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LEMBAR ETIK



KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI DAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
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REKOMENDASI PERSETUJUAN ETIK
 Nomor: 0058/PL.09/KEPK FKG-RSGM UNHAS/2023

Tanggal: 10 April 2023

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa protokol dan dokumen yang berhubungan dengan protokol berikut ini telah mendapatkan persetujuan etik:

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|
| No. Protokol | UH 17120795 | No Protokol Sponsor | |
| Peneliti Utama | drg. Rachmawati Dian Puspitasari | Sponsor | Pribadi |
| Judul Peneliti | Efektivitas Kombinasi Gel Metformin 1% Dan Xenograft Terhadap Pembentukan Trabekula Tulang Alveolar pada Socket Pasca Pencabutan | | |
| No. Versi Protokol | 1 | Tanggal Versi | 31 Maret 2023 |
| No. Versi Protokol | | Tanggal Versi | |
| Tempat Penelitian | 1. Laboratorium Biofarmaka Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Hasanuddin 2. Klinik Hewan Doc pet 3. Laboratorium PA RSP Universitas Hasanuddin 4. Laboratorium Biokimia-Biomolekuler Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya | | |
| Dokumen Lain | | | |
| Jenis Review | <input type="checkbox"/> Exempted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Expedited <input type="checkbox"/> Fullboard | Masa Berlaku 10 April 2023-10 April 2024 | Frekuensi Review Lanjutan |
| Ketua Komisi Etik Penelitian | Nama: Dr. drg. Marhamah, M.Kes | Tanda Tangan | Tanggal |
| Sekretaris Komisi Etik Penelitian | Nama: drg. Muhammad Iqbal, Sp.Prost | Tanda Tangan | Tanggal |

Kewajiban peneliti utama:

- Menyerahkan Amandemen Protokol untuk persetujuan sebelum diimplementasikan
- Menyerahkan laporan SAE ke Komisi Etik dalam 24 Jam dan dilengkapi dalam 7 hari dan lapor SUSAR dalam 72 jam setelah peneliti utama menerima laporan.
- Menyerahkan laporan kemajuan (*progress report*) setiap 6 bulan untuk penelitian resiko tinggi dan setiap setahun untuk penelitian resiko rendah.
- Menyerahkan laporan akhir setelah penelitian berakhir.
- Melaporkan penyimpangan dari protokol yang disetujui (*protocol deviation/violation*)
- Mematuhi semua aturan yang berlaku

Dipindai dengan CamScanner

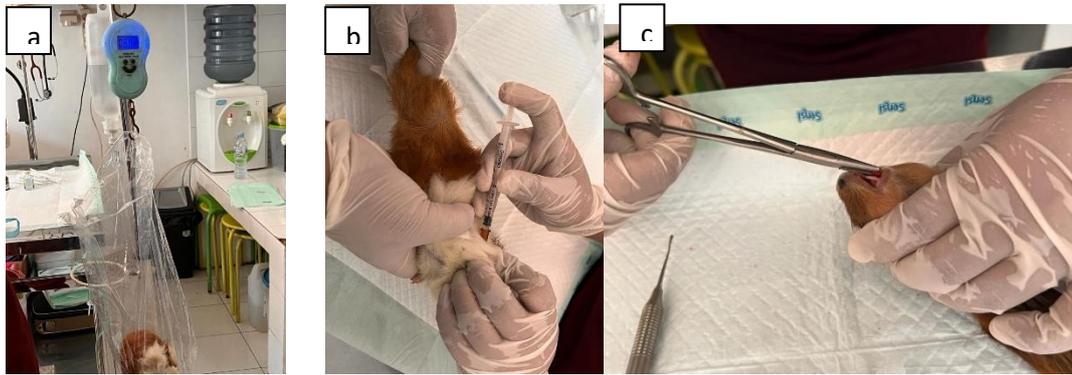
FOTO-FOTO PROSES PENELITIAN



Gambar 11. Proses pembuatan Gel Metformin 1% (6 Juli 2023). (a). Bubuk metformin murni sebanyak 2 gr (b). Bahan lain : manitol, citric acid, methyl parabean, sodium citrate, sucrose, prophyll parabean, gellan gum (c). Proses pemanasan semua bahan sesuai takaran hingga mencapai konsistensi yang diinginkan

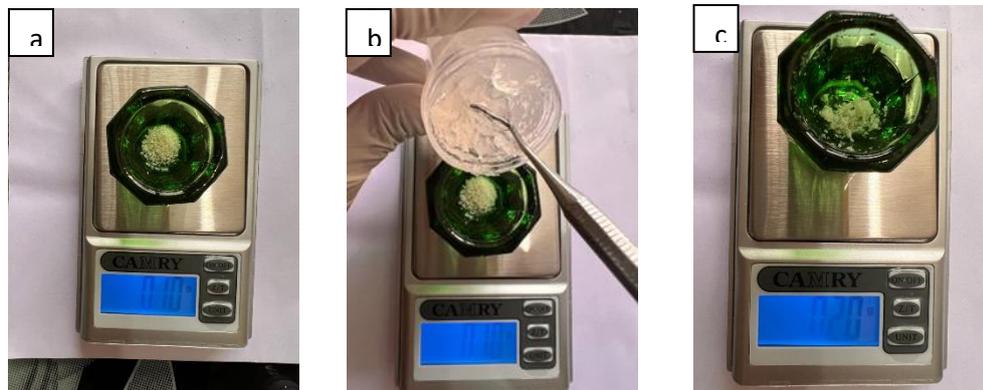


Gambar 12. Gel Metformin 1%

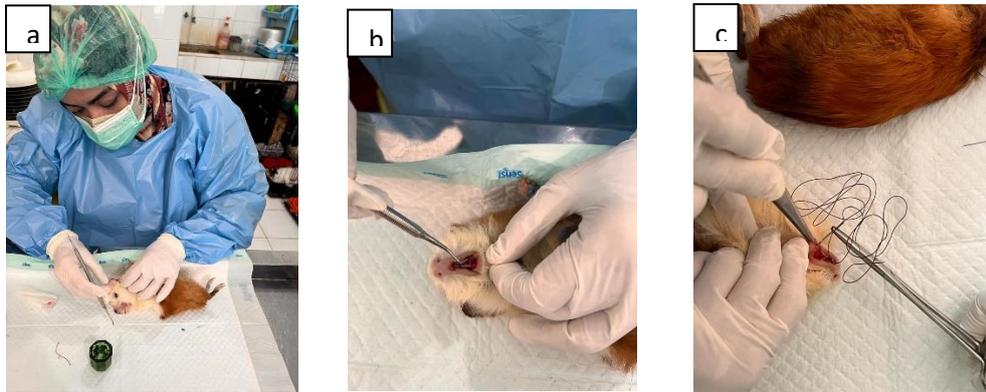


Gambar 13. Setelah marmut diadaptasikan selama 7 hari (30 Mei 2023), marmut dibagi menjadi 3 kelompok yaitu kelompok I (soket diisi dengan kombinasi gel metformin 1% dan xenograft), kelompok II (soket diisi xenograft/kontrol positif), dan kelompok III tanpa perlakuan (kontrol negatif). (a) Marmut ditimbang sesuai berat pada kriteria inklusi 250-300 gr (b) Anestesi dengan injeksi ketamin (c) Marmut yang sudah dianestesi (d) Pencabutan gigi insivus mandibula marmut

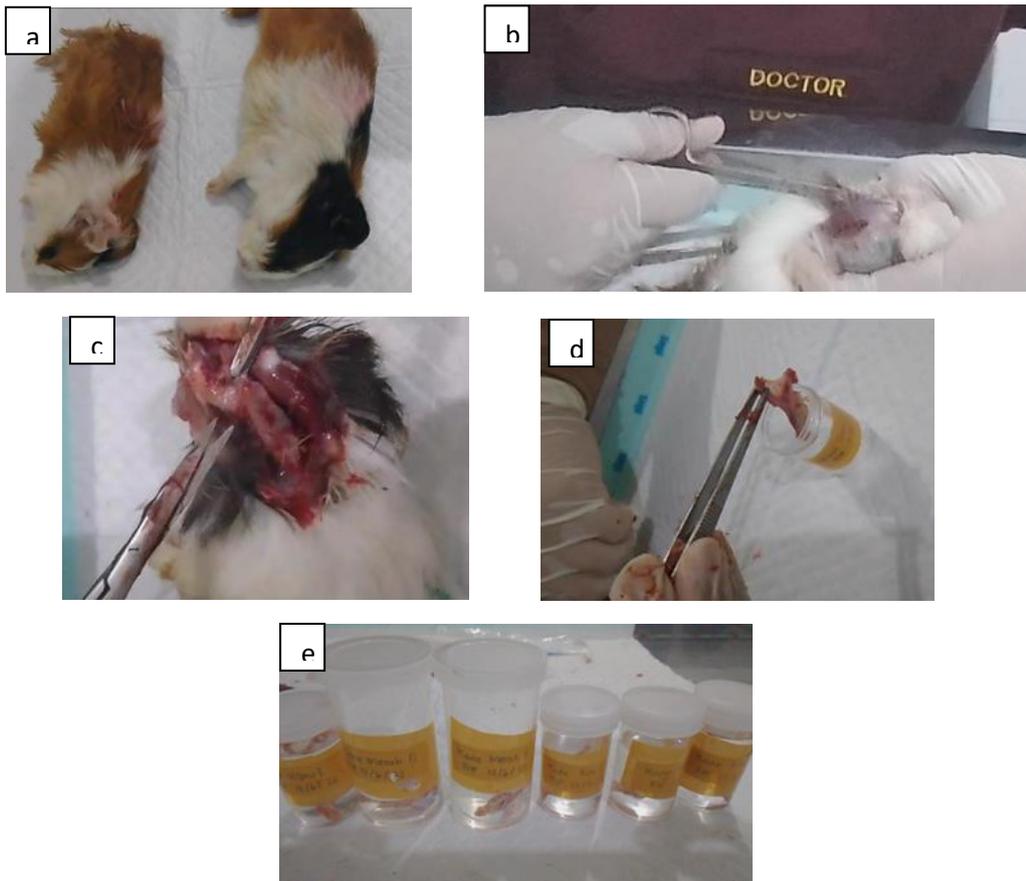
d



Gambar 14. Pencampuran gel metformin 1% dan xenograft dengan perbandingan 1:1. (a) Xenograft 0.10 gr (b) Gel metformin 1% 0.10 gr. (c) Kombinasi gel metformin 1% dan xenograft 0.20 gr

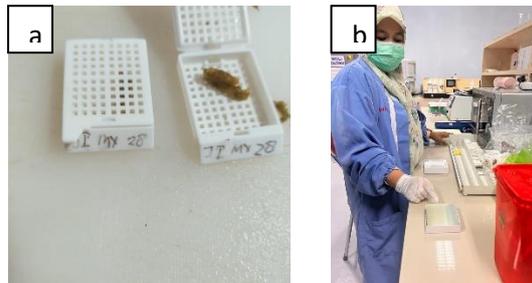


Gambar 15. (a) Proses memasukkan kombinasi gel meformin 1% dan xenograft kedalam soket bekas pencabutan gigi marmut. (b) Memasukkan bahan uji dengan bantuan excavator. (c) Penjahitan soket yang sudah diisi bahan uji dengan menggunakan benang black silk



Gambar 16. (a-e) Setelah pencabutan gigi insisivus rahang bawah dan diberi perlakuan, marmut dikorbkan pada hari ke 7, 14, dan 28 untuk pengambilan jaringan pada rahang

mandibula dan difiksasi menggunakan larutan buffer formalin 10% sebagai sampel penelitian



Gambar 17.(a) Sampel dibawa ke lab Patologi Anatomi untuk dilunakkan dan dibuat sampel preparatnya (12 juli 2023). (b) Slide preparat yang sudah siap kirim ke laboratorium Biokimia-Biomolekuler Universitas Brawijaya untuk dilakukan pemeriksaan histologis (28 juli 2023)

Lampiran Output SPSS.24

Tests of Normality

| | Kelompok | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----|-------------------|--------------|----|------|
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Perlakuan | .167 | 9 | .200 [*] | .921 | 9 | .404 |
| | Kontrol Positif | .175 | 9 | .200 [*] | .898 | 9 | .240 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | .228 | 9 | .195 | .837 | 9 | .054 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Hari ke 7

Group Statistics

| | Kelompok | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Perlakuan | 3 | 28.2800 | 5.65533 | 3.26511 |
| | Kontrol Positif | 3 | 27.1000 | 4.32670 | 2.49802 |

Independent Samples Test

| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-Test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|----------|
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Equal variances assumed | .338 | .592 | .287 | 4 | .788 | 1.18000 | 4.11109 | -10.23421 | 12.59421 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | .287 | 3.744 | .789 | 1.18000 | 4.11109 | -10.54890 | 12.90890 |

Group Statistics

| | Kelompok | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Perlakuan | 3 | 28.2800 | 5.65533 | 3.26511 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 3 | 21.2867 | 2.46743 | 1.42457 |

Independent Samples Test

| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-Test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|----------|
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Equal variances assumed | 2.394 | .197 | 1.963 | 4 | .121 | 6.99333 | 3.56235 | -2.89734 | 16.88401 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 1.963 | 2.735 | .153 | 6.99333 | 3.56235 | -4.99167 | 18.97834 |

Group Statistics

| | Kelompok | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Kontrol Positif | 3 | 27.1000 | 4.32670 | 2.49802 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 3 | 21.2867 | 2.46743 | 1.42457 |

Independent Samples Test

| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|----------|
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Equal variances assumed | .968 | .383 | 2.022 | 4 | .113 | 5.81333 | 2.87568 | -2.17082 | 13.79749 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 2.022 | 3.176 | .131 | 5.81333 | 2.87568 | -3.05737 | 14.68403 |

Descriptives

Trabecula Tulang Alveolar

| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | Minimum | Maximum |
|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | | |
| Perlakuan | 3 | 28.2800 | 5.65533 | 3.26511 | 14.2314 | 42.3286 | 23.54 | 34.54 |
| Kontrol Positif | 3 | 27.1000 | 4.32670 | 2.49802 | 16.3519 | 37.8481 | 23.21 | 31.76 |
| Kontrol Negatif | 3 | 21.2867 | 2.46743 | 1.42457 | 15.1572 | 27.4161 | 18.65 | 23.54 |
| Total | 9 | 25.5556 | 4.97087 | 1.65696 | 21.7346 | 29.3765 | 18.65 | 34.54 |

ANOVA

Trabecula Tulang Alveolar

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|-------|------|
| Between Groups | 84.094 | 2 | 42.047 | 2.221 | .190 |
| Within Groups | 113.583 | 6 | 18.930 | | |
| Total | 197.677 | 8 | | | |

HARI KE-14

Group Statistics

| | Kelompok | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Perlakuan | 3 | 63.9933 | 3.99555 | 2.30683 |
| | Kontrol Positif | 3 | 49.4700 | 6.03603 | 3.48490 |

Independent Samples Test

| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|-----------|----------|
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | Lower | Upper |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Equal variances assumed | .338 | .592 | .287 | 4 | .788 | 1.18000 | 4.11109 | -10.23421 | 12.59421 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | .287 | 3.744 | .789 | 1.18000 | 4.11109 | -10.54890 | 12.90890 |

Group Statistics

| | Kelompok | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Perlakuan | 3 | 28.2800 | 5.65533 | 3.26511 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 3 | 21.2867 | 2.46743 | 1.42457 |

Independent Samples Test

| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | Lower | Upper |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Equal variances assumed | 2.394 | .197 | 1.963 | 4 | .121 | 6.99333 | 3.56235 | -2.89734 | 16.88401 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 1.963 | 2.735 | .153 | 6.99333 | 3.56235 | -4.99167 | 18.97834 |

Group Statistics

| | Kelompok | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Kontrol Positif | 3 | 27.1000 | 4.32670 | 2.49802 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 3 | 21.2867 | 2.46743 | 1.42457 |

Independent Samples Test

| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | Lower | Upper |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Equal variances assumed | .958 | .383 | 2.022 | 4 | .113 | 5.81333 | 2.87568 | -2.17082 | 13.79749 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 2.022 | 3.176 | .131 | 5.81333 | 2.87568 | -3.05737 | 14.68403 |

Descriptives

Trabecula Tulang Alveolar

| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | Minimum | Maximum |
|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | | |
| Perlakuan | 3 | 63.9933 | 3.99555 | 2.30683 | 54.0678 | 73.9188 | 59.67 | 67.55 |
| Kontrol Positif | 3 | 49.4700 | 6.03603 | 3.48490 | 34.4757 | 64.4643 | 45.67 | 56.43 |
| Kontrol Negatif | 3 | 30.7933 | 4.64235 | 2.68026 | 19.2611 | 42.3256 | 25.51 | 34.22 |
| Total | 9 | 48.0856 | 15.04113 | 5.01371 | 36.5239 | 59.6472 | 25.51 | 67.55 |

ANOVA

Trabecula Tulang Alveolar

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Between Groups | 1661.985 | 2 | 830.993 | 33.712 | .001 |
| Within Groups | 147.899 | 6 | 24.650 | | |
| Total | 1809.884 | 8 | | | |

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Trabecula Tulang Alveolar

LSD

| (I) Kelompok | (J) Kelompok | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Perlakuan | Kontrol Positif | 14.52333 [*] | 4.05379 | .012 | 4.6041 | 24.4426 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 33.20000 [*] | 4.05379 | .000 | 23.2807 | 43.1193 |
| Kontrol Positif | Perlakuan | -14.52333 [*] | 4.05379 | .012 | -24.4426 | -4.6041 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 18.67667 [*] | 4.05379 | .004 | 8.7574 | 28.5959 |
| Kontrol Negatif | Perlakuan | -33.20000 [*] | 4.05379 | .000 | -43.1193 | -23.2807 |
| | Kontrol Positif | -18.67667 [*] | 4.05379 | .004 | -28.5959 | -8.7574 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

HARI KE-28

Group Statistics

| | Kelompok | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Perlakuan | 3 | 105.3733 | 9.11900 | 5.26486 |
| | Kontrol Positif | 3 | 86.6367 | 6.97878 | 4.02920 |

Independent Samples Test

| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|---------|----------|
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | Lower | Upper |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Equal variances assumed | .458 | .536 | 2.826 | 4 | .048 | 18.73667 | 6.62972 | .32962 | 37.14371 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 2.826 | 3.744 | .051 | 18.73667 | 6.62972 | -.17672 | 37.65006 |

Group Statistics

| | Kelompok | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Perlakuan | 3 | 105.3733 | 9.11900 | 5.26486 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 3 | 58.4500 | 2.01517 | 1.16346 |

Independent Samples Test

| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | Lower | Upper |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Equal variances assumed | 7.625 | .051 | 8.703 | 4 | .001 | 46.92333 | 5.39188 | 31.95308 | 61.89359 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 8.703 | 2.195 | .010 | 46.92333 | 5.39188 | 25.59022 | 68.25645 |

Group Statistics

| | Kelompok | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Kontrol Positif | 3 | 86.6367 | 6.97878 | 4.02920 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 3 | 58.4500 | 2.01517 | 1.16346 |

Independent Samples Test

| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | Lower | Upper |
| Trabecula Tulang Alveolar | Equal variances assumed | 6.099 | .069 | 6.721 | 4 | .003 | 28.18667 | 4.19381 | 16.54277 | 39.83056 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 6.721 | 2.331 | .014 | 28.18667 | 4.19381 | 12.38942 | 43.98391 |

Descriptives

Trabecula Tulang Alveolar

| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | Minimum | Maximum |
|-----------------|---|----------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | | |
| Perlakuan | 3 | 105.3733 | 9.11900 | 5.26486 | 82.7205 | 128.0262 | 98.78 | 115.78 |
| Kontrol Positif | 3 | 86.6367 | 6.97878 | 4.02920 | 69.3004 | 103.9729 | 78.67 | 91.67 |
| Kontrol Negatif | 3 | 58.4500 | 2.01517 | 1.16346 | 53.4440 | 63.4560 | 56.42 | 60.45 |
| Total | 9 | 83.4867 | 21.26967 | 7.08989 | 67.1374 | 99.8360 | 56.42 | 115.78 |

ANOVA

Trabecula Tulang Alveolar

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Between Groups | 3347.350 | 2 | 1673.675 | 36.941 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 271.841 | 6 | 45.307 | | |
| Total | 3619.191 | 8 | | | |

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Trabecula Tulang Alveolar

LSD

| (I) Kelompok | (J) Kelompok | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Perlakuan | Kontrol Positif | 18.73667* | 5.49586 | .014 | 5.2888 | 32.1846 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 46.92333* | 5.49586 | .000 | 33.4754 | 60.3712 |
| Kontrol Positif | Perlakuan | -18.73667* | 5.49586 | .014 | -32.1846 | -5.2888 |
| | Kontrol Negatif | 28.18667* | 5.49586 | .002 | 14.7388 | 41.6346 |
| Kontrol Negatif | Perlakuan | -46.92333* | 5.49586 | .000 | -60.3712 | -33.4754 |
| | Kontrol Positif | -28.18667* | 5.49586 | .002 | -41.6346 | -14.7388 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

LEMBAR PERBAIKAN UJIAN SEMINAR HASIL PPDGS PERIODONSIA

NAMA : Rachmawati Dian Puspitasari
 NIM : J035202002
 TANGGAL SEMINAR : 25 Oktober 2023
 JUDUL : Efektivitas Kombinasi Gel Metformin 1% dan Xenografi Terhadap Pembentukan Trabekula Tulang Alveolar Pada Soket Pasca Pencabutan

| NO | NAMA DOSEN PENGUJI/PEMBIMBING | KOREKSI TESIS | PARAF |
|----|---|---|---|
| 1. | Prof.Dr.drg. Sri Oktawati, Sp.Perio (K) | 1. Perbaiki kaidah penulisan sitasi sesuai metode penulisan Vancouver Jawaban : Telah dilakukan perbaikan cara penulisan sitasi pada naskah tesis sesuai dengan metode penulisan Vancouver |  |
| 2 | Dr.drg. Nurlindah Hamrun, M.Kes | 2. Koreksi cara penulisan daftar pustaka dengan menghilangkan penulisan sumber website Jawaban : Telah dilakukan koreksi penulisan pada daftar pustaka |  |
| 3. | Dr.drg. Arni Irawaty Djais, Sp.Perio (K) | 3. Penambahan teori penelitian tentang metformin pada latar belakang Jawaban : Telah dilakukan penambahan teori tentang penelitian metformin pada latar belakang |  |
| 4 | Dr.drg. Asdar Gani, M.Kes | 1. Koreksi letak tabel 6 dipindahkan menjadi tabel 2 Jawaban : Telah dilakukan koreksi letak tabel |  |

