

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Foto pengambilan data kapal

1.1. Pengukuran panjang



1.2. Pengukuran tinggi



1.3. Pengukuran lebar



1.4. Pengukuran kemiringan tanah dengan jangka sederhana



Lampiran 2. Perhitungan excel

2.1.Berat kapal

TOTAL MATERIAL TERPASANG			
No.	KOMPONEN	JUMLAH MATERIAL TERPASANG [cm ³]	JUMLAH MATERIAL TERPASANG [m ³]
1	FRAME	4027828.4	4.03
2	GADING TEGAK	112459.5	0.11
3	BALOK GELADAK	1073617.8	1.07
4	GALAR	606749.3	0.61
5	BALOK PENGUAT	976670.8	0.98
6	KULIT	5830259.9	5.83
7	TRANSOM	208000.0	0.21
8	GADIG BELAKANG	64406.9	0.06
9	KULIT GELADAK	1722219.2	1.72
TOTAL		14622211.6	14.62
volume			
		8636181.63	cm ³
		829.688163	m ³
		832.6126053	m ³
			2.924442
			17.55
			18.24852
2.737278003			
20.98579803			
TOTAL MATERIAL TERPASANG BANGUNAN ATAS			
No.	KOMPONEN	JUMLAH MATERIAL TERPASANG	JUMLAH MATERIAL TERPASANG
1	TAMPAK KANAN	346542.0	0.35
2	TAMPAK KIRI	3465100.5	3.47
3	DEPAN	232674.0	0.23
4	BELAKANG	226800.0	0.23
5	BALOK MEMANJANG	316120.8	0.32
6	BALOK MELINTANG	755256.0	0.76
7			
8			
9			
TOTAL		5342493.3	5.34
TOTAL			
		19.96	
		20.763293	

2.2 Perhitungan matematis

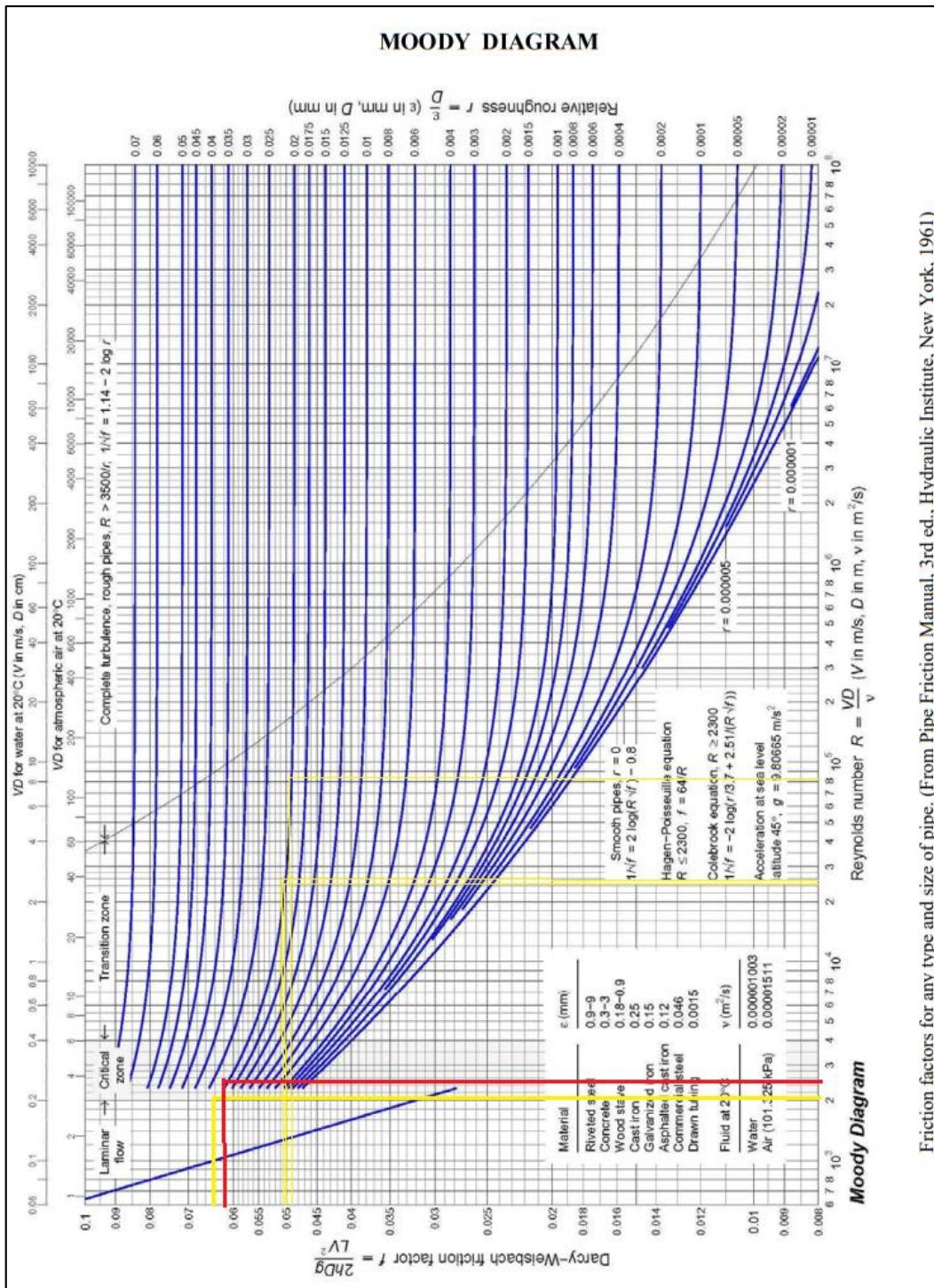
Beban kritis		F perhitungan	
$F = K/S$	$K = \frac{\pi^2 \times E \times I}{Sk^2}$		151811.712 N 15480.24 Kg
E =	2.05E+11		
I =	4.90625E-06		
Sk =	3		
K =	1101844.535		
S =	3.5		
F	314812.7242 N	2.073705	

Tekanan kerja				
$P = F/A$				
A=phi.r^2				
A1 =	78.5 cm^2			
	0.00785 m^2			
A2 =	58.875 cm^2			
	0.0058875 m^2	6.25	25	18.75
P	197.2005096 kg/cm^2			
	193.387 bar	tek. Masuk saluran 1		

Psaluran kembali	
P=Patm (ρ . g . h)	
Patm=	101325
ρ=	890
g=	9.81
h=	0.3
ρ . g . h	2619.27
P =	98705.73 Pa
	0.9870573 Bar

Volume silinder		Plangkah	150 cm		
V=A.S					
V1=	11775	0.011775 m ³		1000000	
V2=	8831.25	0.008831 m ³			
debit aliran					
Q=V.A					
V=	6.67×10^{-3}	0.00667			
Q1	5.23595E-05	3.144 v1	4.122795	Aselang	0.0000127
Q2	3.92696E-05	2.34 v2	3.092096		

2.3. Moody diagram



Friction factors for any type and size of pipe. (From Pipe Friction Manual, 3rd ed., Hydraulic Institute, New York, 1961)

2.4. Perhitungan head loss

Head loss suction		
$\Delta hs = (f \cdot \frac{L}{D} + K + f(Coeff valve + 3. Coeff elbow)) \cdot \frac{v^2}{2g}$		
f1	0.051003	
f2	0.049526	
L1	0.4456	44.56 cm
L2	0.4758	47.58 cm
D	0.0127	
v1	4.122795276	
v2	3.092096457	
g	9.81	
K	0.75	
Cl	30	
Cv	150	
$\Delta hs_1 =$	1359.832348 m	
$\Delta hs_2 =$	749.296383 m	

Head loss discharge		
$\Delta hd_1 = (f \cdot \frac{L_1}{D} + f(4. Coeff elbow)) \cdot \frac{v_1^2}{2g}$		
$\Delta hd_2 =$	$(f \cdot \frac{L_2}{D} + f(4. Coeff elbow)) \cdot \frac{v_2^2}{2g}$	
L1=	0.7331	
L2=	2.2232	
$\Delta hd_1 =$	755.7277211 m	
$\Delta hd_2 =$	685.3011864 m	

2.5. Perhitungan head total

Head total	
He =	$\frac{p_2 - p_1}{\rho \cdot g} + \frac{v^2}{2 \cdot g} + h + h_{lt}$
P1	1.01325
P2	193.387 sal 1 0.9870573 sal 2
V	4.122795276 sal 1 3.092096457 sal 2
rho	890
h	0.3
hlt	2115.560069 sal 1 1434.597569 sal 2
He1	2199.25455 m
He2	1481.794568 m

2.6. Perhitungan daya pompa

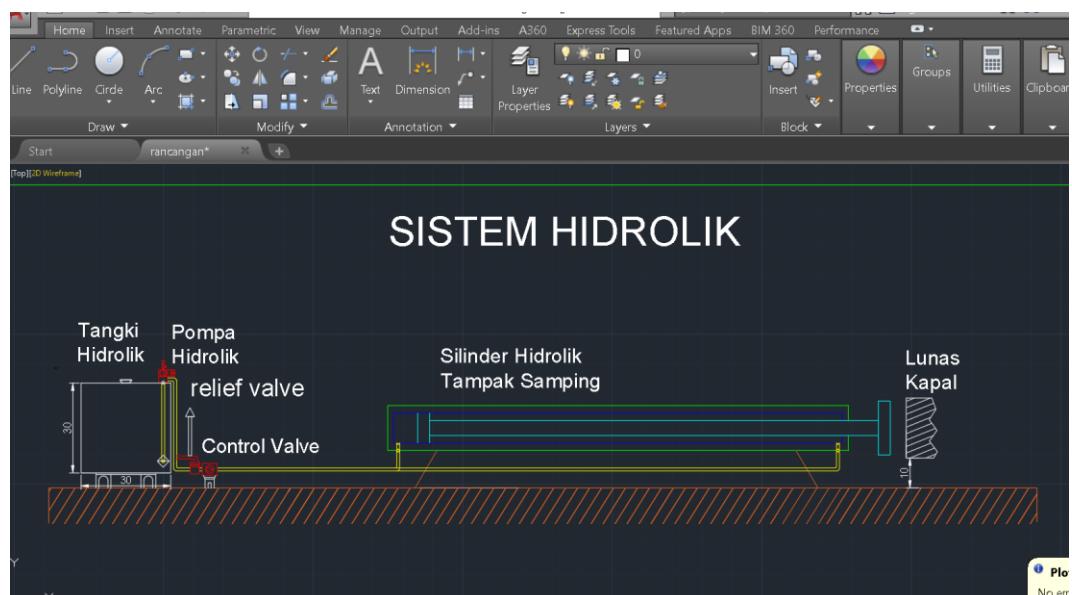
Daya pompa		
	$P_{sh} = \rho \cdot g \cdot Q \cdot He$	
Q	0.0000524 Q1 0.000043 Q2	
g	9.81	
Psh	1006.157109 watt 556.3082084 watt	1.006157 Kw 0.556308 Kw

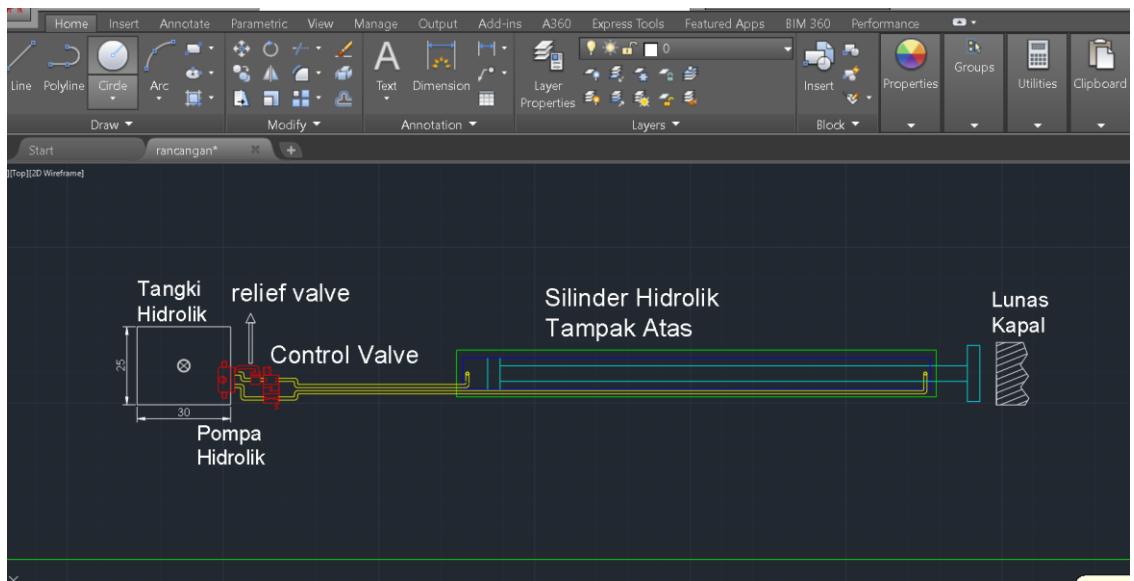
2.7. Penentuan dimensi tangki

Tangki (reservoir)	
$V = (3 \times Q) + (3 \times Q \times 10\%)$	
$Q = Q_1 + Q_2$	
Q1	3.144
Q2	2.34
	5.484
	16.452
	1.6452
	18.0972
Vhitung	18097.2
tangki rancangan	
p	30
l	25
t	30
Vrencana	22500 > 18097.2

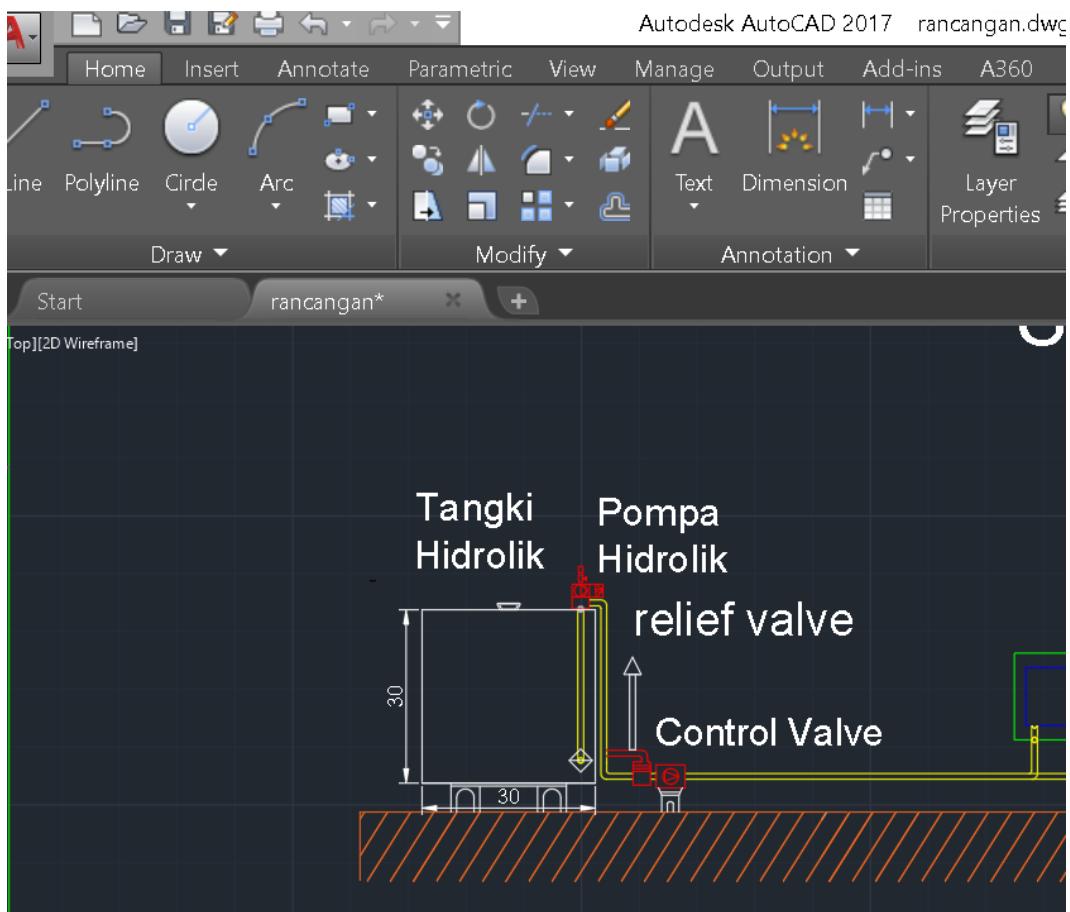
Lampiran 3. Perancangan desain dengan autocad

3.1. Perancangan sistem pendorong hidrolik

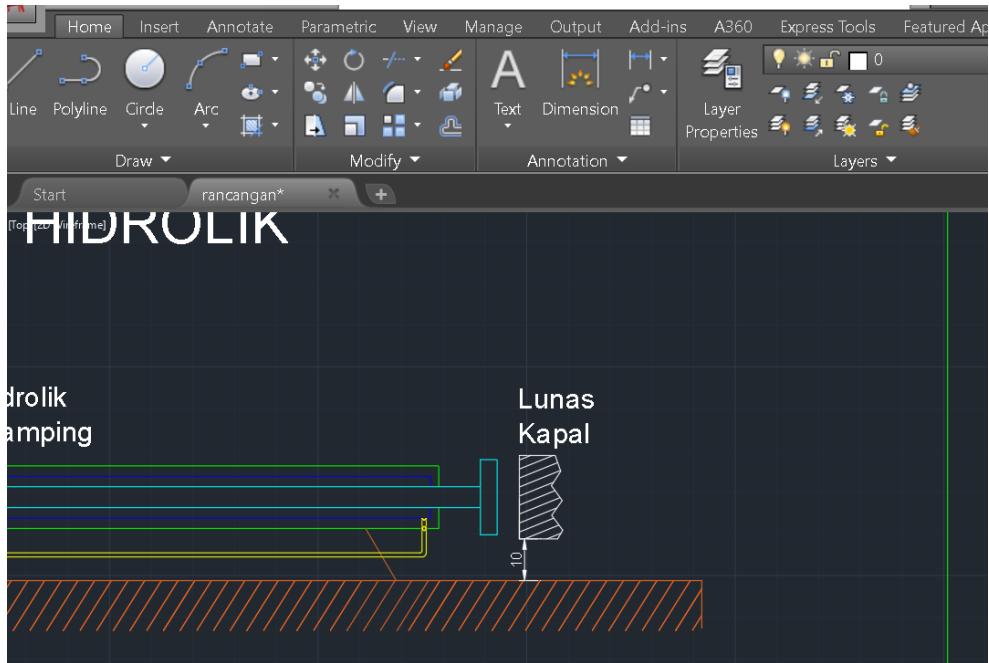




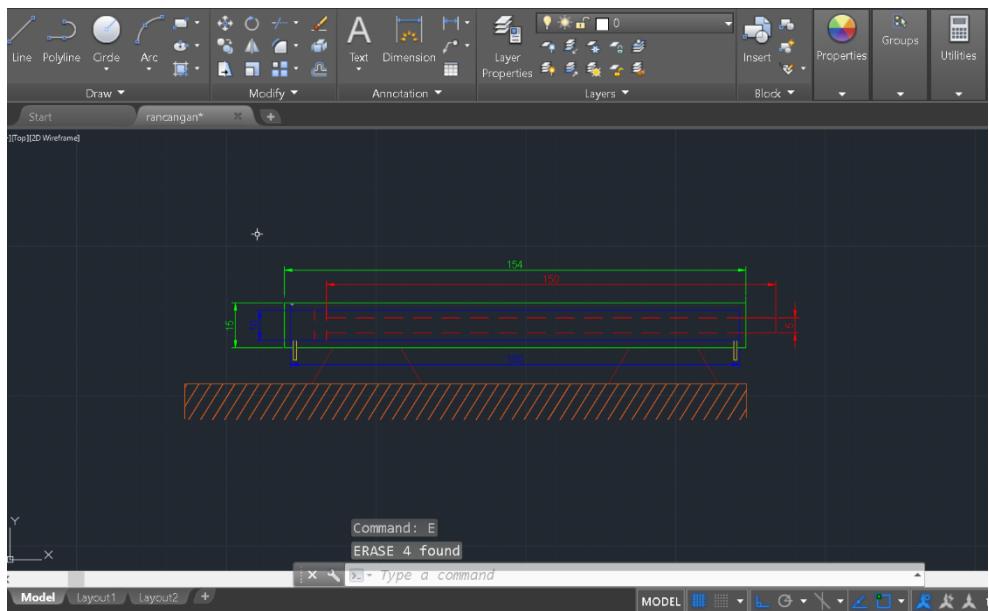
3.2. Penempatan tangki



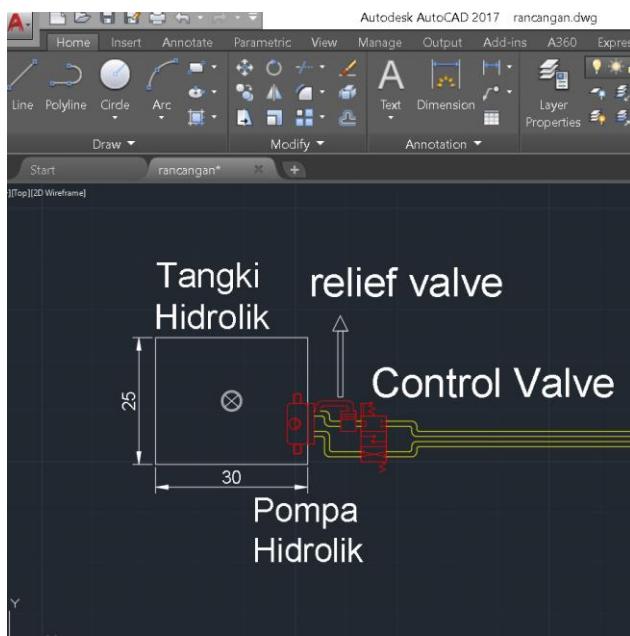
3.3. Peletakan silinder sejajar lunas kapal



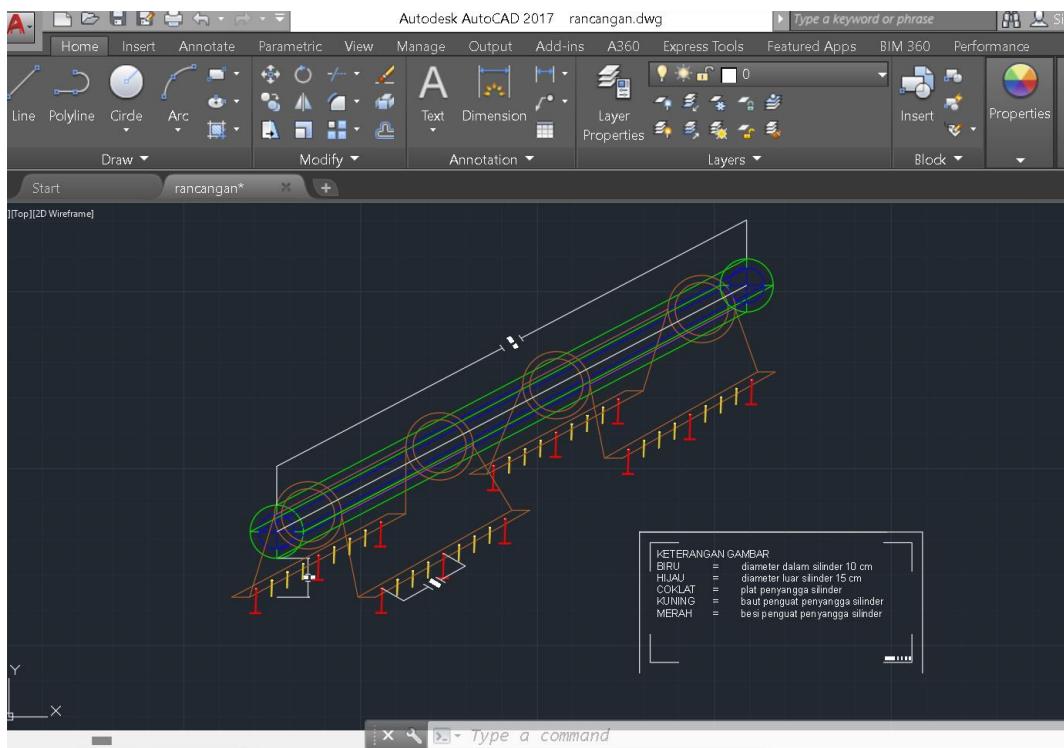
3.4. Perencanaan silinder



3.5. Peletakan pompa dan katup

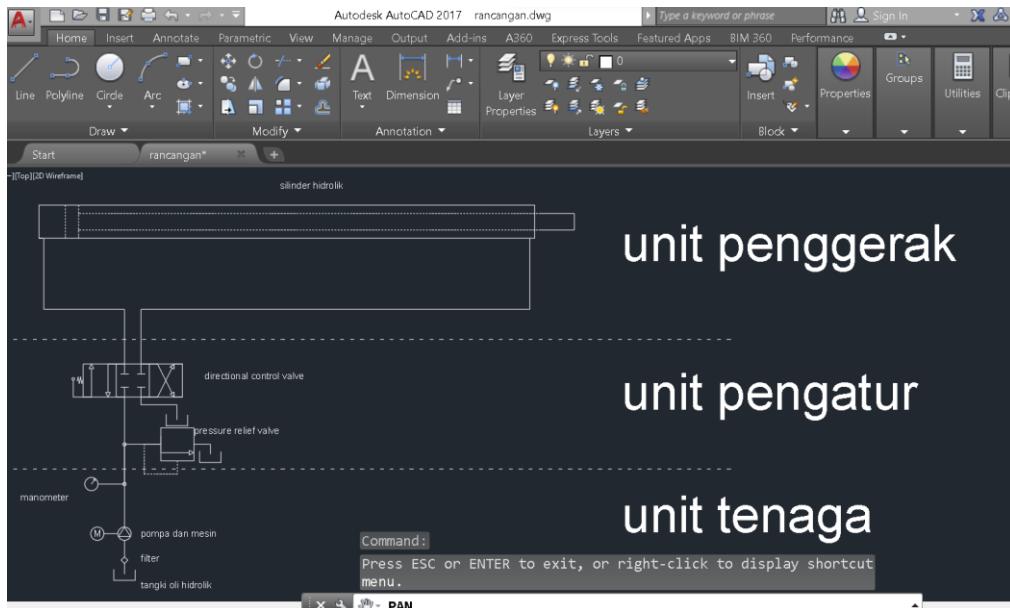


3.6. Perancangan penguat dudukan silinder hidrolik

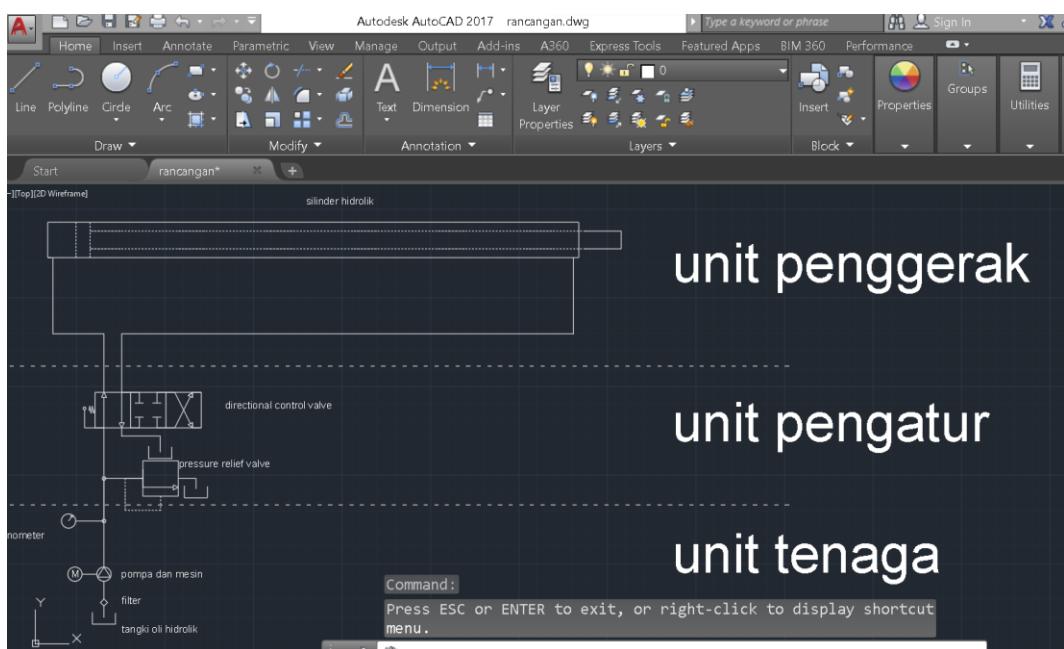


Lampiran 4 Diagram sistem pendorong hidrolik

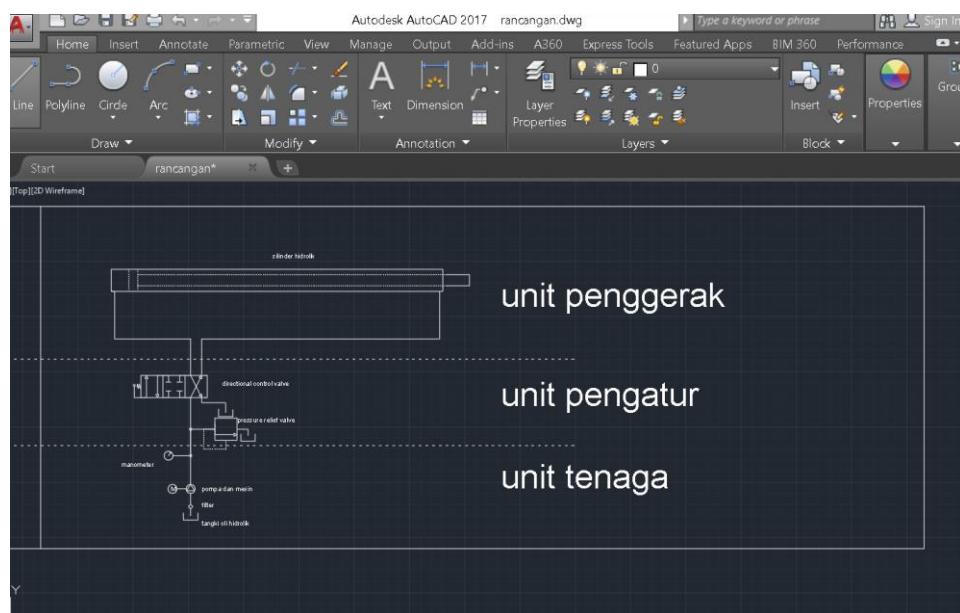
4.1. Diagram Sistem Posisi tertutup



4.2. Diagram Sistem Posisi terbuka



4.3. Diagram Sistem Posisi balik



Lampiran 5 Brosur Komponen Sistem Pendorong

5.1. Brosur silinder hidrolik

LIFTING TOOLS
HYDRAULIC CYLINDERS

BARTON TOOLS

Double-acting General Purpose Cylinders

Working pressure : 700bar



Versatile, rugged cylinders for tough job site uses and high-cycle industrial uses

Characteristics:

- Double-acting for rapid piston retraction.
- High strength alloy steel for durability.
- Chrome plated piston resists wear and corrosion.
- Baked enamel finish for increased corrosion resistance.
- Dust wiper on piston rod reduces contamination.
- Grooved piston rods require no saddle.
- Each cylinder has two HH-II R2 3/8 male half couplers and dust caps.


HHYG cylinder is the best solution to precise lifting.


HYHG hydraulic synchronous lifting system are being used to separate the reducer and rolling press.

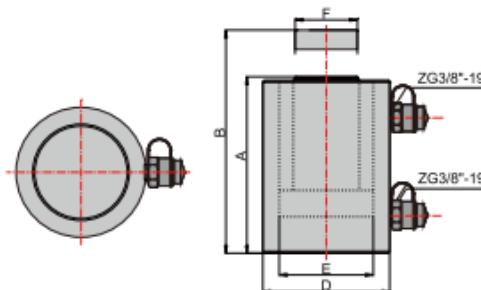
Model	Cylinder Capacity @700 bar			Stroke (mm)	Effective area (cm ²)	
	Ton	Push (kN)	Pull (kN)		push	pull
HHYG-10250S	10	137	70	250	19.6	10
HHYG-10300S				300		
HHYG-20250S	20	198	110	250		
HHYG-20300S				300	28.3	15.7
HHYG-30200S	30	309	172	200		
HHYG-30300S				300	44.2	24.6
HHYG-50200S	50	496	227	200		
HHYG-50300S				300	70.8	32.4
HHYG-100200S	100	1002	557	200		
HHYG-100300S				300	143.1	79.5
HHYG-20050S				50		
HHYG-200150S	200	1984	982	150		
HHYG-200300S				300	283.4	140.3
HHYG-25050S				50		
HHYG-250150S	250	2540	760	150		
HHYG-250300S				300	362.9	108.5
HHYG-30050S				50		
HHYG-300150S	300	3165	967	150		
HHYG-300300S				300	452.2	138.2
HHYG-40050S				50		
HHYG-400150S	400	4006	1346	150		
HHYG-400300S				300	572.3	192.3
HHYG-50050S				50		
HHYG-500150S	500	5111	1677	150		
HHYG-500300S				300	730.2	239.6
HHYG-60050S				50		
HHYG-600150S	600	5984	1978	150		
HHYG-600300S				300	854.9	282.6
HHYG-80050S				50		
HHYG-800150S	800	8358	2731	150		
HHYG-800300S				300	1194	390.1
HHYG-100050S				50		
HHYG-1000150S	1000	10161	3039	150		
HHYG-1000300S				300	1451.5	434.1

BARTON TOOLS

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LIFTING TOOLS
**HYDRAULIC
CYLINDERS**



Pump Selection
A double-acting cylinder must be powered by a two-way hydraulic pump

Oil capacity (cm³)	Closed height A (mm)	Extended Height B (mm)	Outside Dia. D (mm)	Inside Dia. E (mm)	Piston Rod Dia. F (mm)	G.W. (Kg)	Handle	Recommended pump	Model
push	pull								
491	250	380	630	70	50	10	No		HHYG-102505
589	300	430	730	80	60	11	No		HHYG-103005
707	393	390	640	80	40	13	No		HHYG-202505
848	471	440	740	75	50	15	No		HHYG-203005
884	492	364	564	95	70	17	No		HHYG-302005
1325	738	464	764	75	50	21	No		HHYG-303005
1418	648	374	574	120	70	29	No		HHYG-502005
2126	971	474	774	95	70	35	No		HHYG-503005
2863	1590	389	589	175	135	60	No		HHYG-1002005
4294	2384	489	789	135	90	73	No		HHYG-1003005
1418	702	217	267			63	Eye bolts		HYG-200505
4253	2105	317	467	228	190	84	Eye bolts		HYG-2001505
8506	4210	467	767			146	Eye bolts		HYG-2003005
1815	543	261	311			102	Eye bolts		HYG-250505
5446	1628	361	511	270	215	135	Eye bolts		HYG-2501505
10892	3256	511	811			184	Eye bolts		HYG-2503005
2262	691	280	330			133	Eye bolts		HYG-300505
6786	2072	380	530	285	240	173	Eye bolts		HYG-3001505
13572	4145	530	830			231	Eye bolts		HYG-3003005
2863	962	341	391			211	Eye bolts		HYG-400505
8588	2885	441	591	325	270	262	Eye bolts		HYG-4001505
17177	5770	591	891			336	Eye bolts		HYG-4003005
3653	1198	376	426			309	Eye bolts		HYG-500505
10959	3594	476	626	372	305	360	Eye bolts		HYG-5001505
21918	7189	626	926			460	Eye bolts		HYG-5003005
4276	1413	397	447			381	Eye bolts		HYG-600505
12829	4239	497	647	402	330	458	Eye bolts		HYG-6001505
25659	8478	647	947			575	Eye bolts		HYG-6003005
5973	1951	438	488			583	Eye bolts		HYG-800505
17919	5852	538	688	472	390	681	Eye bolts		HYG-8001505
35838	11704	688	988			850	Eye bolts		HYG-8003005
7261	2171	493	543			830	Eye bolts		HYG-1000505
21783	6512	593	743	530	430	970	Eye bolts		HYG-10001505
43566	13023	743	1043			1177	Eye bolts		HYG-10003005

HHB-630B-III

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**BARTON
TOOLS**

5.2. Brosur pompa hidrolik

The image shows the front cover of a brochure for NACHI External Gear Pumps. The cover features the NACHI logo in red at the top left. Below the logo, the text "NASGP 300A & NASGP 1A" is displayed, followed by "External Gear Pump". Two images of the gear pumps are shown: a smaller one labeled "300A Gear Pump" and a larger one labeled "1A Gear Pump". The background of the cover has green wavy patterns.

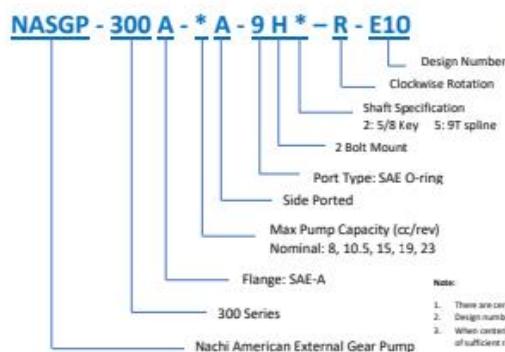
High Volumetric Efficiency at High Temperature

Max Operating Pressure at 3600 psi

Can Be Mounted on the Back of PVS Pumps

NASGP 300A External Gear Pump

Explanation of Model Number



Model No.	Pump Capacity (cm³/rev)	Pump Capacity (in³/rev)	Flow Rate @ 1800 rpm (gpm)	Rated Pressure (psi)	Maximum Pressure (psi)	Speed (rpm)	Weight (lbs)
NASGP-300A-8A-9H2-R-E10	8.00	0.48	3.80	3,600	4,200	500 - 3500	8.00
NASGP-300A-10.5A-9H2-R-E10	10.40	0.63	4.95				8.36
NASGP-300A-15A-9H2-R-E10	14.80	0.90	7.04				8.80
NASGP-300A-19A-9H2-R-E10	19.20	1.17	9.13				9.24
NASGP-300A-23A-9H2-R-E10	22.90	1.40	10.89				9.68

Note: Direction of rotation is clockwise when viewed from the shaft end.

Allowable Specifications

Size	Displacement (in³)	A (in)	L (in)	ØD (in)
NASGP-300A-8	0.48	2.16	3.67	3.25
	10.5	0.63	2.28	
	15	0.90	2.52	
	19	1.17	2.76	
	23	1.40	2.95	

SAE J498b Involute Spline Data (Some dimensions are different from SAE Standard)		
No. of Teeth	9	Minor Diameter Ø0.47 Max
Diametrical Pitch	16/32	Over Pin Diameter 0.735 Diameter 0.723
Pressure Angle	30°	Pin Diameter Ø0.12
Major Diameter	Ø0.6085	Flat Root Side Fit Ø0.6035

	Front Pump	Rear Pump (Keyed)	Kit Number
NACHI Part Number	PVS-0B or PVS-1B Series	NASGP Series	PVMK-1-SAE-A-3/4"
	PVS-2B Series		PVMK-2-SAE-A-3/4"

NASGP 1A External Gear Pump

Explanation of Model Number

NASGP - 1 A - * F - * H 3 - R - E10

Design Number
 Clockwise Rotation
 Shaft Specification
 3: 3/4 Key
 2 Bolt Mount
 Port Type: 1: Code 61 Range
 8: SAE O-Ring
 Side Ported
 Max Pump Capacity (cc/rev)
 Nominal: 16, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27, 30, 32, 34, 36
 Note:
 Flange: SAE-A
 1 Series



Nachi American External Gear Pump

1. There are certain restrictions on pump capacity and motor capacity combinations.
2. Design numbers are used for pump output ratings.
3. When mounting the pump shaft eccentrically with the motor shaft, the axial clearance of sufficient rigidity, the angle error should be no greater than 1°.

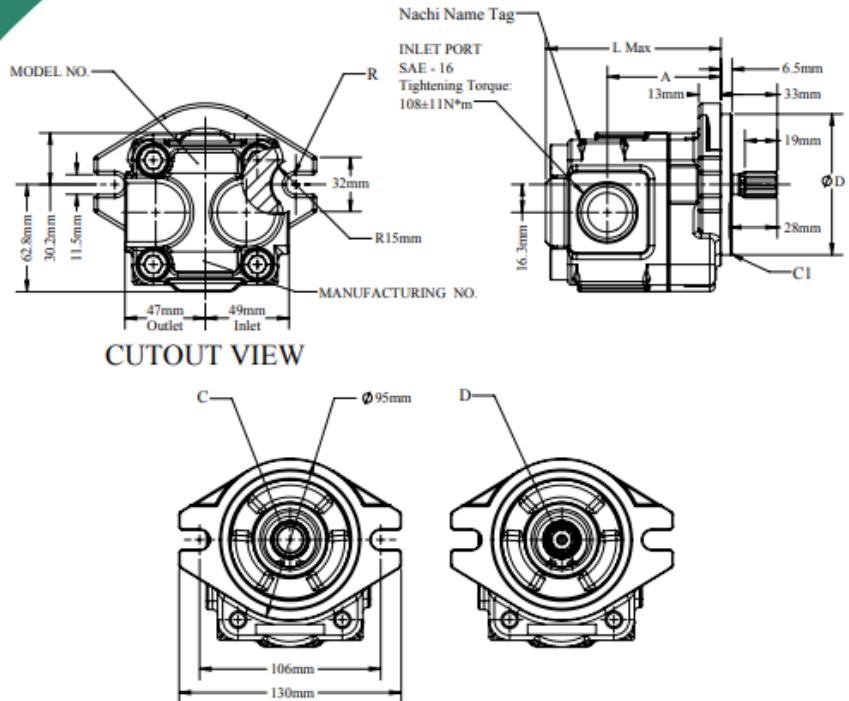
Model No.	Pump Capacity (cm ³ /rev)	Pump Capacity (in ³ /rev)	Flow Rate @ 1800 rpm (gpm)	Rated Pressure (psi)	Maximum Pressure (psi)	Speed (rpm)	Weight (lbs)
NASGP-1A-16F-BH3-R-E10	16.0	0.98	7.61				7.28
NASGP-1A-18F-BH3-R-E10	18.0	1.10	8.56				7.50
NASGP-1A-20F-BH3-R-E10	20.0	1.22	9.51				7.72
NASGP-1A-23F-BH3-R-E10	23.0	1.40	10.94				8.16
NASGP-1A-25F-BH3-R-E10	25.0	1.53	11.89				8.38
NASGP-1A-27F-BH3-R-E10	27.0	1.68	12.84	2,987	3,500	500 - 2,000	8.82
NASGP-1A-30F-BH3-R-E10	30.0	1.83	14.26				9.04
NASGP-1A-32F-BH3-R-E10	32.0	1.95	15.22				9.26
NASGP-1A-34F-BH3-R-E10	34.0	2.07	16.17				9.48
NASGP-1A-36F-BH3-R-E10	36.0	2.20	17.12				9.92

Note: Direction of rotation is clockwise when viewed from the shaft end.

Allowable Specifications

Size	Displacement (in ³)	A (in)	L (in)	ØD (in)
NASGP-1A-16	0.98	3.86	4.78	
18	1.10	3.96	4.88	
20	1.22	4.06	4.98	
23	1.40	4.21	5.14	
25	1.53	4.27	5.20	
27	1.65	4.41	5.33	3.25
30	1.83	4.51	5.43	
32	1.95	4.67	5.59	
34	2.07	4.70	5.63	
36	2.20	4.82	5.75	

	Front Pump	Rear Pump (Keyed)	Kit Number
NACHI Part Number	PVS-OB or PVS-1B Series	NASGP Series	PVMK-1-SAE-A-3/4"
	PVS-2B Series		PVMK-2-SAE-A-3/4"



NACHI
NACHI AMERICA INC.

877.622.4487
 ml-nai.Hydraulics@Nachi.com
www.NachiAmerica.com

Nachi America Inc.
 715 Pushville Road
 Greenwood, IN 46143

5.3. Brosur Pressure Relief Valve



Product Overview - Pressure Relief Valves

The premier option for pressure relief devices. Technology leadership with reliable and efficient overpressure protection.





Anderson Greenwood
Series 81P

The Type 81P is specifically designed for liquid applications. Naturally balanced against backpressure, its stabilizing ring prevents destructive chattering, common on liquid applications.

Soft seat as standard (PTFE, PCTFE).

Technical Data

Sizes:

½ x 1 to 2 x 3 in.
[DN 15 x 25 to 50 x 80]

Set Pressures:

50 to 6000 psig [3.4 to 414 barg]

Temperature Range:

-65 to 400°F [-54 to 205°C]
Special version available to -320°F [-196°C]

Connections:

Threaded NPT
Flanges ANSI or EN
Hub connections

Applications

Low to medium pressure gas and liquid.
Thermal relief applications.
CO₂ systems, natural gas transmission.

Global Standards

ASME Section VIII
ISO EN4126

5.4. Brosur Directional Control Valve

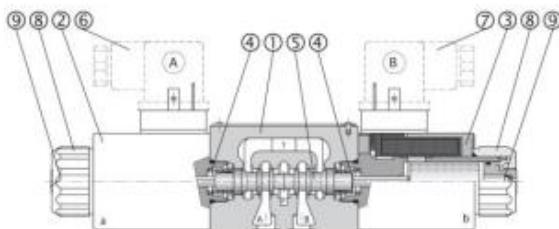
11/9/22, 5:53 PM



DCV03 Solenoid Valves

www.comatrol.com

OVERVIEW



D3 - DCV03 Solenoid Valves

DCV 03 directional control valves consist of: housing (1), control spool (5), with two centering springs (4), and cylindrical operating solenoids (2, 3).

The three-position directional valves have two solenoids and two springs. Two-position directional valves have either one solenoid and one return spring or two solenoids and a detent assembly.

The operating solenoids are DC. For AC supply the solenoids are provided with a rectifier, which is integrated directly into the coil.

The plug connectors (6, 7) can be rotated 90°. By loosening the nut (8), the solenoids can be rotated 360°. This enables the solenoids to be replaced without opening the valves.

In the case of solenoid malfunction or power failure, the spool can be actuated by manual override (9), provided the pressure in T-port does not exceed 25 bar [360 psi].

The valve housing (1) is phosphate coated. The operating solenoids (2, 3) are zinc coated.

FEATURES

- 3 position, 4-way, and 2 position, 4-way directional valves
- Cylindrical operating solenoids with separate operating coils – connector can be rotated 90°
- 4-land spool – reduced functional dependence on fluid viscosity
- Push button manual override
- Installation dimensions to ISO 4401-03-02-0-94 and DIN 24340-A6



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Comatrol
RESPONSIVENESS IN MOTION
Member of the Danfoss Group

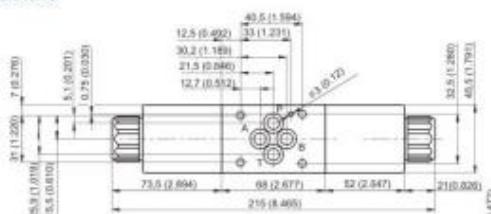


DCV03 Solenoid Valves Catalog

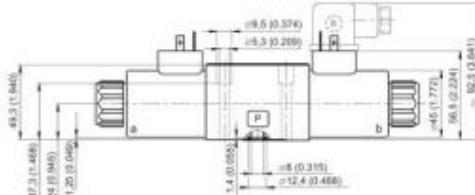
DIMENSIONS

Dimensions: mm [in]

Valve with two solenoids

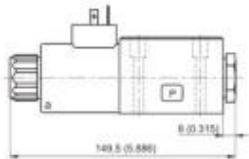


Valve with one solenoid – size a

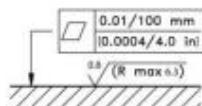
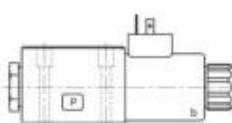


Functional symbols
R11, R21, Y51, C51, H51, J15

Valve with one solenoid – size b



Functional symbols
X11, H11, K11



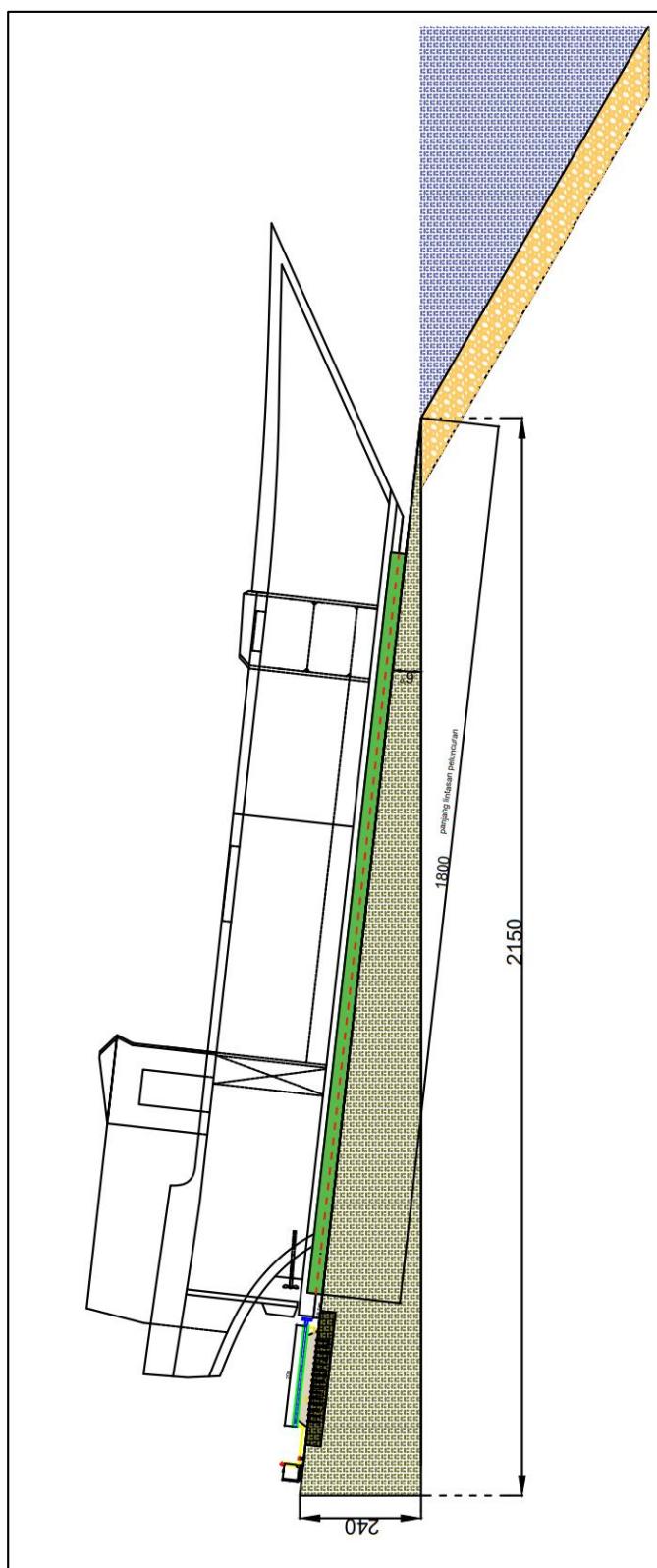
Required surface finish of interface:
 0.01 / 100 mm
 0.0004 / 4.0 in
 0.8 (R max 0.8)

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Lampiran 6 Posisi peluncuran kapal

6.1. Posisi kapal diatas balok luncur



6.2. Peletakan silinder sejajar dengan lunas kapal

