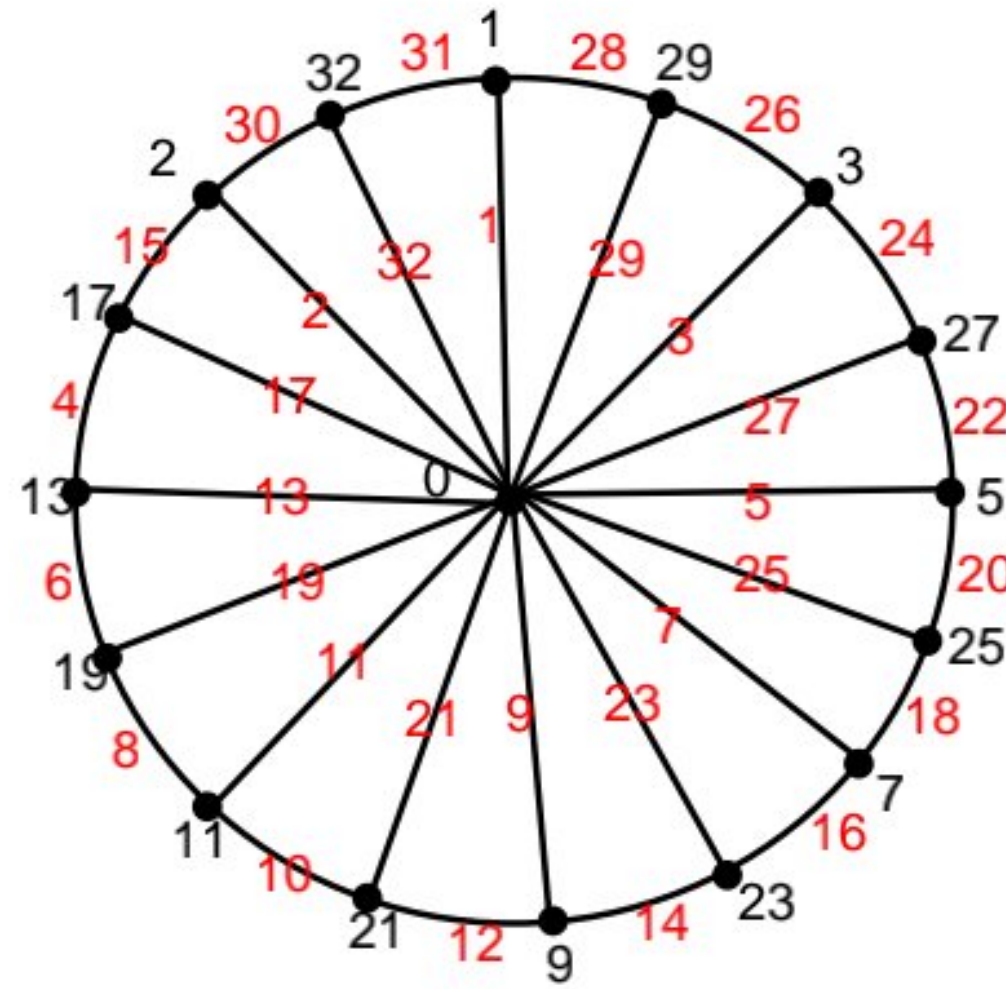
$$\begin{aligned} f(v_1, v_2) &= |f(v_1) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |1 - 29| \\ &= 28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_2, v_3) &= |f(v_2) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |29 - 3| \\ &= 26 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_3, v_4) &= |f(v_3) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |3 - 27| \\ &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

- $f(v_0, v_4) = |f(v_0) - f(v_4)|$
 $= |0 - 27|$
 $= 27$
- $f(v_0, v_5) = |f(v_0) - f(v_5)|$
 $= |0 - 5|$
 $= 5$
- $f(v_0, v_6) = |f(v_0) - f(v_6)|$
 $= |0 - 25|$
 $= 25$
- $f(v_0, v_7) = |f(v_0) - f(v_7)|$
 $= |0 - 7|$
 $= 7$
- $f(v_0, v_8) = |f(v_0) - f(v_8)|$
 $= |0 - 23|$
 $= 23$
- $f(v_0, v_9) = |f(v_0) - f(v_9)|$
 $= |0 - 9|$
 $= 9$
- $f(v_0, v_{10}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{10})|$
 $= |0 - 21|$
 $= 21$
- $f(v_0, v_{11}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{11})|$
 $= |0 - 11|$
 $= 11$
- $f(v_0, v_{12}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{12})|$
 $= |0 - 19|$
 $= 19$
- $f(v_0, v_{13}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{13})|$
 $= |0 - 13|$
 $= 13$
- $f(v_0, v_{14}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{14})|$
 $= |0 - 17|$
 $= 17$
- $f(v_0, v_{15}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{15})|$
 $= |0 - 2|$
 $= 2$
- $f(v_0, v_{16}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{15})|$
 $= |0 - 32|$
 $= 32$
- $f(v_4, v_5) = |f(v_4) - f(v_5)|$
 $= |27 - 5|$
 $= 22$
- $f(v_5, v_6) = |f(v_5) - f(v_6)|$
 $= |5 - 25|$
 $= 20$
- $f(v_6, v_7) = |f(v_6) - f(v_7)|$
 $= |25 - 7|$
 $= 18$
- $f(v_7, v_8) = |f(v_7) - f(v_8)|$
 $= |7 - 23|$
 $= 16$
- $f(v_8, v_9) = |f(v_8) - f(v_9)|$
 $= |23 - 9|$
 $= 14$
- $f(v_9, v_{10}) = |f(v_9) - f(v_{10})|$
 $= |9 - 21|$
 $= 12$
- $f(v_{10}, v_{11}) = |f(v_{10}) - f(v_{11})|$
 $= |21 - 11|$
 $= 10$
- $f(v_{11}, v_{12}) = |f(v_{11}) - f(v_{12})|$
 $= |11 - 19|$
 $= 8$
- $f(v_{12}, v_{13}) = |f(v_{12}) - f(v_{13})|$
 $= |19 - 13|$
 $= 6$
- $f(v_{13}, v_{14}) = |f(v_{13}) - f(v_{14})|$
 $= |13 - 17|$
 $= 4$
- $f(v_{14}, v_{15}) = |f(v_{14}) - f(v_{15})|$
 $= |17 - 2|$
 $= 15$
- $f(v_{15}, v_{16}) = |f(v_{15}) - f(v_1)|$
 $= |2 - 32|$
 $= 30$
- $f(v_{16}, v_1) = |f(v_{16}) - f(v_1)|$
 $= |32 - 1|$
 $= 31$

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa pelabelan *graceful* pada graf roda dengan $n = 16$ merupakan *graceful*. Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Untuk $n = 20$

- pelabelan titik

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0) &= 0 \\ f(v_1) &= 1 \\ f(v_2) &= 37 \\ f(v_3) &= 3 \\ f(v_4) &= 35 \\ f(v_5) &= 5 \\ f(v_6) &= 33 \\ f(v_7) &= 7 \\ f(v_8) &= 31 \\ f(v_9) &= 9 \\ f(v_{10}) &= 29 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_{11}) &= 11 \\ f(v_{12}) &= 27 \\ f(v_{13}) &= 13 \\ f(v_{14}) &= 25 \\ f(v_{15}) &= 15 \\ f(v_{16}) &= 23 \\ f(v_{17}) &= 17 \\ f(v_{18}) &= 21 \\ f(v_{19}) &= 2 \\ f(v_{20}) &= 40 \end{aligned}$$

- pelabelan sisi

$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_0, v_1) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_1)| \\ &= |0 - 1| \\ &= 1 \\ \blacksquare f(v_0, v_2) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |0 - 37| \\ &= 37 \\ \blacksquare f(v_0, v_3) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |0 - 3| \end{aligned}$$

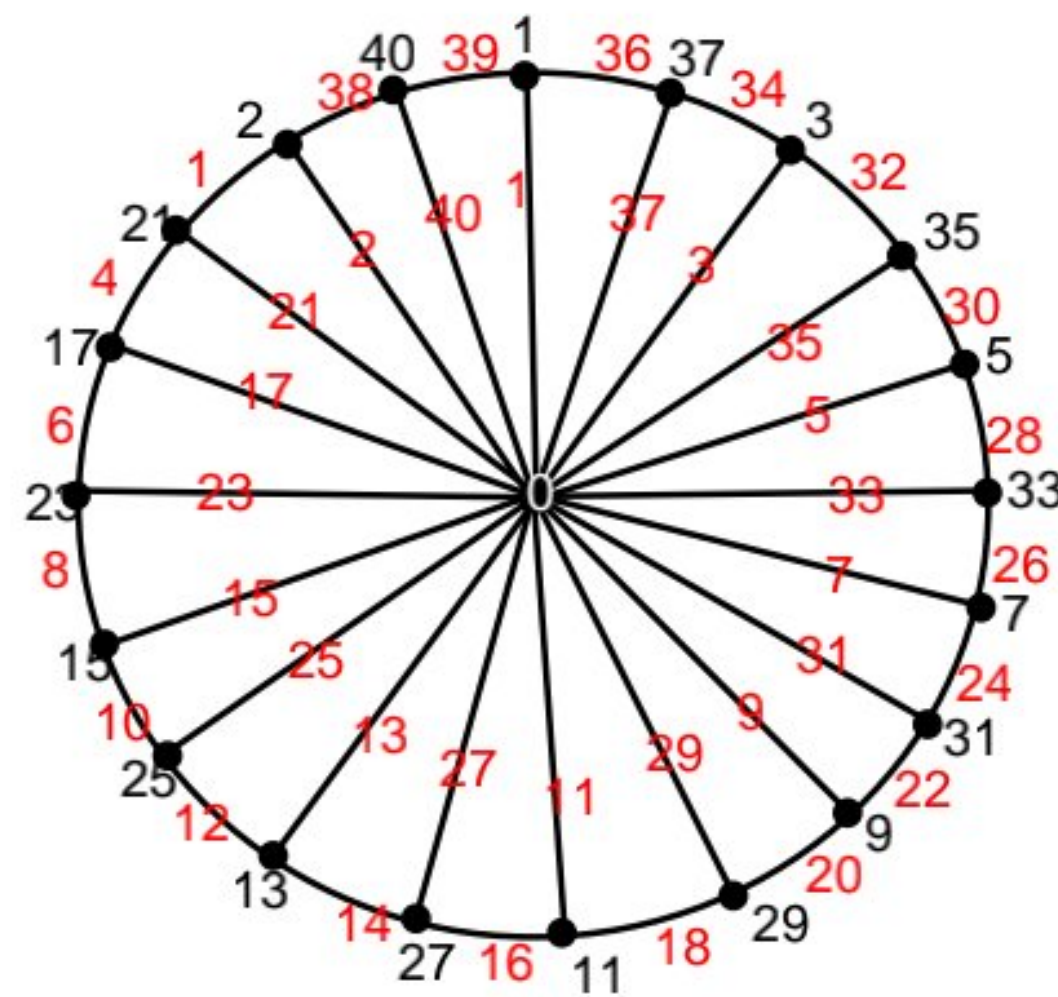
$$\begin{aligned} \blacksquare f(v_1, v_2) &= |f(v_1) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |1 - 37| \\ &= 36 \\ \blacksquare f(v_2, v_3) &= |f(v_2) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |37 - 3| \\ &= 34 \\ \blacksquare f(v_3, v_4) &= |f(v_3) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |3 - 35| \end{aligned}$$

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ $f(v_0, v_4) = f(v_0) - f(v_4)$
 $= 0 - 35$
 $= 35$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_5) = f(v_0) - f(v_5)$
 $= 0 - 5$
 $= 5$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_6) = f(v_0) - f(v_6)$
 $= 0 - 33$
 $= 33$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_7) = f(v_0) - f(v_7)$
 $= 0 - 7$
 $= 7$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_8) = f(v_0) - f(v_8)$
 $= 0 - 31$
 $= 31$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_9) = f(v_0) - f(v_9)$
 $= 0 - 9$
 $= 9$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{10}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{10})$
 $= 0 - 29$
 $= 29$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{11}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{11})$
 $= 0 - 11$
 $= 11$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{12}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{12})$
 $= 0 - 27$
 $= 27$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{13}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{13})$
 $= 0 - 13$
 $= 13$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{14}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{14})$
 $= 0 - 25$
 $= 25$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{15}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{15})$
 $= 0 - 15$
 $= 15$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{16}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{16})$
 $= 0 - 23$
 $= 23$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{17}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{17})$
 $= 0 - 17$
 $= 17$ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ $f(v_4, v_5) = f(v_4) - f(v_5)$
 $= 35 - 5$
 $= 30$ ▪ $f(v_5, v_6) = f(v_5) - f(v_6)$
 $= 5 - 33$
 $= 28$ ▪ $f(v_6, v_7) = f(v_6) - f(v_7)$
 $= 33 - 7$
 $= 26$ ▪ $f(v_7, v_8) = f(v_7) - f(v_8)$
 $= 7 - 31$
 $= 24$ ▪ $f(v_8, v_9) = f(v_8) - f(v_9)$
 $= 31 - 9$
 $= 22$ ▪ $f(v_9, v_{10}) = f(v_9) - f(v_{10})$
 $= 9 - 29$
 $= 20$ ▪ $f(v_{10}, v_{11}) = f(v_{10}) - f(v_{11})$
 $= 29 - 11$
 $= 18$ ▪ $f(v_{11}, v_{12}) = f(v_{11}) - f(v_{12})$
 $= 11 - 27$
 $= 16$ ▪ $f(v_{12}, v_{13}) = f(v_{12}) - f(v_{13})$
 $= 27 - 13$
 $= 14$ ▪ $f(v_{13}, v_{14}) = f(v_{13}) - f(v_{14})$
 $= 13 - 25$
 $= 12$ ▪ $f(v_{14}, v_{15}) = f(v_{14}) - f(v_{15})$
 $= 25 - 15$
 $= 10$ ▪ $f(v_{15}, v_{16}) = f(v_{15}) - f(v_{16})$
 $= 15 - 23$
 $= 8$ ▪ $f(v_{16}, v_{17}) = f(v_{16}) - f(v_{17})$
 $= 23 - 17$
 $= 6$ ▪ $f(v_{17}, v_{18}) = f(v_{17}) - f(v_{18})$
 $= 17 - 21$
 $= 4$ |
|--|---|

- $f(v_0, v_{18}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{18})|$
 $= |0 - 21|$
 $= 21$
- $f(v_0, v_{19}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{19})|$
 $= |0 - 2|$
 $= 2$
- $f(v_0, v_{20}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{20})|$
 $= |0 - 40|$
 $= 40$
- $f(v_{18}, v_{19}) = |f(v_{18}) - f(v_{19})|$
 $= |21 - 2|$
 $= 19$
- $f(v_{19}, v_{20}) = |f(v_{19}) - f(v_{20})|$
 $= |2 - 40|$
 $= 38$
- $f(v_{20}, v_1) = |f(v_{20}) - f(v_1)|$
 $= |40 - 1|$
 $= 39$

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa pelabelan *graceful* pada graf roda dengan $n = 20$ merupakan *graceful*.

Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Lampiran 2 pelabelan *graceful* pada graf kipas F_n dengan beberapa nilai n .

Untuk $n = 11$

• Pelabelan titik

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0) &= 0 & f(v_6) &= 17 \\ f(v_1) &= 1 & f(v_7) &= 7 \\ f(v_2) &= 21 & f(v_8) &= 15 \\ f(v_3) &= 3 & f(v_9) &= 9 \\ f(v_4) &= 19 & f(v_{10}) &= 13 \\ f(v_5) &= 5 & f(v_{11}) &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

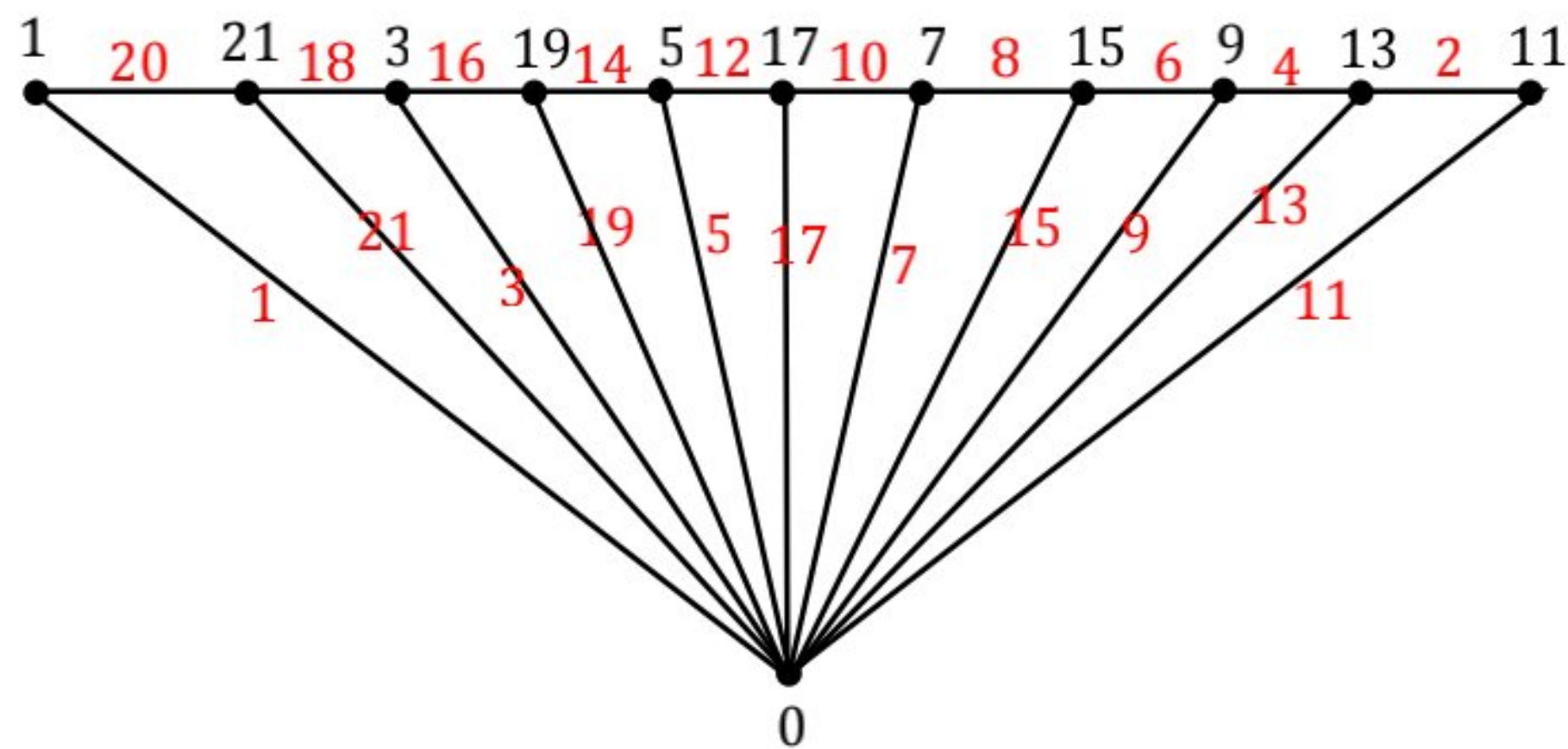
• Menentukan pelabelan sisi

▪ $f(v_0, v_1) = f(v_0) - f(v_1) $ $= 0 - 1 $ $= 1$	▪ $f(v_1, v_2) = f(v_1) - f(v_2) $ $= 1 - 21 $ $= 20$
▪ $f(v_0, v_2) = f(v_0) - f(v_2) $ $= 0 - 21 $ $= 21$	▪ $f(v_2, v_3) = f(v_2) - f(v_3) $ $= 21 - 3 $ $= 18$
▪ $f(v_0, v_3) = f(v_0) - f(v_3) $ $= 0 - 3 $ $= 3$	▪ $f(v_3, v_4) = f(v_3) - f(v_4) $ $= 3 - 19 $ $= 16$
▪ $f(v_0, v_4) = f(v_0) - f(v_4) $ $= 0 - 19 $ $= 19$	▪ $f(v_4, v_5) = f(v_4) - f(v_5) $ $= 19 - 5 $ $= 14$
▪ $f(v_0, v_5) = f(v_0) - f(v_5) $ $= 0 - 5 $ $= 5$	▪ $f(v_5, v_6) = f(v_5) - f(v_6) $ $= 5 - 17 $ $= 12$
▪ $f(v_0, v_6) = f(v_0) - f(v_6) $ $= 0 - 17 $ $= 17$	▪ $f(v_6, v_7) = f(v_6) - f(v_7) $ $= 17 - 7 $ $= 10$
▪ $f(v_0, v_7) = f(v_0) - f(v_7) $ $= 0 - 7 $ $= 7$	▪ $f(v_7, v_8) = f(v_7) - f(v_8) $ $= 7 - 15 $ $= 8$
▪ $f(v_0, v_8) = f(v_0) - f(v_8) $ $= 0 - 15 $ $= 15$	▪ $f(v_8, v_9) = f(v_8) - f(v_9) $ $= 15 - 9 $ $= 6$
▪ $f(v_0, v_9) = f(v_0) - f(v_9) $ $= 0 - 9 $ $= 9$	▪ $f(v_9, v_{10}) = f(v_9) - f(v_{10}) $ $= 9 - 13 $ $= 4$
▪ $f(v_0, v_{10}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{10}) $ $= 0 - 13 $ $= 13$	▪ $f(v_{10}, v_{11}) = f(v_{10}) - f(v_{11}) $ $= 13 - 11 $ $= 2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \blacksquare \quad f(v_0, v_{11}) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_{11})| \\
 &= |0 - 11| \\
 &= 11
 \end{aligned}$$

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa pelabelan *graceful* pada graf kipas dengan $n = 11$ merupakan *graceful*.

Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Untuk $n = 14$

- Pelabelan titik

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(v_0) &= 0 \\
 f(v_1) &= 1 \\
 f(v_2) &= 27 \\
 f(v_3) &= 3 \\
 f(v_4) &= 25 \\
 f(v_5) &= 5 \\
 f(v_6) &= 23 \\
 f(v_7) &= 7
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(v_8) &= 21 \\
 f(v_9) &= 9 \\
 f(v_{10}) &= 19 \\
 f(v_{11}) &= 11 \\
 f(v_{12}) &= 17 \\
 f(v_{13}) &= 13 \\
 f(v_{14}) &= 15
 \end{aligned}$$

- Pelabelan sisi

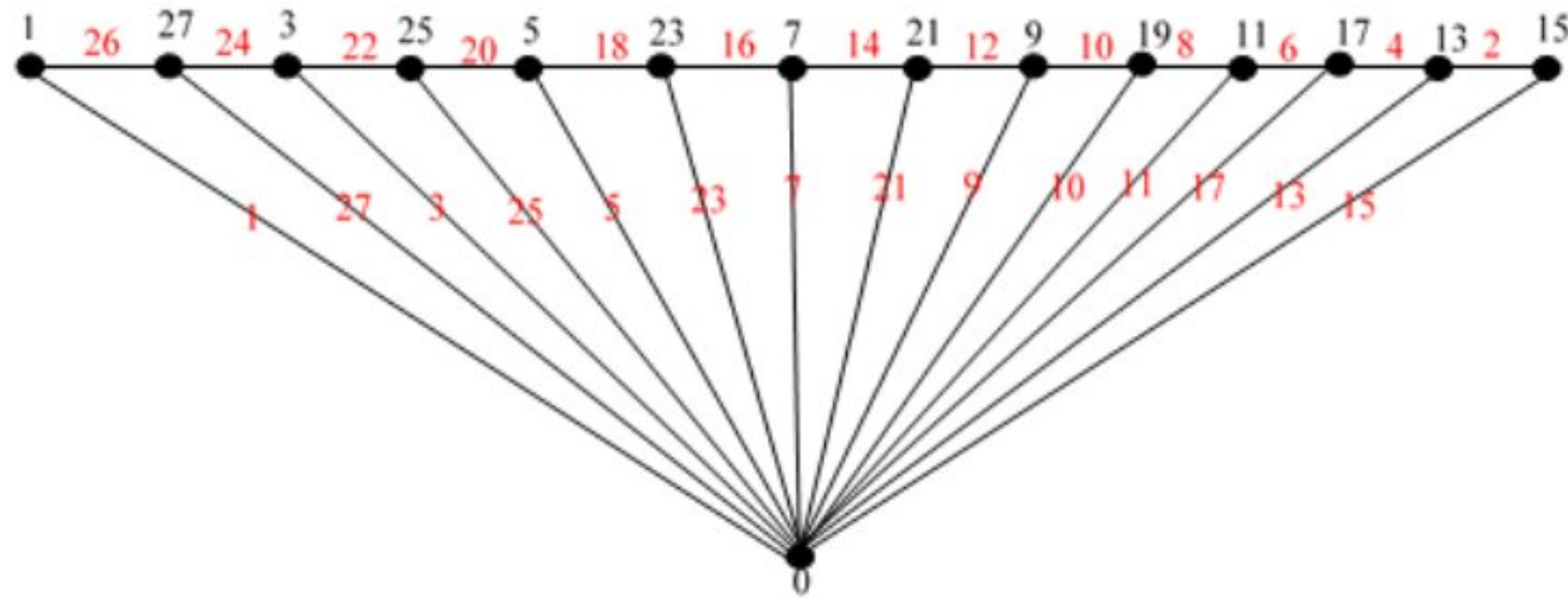
$$\begin{aligned}
 \blacksquare \quad f(v_0, v_1) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_1)| \\
 &= |0 - 1| \\
 &= 1 \\
 \blacksquare \quad f(v_0, v_2) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_2)| \\
 &= |0 - 27| \\
 &= 27 \\
 \blacksquare \quad f(v_0, v_3) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_3)| \\
 &= |0 - 3|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \blacksquare \quad f(v_1, v_2) &= |f(v_1) - f(v_2)| \\
 &= |1 - 27| \\
 &= 26 \\
 \blacksquare \quad f(v_2, v_3) &= |f(v_2) - f(v_3)| \\
 &= |27 - 3| \\
 &= 24 \\
 \blacksquare \quad f(v_3, v_4) &= |f(v_3) - f(v_4)| \\
 &= |3 - 25|
 \end{aligned}$$

- | | |
|--|--|
| $= 3$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ $f(v_0, v_4) = f(v_0) - f(v_4)$
 $= 0 - 25$
 $= 25$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_5) = f(v_0) - f(v_5)$
 $= 0 - 5$
 $= 5$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_6) = f(v_0) - f(v_6)$
 $= 0 - 23$
 $= 23$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_7) = f(v_0) - f(v_7)$
 $= 0 - 7$
 $= 7$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_8) = f(v_0) - f(v_8)$
 $= 0 - 21$
 $= 21$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_9) = f(v_0) - f(v_9)$
 $= 0 - 9$
 $= 9$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{10}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{10})$
 $= 0 - 19$
 $= 19$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{11}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{11})$
 $= 0 - 11$
 $= 11$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{12}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{12})$
 $= 0 - 17$
 $= 17$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{13}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{13})$
 $= 0 - 13$
 $= 13$ ▪ $f(v_0, v_{14}) = f(v_0) - f(v_{14})$
 $= 0 - 15$
 $= 15$ | $= 22$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ $f(v_4, v_5) = f(v_4) - f(v_5)$
 $= 25 - 5$
 $= 20$ ▪ $f(v_5, v_6) = f(v_5) - f(v_6)$
 $= 5 - 18$
 $= 18$ ▪ $f(v_6, v_7) = f(v_6) - f(v_7)$
 $= 23 - 7$
 $= 16$ ▪ $f(v_7, v_8) = f(v_7) - f(v_8)$
 $= 7 - 21$
 $= 14$ ▪ $f(v_8, v_9) = f(v_8) - f(v_9)$
 $= 21 - 9$
 $= 12$ ▪ $f(v_9, v_{10}) = f(v_9) - f(v_{10})$
 $= 9 - 19$
 $= 10$ ▪ $f(v_{10}, v_{11}) = f(v_{10}) - f(v_{11})$
 $= 19 - 11$
 $= 8$ ▪ $f(v_{11}, v_{12}) = f(v_{11}) - f(v_{12})$
 $= 11 - 17$
 $= 6$ ▪ $f(v_{12}, v_{13}) = f(v_{12}) - f(v_{13})$
 $= 17 - 13$
 $= 14$ ▪ $f(v_{13}, v_{14}) = f(v_{13}) - f(v_{14})$
 $= 13 - 15$
 $= 2$ |
|--|--|

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa pelabelan *graceful* pada graf kipas dengan $n = 14$ merupakan *graceful*.

Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Untuk $n = 15$

- Pelabelan titik

$$f(v_0) = 0$$

$$f(v_1) = 1$$

$$f(v_2) = 29$$

$$f(v_3) = 3$$

$$f(v_4) = 27$$

$$f(v_5) = 5$$

$$f(v_6) = 25$$

$$f(v_7) = 7$$

$$f(v_8) = 23$$

$$f(v_9) = 8$$

$$f(v_{10}) = 21$$

$$f(v_{11}) = 11$$

$$f(v_{12}) = 19$$

$$f(v_{13}) = 13$$

$$f(v_{14}) = 17$$

$$f(v_{15}) = 15$$

- Pelabelan sisi

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_1) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_1)| \\ &= |0 - 1| \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_2) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |0 - 29| \\ &= 29 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_3) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |0 - 3| \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_4) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |0 - 27| \\ &= 27 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_1, v_2) &= |f(v_1) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |1 - 29| \\ &= 28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_2, v_3) &= |f(v_2) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |29 - 3| \\ &= 26 \end{aligned}$$

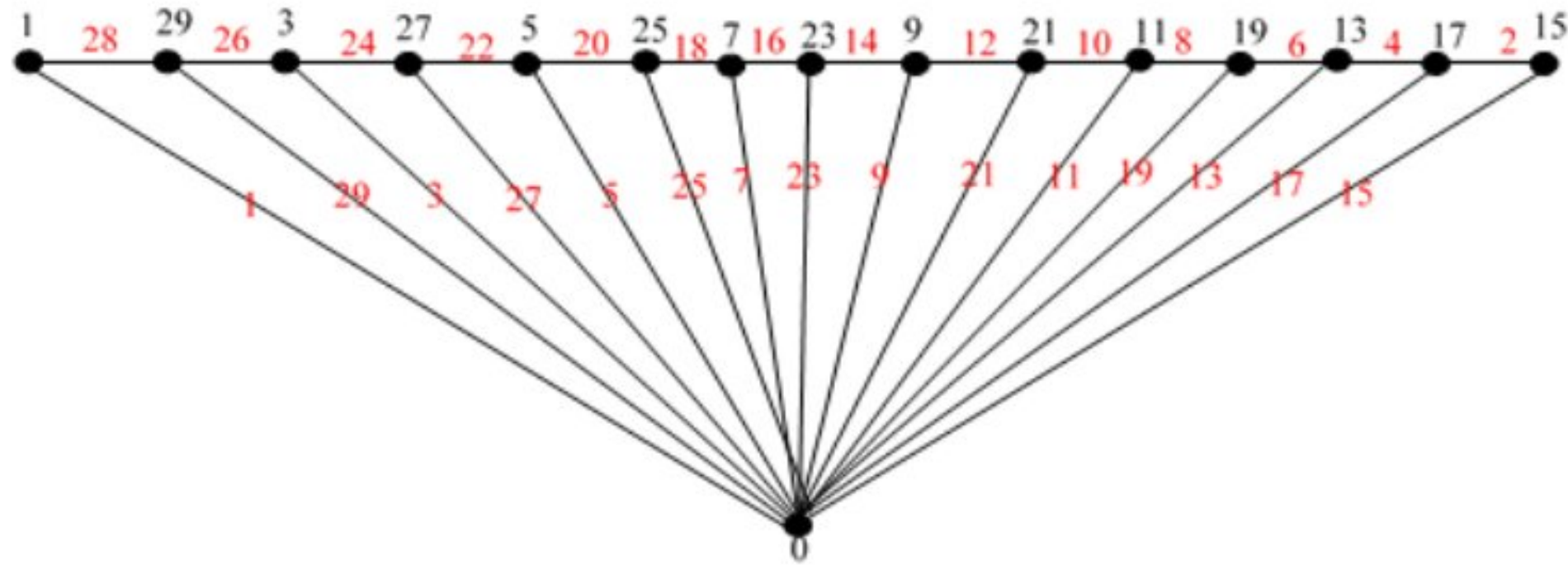
$$\begin{aligned} f(v_3, v_4) &= |f(v_3) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |3 - 27| \\ &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_4, v_5) &= |f(v_4) - f(v_5)| \\ &= |27 - 5| \\ &= 22 \end{aligned}$$

- $f(v_0, v_5) = |f(v_0) - f(v_5)|$
 $= |0 - 5|$
 $= 5$
- $f(v_0, v_6) = |f(v_0) - f(v_6)|$
 $= |0 - 27|$
 $= 27$
- $f(v_0, v_7) = |f(v_0) - f(v_7)|$
 $= |0 - 7|$
 $= 9$
- $f(v_0, v_8) = |f(v_0) - f(v_8)|$
 $= |0 - 23|$
 $= 23$
- $f(v_0, v_9) = |f(v_0) - f(v_9)|$
 $= |0 - 9|$
 $= 9$
- $f(v_0, v_{10}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{10})|$
 $= |0 - 21|$
 $= 21$
- $f(v_0, v_{11}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{11})|$
 $= |0 - 11|$
 $= 11$
- $f(v_0, v_{12}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{12})|$
 $= |0 - 19|$
 $= 19$
- $f(v_0, v_{13}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{13})|$
 $= |0 - 13|$
 $= 13$
- $f(v_0, v_{14}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{14})|$
 $= |0 - 17|$
 $= 17$
- $f(v_0, v_{15}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{15})|$
 $= |0 - 15|$
 $= 15$
- $f(v_5, v_6) = |f(v_5) - f(v_6)|$
 $= |5 - 25|$
 $= 20$
- $f(v_6, v_7) = |f(v_6) - f(v_7)|$
 $= |25 - 7|$
 $= 18$
- $f(v_7, v_8) = |f(v_7) - f(v_8)|$
 $= |7 - 23|$
 $= 16$
- $f(v_8, v_9) = |f(v_8) - f(v_9)|$
 $= |23 - 9|$
 $= 14$
- $f(v_9, v_{10}) = |f(v_9) - f(v_{10})|$
 $= |9 - 21|$
 $= 12$
- $f(v_{10}, v_{11}) = |f(v_{10}) - f(v_{11})|$
 $= |21 - 11|$
 $= 10$
- $f(v_{11}, v_{12}) = |f(v_{11}) - f(v_{12})|$
 $= |11 - 19|$
 $= 8$
- $f(v_{12}, v_{13}) = |f(v_{12}) - f(v_{13})|$
 $= |19 - 13|$
 $= 6$
- $f(v_{13}, v_{14}) = |f(v_{13}) - f(v_{14})|$
 $= |13 - 17|$
 $= 4$
- $f(v_{14}, v_{15}) = |f(v_{14}) - f(v_{15})|$
 $= |17 - 17|$
 $= 2$

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa pelabelan *graceful* pada graf kipas dengan $n = 15$ merupakan *graceful*.

Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Untuk $n = 20$

- Pelabelan titik

$$f(v_0) = 0$$

$$f(v_1) = 1$$

$$f(v_2) = 39$$

$$f(v_3) = 3$$

$$f(v_4) = 37$$

$$f(v_5) = 5$$

$$f(v_6) = 35$$

$$f(v_7) = 7$$

$$f(v_8) = 33$$

$$f(v_9) = 7$$

$$f(v_{10}) = 31$$

$$f(v_{11}) = 11$$

$$f(v_{12}) = 29$$

$$f(v_{13}) = 13$$

$$f(v_{14}) = 27$$

$$f(v_{15}) = 15$$

$$f(v_{16}) = 25$$

$$f(v_{17}) = 17$$

$$f(v_{18}) = 23$$

$$f(v_{19}) = 19$$

$$f(v_{20}) = 21$$

- Menentukan pelabelan sisi

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_1) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_1)| \\ &= |0 - 1| \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_2) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |0 - 39| \\ &= 39 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_3) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |0 - 3| \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_0, v_4) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |0 - 37| \\ &= 37 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_1, v_2) &= |f(v_1) - f(v_2)| \\ &= |1 - 39| \\ &= 38 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_2, v_3) &= |f(v_2) - f(v_3)| \\ &= |39 - 3| \\ &= 36 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_3, v_4) &= |f(v_3) - f(v_4)| \\ &= |3 - 37| \\ &= 34 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_4, v_5) &= |f(v_4) - f(v_5)| \\ &= |37 - 5| \\ &= 32 \end{aligned}$$

- $f(v_0, v_5) = |f(v_0) - f(v_5)|$
 $= |0 - 5|$
 $= 5$
- $f(v_0, v_6) = |f(v_0) - f(v_6)|$
 $= |0 - 35|$
 $= 35$
- $f(v_0, v_7) = |f(v_0) - f(v_7)|$
 $= |0 - 7|$
 $= 7$
- $f(v_0, v_8) = |f(v_0) - f(v_8)|$
 $= |0 - 33|$
 $= 33$
- $f(v_0, v_9) = |f(v_0) - f(v_9)|$
 $= |0 - 9|$
 $= 9$
- $f(v_0, v_{10}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{10})|$
 $= |0 - 31|$
 $= 31$
- $f(v_0, v_{11}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{11})|$
 $= |0 - 11|$
 $= 11$
- $f(v_0, v_{12}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{12})|$
 $= |0 - 29|$
 $= 29$
- $f(v_0, v_{13}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{13})|$
 $= |0 - 13|$
 $= 13$
- $f(v_0, v_{14}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{14})|$
 $= |0 - 27|$
 $= 27$
- $f(v_0, v_{15}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{15})|$
 $= |0 - 15|$
 $= 15$
- $f(v_0, v_{16}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{16})|$
 $= |0 - 25|$
 $= 25$
- $f(v_0, v_{17}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{17})|$
 $= |0 - 17|$
 $= 17$
- $f(v_0, v_{18}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{18})|$
 $= |0 - 23|$
 $= 23$
- $f(v_0, v_{19}) = |f(v_0) - f(v_{19})|$
- $f(v_5, v_6) = |f(v_5) - f(v_6)|$
 $= |5 - 35|$
 $= 30$
- $f(v_6, v_7) = |f(v_6) - f(v_7)|$
 $= |35 - 7|$
 $= 28$
- $f(v_7, v_8) = |f(v_7) - f(v_8)|$
 $= |7 - 33|$
 $= 26$
- $f(v_8, v_9) = |f(v_8) - f(v_9)|$
 $= |33 - 9|$
 $= 24$
- $f(v_9, v_{10}) = |f(v_9) - f(v_{10})|$
 $= |9 - 31|$
 $= 22$
- $f(v_{10}, v_{11}) = |f(v_{10}) - f(v_{11})|$
 $= |31 - 11|$
 $= 20$
- $f(v_{11}, v_{12}) = |f(v_{11}) - f(v_{12})|$
 $= |11 - 29|$
 $= 18$
- $f(v_{12}, v_{13}) = |f(v_{12}) - f(v_{13})|$
 $= |29 - 13|$
 $= 16$
- $f(v_{13}, v_{14}) = |f(v_{13}) - f(v_{14})|$
 $= |13 - 27|$
 $= 14$
- $f(v_{14}, v_{15}) = |f(v_{14}) - f(v_{15})|$
 $= |27 - 15|$
 $= 12$
- $f(v_{15}, v_{16}) = |f(v_{15}) - f(v_{16})|$
 $= |15 - 25|$
 $= 10$
- $f(v_{16}, v_{17}) = |f(v_{16}) - f(v_{17})|$
 $= |25 - 17|$
 $= 8$
- $f(v_{17}, v_{18}) = |f(v_{17}) - f(v_{18})|$
 $= |17 - 23|$
 $= 6$
- $f(v_{18}, v_{19}) = |f(v_{18}) - f(v_{19})|$
 $= |23 - 19|$
 $= 4$
- $f(v_{19}, v_{20}) = |f(v_{19}) - f(v_{20})|$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= |0 - 19| &&= |19 - 21| \\
 &= 19 &&= 2 \\
 \blacksquare \quad f(v_0, v_{20}) &= |f(v_0) - f(v_{20})| \\
 &= |0 - 21| \\
 &= 21
 \end{aligned}$$

Telah dibuktikan bahwa hasil pelabelan titik tidak ada yang sama dan pelabelan sisi juga tidak ada yang sama maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa graf kipas dengan $n=20$ merupakan *graceful*.

Dapat diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:

