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LAMPIRAN

1. Ukuran Partikel Ikan Gabus dengan Berbagai Perlakuan Suhu Ultrasonikasi dengan Menggunakan Ultrasonik Bath

| Perlakuan | Ukuran Partikel (nm) | | | Rata-Rata |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | T1 | T2 | T3 | |
| Ultrasonikasi 30°C | 4252.10 | 2602.50 | 3037.60 | 3297.40 |
| Ultrasonikasi 45°C | 2864.80 | 2159.10 | 2399.20 | 2474.37 |
| Ultrasonikasi 60°C | 3859.90 | 3034.60 | 3000.90 | 3298.47 |

2. Ukuran Partikel Ikan Gabus dengan Berbagai Perlakuan Amplitudo dan Durasi Ultrasonikasi dengan Menggunakan Ultrasonik Probe

| Perlakuan | | Ukuran Partikel (nm) | | | Rata-rata |
|-----------|--------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Amplitudo | Durasi | Ulangan 1 | Ulangan 2 | Ulangan 3 | |
| 20% | 20 | 556.8 | 459.7 | 483.0 | 499.8 |
| | 40 | 513.4 | 542.5 | 454.1 | 503.3 |
| | 60 | 440.6 | 463.9 | 424.6 | 443.0 |
| 40% | 20 | 645.1 | 1535.1 | 553.2 | 911.1 |
| | 40 | 451.5 | 1247.5 | 870.70 | 856.6 |
| | 60 | 533.7 | 923.9 | 488.7 | 648.8 |
| 60% | 20 | 1268.0 | 1542.0 | 720.8 | 1176.9 |
| | 40 | 559.6 | 626.6 | 533.1 | 573.1 |
| | 60 | 653.0 | 672.8 | 750.2 | 692.0 |
| 80% | 20 | 638.6 | 739.7 | 1146.0 | 841.4 |
| | 40 | 776.2 | 949.8 | 964.5 | 896.8 |
| | 60 | 841.4 | 1115.8 | 991.0 | 982.7 |

3. Analisa Sidik Ragam Hubungan Amplitudo dan Lama Ultrasonikasi dan Ukuran Partikel

| Source | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|------------------|--------------------------|----|--------------|---------|------|
| Corrected Model | 1833862.971 ^a | 11 | 166714.816 | 2.256 | .046 |
| Intercept | 21728028.445 | 1 | 21728028.445 | 294.006 | .000 |
| Duration | 136960.290 | 2 | 68480.145 | .927 | .410 |
| Amplitudo | 1108732.211 | 3 | 369577.404 | 5.001 | .008 |
| Duration * do | 588170.470 | 6 | 98028.412 | 1.326 | .284 |
| | 1773678.985 | 24 | 73903.291 | | |
| | 25335570.401 | 36 | | | |
| ed | 3607541.957 | 35 | | | |



4. Uji lanjut Duncan Amplitudo

| Amplitudo | | N | Subset | |
|-----------------------|------|---|----------|----------|
| | | | 1 | 2 |
| Duncan ^{a,b} | 20 % | 9 | 482.0648 | |
| | 40 % | 9 | | 805.5000 |
| | 80 % | 9 | | 906.9981 |
| | 60 % | 9 | | 912.9926 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | .437 |

5. Ukuran Partikel Dispersi Ikan Gabus Sebelum dan Setelah Ultrasonikasi

| Perlakuan | Ukuran Partikel (nm) | | | Rata-rata | SD |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | U1 | U2 | U3 | | |
| Sebelum ultrasonikasi | 1390.33 | 1300.80 | 1373.70 | 1354.94 | 47.62 |
| Setelah ultrasonikasi | 503.61 | 488.68 | 453.91 | 482.07 | 25.50 |

6. Hasil Analisa Uji t-test Ukuran Partikel Dispersi Ikan Gabus Sebelum dan Setelah Ultrasonikasi

| | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|--------|
| | | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| PS | Equal variances assumed | 27.99 | 4.00 | 0.00 | 872.88 | 31.19 | 786.28 | 959.47 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | 27.99 | 3.06 | 0.00 | 872.88 | 31.19 | 774.71 | 971.04 |

7. Polidispersitas dispersi ikan Gabus sebelum dan setelah ultrasonikasi



| Perlakuan | Polidispersitas | | | Rata-rata | SD |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------|------|-----------|------|
| | U1 | U2 | U3 | | |
| Sebelum ultrasonikasi | 0.86 | 0.9 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.02 |
| Setelah ultrasonikasi | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.02 |

8. Hasil Analisa Uji t-Test Polidispersitas Dispersi Ikan Gabus Sebelum dan Setelah Ultrasonikasi

| | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|-------|
| | | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| PD | Equal variances assumed | 33.07 | 4.00 | 0.00 | 0.54 | 0.02 | 0.49 | 0.59 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | 33.07 | 4.00 | 0.00 | 0.54 | 0.02 | 0.49 | 0.59 |

9. Total Padatan Terlarut Dispersi ikan Gabus Sebelum dan Setelah Ultrasonikasi

| Perlakuan | Total Padatan Terlarut (%brix) | | | Rata-rata | Standar deviasi |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------------|
| | U1 | U2 | U3 | | |
| Sebelum ultrasonikasi | 23.4 | 24.17 | 21.37 | 22.98 | 1.45 |
| Setelah ultrasonikasi | 26.2 | 25.3 | 25 | 25.50 | 0.62 |

10. Hasil Analisa Uji t-Test Total Padatan Terlarut Dispersi Ikan Gabus Sebelum dan Setelah Ultrasonikasi

| | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|-------|
| | | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| tss | Equal variances assumed | 2.77 | 4.00 | 0.05 | -2.52 | 0.91 | -5.05 | 0.01 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | 2.77 | 2.72 | 0.08 | -2.52 | 0.91 | -5.59 | 0.55 |



11. Rasio Pemisahan Fase

| Perlakuan | Rasio Pemisahan Fase (cm) | | | Rata-rata | Standar deviasi |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | | |
| Sebelum ultrasonikasi | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.01 |
| Setelah ultrasonikasi | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.01 |

12. Hasil Analisa Uji t-Test Rasio Pemisahan Fase Dispersi Ikan Gabus sebelum dan setelah ultrasonikasi

| | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|--------|
| | | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| RPF | Equal variances assumed | -2.236 | 4 | .089 | -.01667 | .00745 | -.03736 | .00403 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | -2.236 | 2.941 | .113 | -.01667 | .00745 | -.04066 | .00732 |

13. Viskositas dispersi Ikan Gabus sebelum dan setelah ultrasonikasi dengan Berbagai Variasi Kecepatan Viskometer

| Kecepatan (rpm) | 2.5 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 50 | 100 |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Viskositas dispersi ikan Gabus sebelum ultrasonikasi (mPas) | 1893.05 | 514.80 | 388.89 | 228.96 | 174.53 | 176.36 |
| Viskositas dispersi ikan Gabus setelah ultrasonikasi (mPas) | 688.69 | 209.96 | 108.31 | 57.96 | 33.17 | 29.67 |

14. Viskositas dispersi ikan Gabus sebelum dan setelah ultrasonikasi

| Perlakuan | Viskositas (mPas) | | | Rata-rata | Standar deviasi |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------------|
| | U1 | U2 | U3 | | |
| Sebelum ultrasonikasi | 155.36 | 204.7 | 116.14 | 158.73 | 36.23 |
| Setelah ultrasonikasi | 63.29 | 59.84 | 58.43 | 60.52 | 2.04 |



15. Hasil Analisa Uji t-Test Viskositas Dispersi Ikan Gabus sebelum dan setelah ultrasonikasi

| | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|--------|
| | | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| Viscos | Equal variances assumed | 3.83 | 4.00 | 0.02 | 98.21 | 25.66 | 26.97 | 169.45 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | 3.83 | 2.01 | 0.06 | 98.21 | 25.66 | -11.53 | 207.95 |

16. Stabilitas Ukuran Partikel Dispersi Ikan Gabus sebelum dan setelah ultrasonikasi

| Produk | Ulangan | Ukuran Partikel (nm) | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Hari 0 | Hari ke-1 | Hari ke-3 | Hari ke-5 | Hari ke-7 |
| Dispersi ikan Gabus sebelum ultrasonikasi | Ulangan 1 | 1390.3 | 1530.0 | 3126.8 | 2401.7 | 2118.6 |
| | Ulangan 2 | 1300.8 | 1440.5 | 2520.3 | 1728.5 | 2036.0 |
| | Ulangan 3 | 1373.7 | 1475.4 | 1620.2 | 1792.5 | 2468.6 |
| | Rata-rata | 1355.0±47.6 | 1482.0±45.1 | 2422.4±758.1 | 1974.2±371.6 | 2207.7±229.7 |
| Dispersi Ikan Gabus setelah ultrasonikasi | Ulangan 1 | 503.6 | 587.0 | 637.3 | 708.8 | 957.6 |
| | Ulangan 2 | 488.7 | 559.5 | 712.8 | 740.6 | 1000.3 |
| | Ulangan 3 | 453.9 | 468.4 | 602.5 | 784.9 | 984.7 |
| | Rata-rata | 482.1±25.5 | 538.3±62.0 | 650.9±56.4 | 744.8±38.2 | 980.9±21.6 |

17. Stabilitas Polidispersitas Dispersi Ikan Gabus sebelum dan setelah ultrasonikasi

| Produk | Ulangan | Polidispersitas | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Hari 0 | Hari ke-1 | Hari ke-3 | Hari ke-5 | Hari ke-7 |
| Dispersi ikan Gabus sebelum ultrasonikasi | Ulangan 1 | 0.86 | 0.79 | 1.21 | 1.02 | 1.13 |
| | Ulangan 2 | 0.90 | 0.64 | 0.90 | 1.11 | 1.10 |
| | Ulangan 3 | 0.88 | 0.80 | 1.09 | 0.99 | 1.04 |
| | Rata-rata | 0.88±0.02 | 0.74±0.09 | 1.07±0.16 | 1.04±0.06 | 1.09±0.04 |
| Dispersi Ikan Gabus setelah ultrasonikasi | Ulangan 1 | 0.36 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.48 | 0.62 |
| | Ulangan 2 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.65 |
| | Ulangan 3 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.43 | 0.54 | 0.67 |
| | Rata-rata | 0.34±0.02 | 0.39±0.05 | 0.46±0.04 | 0.51±0.03 | 0.65±0.03 |



18. Total Peptida Dispersi Ikan Gabus Sebelum dan Setelah Ultrasonikasi

| Perlakuan | Total Kelarutan Peptida (mg/L) | | Rata-rata | Standar deviasi |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------------|
| | U1 | U2 | | |
| Sebelum ultrasonikasi | 7.10 | 8.09 | 7.60 | 0.70 |
| Setelah ultrasonikasi | 8.27 | 8.38 | 8.33 | 0.08 |

19. Hasil Analisa Uji t-Test Total Peptida Dispersi Ikan Gabus sebelum dan setelah ultrasonikasi

| | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|-------|
| | | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| total_peptida | Equal variances assumed | 1.47 | 2.00 | 0.28 | -0.73 | 0.50 | -2.87 | 1.41 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | 1.47 | 1.02 | 0.38 | -0.73 | 0.50 | -6.71 | 5.25 |

20. Dokumentasi Penelitian



Pembersihan ikan



Pengukusan ikan





Pemisahan Daging Ikan dengan Tulangnya



Pengeringan Ikan



Penghalusan daging Ikan Kering



Pengayakan Bubuk Ikan



Pengisian Botol



Pembuatan Dispersi Ikan Gabus





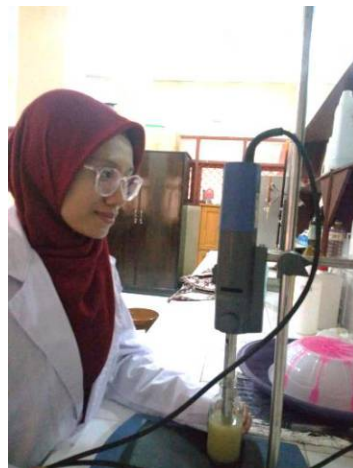
Ultrasonik Bath



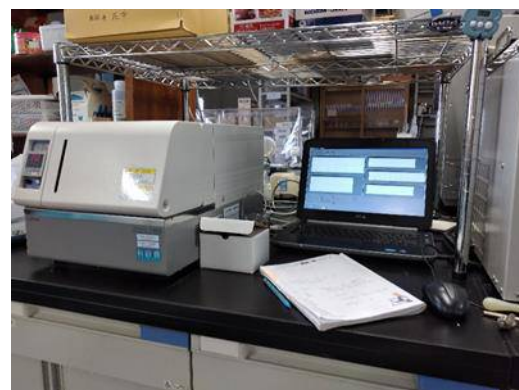
Ultrasonik Homogenizer/probe



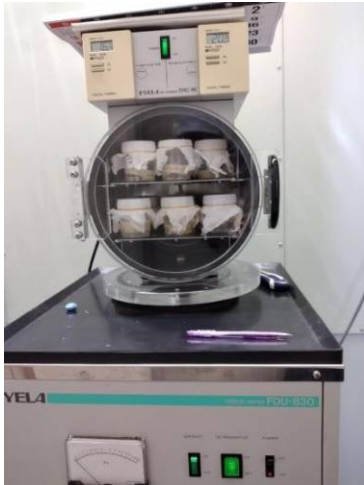
Gelembung yang dihasilkan Saat ultrasonikasi



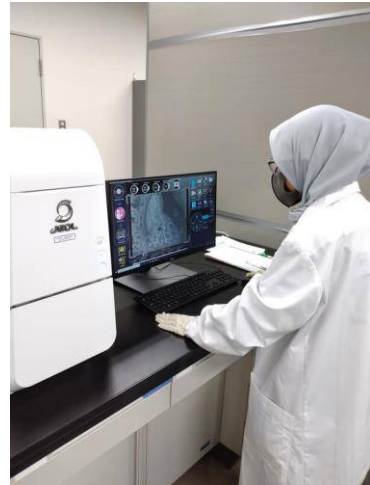
Homogenisasi



FPAR-1000



Freeze drying



Analisa Morfologi Partikel



Analisa viskositas dan laju alir



Analisa total padatan terlarut

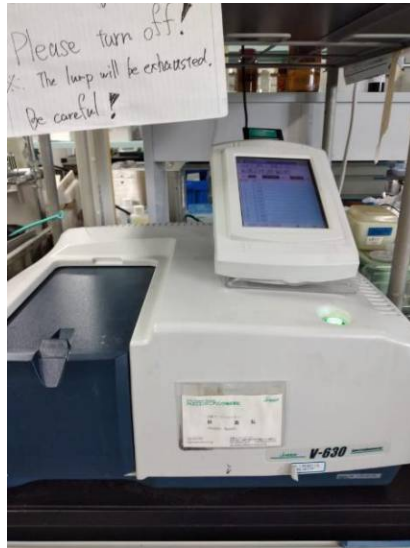


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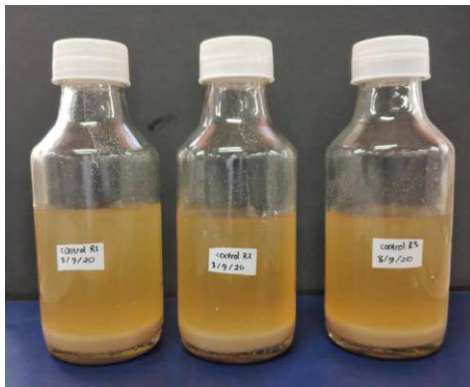
untuk penyimpanan



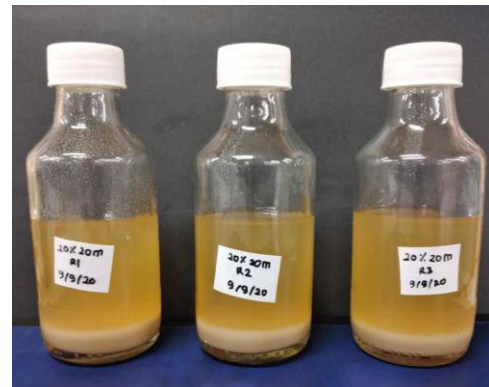
Kondisi dispersi
setelah penyimpanan



Analisa Kelarutan Peptida



Dispersi Ikan Gabus sebelum ultrasonikasi setelah penyimpanan 1 hari



Dispersi Ikan Gabus setelah ultrasonikasi setelah penyimpanan 1 hari

