

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adysahwan;Syafri, & Syahriar Tato. (2022). Tipologi dan Perubahan Pemanfaatan Ruang. *Urban and Regional Studies Journal*, 4(2), 94–101. <https://doi.org/10.35965/ursj.v4i2.1464>
- Akher, S., & Chattopadhyay, D. S. (2017). Impact of Urbanization on Land Surface Temperature - A Case Study of Kolkata New Town. *The International Journal of Engineering and Science*, 6(01), 71–81. <https://doi.org/10.9790/1813-0601027181>
- Ar-Rahiem, M. M., Fakhlevi, M. R., & Hekmatyar, M. I. (2019). Analisis Fenomena Pulau Panas Perkotaan Kota Bandung Menggunakan Google Earth Engine. *Seminar Nasional Penginderaan Jauh Ke-6, September*, 61–68.
- Arifin, D., Rahma, N. E., & Maharani, R. (2018). Identifikasi Tutupan Lahan Kota Samarinda Dengan Memanfaatkan Citra Satelit Landsat-8 Dan Algoritma Ndvi. *Elipsoida: Jurnal Geodesi Dan Geomatika*, 1(02), 79–84. <https://doi.org/10.14710/elipsoida.2018.3470>
- Arsy, R. F. (2010). Metode Survei Deskriptif untuk Mengkaji Kemampuan Interpretasi Citra pada Mahasiswa Pendidikan Geografi FKIP Universitas Tadulako. *Jurnal FKIP Universitas Tadulako*, 62–72.
- Bakry, G. N. (2011). *Analisis Peningkatan Suhu Permukaan Akibat Konversi Lahan Dengan Menggunakan Citra Landsat Etm+ (Studi Kasus : Jakarta)*. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Bereta, K., Koubarakis, M., Pantazi, D. A., Stamoulis, G., Caumont, H., Daniels, U., Dirk, D., Ubels, S., Venus, V., & Wahyudi, F. (2019). Providing Satellite Data to Mobile Developers Using Semantic Technologies and Linked Data. *Proceedings - 13th IEEE International Conference on Semantic Computing, ICSC 2019*, 348–351. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICOSC.2019.8665579>
- BPS (Badan Pusat Statistik). (2021). Berita Resmi Statistik No. 7/01/Th. XXIV, 21 Januari 2021. In *Bps.Go.Id*. <https://papua.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2018/05/07/336/indeks-pembangunan-manusia-provinsi-papua-tahun-2017.html>
- BPS Sinjai. (2023). *Kabupaten Sinjai Dalam Angka 2023*.
- BSN. (2014). SNI 7645-1:2014 Klasifikasi penutup lahan - Bagian 1 : Skala kecil dan menengah. In *Sni* (Vols. 7645–1). <https://kupdf.net/downloadFile/59edda7908bbc53933eb8a1f>
- Cohen, J. (1968). Weighted kappa: Nominal scale agreement provision for scaled disagreement or partial credit. *Psychological Bulletin*, 70(4), 213–220. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0026256>
- Delarizka, A., Sasmito, B., & Hani'ah. (2016). Analisis Fenomena Pulau Bahang (Urban Heat Island) Di Kota Semarang Berdasarkan Hubungan Antara Perubahan Tutupan Lahan Dengan Suhu Permukaan Menggunakan Citra Multi Temporal Landsat. *Jurnal Geodesi Undip*, 5, 165–175.

- Dong, J., Xiao, X., Menarguez, M. A., Zhang, G., Qin, Y., Thau, D., Biradar, C., & Moore, B. (2016). Mapping paddy rice planting area in northeastern Asia with Landsat 8 images, phenology-based algorithm and Google Earth Engine. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 185, 142–154. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2016.02.016>
- Du, C., Ren, H., Qin, Q., Meng, J., & Zhao, S. (2015). A practical split-window algorithm for estimating land surface temperature from landsat 8 data. *Remote Sensing*, 7(1), 647–665. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs70100647>
- Dwisyahputra, I, R. (2023). *Hubungan kerapatan vegetasi dengan suhu permukaan tanah di kota balikpapan.*
- Filchev, L., Pashova, L., Kolev, V., & Frye, S. (2018). Challenges and Solutions for Utilizing Earth Observations in the “Big Data” Era. *BigSkyEarth Conference: AstroGeoInformatics, Tenerife, Spain, December 17-19, 2018*, 1–6.
- Gorelick, N., Hancher, M., Dixon, M., Ilyushchenko, S., Thau, D., & Moore, R. (2017). Google Earth Engine: Planetary-scale geospatial analysis for everyone. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 202, 18–27. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2017.06.031>
- Guntara, I. (2015). Pemanfaatan Citra Landsat 8 untuk Mengestimasi Suhu Permukaan Lahan (Land Surface Temperature) di Kabupaten Bantul Menggunakan Split Window Algorithm. In *Universitas Gadjah Mada. Universitas Gadjah Mada.*
- Handayani, D., & Setiyadi, A. (2003). Remote Sensing [Penginderaan Jauh]. *Edisi Mei*, 7(2), 113–120.
- Handayani, N. (2007). Identifikasi Perubahan Kapasitas Panas Kawasan Perkotaan Dengan Menggunakan Citra Landsat Tm/Etm+ (Studi Kasus : Kodya Bogor). *Skripsi.*
- Handoko. (1995). *Klimatologi Dasar*. Pustaka Jaya.
- Holmes, T. R. H., Hain, C. R., Anderson, M. C., & Crow, W. T. (2016). Cloud tolerance of remote-sensing technologies to measure land surface temperature. *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences*, 20(8), 3263–3275. <https://doi.org/10.5194/hess-20-3263-2016>
- Hu, W., Zhou, W., & He, H. (2015). The effect of land-use intensity on surface temperature in the dongting lake area, China. *Advances in Meteorology*, 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2015/632151>
- IPCC. (2014). *Climate Change 2014: Mitigation of Climate Change* (Vol. 38, Issue 2). <https://doi.org/10.2134/jeq2008.0024br>
- Kalfuadi, Y. (2009). Analisis Temperature Heat Index (THI) Dalam Hubungannya Dengan Ruang Terbuka Hijau. (Studi Kasus : Kabupaten Bungo - Propinsi Jambi). *Meteorologi IPB*, 27.
- Karina, R. K., & Kurniawan, R. (2021). Identifikasi Penggunaan Lahan Menggunakan Citra Satelit Landsat 8 Melalui Google Earth Engine. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*, 2020(1), 798–805.

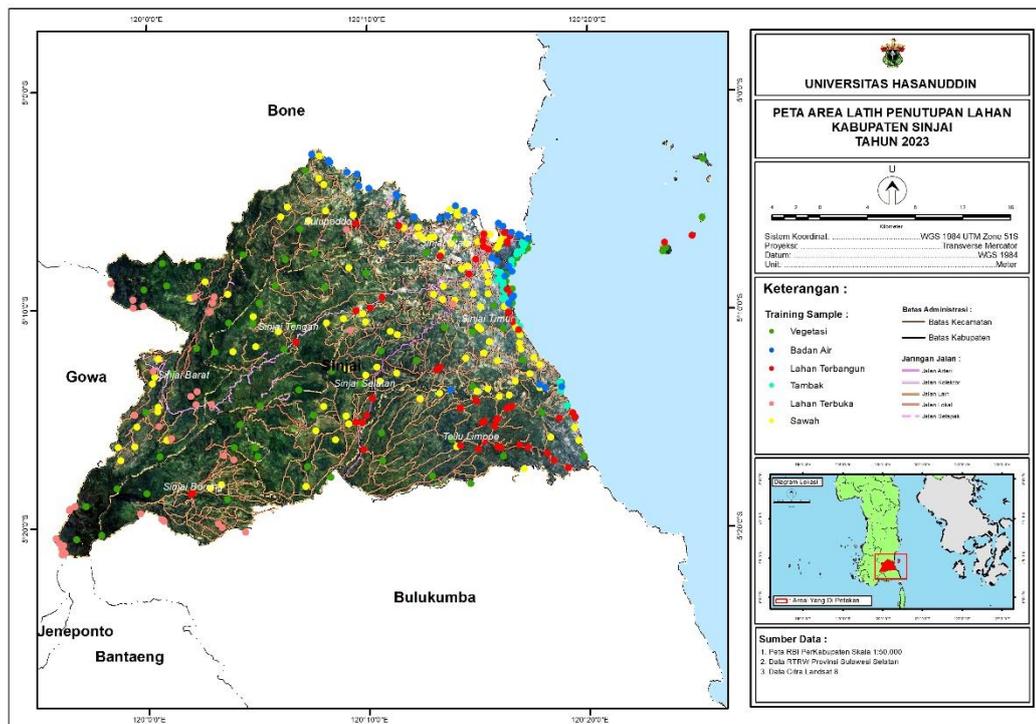
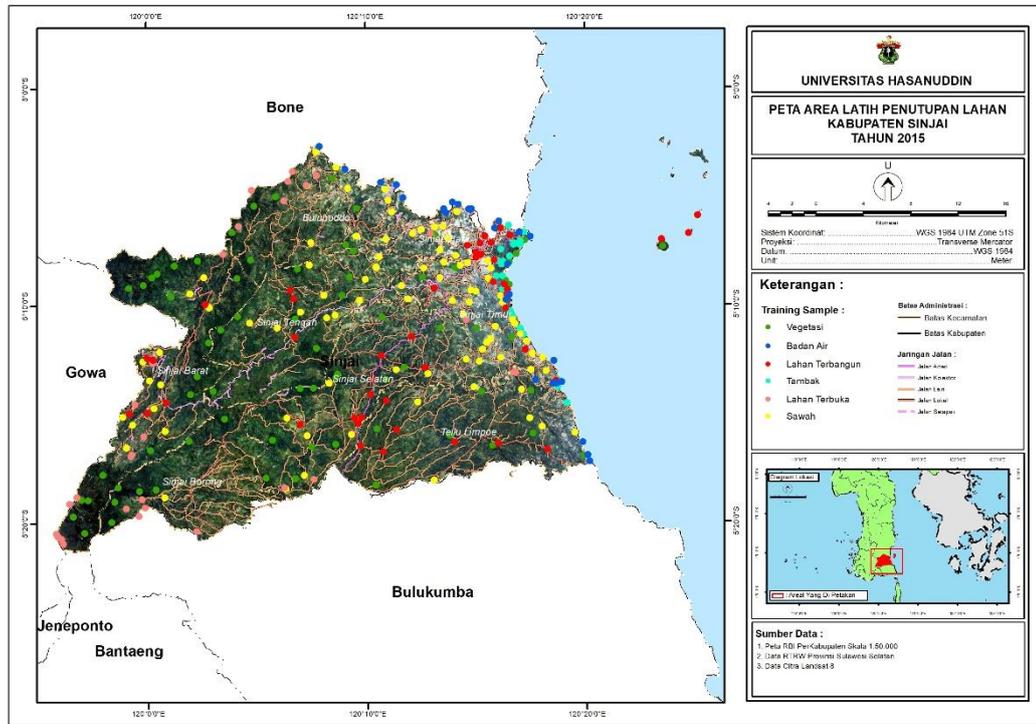
<https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2020i1.514>

- Kehutanan, K. L. H. dan. (2015). Peraturan Direktur Jenderal dan Planologi Kehutanan nomor: P.1/VII-IPSDH/2015 Tentang Pedoman Pemantauan Penutupan Lahan. In *Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan Direktorat Jenderal Planologi Kehutanan* (pp. 1–17).
- Khalil, B. (2016). Arahan Pengembangan Ruang Terbuka Hijau Berdasarkan Distribusi Suhu Permukaan Di Kawasan Metropolitan Mamminasata. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Komarudin, R. (2017). *Pedoman Pengolahan Data Penginderaan Jauh Landsat 8 untuk MPT*.
- Kuenzer, C., & Dech, S. (2013). Thermal remote sensing Sensors, Methods, Applications. *Remote Sensing and Digital Image Processing*, 17(July 2013), 287–313. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-6639-6>
- Lillesand, T., Kiefer, R. W., & Chipman, J. (2004). Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation. (John Wiley and Sons, Ed.). *The Geographical Journal*, 146(3), 448–449.
- Marlina, D. (2022). Klasifikasi Tutupan Lahan pada Citra Sentinel-2 Kabupaten Kuningan dengan NDVI dan Algoritme Random Forest. *STRING (Satuan Tulisan Riset Dan Inovasi Teknologi)*, 7(1), 41. <https://doi.org/10.30998/string.v7i1.12948>
- Mateo-García, G., Gómez-Chova, L., Amorós-López, J., Muñoz-Marí, J., & Camps-Valls, G. (2018). Multitemporal cloud masking in the Google Earth Engine. *Remote Sensing*, 10(7), 7–9. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs10071079>
- Myint, S. W., Wentz, E. A., Brazel, A. J., & Quattrochi, D. A. (2013). The impact of distinct anthropogenic and vegetation features on urban warming. *Landscape Ecology*, 28(5), 959–978. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10980-013-9868-y>
- Pradana, B., Ariani, N. M., & Pugara, A. (2020). *Pengaruh Penggunaan Lahan Terhadap Suhu*. 4(2), 92–100.
- Prasasti, I., Ari Sambodo, K., & Carolita, I. (2007). Pengkajian Pemanfaatan Data TERRA-MODIS Untuk Ekstraksi Data Suhu Permukaan Lahan (SPL) Berdasarkan Beberapa Algoritma (The Study of Application of TERRA-MODIS for Land Surface Temperature Extraction Based on Several Algorithms). *Jurnal Penginderaan Jauh*, 4(1), 1–8. www.modis.gsfc.
- Prayogo, L. M. (2021). Platform Google Earth Engine Untuk Pemetaan Suhu Permukaan Daratan Dari Data Series Modis. *Journal of Computer and Information Technology*, 5(1), 25. <https://doi.org/10.25273/doubleclick.v5i1.8604>
- Safitri, R., Vonnisa, M., & Marzuki, M. (2022). Analisis Dampak Perubahan Tutupan Lahan di Kalimantan Terhadap Temperatur Permukaan. *Jurnal Fisika Unand*, 11(2), 173–179. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jfu.11.2.173-179.2022>
- Sampurno, R., & Thoriq, A. (2016). Klasifikasi Tutupan Lahan Menggunakan Citra Landsat 8 Operational Land Imager (OLI) Di Kabupaten Sumedang. *Jurnal*

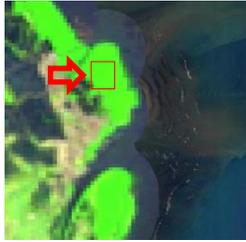
- Teknotan*, 10(2), 61–70. <https://doi.org/10.24198/jt.vol10n2.9>
- Sejati, A. W., Buchori, I., & Rudiarto, I. (2019). The spatio-temporal trends of urban growth and surface urban heat islands over two decades in the Semarang Metropolitan Region. *Sustainable Cities and Society*, 46(January), 101432. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scs.2019.101432>
- Susandi, A., Herlianti, I., Tamamadin, M., & Nurlela, I. (2010). Dampak Perubahan Iklim Terhadap Ketinggian Muka Laut Di Wilayah Banjarmasin. *Jurnal Ekonomi Lingkungan*, 12(2), 5–8.
- Tamiminia, H., Salehi, B., Mahdianpari, M., Quackenbush, L., Adeli, S., & Brisco, B. (2020). Google Earth Engine for geo-big data applications: A meta-analysis and systematic review. *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing*, 164(January), 152–170. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isprsjprs.2020.04.001>
- Tosiani, A. (2020). *Akurasi Data Penutupan Lahan Nasional Tahun 1990-2016*. 1–41.
- U.S. Geological Survey. (2019). Landsat 8 Data Users Handbook. In *Sioux Falls: Department of the Interior U.S. Geological Survey*. <https://landsat.usgs.gov/documents/Landsat8DataUsersHandbook.pdf>
- USGS. (2022). *Landsat 8-9 Level 2 Science Product (L2SP) Guide March 2022 Landsat 8-9*. 2(March).
- Utomo, A. W., Suprayogi, A., & Sasmito, B. (2015). Analisis Hubungan Variasi Land Surface Temperature Dengan Kelas Tutupan Lahan Menggunakan Data Citra Satelit Landsat (Studi Kasus : Kabupaten Pati). *Jurnal Geodesi Undip*, 4(April), 86–94.
- Wiweka. (2014). *Satelit Landsat Multitemporal E Surface and Air Temperature Pattern Using*. 11–22.
- Yollanda, A. (2011). Kajian Perubahan Penutup Lahan Dengan Menggunakan Teknik Penginderaan Jauh Multi-Temporal Di Daerah Aliran Sungai Bodri. *Jurusan Geografi*.
- Yusuf, D., & Rijal, S. A. S. (2001). Buku Ajar Penginderaan Jauh Program Studi Pendidikan Geografi. In *Program Studi Pendidikan Geografi*.
- Zhang, T., Su, J., Xu, Z., Luo, Y., & Li, J. (2021). Sentinel-2 satellite imagery for urban land cover classification by optimized random forest classifier. *Applied Sciences (Switzerland)*, 11(2), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app11020543>

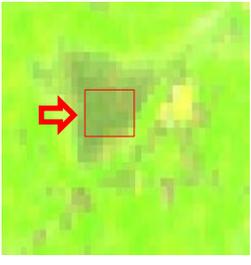
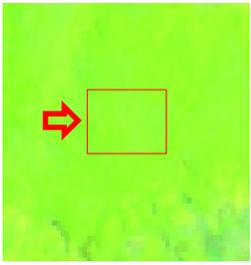
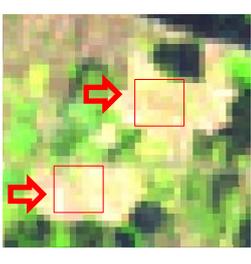
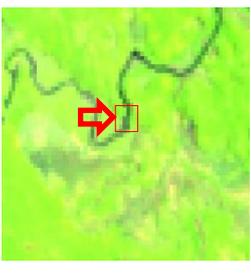
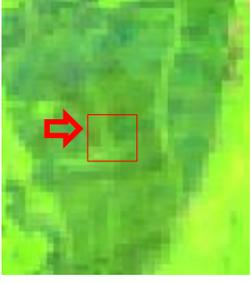
LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Daerah Latih Penutupan Lahan Tahun 2015 dan 2023



Lampiran 2. Perbandingan kondisi tipe penutupan lahan

| No | Kelas Penutupan Lahan | Kondisi Lapangan 2021 | Kenampakan Citra Landsat 8 Kombinasi Band 654 |
|----|-----------------------|--|---|
| 1 | Vegetasi |  |  |
| 2 | Badan Air |  |  |
| 3 | Lahan Terbangun |  |  |
| 4 | Tambak |  |  |
| 5 | Lahan Terbuka |  |  |

| No | Kelas Penutupan Lahan | Kondisi Lapangan 2021 | Kenampakan Citra Landsat 8 Kombinasi Band 654 |
|----|-----------------------|--|---|
| 6 | Sawah |  |  |
| 7 | Vegetasi |  |  |
| 8 | Lahan Terbangun |  |  |
| 9 | Badan Air |  |  |
| 10 | Sawah |  |  |

Lampiran 3. Hasil Pengecekan Lapangan Tahun 2023

| Titik | Kelas Penutupan Lahan | Kesesuaian | Perubahan | Koordinat (UTM) | |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| | | | | X | Y |
| 1 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 199204.57 | 9433872.61 |
| 2 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 198665.88 | 9434035.59 |
| 3 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 198165.36 | 9433959.40 |
| 4 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 197933.84 | 9434250.45 |
| 5 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 196239.11 | 9432741.98 |
| 6 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 194999.63 | 9434558.66 |
| 7 | Badan Air | Sesuai | | 198796.59 | 9434369.18 |
| 8 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 195166.63 | 9432252.42 |
| 9 | Badan Air | Sesuai | | 195962.96 | 9432646.32 |
| 10 | Badan Air | Sesuai | | 195105.31 | 9431712.73 |
| 11 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 193651.95 | 9432687.46 |
| 12 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 191129.87 | 9434015.97 |
| 13 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 191085.95 | 9431394.26 |
| 14 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 194636.40 | 9428837.72 |
| 15 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 196884.04 | 9431089.33 |
| 16 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 197373.52 | 9429687.03 |
| 17 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 197984.71 | 9428678.31 |
| 18 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 197548.15 | 9430361.72 |
| 19 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 196992.52 | 9432107.97 |
| 20 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 197806.12 | 9432994.33 |
| 21 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 198321.66 | 9427381.77 |
| 22 | Badan Air | Sesuai | | 196229.92 | 9427202.51 |
| 23 | Badan Air | Tidak Sesuai | Tambak | 201798.09 | 9421626.27 |
| 24 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 201882.28 | 9421829.53 |
| 25 | Vegetasi | Tidak Sesuai | Sawah | 200857.11 | 9421053.41 |
| 26 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 182883.30 | 9428705.64 |
| 27 | Lahan Terbuka | Sesuai | | 175048.97 | 9425482.30 |
| 28 | Lahan Terbuka | Tidak Sesuai | Vegetasi | 173981.11 | 9428785.90 |
| 29 | Lahan Terbuka | Sesuai | | 167654.06 | 9419609.97 |
| 30 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 169083.70 | 9419974.39 |
| 31 | Lahan Terbuka | Tidak Sesuai | Sawah | 166509.30 | 9419952.69 |
| 32 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 165753.65 | 9418933.52 |
| 33 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 166393.41 | 9416473.62 |
| 34 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 169032.63 | 9417161.53 |
| 35 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 165315.23 | 9414595.07 |
| 36 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 164971.27 | 9416731.58 |
| 37 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 171035.12 | 9416266.74 |
| 38 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 172440.25 | 9411208.06 |
| 39 | Lahan Terbuka | Sesuai | | 172315.15 | 9410543.22 |

| Titik | Kelas Penutupan Lahan | Kesesuaian | Perubahan | Koordinat (UTM) | |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| | | | | X | Y |
| 40 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 170317.54 | 9409815.61 |
| 41 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 168227.33 | 9411284.05 |
| 42 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 180880.66 | 9413136.40 |
| 43 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 202020.91 | 9415251.75 |
| 44 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 201997.10 | 9415058.60 |
| 45 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 202663.85 | 9414816.51 |
| 46 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 204395.68 | 9414904.62 |
| 47 | Badan Air | Sesuai | | 204443.31 | 9414813.71 |
| 48 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 198811.11 | 9426255.11 |
| 49 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 199160.36 | 9425479.87 |
| 50 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 197765.76 | 9429384.81 |
| 51 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 184470.80 | 9435437.94 |
| 52 | Sawah | Tidak Sesuai | Vegetasi | 184183.99 | 9435409.37 |
| 53 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 183893.88 | 9437149.34 |
| 54 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 183292.91 | 9439229.84 |
| 55 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 183549.03 | 9439183.27 |
| 56 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 181768.80 | 9439908.07 |
| 57 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 179801.29 | 9437158.65 |
| 58 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 176446.63 | 9435695.94 |
| 59 | Vegetasi | Tidak Sesuai | Sawah | 191154.57 | 9415693.60 |
| 60 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 193315.69 | 9416611.44 |
| 61 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 192200.21 | 9413836.91 |
| 62 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 190260.28 | 9421427.37 |
| 63 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 184241.73 | 9420755.95 |
| 64 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 185954.91 | 9420008.50 |
| 65 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 186767.18 | 9423130.06 |
| 66 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 168284.67 | 9412354.06 |
| 67 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 191542.33 | 9426628.02 |
| 68 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 189788.63 | 9428689.93 |
| 69 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 169168.36 | 9428336.51 |
| 70 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 171538.36 | 9431576.51 |
| 71 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 175276.90 | 9433046.25 |
| 72 | Sawah | Tidak Sesuai | Vegetasi | 177462.96 | 9435691.36 |
| 73 | Lahan Terbuka | Tidak Sesuai | Sawah | 172670.02 | 9417801.51 |
| 74 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 167999.06 | 9422698.43 |
| 75 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 169618.31 | 9423301.68 |
| 76 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 167815.00 | 9423407.81 |
| 77 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 168015.82 | 9423875.07 |
| 78 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 172388.63 | 9426799.93 |
| 79 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 200108.63 | 9416779.93 |
| 80 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 202714.94 | 9420048.22 |

| Titik | Kelas Penutupan Lahan | Kesesuaian | Perubahan | Koordinat (UTM) | |
|-------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| | | | | X | Y |
| 81 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 198883.54 | 9422019.59 |
| 82 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 188489.37 | 9430273.22 |
| 83 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 193333.90 | 9428521.68 |
| 84 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 186588.99 | 9431449.30 |
| 85 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 195547.69 | 9433499.84 |
| 86 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 194749.20 | 9429963.77 |
| 87 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 188782.33 | 9434998.02 |
| 88 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 184565.37 | 9436448.46 |
| 89 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 197843.14 | 9416183.49 |
| 90 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 182956.94 | 9424128.46 |
| 91 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 183718.94 | 9429166.13 |
| 92 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 171275.56 | 9425035.98 |
| 93 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 171294.58 | 9428818.61 |
| 94 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 177797.05 | 9430564.93 |
| 95 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 195699.80 | 9431098.00 |
| 96 | Tambak | Sesuai | | 197542.41 | 9433652.95 |
| 97 | Lahan Terbangun | Sesuai | | 195588.29 | 9434565.93 |
| 98 | Sawah | Sesuai | | 194450.58 | 9433047.22 |
| 99 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 194302.41 | 9432703.26 |
| 100 | Vegetasi | Sesuai | | 193360.67 | 9431713.54 |

Lampiran 4. Kappa Accuracy Penutupan Lahan Tahun 2023

| Kelas Penutupan Lahan | | Hasil Pengecekan Lapangan | | | | | Total | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|---------------|-------|-------|
| | | Vegetasi | Badan Air | Lahan Terbangun | Tambak | Lahan Terbuka | | Sawah |
| Hasil Interpretasi Tahun 2023 | Vegetasi | 36 | | | | | 2 | 38 |
| | Badan Air | | 5 | | 1 | | | 6 |
| | Lahan Terbangun | | | 17 | | | | 17 |
| | Tambak | | | | 10 | | | 10 |
| | Lahan Terbuka | 1 | | | | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| | Sawah | 2 | | | | | 21 | 23 |
| Total | | 39 | 5 | 17 | 11 | 3 | 25 | 100 |

Keterangan:

 = Titik pengecekan lapangan yang sesuai dengan hasil interpretasi citra.

Kappa Accuracy =

$$Kappa (k) = \frac{N \sum X_n - \sum X_{n+} X_{+n}}{N^2 - \sum X_{n+} X_{+n}} \times 100$$

$$= 89,33\%$$

Lampiran 5. Koleksi Citra Yang digunakan dalam Analisis

Koleksi citra untuk melihat penutupan lahan.

Tahun 2015:

- 0: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150410
- 1: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150426
- 2: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150512
- 3: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150528
- 4: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150613
- 5: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150629
- 6: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150715
- 7: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150917
- 8: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20151003
- 9: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150111
- 10: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150127
- 11: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150212
- 12: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150228
- 13: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150316
- 14: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150401
- 15: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150417
- 16: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150503
- 17: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150519
- 18: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150604
- 19: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150620
- 20: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150706
- 21: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150722
- 22: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150807
- 23: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150823
- 24: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150908
- 25: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150924
- 26: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151010
- 27: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151026
- 28: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151111

29: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151127
30: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151213
31: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151229
32: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150111
33: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150127
34: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150212
35: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150228
36: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150316
37: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150401
38: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150503
39: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150519
40: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150604
41: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150620
42: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150706
43: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150722
44: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150807
45: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150823
46: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150908
47: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150924
48: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151010
49: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151026
50: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151111
51: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151127
52: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151213
53: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151229

Tahun 2023:

0: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20220803
1: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20220819
2: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20220904
3: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20220920
4: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20221006
5: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20221022

6: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20221209
7: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230126
8: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230211
9: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230315
10: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230502
11: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230518
12: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230705
13: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230806
14: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230822
15: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20231009
16: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20231025
17: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20231126
18: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20220810
19: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20220826
20: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20220911
21: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20220927
22: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221013
23: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221029
24: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221114
25: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221130
26: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221216
27: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230101
28: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230117
29: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230202
30: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230306
31: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230322
32: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230407
33: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230525
34: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230610
35: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230626
36: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230712
37: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230728

38: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230813
39: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230829
40: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230914
41: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230930
42: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20231016
43: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20231101
44: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20231117
45: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20220810
46: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20220826
47: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20220911
48: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20220927
49: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20221013
50: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20221029
51: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20221114
52: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20221130
53: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230101
54: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230117
55: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230322
56: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230407
57: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230509
58: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230525
59: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230610
60: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230626
61: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230712
62: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230728
63: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230813
64: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230829
65: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230914
66: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230930
67: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20231016
68: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20231101
69: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20231117

Koleksi citra untuk melihat suhu permukaan lahan.

Tahun 2015:

- 0: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150410 (ST_B10)
- 1: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150426 (ST_B10)
- 2: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150512 (ST_B10)
- 3: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150613 (ST_B10)
- 4: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150629 (ST_B10)
- 5: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150715 (ST_B10)
- 6: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20150917 (ST_B10)
- 7: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20151003 (ST_B10)
- 8: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150111 (ST_B10)
- 9: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150127 (ST_B10)
- 10: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150212 (ST_B10)
- 11: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150228 (ST_B10)
- 12: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150316 (ST_B10)
- 13: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150401 (ST_B10)
- 14: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150417 (ST_B10)
- 15: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150503 (ST_B10)
- 16: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150519 (ST_B10)
- 17: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150604 (ST_B10)
- 18: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150620 (ST_B10)
- 19: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150706 (ST_B10)
- 20: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150722 (ST_B10)
- 21: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150807 (ST_B10)
- 22: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150823 (ST_B10)
- 23: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150908 (ST_B10)
- 24: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20150924 (ST_B10)
- 25: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151010 (ST_B10)
- 26: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151026 (ST_B10)
- 27: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151111 (ST_B10)
- 28: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151127 (ST_B10)
- 29: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151213 (ST_B10)

- 30: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20151229 (ST_B10)
- 31: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150111 (ST_B10)
- 32: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150127 (ST_B10)
- 33: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150212 (ST_B10)
- 34: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150228 (ST_B10)
- 35: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150316 (ST_B10)
- 36: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150401 (ST_B10)
- 37: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150503 (ST_B10)
- 38: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150519 (ST_B10)
- 39: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150604 (ST_B10)
- 40: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150620 (ST_B10)
- 41: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150706 (ST_B10)
- 42: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150722 (ST_B10)
- 43: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150807 (ST_B10)
- 44: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150823 (ST_B10)
- 45: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150908 (ST_B10)
- 46: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20150924 (ST_B10)
- 47: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151010 (ST_B10)
- 48: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151026 (ST_B10)
- 49: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151111 (ST_B10)
- 50: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151127 (ST_B10)
- 51: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151213 (ST_B10)
- 52: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20151229 (ST_B10)

Tahun 2023:

- 0: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20220803 (ST_B10)
- 1: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20220819 (ST_B10)
- 2: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20220904 (ST_B10)
- 3: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20220920 (ST_B10)
- 4: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20221006 (ST_B10)
- 5: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20221022 (ST_B10)

- 6: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20221209 (ST_B10)
- 7: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230126 (ST_B10)
- 8: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230211 (ST_B10)
- 9: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230502 (ST_B10)
- 10: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230518 (ST_B10)
- 11: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230705 (ST_B10)
- 12: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230806 (ST_B10)
- 13: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_113064_20230822 (ST_B10)
- 14: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20220810 (ST_B10)
- 15: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20220826 (ST_B10)
- 16: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20220911 (ST_B10)
- 17: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20220927 (ST_B10)
- 18: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221013 (ST_B10)
- 19: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221029 (ST_B10)
- 20: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221114 (ST_B10)
- 21: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221130 (ST_B10)
- 22: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20221216 (ST_B10)
- 23: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230101 (ST_B10)
- 24: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230117 (ST_B10)
- 25: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230202 (ST_B10)
- 26: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230306 (ST_B10)
- 27: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230322 (ST_B10)
- 28: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230407 (ST_B10)
- 29: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230525 (ST_B10)
- 30: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230610 (ST_B10)

31: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230626 (ST_B10)
32: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230712 (ST_B10)
33: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230728 (ST_B10)
34: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230813 (ST_B10)
35: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114063_20230829 (ST_B10)
36: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20220810 (ST_B10)
37: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20220826 (ST_B10)
38: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20220911 (ST_B10)
39: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20220927 (ST_B10)
40: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20221013 (ST_B10)
41: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20221029 (ST_B10)
42: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20221114 (ST_B10)
43: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20221130 (ST_B10)
44: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230101 (ST_B10)
45: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230117 (ST_B10)
46: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230322 (ST_B10)
47: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230407 (ST_B10)
48: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230509 (ST_B10)
49: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230525 (ST_B10)
50: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230610 (ST_B10)
51: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230626 (ST_B10)
52: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230712 (ST_B10)
53: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230728 (ST_B10)
54: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230813 (ST_B10)
55: Image LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2/LC08_114064_20230829 (ST_B10)

Lampiran 6. *Code Script* Google Earth Engine klasifikasi penutupan lahan tahun 2015 dan tahun 2023

Source Script: (Akram Sri Pandan Buana, 2023) dan Modifikasi Oleh Alif Fitrah.

//Klasifikasi Penutupan Lahan Menggunakan Citra Landsat 8 Dengan Algoritma Random Forest Tahun 2015.

```
Map.centerObject(batas,10);
```

```
//Menambahkan fungsi Cloud Masking
```

```
function maskL8sr(col) {
```

```
  // Bits 3 and 5 are cloud shadow and cloud, respectively.
```

```
  var cloudShadowBitMask = (1 << 3);
```

```
  var cloudsBitMask = (1 << 5);
```

```
  // Mengambil QA Pixel Landsat 8
```

```
  var qa = col.select('QA_PIXEL');
```

```
  // Both flags should be set to zero, indicating clear conditions.
```

```
  var mask = qa.bitwiseAnd(cloudShadowBitMask).eq(0)
```

```
    .and(qa.bitwiseAnd(cloudsBitMask).eq(0));
```

```
  return col.updateMask(mask);
```

```
}
```

```
// Mengaplikasikan Scaling Factor
```

```
function applyScaleFactors(image) {
```

```
  var opticalBands = image.select('SR_B.').multiply(0.0000275).add(-0.2);
```

```
  var thermalBands = image.select('ST_B.*').multiply(0.00341802).add(149.0);
```

```
  return image.addBands(opticalBands, null, true)
```

```
        .addBands(thermalBands, null, true);}

// Membuat Kombinasi Band

var vizParams = {

    bands: ['SR_B4', 'SR_B3', 'SR_B2'],

    min: 0,

    max: 0.3,

    gamma: 1.4,

};

var vizParams2 = {

    bands: ['SR_B5', 'SR_B4', 'SR_B3'],

    min: 0,

    max: 0.3,

    gamma: 1.4,

};

var vizParams3 = {

    bands: ['SR_B5', 'SR_B4', 'SR_B3'],

    min: 0,

    max: 0.3,

    gamma: 1.4,

};

var vizParams4 = {

    bands: ['SR_B6', 'SR_B5', 'SR_B4'],
```

```

min: 0,

max: 0.3,

gamma: 1.4,

};

var vizParams5 = {

bands: ['SR_B6', 'SR_B5', 'SR_B2'],

min: 0,

max: 0.3,

gamma: 1.4,

};

var vizParams6 = {

bands: ['SR_B7', 'SR_B6', 'SR_B4'],

min: 0,

max: 0.3,

gamma: 1.4,

};

//Mengambil data Citra Landsat 8 Collection 2 SR

var col= ee.ImageCollection('LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2')

.map(maskL8sr).map(applyScaleFactors)

.filterDate('2015-01-01','2015-12-31')

.filterBounds(batas)

.map(function(image){return image.clip(batas)});

```

```

print('coleccion',col);

//reduksi koleksi citra tahun pemantauan

var image = col.median();

    // .select(['SR_B4','SR_B3','SR_B2']);

//print('image', image);

// Menambahkan Kombinasi Band Ke Layer

Map.addLayer(image, vizParams, '432 Natural');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams2, '543 Vegetation Infrared');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams3, '564 Land/Water');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams4, '654 Vegetation Analysis');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams5, '652 Agriculture');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams6, '764 Urban');

//Membuat training data

var aoi = Vegetasi.merge(Badan_Air).merge(Lahan_Terbangun)

.merge(Tambak).merge(Lahan_Terbuka).merge(Sawah);

var bands = ['SR_B1','SR_B2', 'SR_B3', 'SR_B4', 'SR_B5', 'SR_B6', 'SR_B7'];

var trainingset = image.select(bands).sampleRegions({

collection: aoi,

properties: ['LC'],

scale: 30

});

print(trainingset);

```

```

//Membuat Klasifikasi Penutupan Lahan dengan Algoritma Random Forest

var classifier = ee.Classifier.smileRandomForest(6).train({

features: trainingset,

classProperty: 'LC',

inputProperties: bands

});

//Menjalankan Klasifikasi

var classified = image.select(bands).classify(classifier);

//Menampilkan Hasil Kalasifikasi Penutupan Lahan

Map.addLayer(classified,

{min: 0, max: 6,

palette:['#00d402','#1488ff','#ff0f0f','#00ffff','#e8c8ff','#7987ff','#fff991']},

'RF2015');

//Menyimpan hasil klasifikasi ke google drive

Export.image.toDrive({

image: classified,

description: 'PL_RF_2023_Sinjai',

region: batas,

scale: 30,

maxPixels: 1e9,

});

// Export Training Sample

```

```

Export.table.toDrive({
  collection :Lahan_Terbangun,
  description : 'lahanterbangun',
  fileFormat : 'shp',
  });

//Klasifikasi Penutupan Lahan Menggunakan Citra Landsat 8 Dengan Algoritma
Random Forest Tahun 2023

Map.centerObject(batas,10);

//Menambahkan fungsi Cloud Masking
function maskL8sr(col) {
  // Bits 3 and 5 are cloud shadow and cloud, respectively.
  var cloudShadowBitMask = (1 << 3);
  var cloudsBitMask = (1 << 5);
  // Mengambil QA Pixel Landsat 8
  var qa = col.select('QA_PIXEL');
  // Both flags should be set to zero, indicating clear conditions.
  var mask = qa.bitwiseAnd(cloudShadowBitMask).eq(0)
    .and(qa.bitwiseAnd(cloudsBitMask).eq(0));
  return col.updateMask(mask);
}

// Mengaplikasikan Scaling Factor
function applyScaleFactors(image) {

```

```

var opticalBands = image.select('SR_B.').multiply(0.0000275).add(-0.2);

var thermalBands = image.select('ST_B.*').multiply(0.00341802).add(149.0);

return image.addBands(opticalBands, null, true)

        .addBands(thermalBands, null, true);}

// Membuat Kombinasi Band

var vizParams = {

    bands: ['SR_B4', 'SR_B3', 'SR_B2'],

    min: 0,

    max: 0.3,

    gamma: 1.4,

};

var vizParams2 = {

    bands: ['SR_B5', 'SR_B4', 'SR_B3'],

    min: 0,

    max: 0.3,

    gamma: 1.4,

};

var vizParams3 = {

    bands: ['SR_B5', 'SR_B4', 'SR_B3'],

    min: 0,

    max: 0.3,

    gamma: 1.4,

```

```

};

var vizParams4 = {

  bands: ['SR_B6', 'SR_B5', 'SR_B4'],

  min: 0,

  max: 0.3,

  gamma: 1.4,

};

var vizParams5 = {

  bands: ['SR_B6', 'SR_B5', 'SR_B2'],

  min: 0,

  max: 0.3,

  gamma: 1.4,

};

var vizParams6 = {

  bands: ['SR_B7', 'SR_B6', 'SR_B4'],

  min: 0,

  max: 0.3,

  gamma: 1.4,

};

//Mengambil data Citra Landsat 8 Collection 2 SR

var col= ee.ImageCollection('LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2')

  .map(maskL8sr).map(applyScaleFactors)

```

```

        .filterDate('2023-01-01','2023-12-31')

        .filterBounds(batas)

        .map(function(image){return image.clip(batas)});

print('coleccion',col);

//reduksi koleksi citra tahun pemantauan

var image = col.median();

        // .select(['SR_B4','SR_B3','SR_B2']);

//print('image', image);

// Menambahkan Kombinasi Band Ke Layer

Map.addLayer(image, vizParams, '432 Natural');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams2, '543 Vegetation Infrared');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams3, '564 Land/Water');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams4, '654 Vegetation Analysis');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams5, '652 Agriculture');

// Map.addLayer(image, vizParams6, '764 Urban');

// // Export Citra To Drive

// Export.image.toDrive({

//   image: image,

//   description: 'L8_2023_SNJ',

//   region: batas,

//   scale: 30,

//   maxPixels: 1e9,

```

```

// });

//Membuat training data

var aoi = Vegetasi.merge(Badan_Air).merge(Lahan_Terbangun)

.merge(Tambak).merge(Lahan_Terbuka).merge(Sawah_Basah).merge(Sawah_Ke
ring);

var bands = ['SR_B1','SR_B2', 'SR_B3', 'SR_B4', 'SR_B5', 'SR_B6', 'SR_B7'];

//

var trainingset = image.select(bands).sampleRegions({

collection: aoi,

properties: ['LC'],

scale: 30

});

print(trainingset);

//Membuat Klasifikasi Penutupan Lahan dengan Algoritma Random Forest

var classifier = ee.Classifier.smileRandomForest(6).train({

features: trainingset,

classProperty: 'LC',

inputProperties: bands

});

//Menjalankan Klasifikasi

var classified = image.select(bands).classify(classifier);

//Menampilkan Hasil Kalasifikasi Penutupan Lahan

```

```

Map.addLayer(classified,
{min: 0, max: 6,
palette:['#00d402','#1488ff','#ff0f0f','#00ffff','#e8c8ff','#7987ff','#fff991']},
'RF2023');

//Menyimpan hasil klasifikasi ke google drive

Export.image.toDrive({
image: classified,
description: 'PL_RF_2023_Sinjai',
region: batas,
scale: 30,
maxPixels: 1e9,
});

// Export Training Sample

Export.table.toDrive({
collection :Lahan_Terbangun,
description : 'lahanterbangun',
fileFormat : 'shp',
});

```

Lampiran 7. Code Script Google Earth Engine perhitungan suhu permukaan lahan Kabupaten Sinjai tahun 2015 dan tahun 2023

Source Script: (Almustafa Ayek, Alif Fitrah, dan Akram Sri Pandan Buana, 2023).

//Perhitungan Suhu Permukaan Lahan Dengan Landsat 8 Kabupaten Sinjai Tahun 2015

```
Map.centerObject(roi)
```

```
//Mengaplikasikan masking dan scale factor
```

```
function maskL89sr(image) {
```

```
    var qaMask = image.select('QA_PIXEL').bitwiseAnd(parseInt('11111', 2)).eq(0);
```

```
    var saturationMask = image.select('QA_RADSAT').eq(0);
```

```
//Konversi DN Ke Surface Reflectance
```

```
    var opticalBands = image.select('SR_B.').multiply(0.0000275).add(-0.2);
```

```
//Konversi DN Band Thermal Ke LST dalam derajat Celcius
```

```
    var thermalBands = image.select('ST_B.*').multiply(0.00341802).add(149.0).add(-273.15);
```

```
    return image.addBands(opticalBands, null, true)
```

```
        .addBands(thermalBands, null, true)
```

```
        .updateMask(qaMask)
```

```
        .updateMask(saturationMask);
```

```
}
```

```
var vizParams2 = {
```

```
    bands: ['SR_B4', 'SR_B3', 'SR_B2'],
```

```
    min: 0,
```

```
    max: 0.3,
```

```
    gamma: 1.4,
```

```
};
```

```
//Memanggil data Landsat 8
```

```

var landsat = ee.ImageCollection('LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2')
    .filterDate('2015-01-01', '2015-12-31')
    .map(maskL89sr)
    .filterBounds(roi)
    .map(function(image){return image.clip(roi)})
;
    print(landsat)

var image = landsat .mean();
Map.addLayer(image,vizParams2, 'Landsat')
//Mengambil data band thermal Landsat 8
var LST =image.select('ST_B10');
//Memotong data citra dengan region of interest
var LST= LST.clip(roi);
//Memvisualisasikan data LST
var landSurfaceTemperatureVis = {
    min: 0,
    max: 40,
    palette: [
        '040274', '040281', '0502a3', '0502b8', '0502ce', '0502e6',
        '0602ff', '235cb1', '307ef3', '269db1', '30c8e2', '32d3ef',
        '3be285', '3ff38f', '86e26f', '3ae237', 'b5e22e', 'd6e21f',
        'fff705', 'ffd611', 'ffb613', 'ff8b13', 'ff6e08', 'ff500d',
        'ff0000', 'de0101', 'c21301', 'a71001', '911003'
    ],
};
//Memunculkan data LST di Layer

```

```

Map.addLayer(
  LST, landSurfaceTemperatureVis,
  'Land Surface Temperature');

//Mengekspor data ke Google Drive dalam bentuk raster
Export.image.toDrive({
  image: LST,
  description: 'LST',
  scale: 30,
  region: roi,
  fileFormat: 'GeoTIFF',
});

//Perhitungan Suhu Permukaan Lahan Dengan Landsat 8 Kabupaten Sinjai Tahun
2023

Map.centerObject(roi);

//Mengaplikasikan masking dan scale factor
function maskL89sr(image) {
  var qaMask = image.select('QA_PIXEL').bitwiseAnd(parseInt('11111', 2)).eq(0);
  var saturationMask = image.select('QA_RADSAT').eq(0);

  //Konversi DN Ke Surface Reflectance

  var opticalBands = image.select('SR_B.').multiply(0.0000275).add(-0.2);

  //Konversi DN Band Thermal Ke LST dalam derajat Celcius

  var
      thermalBands
      =
image.select('ST_B.*').multiply(0.00341802).add(149.0).add(-273.15);

  return image.addBands(opticalBands, null, true)

```

```

        .addBands(thermalBands, null, true)

        .updateMask(qaMask)

        .updateMask(saturationMask);
    }

    var vizParams2 = {

        bands: ['SR_B4', 'SR_B3', 'SR_B2'],

        min: 0,

        max: 0.3,

        gamma: 1.4,

    };

    //Memnaggil data Landsat 8

    var landsat = ee.ImageCollection('LANDSAT/LC08/C02/T1_L2')

        .filterDate('2022-08-01', '2023-08-31')

        .map(maskL89sr)

        .filterBounds(roi)

        .map(function(image){return image.clip(roi)})

    ;

    print(landsat);

    var image = landsat .mean();

    Map.addLayer(image,vizParams2, 'Landsat');

    //Mengambil data band thermal Landsat 8

    var LST =image.select('ST_B10');

```

```

//Memotong data citra dengan region of interest

var LST= LST.clip(roi);

//Memvisualisasikan data LST

var landSurfaceTemperatureVis = {

  min: 0,

  max: 40,

  palette: [

    '040274', '040281', '0502a3', '0502b8', '0502ce', '0502e6',

    '0602ff', '235cb1', '307ef3', '269db1', '30c8e2', '32d3ef',

    '3be285', '3ff38f', '86e26f', '3ae237', 'b5e22e', 'd6e21f',

    'fff705', 'ffd611', 'ffb613', 'ff8b13', 'ff6e08', 'ff500d',

    'ff0000', 'de0101', 'c21301', 'a71001', '911003'

  ],

};

//Memunculkan data LST di Layer

Map.addLayer(

  LST, landSurfaceTemperatureVis,

  'Land Surface Temperature');

//Mengekspor data ke Google Drive dalam bentuk raster

Export.image.toDrive({

  image: LST,

  description: 'LST',

```

```
scale: 30,  
region: roi,  
fileFormat: 'GeoTIFF',  
});
```