

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Allen, Mike. 2017. *The Sage Encyclopedia of Communication Research Methods*. Los Angeles: Sage Publication, Inc.
- Avalos, B. 2011. *Teacher Professional Development in Teaching and Teacher Education over Ten Years*. *Teaching and Teacher Education*, 27(1), 10-20.
- Bachtiar. 2016. *Indonesian EFL Teacher's Perceptions of the Influence and Role of Professional Development and Teacher Study Groups on Teachers' Self-Efficacy: A Mixed Methods Study*. A Thesis. Massey University.
- Basaran, Banu Cicek. 2014. *Webinars as Instructional Tools in English Language Teaching Context*. A Thesis. Middle East Technical University.
- Bautista, Alfredo & Ortega-Ruiz, Rosario. 2015. *Teacher Professional Development: International Perspectives and Approaches*. *Psychology, Society, & Education*, 7(3), 240-251.
- Bogdan, R. & Biklen, S.K. 2003. *Qualitative Research for Education: an Introduction to Theories and Methods*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Borko, H. 2004. *Professional Development and Teacher Learning: Mapping the Terrain*. *Educational Researcher*, 33(8), 3-15.
- Carpenter, T.P., Fennema, E., Peterson, P.L., Chiang, C.P., & Loef, M. 1989. *Using Knowledge of Children's Mathematics Thinking in Classroom Teaching: An Experimental Study*. *American Educational Research Journal*, 26, 499-531.
- Clay, C. 2012. *Great Webinars: How to Create Interactive Learning that is Captivating and Fun*. San Fransisco: Pfeiffer An Imprint of Wiley.

- Cohen, D.K. & Hill, H. 2000. *Instructional Policy and Classroom Performance: The Mathematics Reform in California*. The Teachers College Record, 102(2), 294-343.
- Corcoran, T.B. 1995. *Helping Teachers Teach Well: Transforming Professional Development*. New Brunswick: Consortium for Policy Research in Education.
- Creswell, John W. 1998. *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing among Five Traditions*. California: Sage Publication, Inc.
- Creswell, John W. 2014. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. Fourth Edition. Los Angeles: Sage Publication, Inc.
- Darling-Hammond, L., Hyler, M.E., & Gardner, M. 2017. *Effective Teacher Professional Development*. California: Learning Policy Institute.
- Desimone, L.M., Porter, A.C., Garet, M.S., Yoon, K.S., & Birman, B.F. 2002. *Effects of Professional Development on Teachers' Instruction: Results from a Three-Year Longitudinal Study*. Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis, 24 (2), 81-112.
- Desimone, L.M. 2009. *Improving Impact Studies of Teachers' Professional Development: Toward Better Conceptualizations and Measures*. Educational Researcher, 38(3), 181-199.
- Duke, D.L. & Stiggins, R.J. 1986. *Teacher Evaluation: Five Keys To Growth*. Washington, DC: National Education Association.
- Emre, Selen. 2019. *Webinars for Teaching English as a Foreign Language and for Professional Development: Teacher Perceptions*. A Thesis. Ihsan Dogramaci Bilkent University.

- Engel, R.J. & Schutt, R.K. 2010. *Fundamentals of Social Work Research*. California: Sage Publication, Inc.
- Garet, M.S., Porter, A.C., Desimone, L., Birman, B.F., & Yoon, K.S. 2001. *What Makes Professional Development Effective? Results from a National Sample of Teachers*. *American Educational Research Journal*, 38(4), 915-945.
- Giannokos, M.N. & Vlamos, P. 2013. *Educational Webcasts' Acceptance: Empirical Examination and the Role of Experience*. *British Journal of Educational Technology*, 44(1), 125-143.
- Giannokos, M.N. & Vlamos, P. 2013. *Using Webcasts in Education: Evaluation of its Effectiveness*. *British Journal of Educational Technology*, 44(3), 432-441.
- Guskey, T.R. 2002. *Professional Development and Teacher Change*. *Teachers and Teaching*, 8(3), 381-391.
- Harmer, Jeremy. 2001. *The Practice of English Language Teaching*. London: Longman.
- Ingvarson, L., Meiers, M., & Beavis, A. 2005. *Factors Affecting the Impact of Professional Development Programs on Teachers' Knowledge, Practice, Student Outcomes, and Efficacy*. *Professional Development for Teachers and School Leaders*, 13(10), 1-28.
- McDonough, J. & McDonough, S. 2014. *Research Methods for English Language Teachers*. London: Routledge.
- Mohorovicic, S., Lasic-Lazic, J., & Strcic, V. 2011. *Webinars in Higher Education*. 2011 Proceedings of the 34th International Convention MIPRO, 1271-1274.
- Morse, J.M. 2000. *Determining Sample Size*. *Qual Health Res*, 10(1), 3-5.

- Newman, Bruce. 2013. *Best Practices for Training Webinars*. Westchester County Business Journal.
- Penuel, W. R., Fishman, B. J., Yamaguchi, R., & Gallagher, L. P. 2007. *What Makes Professional Development Effective? Strategies That Foster Curriculum Implementation*. American Educational Research, 44(4), 921-958.
- Pluth, B.P. 2010. *Webinars with Wow Factor: Tips, Tricks and Activities for Virtual Learning*. Minneapolis: Creative Training Productions.
- Porter, A.C., Garet, M.S., Desimone, L.M., & Birman, B.F. 2003. *Providing Effective Professional Development: Lessons from the Eisenhower Program*. Science Educator, 12(1), 23-40.
- Quick, H.E., Holtzman, D.J., & Chaney, K.R. 2009. *Professional Development and Instructional Practice: Conceptions and Evidence of Effectiveness*. Journal of Education for Students Placed At Risk, 14(1), 45-71.
- Rao, Parupalli Srinivas. 2018. *Webinars as Instructional Tools in English Language Context*. Literacy Endeavour, 9(1), 152-162.
- Rao, Parupalli Srinivas. 2019. *Webinars and Their Effective Use in English Language Teaching and Learning*. ELT Vibes: International E-Journal for Research in ELT, 5(1), 73-97.
- Rao, Parupalli Srinivas. 2019. *The Influence of Webinars in Developing Teaching Skills of the English Language Teachers: A Comprehensive Study*. Research Journal of English Language and Literature, 7(4), 370-380.

- Rao, Parupalli Srinivas. 2019. *The Impacts of Technological Innovations on English Language Teaching in the Modern Era*. International Journal of Engineering Research-Online, 7(6), 58-67.
- Reaser, J. 2016. *The Effectiveness of Webinars as a Tool for Sociolinguistic-based Teacher Professional Development*. American Speech, 91(2), 235-254.
- Sherin, M. G. & Han, S. Y. 2004. *Teacher Learning in the Context of a Video Club*. Teaching and Teacher Education, 20, 163-183.
- Sugiyono, 2013. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Timperley, H., Wilson, A., Barrar, H. & Irene, F. 2007. *Teacher Professional Learning and Development*. New Zealand: New Zealand Ministry of Education.
- Van Teijlingen, E., & Hundley, V. (2002). *The Importance of Pilot Studies*. Nursing Standard, 16(40), 33-36.
- Widodo, Singgih. 2004. *Professional Development Programs for Teachers of English*. Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan, 11(3), 1-11.
- Wyatt, E. D. 2007. *Spreading the Word about School Libraries: Using Webinars as Vehicles for Professional Development*. Educational Media & Technology Yearbook, 32, 88-97.
- Zoumenou, V., Sigman-Grant, M., Coleman, G., Maleakian, F., Zee, J.M.K., Fountain, B.J., & Marsh, A. 2015. *Identifying Best Practices for an Interactive Webinar*. Journal of Family and Consumer Sciences, 107(2), 62-69.

Appendix 1: Observation Sheet

Webinar Information	
Date	Webinar Topic
Presenters	Duration of Webinar
Panelists	

Part A: Specific Objectives and Activities of the Webinar Session

Observe activities performed by presenters, panelists and participants which are related to the objectives of the webinar session.

Part B: Features of Webinar

No	Features of Webinar	Meeting (Yes/No)				
		1	2	3	4	5
1.	Online presentation					
2.	Live chat					
3.	Q&A session					
4.	Sharing session					

Part C: Professional Development Categories/Activities

<p>Content focus What topic that has been selected related to the objective of the session? How do they select the topic? What skills are being developed related to the topic?</p>
<p>Coaching and expert support What do the experts share during the session about their specialized knowledge? How many experts share their specialized knowledge in each session? How do the experts suggest the practice to meet the needs of each teacher?</p>
<p>Collective participation How do the participants explore teaching problems and learn from one another? How do activities facilitate on-going discussion of concept, skills, and problems?</p>
<p>Sustained duration How long do the participants learn in each webinar session? How many times do the webinar hold?</p>

Appendix 2: Participants' Response Questionnaire

Dear Teacher/Lecturer,

My name is Nur Alifah AJ from Hasanuddin University. I am currently collecting data for a research purpose, hereby I kindly ask you to participate in this research. The criteria of the respondents are the participants of webinar of American Corner of Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta and an English teacher or lecturer in a state or private institution.

This questionnaire will take \pm 5 minutes of your time. If you are willing to continue, please fill in the following form. Your identity will remain confidential and only be used for the research purpose. I appreciate your valuable time and assistance. If you have any questions or concerns regarding this research, please feel free to contact me on WhatsApp +6282321718679 or email ajna18f@student.unhas.ac.id.

Personal Information

Name	Age
Educational background (Bachelor/Master/Doctoral)	Gender (Male/Female)
Teaching experience (please, specify in years)	
Institution	

PART A: WEBINAR

Please indicate on how well you believe about each of the statements below.

Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
1. Do you find webinar easy to use for developing your professional skills in teaching?	5	4	3	2	1

2. Do you think webinar as a good idea for developing your professional skills in teaching?	5	4	3	2	1
3. Do you like using webinar for developing your professional skills in teaching?	5	4	3	2	1
4. Do you find developing your professional skills in teaching become more interesting with the use of webinar?	5	4	3	2	1
5. Do the presenters keep the participants alive during their presentation in the webinar?	5	4	3	2	1
6. Do you believe after this webinar you can acquire the necessary skills around the topic to your teaching practice?	5	4	3	2	1
7. Do the webinars significantly affect your own learning?	5	4	3	2	1
8. Does the presentation duration in the webinar manage effectively?	5	4	3	2	1
9. Is the live chat useful for you?	5	4	3	2	1
10. Do live chat effectively use or actively respond by the host or co-host during the webinar?	5	4	3	2	1
11. Is the Q&A session useful for you?	5	4	3	2	1
12. Do the presenters respond well to Q&A session during webinar in all session?	5	4	3	2	1
13. Is the sharing session with panelists useful for you?	5	4	3	2	1
14. Does sharing session after webinar presentation enhance your knowledge about the topic?	5	4	3	2	1

PART B: PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Please indicate on how well you believe about each of the statements below.

Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
15. Did the webinar increase your understanding on the topic and improve your knowledge on specific teaching strategies?	5	4	3	2	1
16. Did the webinar provide you the opportunity to learn from the sharing of expert specialized knowledge related to content and practice?	5	4	3	2	1
17. Did the webinar provide you opportunity to explore, discuss, and learn from one another during the session?	5	4	3	2	1
18. Did the webinar provide you adequate time to learn and reflect upon new strategies for developing your teaching practices over weeks?	5	4	3	2	1

Statement	Very important	Important	Neutral	Not important	Not very important
19. How important did the webinar increase your understanding on the topic and improve your knowledge on specific teaching strategies?	5	4	3	2	1
20. How important did the webinar in providing you opportunity to learn from the sharing of expert specialized knowledge related to content and practice?	5	4	3	2	1
21. How important did	5	4	3	2	1

the webinar in providing you opportunity to explore, discuss, and learn from one another during the session?

22. How important did the webinar in providing you adequate time to learn and reflect upon new strategies for developing your teaching practices over weeks?
- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
-

PART C: ADDITIONAL STATEMENT

23. What should be the time limit for an effective webinar presentation?
- a. 10-20 minutes
 - b. 20-30 minutes
 - c. 30-40 minutes
 - d. More than 40 minutes
24. How is the quality of webinar you have participated in?
- a. Very good
 - b. Good
 - c. Average
 - d. Poor
25. What part of webinar do you find most affect your teaching skills?
- a. Materials presented by professionals or experts as presenters
 - b. The availability of live chat to send the questions during the presentation
 - c. Q&A session to ask directly with the presenters
 - d. Sharing session about the experiences of some members of IERA as the panelists related to the webinar topic

Appendix 3: Interview Questions

Interviewee:

Date:

Institution:

Interview begins:

Educational background:

Interview finishes:

(Bachelor/Master/Doctoral)

Actual duration:

Teaching experience:

(minutes)

(please, specify in years)

1. What part of webinar do you find most affect your teaching skills? Why?
2. How do webinar series of American Corner UMY fit with what you do as a teacher or lecturer?
3. How do webinar series of American Corner UMY fit with what you want to do as a teacher or lecturer?
4. What aspect of professional development in the webinar that affected your teaching practice and why? Does it about the opportunities to:
 - Increase your content knowledge and pedagogical content knowledge?
 - Explore, discuss, and learn from one another during the webinar?
 - Learn from the sharing of expert specialized knowledge related to content and practice?
 - Learn and reflect upon new strategies with adequate time over weeks?
5. What are your suggestions for improving webinar series of American Corner UMY to meet your needs and students' needs?