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LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Dokumentasi Penelitian



Bubuk daun alpukat



Aktivasi dengan KOH



Pengeringan sampel



Penggerusan sampel



Pengayakan sampel



Pencetakan sampel

Lampiran 2. Perhitungan Densitas Elektroda Sel Superkapasitor

$$\rho = \frac{4m}{\pi d^2 t}$$

1. Densitas sebelum karbonisasi

a. Untuk suhu 500°C

$$\rho_1 = \frac{4m}{\pi d^2 t}$$

$$\rho_2 = \frac{4(0,73)}{(3,14)(2,03)^2(0,24)}$$

$$\rho_2 = 0,940 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

b. Untuk suhu 600°C

$$\rho_2 = \frac{4m}{\pi d^2 t}$$

$$\rho_2 = \frac{4(0,74)}{(3,14)(2,03)^2(0,24)}$$

$$\rho_2 = 0,953 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

c. Untuk suhu 700°C

$$\rho_3 = \frac{4m}{\pi d^2 t}$$

$$\rho_2 = \frac{4(0,74)}{(3,14)(2,03)^2(0,24)}$$

$$\rho_2 = 0,953 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

2. Densitas sesudah karbonisasi

a. Untuk suhu 500°C

$$\rho'_1 = \frac{4m}{\pi d^2 t}$$

$$\rho'_1 = \frac{4(0,17)}{(3,14)(1,28)^2(0,16)}$$

$$\rho'_1 = 0,826 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

b. Untuk suhu 600°C

$$\rho'_2 = \frac{4m}{\pi d^2 t}$$

$$\rho'_2 = \frac{4(0,16)}{(3,14)(1,26)^2(0,16)}$$

$$\rho'_2 = 0,802 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

c. Untuk suhu 700°C

$$\rho'_3 = \frac{4m}{\pi d^2 t}$$

$$\rho'_3 = \frac{4(0,12)}{(3,14)(1,13)^2(0,15)}$$

$$\rho'_3 = 0,798 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

Lampiran 3. Perhitungan Kapasitansi Spesifik

$$C_{sp} = \frac{I_c - I_d}{S \cdot m}$$

1. Untuk suhu 500°C

Diketahui:

$$I_c = 0.000323 \text{ A/cm}^2 \quad S = 0,001 \text{ V/s}$$

$$I_d = -0.00018 \text{ A/cm}^2 \quad m = 0,0125 \text{ g}$$

$$C_{sp} = \frac{I_c - I_d}{S \cdot m}$$

$$C_{sp} = \frac{0.000323 - (-0.00018)}{(0,001)(0,0125)}$$

$$C_{sp} = 40 \text{ F/g}$$

2. Untuk suhu 600°C

Diketahui:

$$I_c = 0.000821 \text{ A/cm}^2 \quad S = 0,001 \text{ V/s}$$

$$I_d = -0.00042 \text{ A/cm}^2 \quad m = 0,0140 \text{ g}$$

$$C_{sp} = \frac{I_c - I_d}{S \cdot m}$$

$$C_{sp} = \frac{0.000821 - (-0.00042)}{(0,001)(0,0140)}$$

$$C_{sp} = 89 \text{ F/g}$$

3. Untuk suhu 700°C

Diketahui:

$$I_c = 0.000821 \text{ A/cm}^2 \quad S = 0,001 \text{ V/s}$$

$$I_d = -0.00042 \text{ A/cm}^2 \quad m = 0,0140 \text{ g}$$

$$C_{sp} = \frac{I_c - I_d}{S \cdot m}$$

$$C_{sp} = \frac{0.001222 - (-0.00074)}{(0,001)(0,0145)}$$

$$C_{sp} = 135 \text{ F/g}$$

Lampiran 4. Data TG-DTG

Time min	Temp. Cel	TG ug	DTG ug/min
0	26.38718	-2.29425	28.69821
0.008333	26.39153	-2.5243	28.54138
0.016667	26.38885	-2.76456	28.25958
0.025	26.38897	-3.00478	28.14871
0.033333	26.40088	-3.23301	28.02127
0.041667	26.42203	-3.46149	27.84586
0.05	26.44007	-3.70161	27.81189
0.058333	26.44144	-3.92963	27.6611
0.066667	26.43822	-4.15826	27.6611
0.075	26.42798	-4.38699	27.65936
0.083333	26.41649	-4.61474	27.63702
0.091667	26.40731	-4.84196	27.49594
0.1	26.40267	-5.06966	27.51425
0.108333	26.40481	-5.30987	27.66422
0.116667	26.42697	-5.53796	27.66605
0.125	26.43286	-5.76458	27.80832
0.133333	26.42774	-5.99294	27.80209
0.141667	26.41488	-6.22248	27.94189
0.15	26.39874	-6.46361	27.93723
0.158333	26.38766	-6.6925	28.0892
0.166667	26.3876	-6.9321	28.12994
0.175	26.39891	-7.1588	28.11804
0.183333	26.4057	-7.39815	28.22552
0.191667	26.40314	-7.63797	28.061
0.2	26.38438	-7.87872	28.17041
0.208333	26.36794	-8.10874	27.99435
0.216667	26.37592	-8.33611	27.995
0.225	26.41023	-8.57461	27.86224
0.233333	26.45127	-8.80202	27.88458
0.241667	26.48271	-9.04003	27.73343
0.25	26.50307	-9.26496	27.53687
0.258333	26.51039	-9.49171	27.23904
0.266667	26.51105	-9.72	26.94388
0.275	26.54034	-9.96169	26.93436
0.283333	26.59426	-10.1898	26.79565
0.291667	26.653	-10.4035	26.83145
0.3	26.68674	-10.606	26.55762
0.308333	26.69013	-10.8199	26.52924
0.316667	26.70167	-11.0466	26.173

Lampiran 5. Data FTIR

No.	Peak	Intensity	Corr. Intensity	Base (H)	Base (L)	Area	Corr. Area
1	372.26	97.462	2.151	408.91	354.9	0.331	0.256
2	424.34	97.789	1.428	441.7	408.91	0.229	0.111
3	457.13	98.25	0.722	484.13	441.7	0.232	0.076
4	516.92	96.023	3.893	547.78	484.13	0.581	0.557
5	596	98.801	1.063	640.37	547.78	0.3	0.247
6	667.37	98.393	1.276	684.73	640.37	0.191	0.13
7	704.02	98.239	1.498	738.74	684.73	0.25	0.199
8	783.1	94.948	4.243	802.39	738.74	0.568	0.403
9	825.53	96.344	2.86	866.04	802.39	0.54	0.355
10	889.18	99.408	0.508	910.4	866.04	0.066	0.049
11	1037.7	75.061	2.859	1049.28	929.69	6.836	0.5
12	1056.99	75.55	1.568	1143.79	1051.2	6.82	1.089
13	1163.08	96.747	3.471	1182.36	1145.72	0.273	0.308
14	1253.73	94.988	4.753	1298.09	1192.01	1.358	1.241
15	1319.31	94.14	5.753	1344.38	1300.02	0.554	0.535
16	1388.75	92.789	2.471	1406.11	1346.31	1.29	0.42
17	1450.47	87.917	9.031	1485.19	1408.04	2.722	1.526
18	1521.84	86.829	12.97	1577.77	1487.12	3.179	3.108
19	1651.07	69.005	31.031	1718.58	1579.7	12.789	12.812
20	1737.86	96.999	2.781	1757.15	1718.58	0.284	0.247
21	1797.66	99.609	0.189	1807.3	1778.37	0.03	0.011
22	1840.09	98.207	1.241	1861.31	1811.16	0.23	0.117
23	2137.13	99.562	0.161	2245.14	2073.48	0.256	0.064
24	2310.72	98.873	1.059	2335.8	2245.14	0.214	0.174
25	2501.67	99.767	0.034	2526.75	2465.03	0.058	0.005
26	2601.97	99.751	0.062	2659.84	2542.18	0.114	0.018
27	2723.49	99.668	0.199	2756.28	2659.84	0.099	0.04
28	2852.72	89.266	4.857	2875.86	2758.21	1.802	0.441
29	2924.09	82.621	12.86	2997.38	2877.79	5.069	3.04
30	3414	68.655	1.738	3658.96	3398.57	29.361	5.826

Comment;

Date/Time; 10/14/2022 9:21:29 AM

S-APT

No. of Scans;

##YUNITS=%T	393.478464	98.696343	453.271760	98.308441	511.136240	96.536022
339.471616	70.708306	395.407280	98.788191	455.200576	98.274266	513.065056
341.400432	100.234672	397.336096	98.918193	457.129392	98.250075	514.993872
343.329248	100.032373	399.264912	99.096415	459.058208	98.258269	516.922688
345.258064	99.847854	401.193728	99.312870	460.987024	98.303919	518.851504
347.186880	99.680647	403.122544	99.528118	462.915840	98.379563	520.780320
349.115696	99.539339	405.051360	99.712438	464.844656	98.480290	522.709136
351.044512	99.473653	406.980176	99.824095	466.773472	98.599868	524.637952
352.973328	99.466240	408.908992	99.876100	468.702288	98.742207	526.566768
354.902144	99.489253	410.837808	99.610581	470.631104	98.906973	528.495584
356.830960	99.394587	412.766624	99.301875	472.559920	99.084279	530.424400
358.759776	99.240295	414.695440	98.956124	474.488736	99.265970	532.353216
360.688592	99.052596	416.624256	98.593052	476.417552	99.436011	534.282032
362.617408	98.818526	418.553072	98.255777	478.346368	99.581771	536.210848
364.546224	98.494262	420.481888	98.006150	480.275184	99.698282	538.139664
366.475040	98.105365	422.410704	97.852482	482.204000	99.786378	540.068480
368.403856	97.740450	424.339520	97.789042	484.132816	99.842549	541.997296
370.332672	97.523389	426.268336	97.811885	486.061632	99.650516	543.926112
372.261488	97.462252	428.197152	97.895402	487.990448	99.424283	545.854928
374.190304	97.509601	430.125968	98.002692	489.919264	99.154781	547.783744
376.119120	97.650552	432.054784	98.121734	491.848080	98.847117	549.712560
378.047936	97.862725	433.983600	98.242640	493.776896	98.507506	551.641376
379.976752	98.039007	435.912416	98.349806	495.705712	98.459431	553.570192
381.905568	98.140887	437.841232	98.432412	497.634528	98.359273	555.499008
383.834384	98.232150	439.770048	98.474647	499.563344	98.202772	557.427824
385.763200	98.345091	441.698864	98.474870	501.492160	97.994831	559.356640
387.692016	98.469317	443.627680	98.451711	503.420976	97.742852	561.285456
389.620832	98.572811	445.556496	98.423652	505.349792	97.455078	563.214272
391.549648	98.634747	447.485312	98.405113	507.278608	97.143239	565.143088
393.478464	98.696343	449.414128	98.381282	509.207424	96.828954	567.071904
		451.342944	98.346105	511.136240	96.536022	
		453.271760	98.308441	513.065056	96.289189	

Lampiran 6. Data XRD

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*** Basic Data Process ***

Group      : Standard
Data       : syarif#S#APT

# Strongest 3 peaks
no. peak   2Theta      d      I/I1    FWHM      Intensity  Integrated
no.        (deg)          (Å)                    (deg)      (Counts)   (Counts)
  1  122    64.4219     1.44511  100    0.20250     200     2260
  2   80    44.0729     2.05306   85    0.19040     170     1940
  3   60    37.8483     2.37515   16    0.20330     31      334

# Peak Data List
peak       2Theta      d      I/I1    FWHM      Intensity  Integrated
no.        (deg)          (Å)                    (deg)      (Counts)   (Counts)
  1     15.3725     5.75932    4     0.04500    7         24
  2     16.2140     5.46226    8     0.09200   15        119
  3     16.6775     5.31148    4     0.03500    7         18
  4     16.9566     5.22468    6     0.12670   12         89
  5     17.2625     5.13278    8     0.19500   15        152
  6     17.6657     5.01653    5     0.13140   10         63
  7     18.0066     4.92232    3     0.05330    6         24
  8     18.3350     4.83489    8     0.17000   15        164
  9     18.6820     4.74586    5     0.15600   10        111
 10     19.0270     4.66058    6     0.16600   12         95
 11     19.2500     4.60709    4     0.06000    8         94
 12     19.4400     4.56248    5     0.00000   10         0
 13     19.6657     4.51063    7     0.10860   14        144
 14     19.9100     4.45583    5     0.08000    9         69
 15     20.0600     4.42285    3     0.00000    6         0
 16     20.3400     4.36259   10     0.12000   19        232
 17     20.5400     4.32056    5     0.00000    9         0
 18     20.8483     4.25736    8     0.12330   16        170
 19     21.0582     4.21540    7     0.14640   13        118
 20     21.4049     4.14790   13     0.18130   25        237
 21     21.6700     4.09775    9     0.18000   17        154
 22     21.9391     4.04809    7     0.19170   14        139
 23     22.1660     4.00716   10     0.08800   19         93
 24     22.4539     3.95643   10     0.13790   19        144
 25     22.9783     3.86731    5     0.09000   10         71
 26     23.3900     3.80016    5     0.06000    9         50
 27     23.6100     3.76525    7     0.10000   13        131
 28     24.3000     3.65987   13     0.23200   26        353
 29     24.4800     3.63337   11     0.27200   22        266
 30     26.0200     3.42171    4     0.06000    7         42
 31     26.2566     3.39141    7     0.20670   14        155
 32     26.4475     3.36737    4     0.05500    7         24
 33     27.1231     3.28500   10     0.08040   19        104
 34     27.5660     3.23322    7     0.10800   14         93
 35     28.2560     3.15582    6     0.08800   11         61
 36     28.6200     3.11650    3     0.06000    6         28
 37     28.7325     3.10455    4     0.07500    8         32
 38     29.1510     3.06093    4     0.08200    8         39
 39     29.3650     3.03911    5     0.09000   10         39
 40     29.6200     3.01352    5     0.05600   10         38
 41     29.9166     2.98432    9     0.27330   17        241
 42     30.2550     2.95170    7     0.13000   14         93
 43     30.6633     2.91332    5     0.08670    9         66
 44     31.5066     2.83724    4     0.05330    7         42
 45     31.6750     2.82254    4     0.05000    7         41
 46     32.0180     2.79308    4     0.07600    8         32
 47     32.1966     2.77800    4     0.04670    7         55
 48     33.3425     2.68510    5     0.07500   10         36
 49     33.5750     2.66703    5     0.11000    9         51

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Lampiran 7. Data CV

S : 1 mV/s No.	t (ms)	Umax : 1000 mV	
		U (mV)	I (A)
1	0	0	-0.00015
2	1000	1	-0.00023
3	2000	2	-0.00018
4	3000	3	-0.00013
5	4000	4	-0.00009
6	5000	5	-4.7E-05
7	6000	6	-8E-06
8	7000	7	0.00003
9	8000	8	0.000061
10	9000	9	0.000094
11	10000	10	0.000166
12	11000	11	0.000145
13	12000	12	0.000172
14	13000	13	0.000196
15	14000	14	0.000217
16	15000	15	0.000239
17	16000	16	0.0003
18	17000	17	0.000271
19	18000	18	0.000292
20	19000	19	0.00031
21	20000	20	0.000322
22	21000	21	0.000377
23	22000	22	0.000387
24	23000	23	0.000437
25	24000	24	0.000398
26	25000	25	0.000411
27	26000	26	0.00042
28	27000	27	0.000469
29	28000	28	0.00043
30	29000	29	0.000439
31	30000	30	0.000448
32	31000	31	0.000456
33	32000	32	0.000461
34	33000	33	0.000509
35	34000	34	0.00047
36	35000	35	0.000436
37	36000	36	0.000487
38	37000	37	0.000531
39	38000	38	0.00049

