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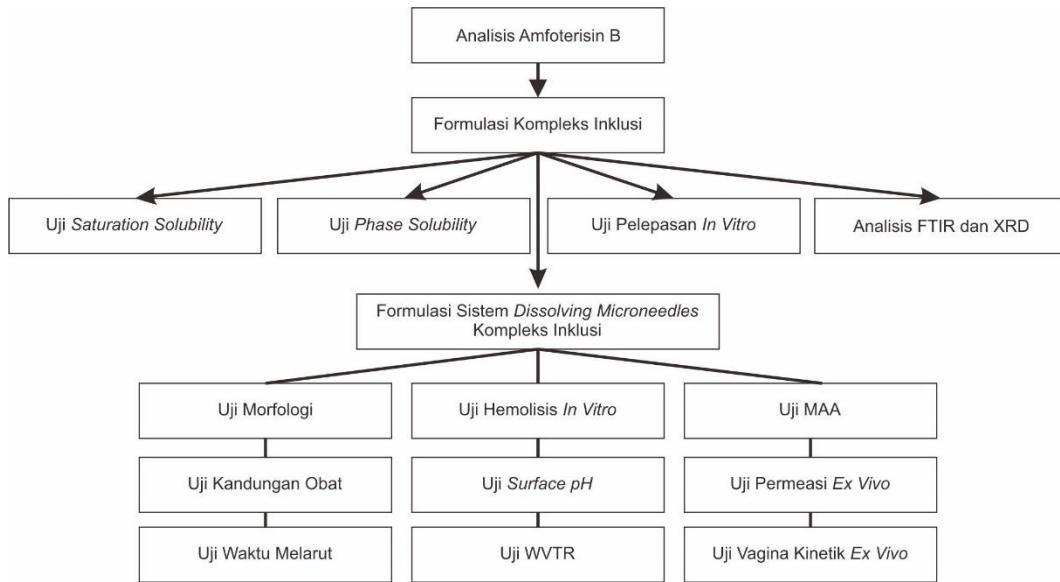
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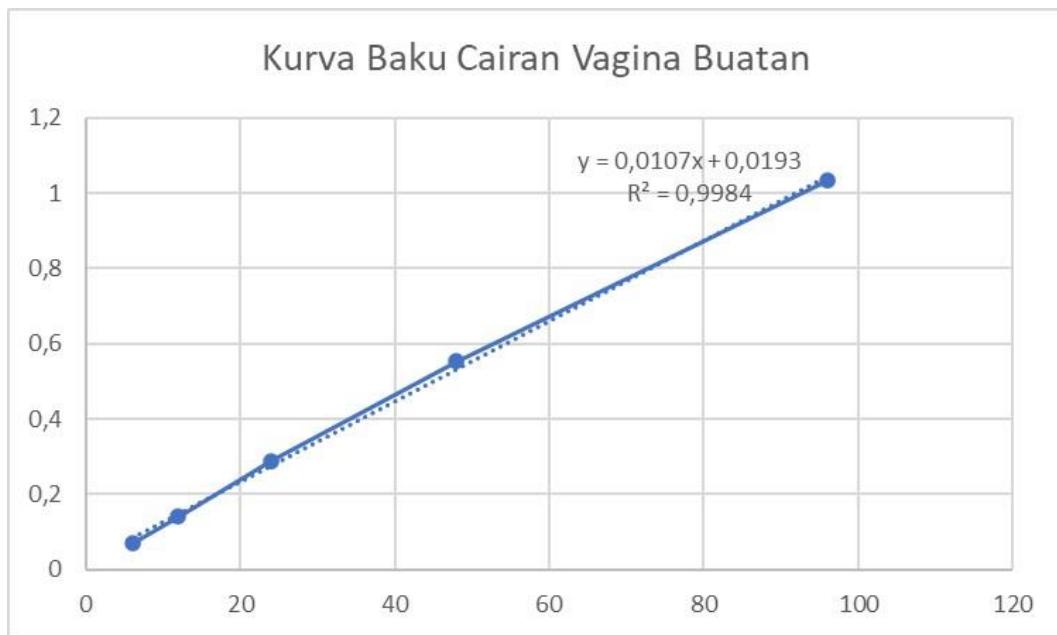
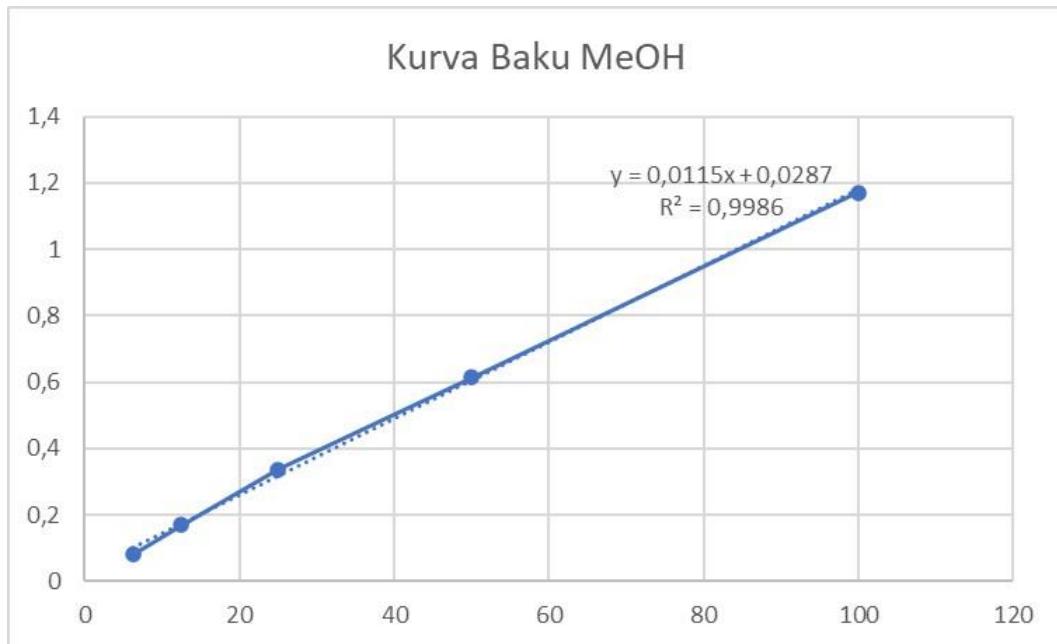
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## LAMPIRAN

### Lampiran 1. Skema Kerja Penelitian



**Lampiran 2. Linearitas Kurva Standar Pengukuran AMB berbagai Media Pengukuran**

**Lampiran 3. Analisis *Phase Solubility* pada berbagai konsentrasi larutan  $\beta$ -Siklodekstrin**

**Tabel 6.** Analisis phase solubility (mean  $\pm$  SD, n = 3)

Konsentrasi	Absorbansi	FP	Kons (mg/mL)	Rata-rata (mg)	SD	Mol	milliMol	Rata -rata (mg)	SD
<b>0 mM</b>	0.469	200	4.8595			5E-06	0.0053		
	0.469	200	4.8595	4.8595	0	5E-06	0.0053	0.00526	2.125E-18
	0.469	200	4.8595			5E-06	0.0053		
<b>0,5 mM</b>	0.578	200	5.9891			6E-06	0.0065		
	0.579	200	5.9994	5.9994	0.010363	6E-06	0.0065	0.00649	1.121E-05
	0.58	200	6.0098			7E-06	0.0065		
<b>1 mM</b>	0.668	200	6.9217			7E-06	0.0075		
	0.669	200	6.9321	6.9252	0.005983	8E-06	0.0075	0.00749	6.475E-06
	0.668	200	6.9217			7E-06	0.0075		
<b>1,5 mM</b>	0.786	200	8.1445			9E-06	0.0088		
	0.787	200	8.1549	8.1480	0.005983	9E-06	0.0088	0.00882	6.475E-06
	0.786	200	8.1445			9E-06	0.0088		
<b>2 mM</b>	0.892	200	9.2430			1E-05	0.0100		
	0.892	200	9.2430	9.2395	0.005983	1E-05	0.0100	0.01000	6.475E-06
	0.891	200	9.2326			1E-05	0.0100		
<b>4 mM</b>	1.042	200	10.7974			1E-05	0.0117		
	1.041	200	10.7870	10.8112	0.033311	1E-05	0.0117	0.01170	3.605E-05
	1.047	200	10.8492			1E-05	0.0117		
<b>6 mM</b>	1.135	200	11.7611			1E-05	0.0127		
	1.135	200	11.7611	11.7507	0.017949	1E-05	0.0127	0.01272	1.942E-05
	1.132	200	11.7300			1E-05	0.0127		
<b>8 mM</b>	1.212	200	12.5590			1E-05	0.0136		
	1.211	200	12.5487	12.5452	0.015829	1E-05	0.0136	0.01358	1.713E-05
	1.209	200	12.5279			1.36E-05	0.0136		

**Lampiran 4. Analisis Saturation solubility dengan berbagai konsentrasi  $\beta$ -Siklodekstrin**

**Tabel 7.**Analisis saturation solubility (mean  $\pm$  SD, n = 3)

Formula	Replikasi	Abs	FP	Kons (mg/ml)	rata-rata (mg)	SD
<b>AMB Murni</b>	1	0.521	100	9.3776		
	2	0.522	100	9.3963	9.38	0.01869
	3	0.52	100	9.3589		
<b>F1</b>	1	0.543	180	17.6198		
	2	0.542	180	17.5862	17.62	0.03364
	3	0.544	180	17.6535		
<b>F2</b>	1	0.684	180	22.3637		
	2	0.682	180	22.2964	22.35	0.05139
	3	0.685	180	22.3974		
<b>F3</b>	1	0.702	180	22.9693		
	2	0.701	180	22.9357	22.98	0.05139
	3	0.704	180	23.0366		
<b>F4</b>	1	0.724	180	23.7095		
	2	0.725	180	23.7432	23.75	0.05139
	3	0.727	180	23.8105		
<b>F5</b>	1	0.632	200	22.9047		
	2	0.633	200	22.9421	22.93	0.02158
	3	0.633	200	22.9421		
<b>F6</b>	1	0.508	250	22.8364		
	2	0.508	250	22.8364	22.85	0.02698
	3	0.509	250	22.8832		
<b>F7</b>	1	0.506	250	22.7430		
	2	0.505	250	22.6963	22.70	0.04673
	3	0.504	250	22.6495		
<b>F8</b>	1	0.504	250	22.6495		
	2	0.506	250	22.7430	22.71	0.05396
	3	0.506	250	22.7430		
<b>F9</b>	1	0.516	250	23.2103		
	2	0.517	250	23.2570	23.21	0.04673
	3	0.515	250	23.1636		
<b>F10</b>	1	0.493	250	22.1355		
	2	0.493	250	22.1355	22.10	0.05396
	3	0.491	250	22.0421		

### Lampiran 5. Uji Kekuatan Mekanik Formula DMN setelah Aplikasi pada Lapisan Parafilm

**Tabel 8.** Uji Kekuatan Mekanik Formula DMN (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Formula	Sebelum			Sesudah			Rata-Rata (% reduction)	SD
	Rep 1	Rep 2	Rep 3	Rep 1	Rep 2	Rep 3		
<b>F1</b>	704,12	701,22	698,56	630,41	635,66	631,18	9,8211	0,5798
<b>F2</b>	694,23	694,34	696,12	623,11	629,76	629,72	9,6946	0,4907
<b>F3</b>	699,76	703,34	698,37	642,8	640,12	642,55	8,3738	0,5374
<b>F4</b>	711,28	713,88	708,77	643,45	644,12	640,14	9,6638	0,1190
<b>F5</b>	704,24	700,12	704,82	635,12	632,33	638,52	9,6347	0,2083

Contoh perhitungan persentase penurunan tinggi needle

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{reduksi tinggi needle} &= \frac{\text{Tinggi sebelum kompresi} - \text{tinggi setelah kompresi}}{\text{Tinggi sebelum kompresi}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{704,12 - 630,41}{630,41} \times 100\% \\ &= 9,82 \% \end{aligned}$$

**Tabel 9.** Uji Kekuatan Penetrasi di lapisan Parafilm (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Lapisan	Jumlah Lubang yang terbentuk					% Penetrasi				
	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5
1	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2	79	82	100	98	98	79	82	100	98	98
3	39	57	92	82	73	39	57	92	82	73
4	12	22	58	51	45	12	22	58	51	45
5	0	0	23	20	16	0	0	23	20	16
6dst	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Contoh perhitungan persentasi penetrasi lapisan ke-n

Diketahui :

Jumlah lubang F3 pada lapisan ke-4 : 58

Jumlah lubang total : 100

Persamaan yang diunakan

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{reduksi tinggi needle} &= \frac{\text{Jumlah lubang pada lapisan ke-}n}{\text{Jumlah lubang total}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{58}{100} \times 100\% \\ &= 58 \end{aligned}$$

## Lampiran 6. Uji Drug Content Recovery

### a. Hasil Penentuan Densitas

**Tabel 10.** Hasil Penentuan Densitas (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Formula	Ukuran Balok DMN (mm)			Volume (mm)	Berat (mg)	Densitas (mg/mm)		
	Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi			Densitas	Rata-rata	SD
<b>F1</b>	10	10	5.4	540	509	1.06	1.07	0.01
	10	10	5.46	546	510	1.07		
	10	10	5.44	544	509	1.07		
<b>F2</b>	10	10	5.54	554	521	1.06	1.05	0.01
	10	10	5.6	560	537	1.04		
	10	10	5.55	555	526	1.06		
<b>F3</b>	10	10	5.35	535	503	1.06	1.07	0.00
	10	10	5.38	538	502	1.07		
	10	10	5.43	543	508	1.07		
<b>F4</b>	10	10	5.19	519	498	1.04	1.04	0.01
	10	10	5.2	520	504	1.03		
	10	10	5.19	519	496	1.05		
<b>F5</b>	10	10	4.88	488	466	1.05	1.06	0.02
	10	10	4.78	478	457	1.05		
	10	10	4.87	487	451	1.08		

Contoh perhitungan volume

Diketahui

$$\text{Panjang F3} = 10$$

$$\text{Lebar F3} = 10$$

$$\text{Tinggi F3} = 5,35$$

Persamaan yang digunakan :

$$\text{Volume} = \text{Panjang} \times \text{lebar} \times \text{tinggi}$$

Sehingga

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Volume} &= 10 \text{ mm} \times 10 \text{ mm} \times 5,35 \text{ mm} \\ &= 535 \text{ mm}^3\end{aligned}$$

Contoh perhitungan densitas

Diketahui :

$$\text{Volume F3} = 535 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\text{Bobot F3} = 503 \text{ mg}$$

Rumus yang digunakan :

$$\rho = \frac{\text{bobot}}{\text{volume}}$$

Sehingga

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &= \frac{503}{535} \\ &= 1,06\end{aligned}$$

b. Hasil Penentuan LOD dan Persentase Jumlah Kompleks Inklusi dalam Massa Kering

**Tabel 11.** Hasil Penentuan LOD dan Jumlah AMB pada Massa Kering (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Formula	B.Basah (mg)	B. Kering (mg)	LOD (%)		Jumlah AMB dalam massa kering (%)	
			LOD (%)	Rata-rata	SD	
1	509	295	42.04	41.85	0.34	34.39
	509	295	42.04			
	509	298	41.45			
2	504	308	38.89	38.90	0.10	32.74
	505	309	38.81			
	505	308	39.01			
3	514	361	29.77	29.79	0.10	28.49
	515	361	29.90			
	515	362	29.71			
4	511	380	25.64	25.86	0.24	26.98
	511	379	25.83			
	513	379	26.12			
5	510	383	24.90	24.17	1.11	26.37
	510	384	24.71			
	511	394	22.90			

Contoh perhitungan LOD

Diketahui:

$$\text{Bobot Basah F3} = 514$$

$$\text{Bobot Kering F3} = 361$$

Persamaan yang digunakan:

$$\% \text{ LOD} = \frac{\text{bobot basah} - \text{bobot kering}}{\text{bobot basah}} \times 100\%$$

Sehingga

$$= \frac{514 - 361}{514} \times 100\% \\ = 29,79\%$$

Contoh perhitungan persentase jumlah Kompleks Inklusi-AMB dalam massa kering

Diketahui:

$$\text{Bobot KI-AMB awal} = 20\%$$

$$\text{LOD} = 29,79\%$$

Persamaan yang digunakan:

$$\% \text{ KIAMB} = \frac{\text{bobot AMB}}{100 - \text{LOD}} \times 100\%$$

Sehingga

$$\% \text{ KIAMB} = \frac{20}{100 - 29,79\%} \times 100\% \\ = 28,49\%$$

c. Hasil Penentuan Volume, Bobot Jarum (*needle*), dan Bobot KI AMB

**Tabel 12.** Hasil Penentuan Volume dan Bobot jarum (*needle*) (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Formula	Bobot needle kering (mg)			Rata-rata (mg)
F1	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
F2	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.98
F3	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
F4	0.97	0.96	0.98	0.97
F5	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98

**Tabel 13.**Hasil Penentuan Bobot Kompleks Inklusi-AMB (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Formula	Jumlah KI (mg)	Rata	SD
F1	0.34		
	0.34	0.34	0.00165
	0.34		
F2	0.32		
	0.32	0.32	0.00315
	0.32		
F3	0.28		
	0.28	0.28	0.00109
	0.28		
F4	0.26		
	0.26	0.26	0.00190
	0.26		
F5	0.26		
	0.26	0.26	0.00018
	0.26		

Contoh perhitungan penentuan volume, bobot jarum (*needle*), dan bobot amfoterisin B

Diketahui:

$$\text{Vol satu } \textit{needle} = 0,00934 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\text{Vol 100 } \textit{needle} = 0,00934 \times 100 = 0,943 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\text{Bobot 100 } \textit{needle} = \text{Vol 100 } \textit{needle} \times \text{densitas F3}$$

$$= 0,943 \text{ mm}^3 \times 1,06$$

$$= 0,9995 \text{ mg}$$

Jumlah KI AMB dalam massa kering formula 3 (F3)

$$= \% \text{ KI AMB bobot 100 } \textit{needle}$$

$$= 28,49 \% \times 0,99$$

$$= 0,28 \text{ mg}$$

d. Hasil Penentuan Kandungan Obat

**Tabel 14.**Hasil Penentuan Jumlah Kompleks INklusi-AMB dalam Jarum (needle) (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Formula	KI dalam massa kering	Bobot Needle kering	Jumlah KI AMB (mg)	Rata- Rata	SD
<b>F1</b>	34.51	0.99	0.34	0.34	0.002
	34.51	1.00	0.34		
	34.16	1.00	0.34		
<b>F2</b>	32.73	0.99	0.32	0.32	0.003
	32.69	0.97	0.32		
	32.79	0.98	0.32		
<b>F3</b>	28.48	0.99	0.28	0.28	0.001
	28.53	1.00	0.28		
	28.45	1.00	0.28		
<b>F4</b>	26.89	0.97	0.26	0.26	0.002
	26.97	0.96	0.26		
	27.07	0.98	0.26		
<b>F5</b>	26.63	0.98	0.26	0.26	0.000
	26.56	0.98	0.26		
	25.94	0.98	0.26		

**Tabel 15.** Hasil Perhitungan AMB teoritis (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Formula	Jumlah AMB (mg)	Rata-rata	Jumlah AMB (μg)	Rata-rata
<b>1</b>	0.106	0.11	106.40	106.63
	0.107		107.37	
	0.106		106.11	
<b>F2</b>	0.101	0.10	101.14	100.25
	0.099		99.06	
	0.101		100.56	
<b>F3</b>	0.088	0.09	88.03	88.43
	0.089		88.87	
	0.088		88.39	
<b>F4</b>	0.081	0.08	81.46	81.55
	0.081		80.86	
	0.082		82.33	
<b>F5</b>	0.081	0.08	81.05	80.25
	0.081		80.84	
	0.079		78.85	

**Tabel 16.** Hasil Perhitungan AMB dalam 100 jarum (needle) (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Formula	Absorbansi			Konsentrasi		
	1	2	3	1	2	3
<b>F1</b>	0.419	0.419	0.413	21.155	21.155	20.845
<b>F2</b>	0.384	0.385	0.385	19.342	19.394	19.394
<b>F3</b>	0.349	0.349	0.348	17.528	17.528	17.477
<b>F4</b>	0.321	0.321	0.324	16.078	16.078	16.233
<b>F5</b>	0.312	0.315	0.314	15.611	15.767	15.715

Contoh perhitungan jumlah Kompleks inklusi MAB dalam *needle*

Diketahui :

$$\text{KIAMB dalam massa kering F3} = 28,48$$

$$\text{Bobot } needle \text{ kering F3} = 0,99$$

$$\text{Jumlah } needle \text{ DMN} = 100$$

Rumus yang digunakan :

$$\text{Jumlah KI AMB} = \frac{\text{KI dalam massa Kering}}{\text{Jumlah needle DMN}} \times \text{Bobot } needle \text{ kering}$$

Sehingga

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Jumlah KI AMB} &= \frac{28,48}{100} \times 0,99 \\ &= 0,28 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

Contoh perhitungan amfoterisn b teoritis

Diketahui :

$$\text{DL AMB dalam Kompleks inklusi} = 31,15\%$$

$$\text{Bobot KI AMB di jarum F3 rep 1} = 0,28$$

$$\text{Jumlah AMB dalam formula} = \text{bobot KI di } needle \times \text{DL AMB}$$

$$= 0,28 \times 31,15\%$$

$$= 0,088 \text{ mg}$$

Contoh perhitungan kandungan AMB dalam 100 *needle*

Diketahui :

$$\text{Persamaan kurva baku di CVB} = y = 0,0107x + 0,0193$$

$$\text{Abs F3 Rep 1} = 0,349$$

$$\text{Kons AMB teoritis} = 0,088 \text{ mg}$$

Persamaan yang digunakan

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kons AMB} &= \frac{abs - 0,0107}{0,0193} \\ \text{Kons AMB} &= \frac{0,349 - 0,0193}{0,0107} \\ &= 17,528 \mu\text{g/mL} \end{aligned}$$

e. Hasil *Recovery*

**Tabel 17.** Hasil Penentuan Drug Content Recovery (mean ± SD, n = 3)

<b>Formula</b>	<b>Kandungan AMB (μg)</b>	<b>Kandungan dalam 5 ml</b>	<b>% Recovery</b>			<b>Rata-rata</b>	<b>SD</b>
			Rep 1	Rep 2	Rep 3		
<b>F1</b>	106.625	21.32	99.20	99.20	97.75	98.72	0.84
<b>F2</b>	100.253	20.05	96.47	96.73	96.73	96.64	0.15
<b>F3</b>	88.394	17.68	99.20	99.20	98.91	99.10	0.17
<b>F4</b>	81.5468	16.31	98.64	98.64	99.59	98.95	0.55
<b>F5</b>	80.2375	16.05	97.33	98.30	97.97	97.87	0.49

Contoh perhitungan persen *recovery*

Diketahui :

$$\text{Konsentrasi AMB F3 rep 1} = 17,52$$

$$\text{Kandungan AMB dalam 5 ml F3} = 17,68$$

Persamaan yang digunakan

$$\% \text{ Recovery} = \frac{\text{Kons AMB}}{\text{Kandungan AMB}} \times 100\%$$

Sehingga

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ Recovery} &= \frac{17,52}{17,68} \times 100\% \\ &= 99,20 \% \end{aligned}$$

## Lampiran 7. Hasil Uji Hemolisis

**Tabel 18.** Hasil Uji Persen Hemolisis (mean ± SD, n = 3)

Formula	5 ppm	50 ppm	500 ppm	Formula	Hemolisis (%)		
<b>F1</b>	0.051	0.041	0.103	F1	0.998	1.009	0.941
<b>F2</b>	0.046	0.059	0.063	F2	1.003	0.989	0.985
<b>F3</b>	0.048	0.051	0.059	F3	1.001	0.998	0.989
<b>F4</b>	0.051	0.044	0.041	F4	0.998	1.006	1.009
<b>F5</b>	0.058	0.068	0.066	F5	0.990	0.980	0.982
<b>IC</b>	0.068	0.078	0.086	IC	0.980	0.969	0.960
-	0.049						
+	0.970						

Contoh perhitungan % Hemolisis

Diketahui :

$$\text{Abs Kontrol Negatif} = 0,049$$

$$\text{Abs Kontrol Positif} = 0,970$$

$$\text{Abs 5 ppm F3} = 0,048$$

Persamaan yang digunakan :

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ hemolisis} &= \frac{\text{abs sampel} - \text{abs kontrol negatif}}{\text{abs kontrol positif} - \text{abs kontrol negatif}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{0,048 - 0,049}{0,970 - 0,049} \times 100\% \\ &= 0,998 \% \end{aligned}$$

## Lampiran 9. Data Statistik

### a. Kelarutan Saturasi

#### Tests of Normality

	Concentration	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Formula	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df
Concentration	AMB	.175		3	.	1.000	3
	F1	.175		3	.	1.000	3
	F2	.219		3	.	.987	3
	F3	.269		3	.	.949	3
	F4	.269		3	.	.949	3
	F5	.385		3	.	.750	3
	F6	.385		3	.	.750	3
	F7	.196		3	.	.996	3
	F8	.385		3	.	.750	3
	F9	.175		3	.	1.000	3
	F10	.385		3	.	.750	3

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

#### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

	Concentration	Levene Statistic		df1	df2	Sig.
		Based on Mean	Based on Median			
	Based on Mean	.890		10	22	.556
	Based on Median	.217		10	22	.992
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.217		10	12.857	.990
	Based on trimmed mean	.820		10	22	.614

#### ANOVA

##### Concentration

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	535.867	10	53.587	28430.262	.000
Within Groups	.041	22	.002		
Total	535.909	32			

b. Studi Pelepasan *In Vitro*

**Tests of Normality**

	Formula	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
0.25	AMB	.314	3	.	.893	3	.363
	PM	.292	3	.	.923	3	.463
	ICAMB	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
1	AMB	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	PM	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
	ICAMB	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
2	AMB	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	PM	.219	3	.	.987	3	.780
	ICAMB	.314	3	.	.893	3	.363
3	AMB	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	PM	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	ICAMB	.219	3	.	.987	3	.780
4	AMB	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	PM	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	ICAMB	.204	3	.	.993	3	.843
5	AMB	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	PM	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
	ICAMB	.219	3	.	.987	3	.780
6	AMB	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	PM	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
	ICAMB	.328	3	.	.871	3	.298
7	AMB	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	PM	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	ICAMB	.328	3	.	.871	3	.298
8	AMB	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	PM	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	ICAMB	.343	3	.	.842	3	.220
18	AMB	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	PM	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	ICAMB	.292	3	.	.923	3	.463
24	AMB	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	PM	.292	3	.	.923	3	.463
	ICAMB	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

**Test of Homogeneity of Variances**

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
0.25	Based on Mean	2.036	2	6	.211
	Based on Median	.333	2	6	.729
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.333	2	4.028	.735
	Based on trimmed mean	1.824	2	6	.241
1	Based on Mean	.903	2	6	.454
	Based on Median	.077	2	6	.927
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.077	2	3.714	.927
	Based on trimmed mean	.789	2	6	.496
2	Based on Mean	1.570	2	6	.283
	Based on Median	.429	2	6	.670
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.429	2	4.027	.678
	Based on trimmed mean	1.461	2	6	.304
3	Based on Mean	2.333	2	6	.178
	Based on Median	1.083	2	6	.397
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	1.083	2	4.364	.415
	Based on trimmed mean	2.241	2	6	.188
4	Based on Mean	3.484	2	6	.099
	Based on Median	2.400	2	6	.171
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	2.400	2	2.632	.255
	Based on trimmed mean	3.421	2	6	.102
5	Based on Mean	1.895	2	6	.230
	Based on Median	1.091	2	6	.394
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	1.091	2	4.102	.417
	Based on trimmed mean	1.840	2	6	.238
6	Based on Mean	3.185	2	6	.114
	Based on Median	.464	2	6	.649
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.464	2	3.365	.664
	Based on trimmed mean	2.782	2	6	.140
7	Based on Mean	4.560	2	6	.062
	Based on Median	.615	2	6	.571
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.615	2	2.952	.598
	Based on trimmed mean	3.975	2	6	.080
8	Based on Mean	7.111	2	6	.026
	Based on Median	.800	2	6	.492
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.800	2	2.188	.549
	Based on trimmed mean	6.125	2	6	.036
18	Based on Mean	2.897	2	6	.132
	Based on Median	.412	2	6	.680
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.412	2	4.412	.686
	Based on trimmed mean	2.509	2	6	.161
24	Based on Mean	2.897	2	6	.132
	Based on Median	.778	2	6	.501
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.778	2	3.176	.531
	Based on trimmed mean	2.681	2	6	.147

**ANOVA**

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
0.25	Between Groups	123.005	2	61.503	1712.797	.000
	Within Groups	.215	6	.036		
	Total	123.221	8			
1	Between Groups	170.183	2	85.091	4614.684	.000
	Within Groups	.111	6	.018		
	Total	170.293	8			
2	Between Groups	433.629	2	216.815	5195.535	.000
	Within Groups	.250	6	.042		
	Total	433.880	8			
3	Between Groups	592.426	2	296.213	12717.542	.000
	Within Groups	.140	6	.023		
	Total	592.566	8			
4	Between Groups	698.803	2	349.402	9231.462	.000
	Within Groups	.227	6	.038		
	Total	699.030	8			
5	Between Groups	820.778	2	410.389	15661.815	.000
	Within Groups	.157	6	.026		
	Total	820.935	8			
6	Between Groups	983.797	2	491.898	12068.024	.000
	Within Groups	.245	6	.041		
	Total	984.041	8			
7	Between Groups	1253.584	2	626.792	16996.132	.000
	Within Groups	.221	6	.037		
	Total	1253.806	8			
8	Between Groups	1346.004	2	673.002	11007.429	.000
	Within Groups	.367	6	.061		
	Total	1346.371	8			
18	Between Groups	3785.520	2	1892.760	84796.477	.000
	Within Groups	.134	6	.022		
	Total	3785.654	8			
24	Between Groups	4288.621	2	2144.311	129971.709	.000
	Within Groups	.099	6	.016		
	Total	4288.720	8			

c. Kemampuan Mekanik DMN

**Tests of Normality**

	Formula	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
% High Reduction	F1	.285	3	.	.932	3	.495
	F2	.291	3	.	.924	3	.468
	F3	.335	3	.	.858	3	.262
	F4	.231	3	.	.980	3	.731
	F5	.258	3	.	.960	3	.616

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

**Test of Homogeneity of Variances**

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
% High Reduction	Based on Mean	2.614	4	10	.099
	Based on Median	.481	4	10	.749
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.481	4	6.343	.750
	Based on trimmed mean	2.342	4	10	.125

**ANOVA**

% High Reduction

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	4.303	4	1.076	5.827	.011
Within Groups	1.846	10	.185		
Total	6.149	14			

d. *Drug Recovery Content*

**Tests of Normality**

	Formula	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Drug Recovery	F1	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	F1	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	F1	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	F2	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	F2	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

**Test of Homogeneity of Variances**

		Levene Statistic		df1	df2	Sig.
		Statistic	df			
Drug Recovery	Based on Mean	4.388	4	10		.026
	Based on Median	.370	4	10		.825
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.370	4	4.493		.821
	Based on trimmed mean	3.626	4	10		.045

**ANOVA**

Drug Recovery

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.	
Between Groups	12.529	4	3.132	11.990		.001
Within Groups	2.612	10	.261			
Total	15.141	14				

e. *Surface pH*

**Tests of Normality**

	Formula	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Surface pH	F1	.208	3	.	.992	3	.826
	F1	.353	3	.	.824	3	.174
	F1	.217	3	.	.988	3	.792
	F2	.187	3	.	.998	3	.915
	F2	.338	3	.	.852	3	.246

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

**Test of Homogeneity of Variances**

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Surface pH	Based on Mean	1.366	4	10	.313
	Based on Median	.423	4	10	.789
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.423	4	5.484	.788
	Based on trimmed mean	1.279	4	10	.341

**ANOVA**

Surface pH

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.198	4	.049	2.432	.116
Within Groups	.203	10	.020		
Total	.401	14			

f. *Water Vapor Transmission Rate*

**Tests of Normality**

	Formula	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Water Vapour Transmission Rate	F1	.361	3	.	.807	3	.132
	F1	.252	3	.	.965	3	.640
	F1	.298	3	.	.915	3	.435
	F2	.221	3	.	.986	3	.772
	F2	.264	3	.	.954	3	.587

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

**Test of Homogeneity of Variances**

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Water Vapour Transmission Rate	Based on Mean	.372	4	10	.824
	Based on Median	.128	4	10	.969
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.128	4	9.075	.968
	Based on trimmed mean	.347	4	10	.840

**ANOVA**

Water Vapour Transmission Rate

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.022	4	.006	2.555	.104
Within Groups	.022	10	.002		
Total	.044	14			