

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas AK, Lichtmen AH, Pillai S. 2021. Imunologi Dasar Abbas Fungsi dan Kelainan Sistem Imun. edisi ke 6. Elsevier. Hal 44-48.
- Abul KA, Andrew HL, Shiv P. 2015. Cellular and Molecular Immunology 8th ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier Saunder. Pp.2, 13-14.
- Achmad H, Djais AI, Mardiana AA, Oktawati S, Rieuwpassa I, Samad R, *et al.* 2020. The Effectiveness of *Channa striata* Extract Antimicrobial Effect on Periopathogen Bacteria (*Porphyromonas gingivalis* and *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*). *Sys Rev Pharm*; 11(4):319-323.
- Adams G. 2007. The Principles of Freeze-Drying. Chapter 2, From: Methods in Molecular Biology, vol. 368: 2th ed. Humana Press Inc. Totowa, NJ. Pp.15-38. Doi: 10.1007/978-1-59745-362-2_2.
- Agustin R, Dewi N, Rahardja SD. 2016. Efektivitas ekstrak ikan haruan (*Channa striata*) dan ibuprofen terhadap jumlah sel neutrophil pada proses penyembuhan luka, *Journal Kedokteran Gigi* vol. 1 no.1.68-74. doi: 10.30649/denta.v1i2.170.
- Al-Hiyasat AS, Barrieshi-Nusair KM, Al-Omari MA. 2006. The radiographic outcomes of direct pulp-capping procedures performed by dental students. A retrospective study. Vol. 137. 1699-1705. Doi: 10.14219/jada.archive.2006.0116.
- Asfar M, Tawali AB, Pirman, Mahendradata M. 2019. Ekstraksi Albumin Ikan Gabus (*Channa striata*) Pada Titik Isoelektriknya (Extraction of Albumin of a Snakehead Fish (*Channa striata*) At Its Isoelectric Point). *Jurnal Agercolere* Vol. 1(1): 6-12.
- Bjorndal L, Simon S, Tomson PL, Duncan HF. 2019. Management of deep caries and the exposed pulp. *International Endodontic Journal*, 52, 949-973. Doi: 10.1111/iej.13128.
- Brizuela C, Meza G, Mercade M, Hernandez M, Inostroza C, A. Chaparro A, *et al.* 2020. Inflammatory biomarkers in dentinal fluids as an approach to molecular diagnostic in Pulpitis. *International Endodontic Journal*. Pp.5-20. Doi: 10.1111/iej.13343.
- Bruno KF, Silva JA, Silva TA, Batista AC, Alencar AH, and Estrela. 2010. Characterization of Inflammatory Cell Infiltrate in Human Dental Pulpitis. *Inter Endod J.* 43. pp1013-1021.
- Castejon GL, Brough D. 2011. Understanding the mechanism of IL-1 β secretion. *Cytokine & Growth Factor Reviews* 22, 189-195. Doi: 10.1016/j.cytogfr.2011.10.001.

Chang MC, Lin SI, Pan YH, Lin LD, Wang YL, Yeung SY, et al. 2018. IL-1b-induced ICAM-1 and IL-8 expression/secretion of dental pulp cells is differentially regulated by IRAK and p38. Journal of the Formosan Medical.

Chasanah E, Nurilmala M, Purnamasari AR, Fithriani D. 2015. Komposisi Kimia, Kadar Albumin Dan Bioaktivitas Ekstrak Protein Ikan Gabus (*Channa striata*) Alam Dan Hasil Budidaya. *Chemical Composition, Albumin Content and Bioactivity of Crude Protein Extract of Native and Cultured Channa striata*. JPB Kelautan dan Perikanan Vol. 10 No. 2. 123-132. Doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.15578/jpbkp.v10i2.364>.

Cohen S, Hargreave KM, Berman LH, Rotstein I. 2011. Cohen's Pathways of the pulp. 10th ed. St Louis: Mosby Elsevier. 532-540, 560-566.

Dwintanandi C. 2016. Pengaruh Ekstrak Kulit Manggis (*Garcinia mengostana linn*) Terhadap Jumlah Makrofag pada Inflamasi Pulpa. Dentinal Journal Kedokteran Gigi.vol.2 no.2. 151-157.

Fadhila FN, Karsini IS, Nafi'ah N. 2018. Efektivitas Pemberian Ekstrak Ikan Haruan (*Channa striata*) Terhadap Jumlah Neutrofil Pada Proses Penyembuhan Ulkus Trauma Tikus. Dental Journal Kedokteran Gigi, Vol. 12 (2):8-16. Doi: 10.30649/denta.v12i2.170.

Figueredo CM, Junior RL, Love RM. 2019. T and B Cells in Periodontal Disease: New Functions in A Complex Scenario. Int. J. Mol. Sci. 20, 3949. 2-13. Doi: 10.3390/ijms20163949.

Firlianty, Suprayitno E, Nursyam H, Hardoko, Mustafa A. 2013. Chemical composition and amino acid profile of Chanidae collected from Central Kalimantan, Indonesia. IJSTE, 2(4), 25-29.

Garg N, Garg N. 2014. Textbook of Endodontics. 3rd ed. Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers. Pp. 8-11, 17-19, 23-35.460-467.

Golberg, M., Akram, N., Uzunoglu, E. 2015. Is Pulp Inflammation a Prerequisite for Pulp Healing and Regeneration? J Hindawi Publishing Corporation.Vol.1.No2.hh. 1-11.

Gomes FIF, Aragão MGB, Barbosa FCB, Bezerra MM, De Pinto DPT, Chaves HV. 2016. Inflammatory Cytokines Interleukin-1 β And Tumour Necrosis Factor-A - Novel Biomarkers for The Detection of Periodontal Diseases: A Literature Review. J Oral Maxillofac Res. 7(2):1-10. Doi: 10.5037/jomr.2016.7202.

Grossman LI, Gopikrishna V. 2020. Grossman's Endodontic Practice. 14th ed. New Delhi. Wolters Kluwer Health. Pp. 45-46, 53-60, 189-195.

Guyton AC, Hall JE. Buku Ajar fisiologi kedokteran. Edisi 9. Jakarta: EGC;1997. h.461.

- Gurcan AT, Seymen F. 2019. Clinical and radiographic evaluation of indirect pulp capping with three different materials: a 2-year follow-up study. European Journal of Paediatric Dentistry vol. 20/2.
- Haniastuti T, Susilowati H, Djais AA. 2007. Sintesis Interleukin-1beta Sel Makrofag Mencit Yang Diinduksi Lipopolosakarida *E. coli* Dan Minyak Atsiri Kencur. Indones J Dent. 14(3):194-198.
- Hargreaves KM, Goodies HE, Tay FR. 2012. Dental pulp 2nd ed. China: Quintessence Publishing Co, Inc.1-15, 69-83.95-122.
- Hartini P, Dewi N, Hayatie. 2014. Esktrak ikan haruan (*Channa striata*) menurunkan jumlah makrofag pada fase inflamasi proses penyembuhan luka (Extract of haruan (*Channa striata*) decreases macrophages count in inflammation phase of wound healing process). Journal dentomaxillofacial. Vol.1. hh. 6-10.
- Haymann H, May KN 2019. Sturdevant's Art and Science of Operative Dentistry. 7th ed. St. Louis, Missouri. Elsevier. Pp.6-11.
- Izzaty A, Dewi N, Pratiwi DIN. 2014. Ekstrak haruan (*Channa striata*) secara efektif menurunkan jumlah limfosit fase inflamasi dalam penyembuhan luka (Extract of haruan fish (*Channa striata*) decreases lymphocyte count in inflammatory phase of wound healing process effectively). Dentofacial, Vol.13, No.3.10; 176-181. Doi: 10.15562/jdmfs.v13i3.411.
- Korbechi J, Rusinek KB. 2019. The efect of palmitic acid on infammatoy response in macrophages: an overview of molecular mechanisms. Infammation Research 68:915-932.
- Kumar V, Abbas AK, Fausto N. 2013. Robbins Buku Ajar Patologi. Edisi 7. Jakarta: EGC; Pp.35-66.
- Louwakul, P., Lerrchirakarn, V. 2012. Incorporation of anti-Inflammatory Agent into Calcium Hydroxide Pulp Capping Material: An in Vitro Study of Physical and Mechanical Properties. Dental Material Journal.Vol.31. no.1. Vol.5. p. 32-39.
- Miksusanti. 2010. Proliferasi sel limfosit secara in vitro oleh minyak atsiri temu kunci dan film edibel anti bakteri. J Penelitian Sains; 10: 6-7.
- Mohammadi Z, Dummer PMH. 2011. Properties and applications of calcium hydroxide in endodontics and dental traumatology. International Endodontic Journal, 44, 697-730, 2011.
- Mount GJ, Hume WR, Ngo HC, Wolf MS. 2016. Preservation and Restoration of Tooth Structure. 3rd ed. New Delhi, India. Wiley & Sons, Inc. pp.193-195.
- Mustafa A, Widodo MA, Kristianto Y. 2012. Albumin And Zinc Content of Snakehead Fish (*Channa striata*) Extract and Its Role in Health.

- Nugroho JJ, Sumidarti A, Farma NA, Natsir N, Rovani CA, Hikmah N. 2020a. Expression of IL-1 α and PMN Leukocytes in Inflamed Pulp of Wistar Rat after Application of Haruan Fish Extract (*Channa striata*). J. Dent. Con., 1 (2): 20-24.
- Nugroho JJ, Sumidarti A, Siri M, Cangara MH, Natsir N, Tanumihardja M, et al. 2020b. Matrix Metalloproteinase-1 (MMP-1) Expression and Density of Collagen Fibers following Application of Haruan Fish (*Channa striata*) Extract in Inflamed Pulp of Wistar Rat. A Multifaceted Review Journal in the Field of Pharmacy. Sys Rev Pharm 11(9):6-9.
- Orakpoghenor O, Avazi DO, Markus TP, Olaolu OS. 2019. Lymphocytes: A Brief Review. Sci J Immunol Immunother; 3(1):4-8.
- Paraningrum W. 2010. The increasing of odontoblast-like cell number on direct pulp capping of *Rattus norvegicus* using chitosan. Dental Journal. vol. 43: no. 4. 168-171. Doi: 10.20473/J.DJMKG.V43.I4.P168-171.
- Pettalolo SR. 2015. Efek Suplementasi Ekstrak Ikan Gabus Dan Vitamin C Terhadap Kadar Hemoglobin, Lekosit, Limfosit, Albumin Dan Imt Pada Pasien Hiv/ AidS. Gizi Indon, 38(1):41-48.
- Preethanath, R. S., Ibraheem, W., & Anil, A. (2020). Pathogenesis of Gingivitis. Chapter Metrics Overview. <https://doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.91614>.
- Qualtrough AJE, Satterthwaite JD, Morrow LA, Brunton PA. 2005. Principles of Endodontics in Principles of Operative Dentistry. Blackwell Co. Low. pp. 51-73.
- Ren K, Torres R. 2009. Role of interleukin-1 β during pain and inflammation. Brain Research Reviews 60, 57-64. Doi: 10.1016/j.brainresrev.2008.12.020.
- Ricucci D, Loghin S, Siqueira JF. 2014. Correlation Between Clinical and histologic pulp diagnosis: Clinical Research. American Association of Endodontics. pp.1932-1938. Doi: 10.1016/j.joen.2014.08.010.
- Roerink ME, Schaaf VD, Dinarello CA, Knoop H and Mee JW. 2017. Interleukin-1 as a mediator of fatigue in disease: a narrative review. Journal of Neuroinflammation; 14:16.
- Sabir A. 2021. Ekspresi Interleukin-1 beta (IL-1 β) setelah aplikasi Propolis (*Trigona Sp*) asal Sulawesi Selatan pada pulpa gigi tikus yang terinfiamasi (Suatu penelitian imunohistokimia). Tesis. Universitas Hasanuddin. Makassar. hal.20-21.
- Silva AC, Faria MR, Fontes A, Campos MS, Cavalcanti BN. 2009. Interleukin -1 beta and interleukin -8 in healthy and inflamed dental pulp. J Appl Oral Sci 17(5). 527-532. Doi: 10.1590/s1678-77572009000500031.

- Simon SRJ, Smith A, Lumley P, Cooper PR. 2012. The pulp healing process: from generation to regeneration. *Endodontic Topics*. Volume: 26. Issue 1. 41-56. Doi:10.1002/9781118704509.ch13.
- Siqueira JF. 2011. Treatment of Endodontic Infections. Germany. Quintessence Publishing. Pp. 21-29, 40-59.
- Smith AJ. 2003. Vitality of the dentin-pulp complex in health and disease: growth factors as key mediators. *J Dent Educ.* 67(6):678-680. Doi:10.1002/j.0022-0337.2003.67.6.tb03668.x.
- Somchit MN, Solihah MH, Israf DA, Zuraini A, Arifah AK, Jais M. 2004. Effects of three local Malaysian Channa spp. fish on chronic inflammation. *J Orient Pharm Exp Med*;5(1):91-94.
- Syarifuddin W, Upik AM. 2016. Immunology Lebih Mudah Dipahami. Surabaya: Brilliant International; p.16-18, 67.
- Sugiaman VK. Peningkatan penyembuhan luka di mukosa oral melalui pemberian Aloe vera (Linn.) secara topikal *JKM* 2011; 11:1.
- Sumidarti A, Rovani CA, Nugroho JJ, Thahir B. 2020. Dentin Matrix Protein-1 (DMP-1) Expression after Application of Haruan Fish Extract (*Channa striata*) on Inflamed Wistar Rat Dental Pulp. A multifaceted review journal in the field of pharmacy. *Sys Rev Pharm* Vol 11, Issue 10; 31-35.
- Tamales D, Dewi N, Rosida L. 2016. Extract of haruan (*Channa striata*) extract increasing reepithelialization count in wound healing process on wistar rat's buccal mucosa. *J Dentomaxillofac Sci.* 1(1);12-5.
- Tanumihardja M, Hastuti S, Nugroho JJ, Trilaksana AC, Natsir N, Rovani CR, et al. 2020. Viabilities of Odontoblast Cells Following Addition of Haruan Fish in Calcium Hydroxide. *D-Dental Sciences, Dental Pathology and Endodontics. Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences.* 8(D):58-63. Doi: 10.3889/oamjms.2020.4362.
- Taslim NA, Fitriana N, Suprapti NL, Marsella CP, Bukhari AS, Rasyid H, et al. 2022. Effects of *Channa striata* Extract on Albumin Serum and Neutrophil-to-Lymphocyte Ratio in Hyperglycemic Rats with Wound Injury: A Randomized Control Study. *Open Access Maced J Med Sci.* Jan 18; 10(A):450-455.
- Tawfig N. 2016. Proinflammatory Cytokines and Periodontal Disease. *J Dent Probl Solut Nada.* 3(1):12-17. Doi:10.17352/2394-8418.000026.
- Torabinejad M, Fouad AF, Shabahang S. 2021. Endodontics Principles and Practice. 6th ed. Oxford, New York, Elsevier. Pp.1-6, 8.
- Vinay, K., Abul, K., Abbas, Nelson, F., Richard, M. 2007. Robbins Basic Pathology 8th edition.

Walton RE, Torabinejad M. 2008. Prinsip & Praktik Ilmu Endodonsia (ed 3). Jakarta: EGC. 429-430.

Wilvia Li & Novelya Li. 2020. Uji Sitotoksik dan Anti-Inflamasi Ekstrak Buah Bengkuang (*Pachyrizus erosus* (L) Urb) terhadap Sel RAW 264.7 yang Distimulasi Lipopolisakarida. eBiomedik.8 (2):187-195. DOI: 10.35790/ebm.v8i2.31465.

Yong D, Cathro P. 2021. Conservative Pulp Therapy in the Management of Reversible and Irreversible Pulpitis. Australian Dental Journal; 0:1-11. Doi: 10.1111/adj.12841.

Zayyan AB, Nahzi YI, Kustiyah IO. 2016. Pengaruh Ekstrak Kulit Manggis (*Garcinia mangostana* L) Terhadap Jumlah Sel Limfosit pada Inflamasi Pulpa. Dentino Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi vol I (9). no 2. 140-145.

LAMPIRAN

A. Etik Penelitian

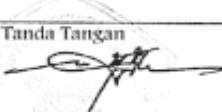
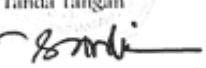


REKOMENDASI PERETUJUAN ETIK

Nomor: 0004/PL.09/KEPK FKG-RSGM UNHAS/2023

Tanggal: 10 Januari 2023

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa protokol dan dokumen yang berhubungan dengan protokol berikut ini telah mendapatkan persetujuan etik:

No. Protokol	UH 17120743	No Protokol Sponsor	
Peneliti Utama	Drg. Rishawati Taha	Sponsor	Pribadi
Judul Peneliti	Efektivitas Ekstrak Ikan Haruan (<i>Channa Striata</i>) terhadap Jumlah Sel Limfosit dan Eksprei IL-1 β pada Pulpa Gigi Tikus yang Terinfiamasi		
No. Versi Protokol	1	Tanggal Versi	28 Desember 2022
No. Versi Protokol		Tanggal Versi	
Tempat Penelitian	RSGMP UNHAS		
Dokumen Lain	1. Laboratorium STIFA Makassar, 2. Klinik Kedokteran Hewan Faoltas Kedokteran Hewan Universitas Hasanuddin, 3. Laboratorium Patologi Anatomi RSPTN UNHAS, 4. Laboratorium Biologi Molekuler Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya,Malang		
Jenis Review	<input type="checkbox"/> Exempted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Expedited <input type="checkbox"/> Fullboard	Masa Berlaku 10 Januari 2023-10 Januari 2024	Frekuensi Review Lanjutan
Ketua Komisi Etik Penelitian	Nama: Dr. drg. Marhamah, M.Kes	Tanda Tangan 	Tanggal
Sekretaris Komisi Etik Penelitian	Nama: drg. Muhammad Ikbal, Sp.Pros	Tanda Tangan 	Tanggal

Kewajiban peneliti utama:

- Menyerahkan Amandemen Protokol untuk persetujuan sebelum diimplementasikan
- Menyerahkan laporan SAI ke Komisi Etik dalam 24 jam dan dilengkapi dalam 7 hari dan lapor SUSAR dalam 72 jam setelah peneliti utama menerima laporan.
- Menyerahkan laporan kemajuan (*progress report*) setiap 6 bulan untuk penelitian resiko tinggi dan setiap setahun untuk penelitian resiko rendah.
- Menyerahkan laporan akhir setelah penelitian berakhir.
- Melaporkan penyimpangan dari protokol yang disetujui (*protocol deviation/violation*)
- Mematuhi semua aturan yang berlaku.

B. Pemeriksaan kadar albumin



C. Hasil analisis uji statistik menggunakan SPSS 25,0 for windows 10

Dependent Variable	Hari	Mean	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Interleukin	ke-1	7.000	.344	6.300	7.700
	ke-3	7.083	.344	6.383	7.783
	ke-5	4.833	.344	4.133	5.533
	ke-7	3.833	.344	3.133	4.533
Limfosit	ke-1	6.250	.339	5.560	6.940
	ke-3	6.167	.339	5.477	6.856
	ke-5	4.583	.339	3.894	5.273
	ke-7	3.750	.339	3.060	4.440

--	--	--	--	--

Pairwise Comparisons

Dependent Variable	(I)	(J)	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig. ^b	95% Confidence Interval for Difference ^b	
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Interleukin	D	C	-.417	.486	.398	-1.406	.573
		B	-2.500*	.486	.000	-3.490	-1.510
		A	-5.500*	.486	.000	-6.490	-4.510
	C	D	.417	.486	.398	-.573	1.406
		B	-2.083*	.486	.000	-3.073	-1.094
		A	-5.083*	.486	.000	-6.073	-4.094
	B	D	2.500*	.486	.000	1.510	3.490
		C	2.083*	.486	.000	1.094	3.073
		A	-3.000*	.486	.000	-3.990	-2.010
Limfosit	A	D	5.500*	.486	.000	4.510	6.490
		C	5.083*	.486	.000	4.094	6.073
		B	3.000*	.486	.000	2.010	3.990
	D	C	-.583	.479	.232	-1.558	.392
		B	-3.333*	.479	.000	-4.308	-2.358
		A	-5.500*	.479	.000	-6.475	-4.525
	C	D	.583	.479	.232	-.392	1.558
		B	-2.750*	.479	.000	-3.725	-1.775
		A	-4.917*	.479	.000	-5.892	-3.942
	B	D	3.333*	.479	.000	2.358	4.308
		C	2.750*	.479	.000	1.775	3.725
		A	-2.167*	.479	.000	-3.142	-1.192
	A	D	5.500*	.479	.000	4.525	6.475
		C	4.917*	.479	.000	3.942	5.892
		B	2.167*	.479	.000	1.192	3.142

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Least Significant Difference (equivalent to no adjustments).

D. Dokumentasi Penelitian

1. Proses pembuatan ekstrak ikan haruan (*Channa striata*) menggunakan *freeze dryer*



(A)



(B)



(C)



(D)



(E)

(F)



(G)

(H)

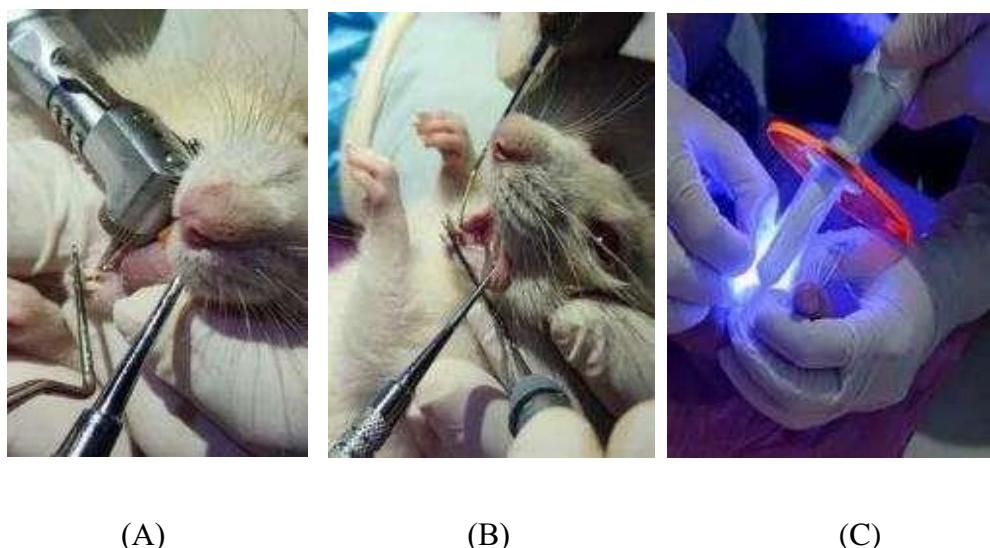
Gambar A. Ikan haruan (*Channa striata*), B. Hasil ekstraksi daging ikan haruan (*Channa striata*), C. Larutan aquadest, D. Proses pengukusan, E,F Ekstrak ikan haruan (*Channa striata*) berupa cairan yang berwarna kuning muda, G.Ekstrak ikan haruan (*Channa striata*) yang telah dibekukan, H. Alat *freeze drying*.

2. Ekstrak ikan haruan (*Channa striata*) ukuran nano partikel



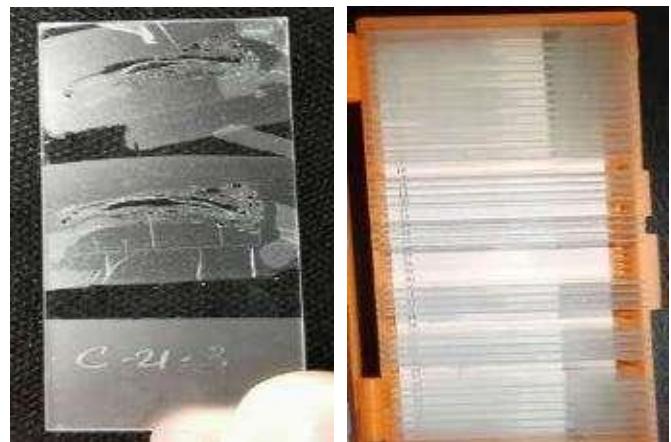
Gambar A. Alat ukuran mikropartikel, B. Ekstrak ikan haruan ukuran nano partikel

3. Proses preparasi dan aplikasi bahan uji kombinasi ekstrak ikan haruan dan kalsium hidroksida



Gambar A. Preparasi gigi tikus galur wistar (*Rattus norvegicus*) menggunakan handpiece dengan round diamond bur ukuran $\frac{1}{4}$ (Mani Inc., Japan) dengan kedalam 0,5 mm, B. Aplikasi bahan uji, C. Kavitas ditutup dengan menggunakan RMGIC dan di *light curing* selama 40 detik.

4. Pembuatan slide preparat



Gambar. Slide preparat