

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Kostoglou-Athanassiou I, Athanassiou P, Lyraki A, et al. Vitamin D and rheumatoid arthritis. *Ther Adv Endocrinol Metab.* 2012;3(6):181-7.
2. Aslam MM, John P, Bhatti A, et al. Vitamin D as a Principal Factor in Mediating Rheumatoid Arthritis-Derived Immune Response. *Biomed Res Int.* 2019;2019: 1-12.
3. Harrison SR, Jutley G, Li D, et al. Vitamin D and early rheumatoid arthritis. *BMC Rheumatol.* 2020;4(1):1-7.
4. Maru D, Mulla E. Rheumatoid arthritis. 13(1):13-20.
5. DiBaise M, Kohn S. Diagnosing and managing patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *JAAPA.* 2021;34(5):27-34.
6. Hidayat R, Suryana BPP, Wijaya LK, et al. *Diagnosis Dan Pengelolaan Arthritis Reumatoid (Rheumatoid Arthritis Diagnosis and Management).*; 2021.hlm. 1-40.
7. Scherer HU, Häupl T, Burmester GR. The etiology of rheumatoid arthritis. *J Autoimmun.* 2020;110(1):1-11.
8. Anderson J, Caplan L, Yazdany J, et al. Rheumatoid Arthritis Disease Activity Measures: American College of Rheumatology Recommendations for Use in Clinical Practice. *Arthritis Care & Research.* 2012;64(5):640-6.
9. Aletaha D, Neogi T, Silman AJ, et al. A joint working group from the ACR and the European League Against Rheumatism devel. *ARTHRITIS Rheum.* 2010;62(9):2569-81.
10. Guo Q, Wang Y, Xu D, et al. Rheumatoid arthritis: Pathological

- mechanisms and modern pharmacologic therapies. *Bone Res.* 2018;6(1):1-11.
11. Prietl B, Treiber G, Pieber TR, et al. Vitamin D and immune function. *Nutrients.* 2013;5(7):2502-21.
 12. Mouterde G, Gamon E, Rincheval N, et al. Association between Vitamin D deficiency and disease activity, disability, and radiographic progression in early rheumatoid arthritis: The ESPOIR cohort. *J Rheumatol.* 2020;47(11):1624-28.
 13. Gavrilă BI, Ciofu C, Stoica V. Biomarkers in Rheumatoid Arthritis, what is new? *J Med Life.* 2016;9(2):144-8.
 14. Shi G, Ambrus JL, Ye S, et al. Inflammatory joint diseases. *Biomed Res Int.* 2015;1-5.
 15. Bragazzi NL, Watad A, Neumann SG, et al. Vitamin D and rheumatoid arthritis: An ongoing mystery. *Curr Opin Rheumatol.* 2017;29(4):378-88.
 16. van Riel PLCM, Renskers L. The Disease Activity Score (DAS) and the Disease Activity Score using 28 joint counts (DAS28) in the management of rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Exp Rheumatol.* 2016;34(4):40-4.
 17. McWilliams DF, Rahman S, James RJE, et al. Disease activity flares and pain flares in an early rheumatoid arthritis inception cohort; characteristics, antecedents and sequelae. *BMC Rheumatol.* 2019;3(1):1-9.
 18. Naschitz JE, Rosner I. Musculoskeletal syndromes associated with malignancy (excluding hypertrophic osteoarthropathy). *Curr Opin Rheumatol.* 2008;20(1):100-5.

19. Roelsgaard IK, Esbensen BA, Østergaard M, et al. Smoking cessation intervention for reducing disease activity in chronic autoimmune inflammatory joint diseases. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2019, Issue 9:1-29.
20. Lips P. Vitamin D physiology. *Prog Biophys Mol Biol.* 2006;92(1):4-8.
21. Ishikawa LLW, Colavite PM, Fraga-Silva TF de C, et al. Vitamin D Deficiency and Rheumatoid Arthritis. *Clin Rev Allergy Immunol.* 2017;52(3):373-88.
22. Thacher TD, Clarke BL. Vitamin D insufficiency. *Mayo Clin Proc.* 2011;86(1):50-60.
23. Bullock S, Ayman M, Sultan S, et al. Rheumatoid Arthritis: A Brief Overview of the Treatment. *Rev Med Princ Pr.* 2018;27:501-7.
24. Holick M. Vitamin D status : measurement, interpretation and clinical application. *Ann Epidemiol.* 2009 February ; 19(2): 73–8.
25. Caraba A, Crişan V, Romoşan I, et al. Vitamin D status, disease activity, and endothelial dysfunction in early rheumatoid arthritis patients. *Dis Markers.* 2017;2017:1-7.
26. Lin J, Liu J, Davies ML, Chen W. Serum Vitamin D level and rheumatoid arthritis disease activity: Review and meta-analysis. *PLoS One.* 2016;11(1):1-17.
27. Gvozdenovic E, Wolterbeek R, Allaart CF, et al. Assessment of global disease activity in rheumatoid arthritis by patients and physicians: Differences across countries in the METEOR database. *J Clin Rheumatol.*

- 2015;21(7):349-54.
28. Papadopoulos IA, Katsimbri P, Alamanos Y, et al. Early rheumatoid arthritis patients: Relationship of age. *Rheumatol Int*. 2003;23(2):70-4.
 29. Meena N, Singh Chawla SP, Garg R, et al. Assessment of Vitamin D in rheumatoid arthritis and its correlation with disease activity. *J Nat Sc Biol Med*. 2018;9:54-8.
 30. Gerosa M, De Angelis V, Riboldi P, et al. Rheumatoid arthritis: A female challenge. *Women's Heal*. 2008;4(2):195-201.
 31. Rossini M, Maddali Bongi S, La Montagna G, et al. Vitamin D deficiency in rheumatoid arthritis: Prevalence, determinants and associations with disease activity and disability. *Arthritis Res Ther*. 2010;12(6):15-17.