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Lampiran 1. Perhitungan Dosis Ekstrak Daun Afrika

Berat mencit rerata adalah 20 gram

1. Dosis ekstrak daun afrika 100 mg/Kg BB

$$\frac{20 \text{ gram}}{1000 \text{ gram}} = \frac{x}{100 \text{ mg}}$$

$$\frac{0,2}{10} = \frac{x}{100 \text{ mg}}$$

$$x = \frac{20 \text{ mg}}{10}$$

$$x = 2 \text{ mg}$$

2. Dosis ekstrak daun afrika 200 mg/Kg BB

$$\frac{20 \text{ gram}}{1000 \text{ gram}} = \frac{x}{200 \text{ mg}}$$

$$\frac{0,2}{10} = \frac{x}{200 \text{ mg}}$$

$$x = \frac{40 \text{ mg}}{10}$$

$$x = 4 \text{ mg}$$

3. Dosis ekstrak daun afrika 400 mg/Kg BB

$$\frac{20 \text{ gram}}{1000 \text{ gram}} = \frac{x}{400 \text{ mg}}$$

$$\frac{0,2}{10} = \frac{x}{400 \text{ mg}}$$

$$x = \frac{80 \text{ mg}}{10}$$

$$x = 8 \text{ mg}$$



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

Lampiran 2. Gambar alat dan bahan penelitian



Gambar 6. Daun afrika



Gambar 7. Serbuk daun afrika



Gambar 8. Proses Rotavapor



Gambar 9. Ekstrak etanol daun afrika





Gambar 10. Hot plate



Gambar 11. Pletismometer



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Lampiran 3. Gambar uji antiinflamasi



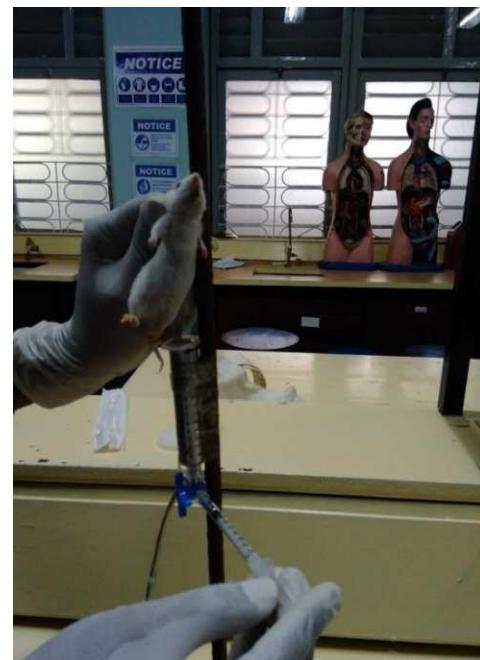
Gambar 12. Adaptasi mencit



Gambar 13. Penyondean zat uji



Gambar 14. Penyuntikan karagenan
Sarra subplantar



Gambar 15. Pengukuran volume radang
telapak kaki mencit

Lampiran 4. Gambar 16. radang pada telapak kaki mencit



Kelompok Nat.CMC



Kelompok Nat. diklofenak



Klpk Ekstrak 100 mg



Klpk Ekstrak 200 mg



Klpk Ekstrak 400 mg

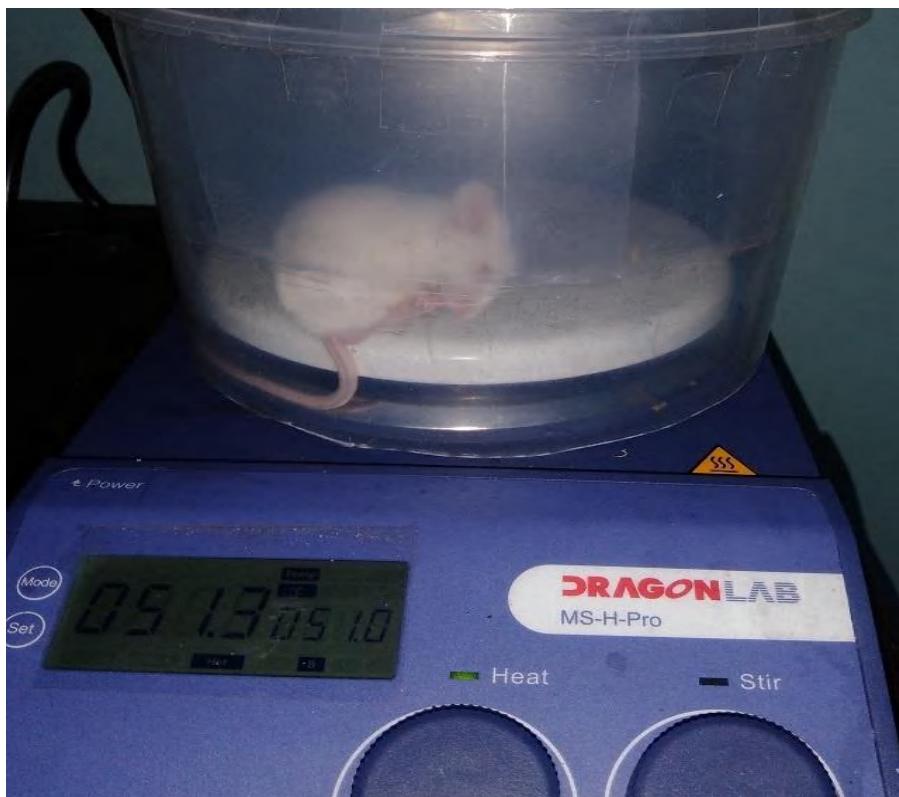
Lampiran 5. Gambar uji analgetik



Gambar 17. Adaptasi mencit



Gambar 18. Penyondelan zat uji



Gambar 19. Geliat mencit



Lampiran 6. Data hasil penelitian uji antiinflamasi

Tabel 5. Jumlah rata-rata volume radang pada telapak kaki mencit

Kelompok perlakuan	Rata-rata volume radang (ml)					
	0 Jam	Jam 1	Jam 2	Jam 3	Jam 4	Jam 5
Natrium CMC	0,2	0,35	0,36	0,37	0,39	0,41
Natrium Diklofenak	0,23	0,34	0,32	0,29	0,27	0,26
Ekstrak daun afrika 100 mg/kgBB	0,22	0,36	0,35	0,35	0,34	0,33
Ekstrak daun afrika 200 mg/kgBB	0,22	0,34	0,33	0,32	0,30	0,28
Ekstrak daun afrika 400 mg/kgBB	0,21	0,32	0,30	0,28	0,26	0,24



Lampiran 7.

Statistics

```
DATASET ACTIVATE DataSet7.
ONEWAY Y BY X
/STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES HOMOGENEITY
/MISSING ANALYSIS
/POSTHOC=BTUKEY ALPHA(.05).
```

**A. Jumlah rata-rata radang pada telapak kaki mencit
Oneway**

Descriptives

Waktu

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
Nat.CMC	5	87.00	13.509	6.042	70.23	103.77	70	105
Nat.Diklofenak	5	28.90	14.354	6.419	11.07	46.72	14	48
Ekstrak100mg	5	57.28	5.186	2.319	50.84	63.72	50	64
Ekstrak200mg	5	42.72	10.947	4.895	29.13	56.32	27	55
Ekstrak400mg	5	33.33	15.060	6.735	14.63	52.03	14	52
Total	25	49.85	24.185	4.837	39.86	59.83	14	105

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Waktu	Based on Mean	1.393	4	20	.272
	Based on Median	1.026	4	20	.418
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	1.026	4	17.495	.421
	Based on trimmed mean	1.369	4	20	.280

ANOVA

Waktu

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	10989.811	4	2747.453	18.026	.000
	3048.346	20	152.417		
	14038.157	24			

Post Hoc Tests Homogeneous Subsets

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Jumlah persentase radang

Kelompok perlakuan	Kelompok perlakuan	Mean	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
		Difference			Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Nat.CMC	Nat.diklofenak	58.30400*	7.89150	.000	33.4189	83.1891
	Ekstrak100mg	29.72400*	7.89150	.012	4.8389	54.6091
	Ekstrak200mg	44.27600*	7.89150	.000	19.3909	69.1611
	Ekstrak400mg	53.48800*	7.89150	.000	28.6029	78.3731
Nat.diklofenak	Nat.CMC	-58.30400*	7.89150	.000	-83.1891	-33.4189
	Ekstrak100mg	-28.58000*	7.89150	.017	-53.4651	-3.6949
	Ekstrak200mg	-14.02800	7.89150	.907	-38.9131	10.8571
	Ekstrak400mg	-4.81600	7.89150	1.000	-29.7011	20.0691
Ekstrak100mg	Nat.CMC	-29.72400*	7.89150	.012	-54.6091	-4.8389
	Nat.diklofenak	28.58000*	7.89150	.017	3.6949	53.4651
	Ekstrak200mg	14.55200	7.89150	.800	-10.3331	39.4371
	Ekstrak400mg	23.76400	7.89150	.069	-1.1211	48.6491
Ekstrak200mg	Nat.CMC	-44.27600*	7.89150	.000	-69.1611	-19.3909
	Nat.diklofenak	14.02800	7.89150	.907	-10.8571	38.9131
	Ekstrak100mg	-14.55200	7.89150	.800	-39.4371	10.3331
	Ekstrak400mg	9.21200	7.89150	1.000	-15.6731	34.0971
Ekstrak400mg	Nat.CMC	-53.48800*	7.89150	.000	-78.3731	-28.6029
	Nat.diklofenak	4.81600	7.89150	1.000	-20.0691	29.7011
	Ekstrak100mg	-23.76400	7.89150	.069	-48.6491	1.1211
	Ekstrak200mg	-9.21200	7.89150	1.000	-34.0971	15.6731

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Waktu

Tukey B^a

Subset for alpha = 0.05

Kelompok	N	1	2	3
Nat.Diklofenak	5	28.90		
Ekstrak400mg	5	33.33		
Ekstrak200mg	5	42.72	42.72	
Ekstrak100mg	5		57.28	
	5			87.00

homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Mean Sample Size = 5.000.



Optimization Software:
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A. Jumlah rata-rata Geliat Pada Mencit

```
ONEWAY Y BY X
/STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES HOMOGENEITY
/MISSING ANALYSIS
/POSTHOC=BTUKEY ALPHA(.05).
```

Oneway

Descriptives

Waktu

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
Nat.CMC	6	33.80	13.828	5.645	19.29	48.31	20	57
Nat. Diklofenak	6	6.13	3.035	1.239	2.95	9.32	3	12
Ekstrak100mg	6	20.40	8.966	3.660	10.99	29.81	7	30
Ekstrak200mg	6	13.63	6.399	2.612	6.92	20.35	7	26
Ekstrak400mg	6	8.33	2.085	.851	6.15	10.52	7	11
Total	30	16.46	12.611	2.302	11.75	21.17	3	57

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Waktu	Based on Mean	3.998	4	25	.012
	Based on Median	2.981	4	25	.038
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	2.981	4	12.023	.063
	Based on trimmed mean	3.670	4	25	.017



ANOVA

Waktu

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	2981.232	4	745.308	11.427	.000
Within Groups	1630.540	25	65.222		
Total	4611.772	29			

Post Hoc Tests Homogeneous Subsets

Waktu

Tukey B^a

Kelompok	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
Nat. Diklofenak	6	6.13		
Ekstrak400mg	6	8.33	8.33	
Ekstrak200mg	6	13.63	13.63	
Ekstrak100mg	6		20.40	
Nat.CMC	6			33.80

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 6.000.



Optimization Software:
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Persentase BY Kelompok
 /STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES HOMOGENEITY
 /MISSING ANALYSIS.

Descriptives

Persentase proteksi radang (%)

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
Nat.CMC	1	.00	.	.	.	.	0	0
Nat.Diklofenak	1	64.21	.	.	.	.	64	64
Ekstrak100mg	1	32.12	.	.	.	.	32	32
Ekstrak200mg	1	48.37	.	.	.	.	48	48
Ekstrak400mg	1	58.74	.	.	.	.	59	59
Total	5	40.69	25.822	11.548	8.63	72.75	0	64

ANOVA

Persentase proteksi radang (%)

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	2667.096	4	666.774	.	.
Within Groups	.000	0	.	.	.
Total	2667.096	4			



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

Descriptives

Persentase proteksi geliat (%)

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
Nat.CMC	1	.0000	.	.	.	.	.00	.00
Parasetamol	1	81.8000	.	.	.	.	81.80	81.80
Ekstrak100mg	1	40.2300	.	.	.	.	40.23	40.23
Ekstrak200mg	1	59.6600	.	.	.	.	59.66	59.66
Ekstrak400mg	1	75.4400	.	.	.	.	75.44	75.44
Total	5	51.4260	32.92808	14.72589	10.5404	92.3116	.00	81.80

ANOVA

Persentase proteksi geliat (%)

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	4337.035	4	1084.259	.	.
Within Groups	.000	0	.	.	.
Total	4337.035	4			



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REKOMENDASI PERSETUJUAN ETIK

Nomor : 966/UN4.6.4.5.31 / PP36/ 2019

Tanggal: 23 Oktober 2019

Dengan ini Menyatakan bahwa Protokol dan Dokumen yang Berhubungan Dengan Protokol berikut ini telah mendapatkan Persetujuan Etik :

No Protokol	UH19090726	No Sponsor Protokol	
Peneliti Utama	Nurmilawati	Sponsor	
Judul Peneliti	Uji Efektivitas Anti Inflamasi dan Analgetik Ekstrak Etanol Daun Afrika Secara Oral Terhadap Mencit Putih		
No Versi Protokol	2	Tanggal Versi	21 Oktober 2019
No Versi PSP		Tanggal Versi	
Tempat Penelitian	Laboratorium Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar		
Jenis Review	<input type="checkbox"/> Exempted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Expedited <input type="checkbox"/> Fullboard Tanggal	Masa Berlaku 23 Oktober 2019 sampai 23 Oktober 2020	Frekuensi review lanjutan
Ketua Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan FKUH	Nama Prof.Dr.dr. Suryani As'ad, M.Sc.,Sp.GK (K)	Tanda tangan 	
Sekretaris Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan FKUH	Nama dr. Agussalim Bukhari, M.Med.,Ph.D.,Sp.GK (K)	Tanda tangan 	

Kewajiban Peneliti Utama:

- Menyerahkan Amandemen Protokol untuk persetujuan sebelum di implementasikan
- Menyerahkan Laporan SAE ke Komisi Etik dalam 24 Jam dan dilengkapi dalam 7 hari dan Lapor SUSAR dalam 72 Jam setelah Peneliti Utama menerima laporan
- Menyerahkan Laporan Kemajuan (progress report) setiap 6 bulan untuk penelitian resiko tinggi dan setiap setahun untuk penelitian resiko rendah
- Menyerahkan laporan akhir setelah Penelitian berakhir
- Melaporkan penyimpangan dari protokol yang disetujui (protocol deviation / violation)

a peraturan yang ditentukan





KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI, DAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
FAKULTAS FARMASI

KAMPUS UNHAS TAMALANREA JL. P. KEMERDEKAAN KM. 10
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SURAT KETERANGAN TELAH MENYELESAIKAN PENELITIAN

Nomor : 12 /Lab.Biofar-UH/XI/2019

Kepala Laboratorium Biofarmasi, Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Hasanuddin,
menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : Nurmilawati

Nomor Pokok : P062181006

Program Pendidikan : Magister (S2)

Program Studi : Ilmu Biomedik

Telah menyelesaikan penelitian di Laboratorium Biofarmasi dengan judul penelitian
**“Uji Efektivitas Anti Inflamasi dan Analgetik Ekstrak Etanol Daun Afrika Secara
Tarhadap Mencit Putih”**

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Makassar, 29 Novermber 2019

Kepala Laboratorium Biofarmasi

Marian

Prof.Dr.rer.nat.Hj.Marianti A.Manggau., Apt
Nip. 19670319 199203 2 002



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