

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulhalim, Riman, Irawan, D., & Cakrawala, M. (2015). Pemanfaatan Limbah Styrofoam Dalam Pembuatan Material Dinding Bangunan. *Widya Teknika*, 23(2), 1–5.
- Ahmad, I. 2017. *Pemanfaatan Limbah Cangkang Kerang Darah (Anadara granosa) sebagai Bahan Abrasif dalam Pasta Gigi*. *Jurnal Galung Tropika*, Volume 6 Nomor 1 Halaman 49-59
- Aliabad M.K., 2019. *Microplastics in the surface seawaters of Chabahar Bay, Gulf of Oman (Makran Coasts)*. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 143, 125–133.
- Anggraini, A., 2016. *Preparasi dan Karakterisasi Limbah Biomaterial Cangkang Kerang Darah (Anadara Granosa) dari Pantai Muara Gading Mas sebagai Bahan Dasar Biokeramik*. <http://digilib.unila.ac.id/id/eprint22127>.
- Arutchelvi, J., Sudhakar, M., Arkatkar, A., Doble, M., Bhaduri, S., & Uppara, P. V. (2008). Biodegradation of polyethylene and polypropylene. *Indian Journal of Biotechnology*, 7(1), 9–22.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Jeneponto. 2021. *Kabupaten Jeneponto dalam Angka 2021 (Jeneponto Regency in Figure)*. Katalog: 1102001.7304
<https://jenepontokab.bps.go.id/publication/2021/02/26/0b6889f8dfab43b44dd93733/kabupaten-jeneponto-dalam-angka-2021.html>.
- Bahri, S., Rahim, E. A., & Syarifuddin. 2015. *Derajat Deasetilasi Kitosan dari Cangkang Kerang Darah dengan Penambahan NaOH secara Bertahap*. *Riset Kimia*, Volume 1 Nomor 1. Halaman 36-42.
- Barrows, A.P.W., Cathey, S.E. & Petersen, C.W., 2018. *Marine environment microfiber contamination: Global patterns and the diversity of microparticle origins*, *Environmental Pollution*. Elsevier Ltd, 237, pp. 275–284. doi: 10.1016/j.envpol.2018.02.062.
- Bellas, J., Martínez-Armental, J., Martínez-Cámara, A., Besada, V., & Martínez-Gómez, C., 2016. *Ingestion of microplastics by demersal fish from the Spanish Atlantic and Mediterranean coasts*. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 109, 55–60. doi: 10.1016/j.marpolbul.2016.06.026

- Bonanomi, M et al., 2022. Polystyrene micro and nano-particles induce metabolic rewiring in normal human colon cells: A risk factor for human health. *Chemosphere* 303 (2022) 134947. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2022.134947>
- Bonifacio, P.S.P., Metillo, E.B., & Romano, E.F., 2022. *Microplastic in Sediments and Ingestion Rates in Three Edible Bivalve Mollusc Species in Southern Philippine Estuary*. *Water Air Soil Pollution* (2022) 233:455. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s11270-022-05926-w>
- Boucher, J., & D. Friot. 2017. *"a Global Evaluation of Sources Primary Microplastics in the Oceans": A Global Evaluation of Sources*.
- Bravo Rebolledo, E.L., Van Franeker, J.A., Jansen, O.E., Brasseur, S.M., 2013. *Plastic ingestion by harbour seals (Phoca vitulina) in the Netherlands*. *Mar. Pollut. Bull.* 67, 200–202.
- Carbery, Maddison, Wayne O.C., & Palanisami T., 2018. *Trophic Transfer of Microplastics and Mixed Contaminants in the Marine Food Web and Implications for Human Health*. *Environmental International* (March).
- Caruso, G., 2019. *Microplastics as vectors of contaminants*. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 146, 921–924.
- Carr, K.E., Smyth, S.H., McCullough, M.T., Morris, J.F., Moyes, S.M., 2016. *Morphological aspects of interactions between microplastics and mammalian cell: Intestinal uptake and onward movement*. *Pro Histochem Cytochem*, 46 (4): 185-252, <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.proghi.2011.11.001>
- Cedervall, T., Hansson, L.A., Lard, M., Frohm, B., & Linse, S., 2012. *Food Chain Transport of Nanoparticles Affects Behaviour and Fat Metabolism in Fish*. *Plos One* 7 (2), E32254. [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1371/Journal.Pone.0032254](http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1371/Journal.Pone.0032254).
- Chatterjee, S., 2019. *Microplastics in our oceans and marine health*. *Field Actions Science Report*. Special Issue: 19, 54–61.
- CIEL. 2019. *Plastic & Health: The Hidden Costs of a Plastic Planet* www.ciel.org/plasticandhealth.
- Cohen, J.T., Carlson, G., Charnley, G., Coggon, D., Delzell, E., Graham, J.D., Greim, H., Krewski, D., Medinsky, M., Monson, R., Paustenbach, D., Petersen, B., Rappaport, S., Rhomberg, L., Ryan, P.B., Thompson, K.J., 2002. *A comprehensive evaluation of the potential health risks*

- associated with occupational and environmental exposure to styrene.*
Toxicol. Environ. Health Part B 5, 1-265
- Covernton, G.A., & Cox, K.D., 2019. *Human Consumption of Microplastics.* Environ Sci Technol. 53, 7068-7074 [PMID:31184127] doi:10.1021/acs.9b01517
- Daud, A., Ishak, H., 2019. *Kesehatan Lingkungan Kontemporer.* Gosyen Publishing. Yogyakarta: No 098/DIY/2017. xvi, 513 halaman.
- Daud Anwar. 2020. *Dampak Lingkungan dan Kesehatan Mikroplastik dan Nanoplastik.* Gosyen Publishing: Yogyakarta, 55285. ISBN 978-602-5411-81-6, 423 halaman.
- Desforges, J.P.W., Galbraith, M., Dangerfield, N., & Ross, P.S., 2014. *Widespread Distribution of Microplastics in Subsurface Seawater in the NE Pacific Ocean.* Mar. Pollut. Bull. 79, 94–99
- Direktorat Jenderal Kependudukan dan Pencatatan Sipil. 2022. *Rekapitulasi Data Kependudukan tahun 2021.* Kementerian Dalam Negeri. <http://www.dukcapil.kemendagri.go.id>
- Direktorat Jendral PP dan PL Kementeriann Kesehatan. 2012. "Pedoman Analisis Risiko Kesehatan LignKeyungan (ARKL)": Bakti Husada, Hal 1-82
- Domininghaus, H., Eyerer, P., Elsner, P., Hirth, T., 2005. *Die Kunststoffe Und IhreEi-genschaften.* Springer Verlag, Berlin, p. 1549.
- Dris, R., Gasperi. J., Saad, M., Mirande, C., & Tassin, B., 2016. *Syntetic fibers in atmospheric fallout: a source of microplastics in the enviroment?* Mar Pollut Bull, 104 (1-2):290-293., <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2016.01.006>
- D. Yona, C. D. Samantha, and R. D. Kasitowati, 2021. *Perbandingan Kandungan Mikroplastik pada Kerang Darah dan Kerang Tahu dari Perairan Desa Banyuurip, Gresik.* Saintek Perikanan: Indonesian Journal of Fisheries Science and Technology, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 108-114, Aug. 2021. <https://doi.org/10.14710/ijfst.17.2.108-114>
- Ekawati, Y., 2010. *Biologi Reproduksi Kerang Darah (Anadara granosa) di Perairan Teluk Lada, Labuan, Banten.* Skripsi. Departemen Manajemen Sumberdaya Perairan Fakultas Perikanan dan Ilmu Kelautan. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- EI, Nano Hajrah *et al.* 2020. *Microplastic Exposure through Mussels Consumption in the Coastal Area Community of Pa'lalakkang Village,*

Galesong, Takalar District. South Asian Research Journal of Biology and Applied Biosciences. Vol-2, Iss-5.
<http://doi.org/10.36346.2020.v02i05.003>

Eriksen, M.L.C.M., Lebreton, H.S., Carson, M., Thiel, C.J., Moore, J.C., Borroero, P.G., & Ryan, 2014. *Plastic Pollution in the World Oceans: More than 5 trillion Plastic Pieces Weighing over 250,000 Tons Afloat at Sea*. 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0111913>.

Farrelly, T. A., & Shaw, I. C. (2017). Polystyrene as Hazardous Household Waste. *Household Hazardous Waste Management*, April. <https://doi.org/10.5772/65865>

FDA (Food and Drug Administration), 2002. *The Safety of Styrene-Based Polymers for Food-Contact Use*. Polystyrene Packaging Council, Arlington.

Fitri, S., & Patria, M. P., 2019. *Microplastic contamination on Anadara granosa Linnaeus 1758 in Pangkal Babu mangrove forest area, Tanjung Jabung Barat district, Jambi*. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*. doi:10.1088/1742-6596/1282/1/012109

Florence, A.T., 2004. Issues in oral nanoparticle drug carrier uptake and targeting. *J. Drug Target*. 12, 65-70.

Gabriel, Luís et al. 2018. Marine Microplastic Debris: An Emerging Issue for Food Security, Food Safety and Human Health. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 133 (January): 336–48. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2018.05.047>.

Galloway, T.S., Cole, M., & Lewis, C., 2017. *Interaction of microplastic debris throughout the marine ecosystem*. *Nature Ecology and Evolution* (1):0116. <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41559-017-0116>

GESAMP. 2015. *Sources, fate and effects of microplastics in the marine environment: a global assessment* (Kershaw, P. J., ed.). (IMO/FAO/UNESCO-IOC/UNIDO/WMO/IAEA/UN/UNEP/UNDP Joint Group of Experts on the Scientific Aspects of Marine Environmental Protection). Rep. Stud. GESAMP No. 90, 96 p.

GESAMP. 2019. *Guidelines for the monitoring & assessment of plastic litter in the ocean*. Report & Studies 99 (editors Kershaw, P.J., Turra, A. and Galgani, F.) <http://www.gesamp.org/publications/guidelines-for-the-monitoring-and-assessment-of-plastic-litter-in-the-ocean>.

- Graca, B., Beldowska, M., Wrzesień, P., & Zgrundo, A. (2014). Styrofoam debris as a potential carrier of mercury within ecosystems. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 21(3), 2263–2271. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-013-2153-4>
- Graca, B., Szewc, K., Zakrzewska, D., Dolega, A., Szczerbowska-Boruchowska, M., 2017. "Sources and fate of microplastics in marine and beach sediments of the southern Baltic Sea- a preliminary study. *Environ*". *Sci.Pollut.Res.* 24, 7650 – 7661.
- Gunawan, Effendi, H., & Warsiki, E., 2021. *Cemaran Mikroplastik pada Ikan Pindang dan Potensi Bahayanya terhadap Kesehatan Manusia, Studi Kasus di Bogor*. *Jurnal Pascapanen dan Bioteknologi Badan Riset dan Sumber Daya Manusia Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan*. Volume 16 Nomor 2.
- Gurman, J.L., Baier, L., Levin, B.C., 1987. *Polystyrene: a review of the literature on the product of thermal decomposition and toxicity*. *Int. J.* 11, 109-130.
- Hariyadi, P. (2016). KONTROVERSI STYROFOAM: Perlunya Pendekatan. XI (November), 32–34.
- Herzke, D., Anker, N.T., Nost, T.H., Gotsch, A., Christensen D.S., & Langset, M., 2016. *Negligible Impact of Ingested Microplastics on Tissue Concentrations of Persistent Organic Pollutants in Northern Fulmars Off Coastal Norway*. *Environ Sci Technol* 50:1924-1933.
- Hidalgo-Ruz, V., Gutow, L., Thompson, R.C., Thiel, M., 2012. *Microplastics in the marine environment: a review of the methods used for identification and quantification*. *Environmental Science and Technology*. 46 (6), 3060-3075. <http://doi.org/10.1021/es2031505>
- Holmes, L. A., Turner, A., & Thompson, R. C., 2012. *Adsorption of trace metals to plastic resin pellets in the marine environment*. *Environmental Pollution*, 160(1), 42-48. doi: 10.1016/j.envpol.2011.08.052
- Hwang, Jangsun et al. 2019. *An Assessment of the Toxicity of Polypropylene Microplastics in Human Derived Cells*. *Science of the Total Environment* 684: 657–69. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.05.071>.
- Ika, et al. 2012. *Analisis Logam Timbal (Pb) Dan Besi (Fe) Dalam Air Laut Di Wilayah Pesisir Pelabuhan Ferry Taipa Kecamatan Palu Utara*. *Jurnal Akademika Kimia*. Volume 1 Nomor 4. e-ISSN: 2477-5185.

- INAPLAS. 2019. *Kebijakan Pembatasan Sampah Plastik Sekali Pakai Implikasinya terhadap Industri dan Masyarakat*. Makalah disampaikan dalam FGD dengan Pusat Penelitian Badan Keahlian DPR RI, tanggal 20 Februari 2019.
- Indriyani, Fransiska. 2020. *Kuantifikasi Dan Identifikasi Kontaminan Mikroplastik Pada Kerang Darah (Anadara Granosa) Dari Tambak Lorok Semarang*. Thesis, Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata Semarang.
- Insafitri. 2010. *Keanekaragaman, Keseragaman, Dan Dominansi Bivalvia Di Area Buangan Lumpur Lapindo Muara Sungai Porong*. Jurnal kelautan. 3(1): 54-59
- Jahan, S. et al. 2019. *Interrelationship of Microplastic Pollution in Sediments and Oysters in a Seaport Environment of the Eastern Coast of Australia*. Science of the Total Environment 695: 133924. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.133924>.
- Jambeck, J.R., Geyer, R., Wileox, C., Siegler, T.R., Perryman, M., Andrady, A., & Lavender, L.K. 2015. *Plastic Waste Inputs from Land into The Ocean*. 1655–1734. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415386.010>.
- Johannaber, F., Michaeli, W., 2004. *Handbuch Spritzgießen*, fourth ed. Carl Hanser-verlag, Munchen, pp 1269-1273.
- Jovanović, B., Guven, O., Gökdağ, K., & Kıdeyş, A.E., 2017. *Microplastic litter composition of the Turkish territorial waters of the Mediterranean Sea, and its occurrence in the gastrointestinal tract of fish*. Environmental Pollution Vol 223: 286-294
- Kang, H.J., Park, H.J., Kwon, O.K., Lee, W.S., Jeong, D.H., Ju, B.K., Kwon, J.H., 2018. Occurrence of microplastics in municipal sewage treatment plants: a review. Environ. Health Toxicol. 33 (3), e2018013
- Kaplan, D.L., Hartenstein, R., Sutter, J., 1979. Biodegradation of polystyrene, poly (metnyl methacrylate), and phenol formaldehyde. J. Appl. Environ. Microbiol. 38, 551-553.
- Kik, K., Bukowska, B., & Sicinska, P., 2020. *Polystyrene nanoparticles: Sources, occurrence in the environment, distribution in tissues, accumulation and toxicity to various organism*. Elsevier, Environmental Pollution 262 (2020) 114297 <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2020.114297>

- Kinjo, A., Kaoruko, M., Takada, H., & Inoue, K., 2019. *Size-Dependent Elimination of Ingested Microplastics in the Mediterranean Mussel *Mytilus Galloprovincialis**. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 149(April): 110512. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2019.110512>.
- Law, L.K., Moret-Ferguson, S., Maximenko, A.N., Proskurowski, G., Peacock, E.E., Hafner, J., Reddy, M.C., 2010. *Plastic accumulation in the North Atlantic sub-tropical gyre*. *Science* 1185-1188.
- Lenz, R., Endres, K., & Nielsen, T.G., 2016. *Microplastic Exposure Studies should be Environmentally Realistic*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 113 (29), E4121-E4122.
- Liebezeit, Gerd. 2013. *Non-pollen Particulates in Honey and Sugar*. *Food Addit Contam Part A Chem Anal Control Expo Risk Assess.* 30(12):2136-40. doi: 10.1080/19440049.2013.843025
- Lickly, T.D., Breder, C.V., Rainey, M.L., 1995. *A model for estimating the daily dietary intake of substance from food contact articles: styrene from polystyrene food contact polymers regul.* *Toxicol. Pharmacol.* 21, 406-417.
- Lisawati, N., Anwar, D., Shinta, W., Anwar, M., Erniwati, I., Rahman, S., 2020. *Analysis of Microplastic Intake by Human through Red Kurisi Fish (*Nemiptus Japonicas*) and Mackerel (*Rastrelliger Sp*) Consumption in the Coastal Area Community of Tamasaju Village, North Galesong Takalar Regency*. *South Asian Research Journal of Nursing and Healthcare*. Volume-2 Issue-5 Sep-Oct -2020 DOI: 10.36346/sarjnhc.2020.v02i05.003
- Listiani, N. W., Insafitri and Nugraha, W. A. 2021. *Microplastic in different size of Cockle (*Anadara granosa*) at Kwanyar Waters, Bangkalan District, Madura*. *Jurnal Sumberdaya Akuatik Indopasifik*, 5(2), pp. 169–180. Available at: <https://ejournalfpikunipa.ac.id/index.php/JSAI/article/view/156/87>.
- Loss, C., Syrovets, T., Musyanovych, A., Mailander, V., Landfester, K., Nienhaus, U.G., Simmet, T., 2014. *Functionalized polystyrene nanoparticles as a platform for studying bio nano interactions*. *Beilstein J. Nanotechnol.* 5, 2403-2412.
- Lu, Liang et al. 2019. *Interaction between Microplastics and Microorganism as Well as Gut Microbiota: A Consideration on Environmental Animal and Human Health*. *Science of the Total Environment* 667: 94–100. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.02.380>.

- Lusher A., Peter H., & Jeremy M., 2017. *Microplastics in fisheries and 81 Aqua Culture*. Food and Agriculture Organization of The United Nations.
- Mai, L., Bao, L.J., Shi, L., Wong, C.S., & Zeng, E.Y., 2018. *A review of methods for measuring microplastics in aquatic environments*. Environmental Science and Pollution Research 25:11319-11332 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-018-1692-0>.
- Manalu, A. A., Hariyadi, S., & Wardiatno, Y., 2017. *Kelimpahan Mikroplastik di Teluk Jakarta*. <https://repository.ipb.ac.id/handle/123456789/91278>.
- Masindi, T., & Herdyastuti, N., 2017. *Karakterisasi kitosan dari cangkang kerang darah (Anadara granosa)*. Jurnal of Chemistry, 6(3), 137–142. jurnalmahasiswa.unesa.ac.id/article/26009/35/article.pdf%0A
- Mason, S.A., Garneau, D., Sutton, R., Chu, Y., Ehmann, K., Barness, J., Fink, P., Papazissimos, D., & Rogers, D.L., 2016. *Microplastic Pollution Is Widely Detected in US Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plant Effluent*. Environ Poll. 218: 1045, <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2016.08.056>
- Mathalon, A., & Hill, P., 2014. *Microplastic Fiber in the Intertidal Ecosystem Surrounding Halifax Harbor, Nova Scotia*. Marine Pollution Bulletin Volume 81 Nomor 1. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2014.02.018>
- Mato, Y., Isobe, T., Takada, H., Kanehiro, H., Ohtake, C., & Kaminuma, T., 2001. *Plastic resin pellets as a transport medium for toxic chemicals in the marine environment*. Environmental Science and Technology. 35 (2): 318-24 <http://doi.org/10.1021/es0010498>
- Matyja, K., Rybak, J., Hanus-Lorenz, B., Wróbel, M., & Rutkowski, R. (2020). Effects of polystyrene diet on *Tenebrio molitor* larval growth, development and survival: Dynamic Energy Budget (DEB) model analysis. Environmental Pollution, 264. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2020.114740>
- Maximenko, N., Seville, E.V., Wilcox, C., & Lebreton, L., 2015. *A global inventory of small floating plastic debris*. IOP Publishing. Environmental Research Letters Vol.10 No.12:124006. <http://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/10/12/124006>
- Ma, Y., Yao, M., Li, B., Ding, M., He, B., Chen, S., Zhou, X., Yuan, Y., 2018. *Enhanced poly (ethylene terephthalate) hydrolase activity by protein engineering*. Engineering vol 4 (6), 888-893

- Meng, H., Xia, T., George, S., Nel, A.E., 2009. *A predictive toxicological paradigm for the safety assessment of nanomaterials*. ACS Nano 3, 1620-1627.
- Midwoud, P.M., Janse, A., Merema, M.T., Groothuis, G.M., Verpoorte, E., 2012. *Comparison of biocompatibility and adsorption properties of different plastics for advanced microfluidic cell and tissue culture models*. Anal. Chem. 84 (9), 3938-3944.
- Mutti, A., Buzio, C., Perazolli, F., Bergamaschi, E., Bocchi, M.C., Selis, L., Mineo, F., Franchini, I., 1992. *Lymphocyte subpopulations in workers exposed occupationally to styrene*. Med Lavoro Volume 83 Nomor 2, Hal 167-177.
- Naik, Ravidas K., Milind M.N., Priya M., & Fauzia S., 2019. "Microplastics in Ballast Water as an Emerging Source and Vector for Harmful Chemicals, Antibiotics, Metals, Bacterial Pathogens and HAB Species: A Potential Risk to the Marine Environment and Human Health." Marine Pollution Bulletin 149(July): 110525. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2019.110525>.
- Nelms, S.E., Duncan, E.M., Broderick, A.C., Galloway, T.S., Godfrey, M.H., Hamann, M., Lindeque, P.K., & Godley, B.J., 2016. *Plastic And Marine Turtles: A Review and Call for Research*. ICES J Mar. Sci. 73 (2), 165–181.
- Notoatmodjo, S., 2010. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Bineka cipta.
- Nukmal, N., Umar, S., Amanda, S. P., & Kanedi, M. (2018). Effect of styrofoam waste feeds on the growth, development and fecundity of mealworms (*Tenebrio molitor*). OnLine Journal of Biological Sciences, 18(1), 24–28. <https://doi.org/10.3844/ojbsci.2018.24.28>
- Pungut., Sri, W., Yoso, W., 2021. *Identifikasi Mikroplastik Pada Cangkang Kerang Darah (Anadara Granosa) Dengan Menggunakan Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) dan Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)*. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Hasil Riset dan Pengabdian. Hal 109-120. <https://snhrp.unipasby.ac.id/prosiding/index.php/snhrp/article/view/177/147>
- Puskesmas Tarawang, 2021. Profil Puskesmas Tarawang Tahun 2021. Jeneponto.
- Ragusa A., Svelato A., Santacroce C., Catalano P., Notarstefano V., Carnevali O., Papa F., Rongio-letti M.C.A., Baiocco F., Draghi S.,

- D'Amore E., Rinaldo D., Matta M., & Giorgini E., 2021. *Plasticenta: First evidence of microplastics in human placenta*. *Environment International*, 146, 1–8.
- Rahmadhani, F., 2019. *Identifikasi dan analisis kandungan mikroplastik pada ikan pelagis dan demersal serta sedimen dan air laut di perairan Pulau Mandangin Kabupaten Sampang*. Tesis, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.
- Rios Mendoza L.M., & Balcer M. 2019. *Microplastics in freshwater environments: A review of quantification assessment*. *Trends in Analytical Chemistry*, 113, 402–408.
- Rochman, C.M., et al., 2015. *Anthropogenic Debris in Seafood: Plastic Debris and Fibers from Textiles in Fish and Bivalves Sold for Human Consumption*. *Nature Publishing Group* (August): 1–10.
- Sandra, S.W., & Radityaningrum, A.D., 2021. *Kajian Kelimpahan Mikroplastik di Biota Perairan*. *Jurnal Ilmu Lingkungan*. Volume 19 issue 3: 638-648. ISSN 1829-8907.
- Saley, A.M., et al. 2019. *Microplastic Accumulation and Biomagnification in a Coastal Marine Reserve Situated in a Sparsely Populated Area*. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 146 (February): 54–59. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2019.05.065>.
- Sari GL., Kasasiah A., Utami MR., & Trihadiningrum Y. 2021. *Microplastics contamination in the aquatic environment of Indonesia: a comprehensive review*. *Journal of ecological engineering*. Volume 22 Nomor 10, halaman 127-140.
- SAPEA, 2019. *A scientific perspective on microplastics in nature and society*. *Science Advice for Policy by European Academies*. <https://sapea.info/topic/microplastics/>
- Selvam, S., Manisha, Venkatramanan, S., Chung, S.Y., Paramasivam, R., & Singaraja, C., 2020. *Microplastics Presence in Commercial Marine Sea Salts: A Baseline Study along Tuticorin Salt Pan Stations, Gulf of Mannar, South India*. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, Elsevier, 150, P. 110675.
- Setala, Outi, Maiju Lehtiniemi, Rachel Coppock, & Matthew Cole. 2018. *Microplastics in Marine Food Webs*. In *Microplastic Contamination in Aquatic Environments*, 339–63.
- Smith, M., Love, D. C., Rochman, C. M., & Neff, R. A., 2018. *Microplastics in Seafood and the Implications for Human Health*. *Current*

Environmental Health Reports, Volume 5 Nomor 3, 375-386.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s40572-018-0206-z>

Song, Y., Li, X., & Du, X. 2009. Exposure to nanoparticles is related to pleural effusion, pulmonary fibrosis and granuloma. *Eur Respir J* 34, 559–67. <http://doi.org/10.1183/09031936.00178308>.

Sumarni, N. K., Sosidi, H., Rahman, A. B. D., & Musafira. (2013). Kajian Fisika Kimia Limbah Styrofoam dan Aplikasinya. *Online Journal of Natural Science*, 2(3), 123–131.

Supariasa, I Dewa Nyoman. 2016. Ilmu Gizi Teori dan Aplikasi. Jakarta: Buku Kedokteran EGC

Supit A., Tompodung L., & Kumaat S., 2022. *Microplastic as an Emerging Contaminant and its Toxic Effects on Health*. *Jurnal Kesehatan* Vol 13, No. 1. ISSN 2086-7751 (print), ISSN 2548-5695 (online) <http://ejurnal.poltekkes-tjk.ac.id/index.php/JK>

Sykes, E.A., et al. 2014. *Nanoparticle exposure in animals can be visualized in the skin and analysed via skin biopsy*. *Nature Communications*. Vol (5) 3796 (2014) <https://www.nature.com/articles/ncomms4796>

Tokiwa, Y., Calabia, B.P., Ugwu, C.U., Aiba, S., 2009. Biodegradability of plastics. *Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 10, 3722-3742

Tuhumury, N.C., & Ritonga A., 2020. *Identifikasi Keberadaan dan Jenis Mikroplastik pada Kerang Darah (Anadara granosa) di Perairan Tanjung Tiram, Teluk Ambon*. *Jurnal TRITON* Volume 16, Nomor 1, April 2020, hal. 1 – 7 P-ISSN 1693-6493 E-ISSN 2656-2758 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.30598/TRITONvol16issue1page1-7>

Ukhrowi H R., Wardhana W., & Patria M P., 2021. *Microplastic Abundance in Blood Cockle Anadara Granosa (Linnaeus, 1758) at Lada Bay, Pandeglang, Banten*. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, Volume 1725.

Umbara, Heru & Heny Suseno, 2006. *Faktor Bioakumulasi Pb Oleh Kerang Darah (Anadara Granosa)*. Pusat Teknologi Limbah Radioaktif. BATAN

Urbanek, A.K. et al., 2018. *Degradation of plastics and plastic-degrading bacteria in cold marine habitats*. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology* (2018) 102:76697678. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s00253-018-9195-y>

USEPA. 2000. *Supplementary Guidance for Conducting Health Risk Assessment of Chemical Mixtures*. <http://cfpub.epa.gov/ncea/cfm/recordisplay.cfm?deid=20533>.

USEPA. 2019. *Health Risk Assessment of Chemical Mixtures*. <http://www.epa.gov/irishttp://cfpub.epa.gov/ncea/cfm/recordisplay.cfm?deid=20533>.

Utami, A. M. yuni, Listina, F., & Novariana, N. (2020). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Perilaku Mahasiswa Dalam Penggunaan Plastik Dan Styrofoam Untuk Pembungkus Makanan Di Fakultas Kesehatan Universitas Mitra Indonesia Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Formil (Forum Ilmiah) Kesmas Respati*, 5(2), 129. <https://doi.org/10.35842/formil.v5i2.326>

Veerasingam, S., et al. 2020. *Microplastics in different environmental compartments in India: Analytical methods, distribution, associated contaminants and research needs*. *TrAC Trend in Analytical Chemistry*. Vol 133 (2020) 116071. <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Vianti, Fiki, 2021. *Identifikasi Kandungan Logam Berat pada Kerang Dara (Anadara Granosa) di Sungai Burung Kecamatan Dente Teladas Kabupaten Tulang Bawang*. Skripsi Program Studi Pendidikan Biologi Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan Universitas Islam Negeri Raden Intan Lampung.

WHO, 2000. *Styrene. Air Quality Guidelines for Europe, Second ed*. World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe Copenhagen, pp 1-288.

WHO. 2019. *Microplastics in Drinking-Water*. <http://apps.who.int/iris>.

Widianarko, Budi, & Hantoro, I., 2018. *Mikroplastik Dalam Seafood Dari Pantai Utara Jawa*. ed. Andreas Dian Prasetyo. Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata.

Wirawan, M.D.S., Dhafir, F., Budiarsa, I.M., & Shamdas, G.B.N., 2021. *Kandungan mikroplastik pada saluran pencernaan ikan katombo (rastrellinger kanagurta) dari Teluk Palu dan Pemanfaatannya sebagai media pembelajaran*. *Media Eksakta*. E-ISSN: 2776-799x. <http://jurnal.fkip.untad.ac.id/index.php/jme>

Wright, S. L. & Kelly, F.J., 2017. *Plastic and human health: a micro issue*. *Environmental Science Technology*, 51(12), 6634–6647 doi: 10.1021/acs.est.7b00423

- Wunsch, J.R., 2000. *Polystyrene: Synthesis, Production and Applications*. Rapra Technology, Shropshire, pp. 1-28.
- WWF-Indonesia. 2015. *Perikanan Kerang Panduan Penangkapan dan Penanganan*. First Edition WWF-Indonesia. 32 p. http://awsassets.wwf.or.id/downloads/capture___bmp_kerang___des_2015.pdf
- Xia, T., Kovoichich, M., Liong, M., Zink, J.I., Nel, A.E., 2008. *Cationic polystyrene nanosphere toxicity depends on cell specific endocytic and mitochondrial injury pathways*. ACS Nano 2, 85-96.
- Yang, L., Gao, J., Liu, Y., Zhuang, G., Peng, X., Wu, W. M., & Zhuang, X. (2021). Biodegradation of expanded polystyrene and low-density polyethylene foams in larvae of *Tenebrio molitor* Linnaeus (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae): Broad versus limited extent depolymerization and microbe-dependence versus independence. *Chemosphere*, 262, 127818. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2020.127818>
- Yona, D., Samantha, C. D. and Kasitowati, R. D. 2021. *Perbandingan Kandungan Mikroplastik pada Kerang Darah dan Kerang Tahu dari Perairan Desa Banyuurip, Gresik*. Indonesian Journal of Fisheries Science and Technology, 17(2), pp. 108–114.
- Yoshida, S., Hiraga, K., Takehana, T., Taniguchi, I., 2016. *A bacterium that degrades and assimilates poly (ethylene terephthalate)*. *Science* 351 (6278), 1196-1199.
- Yudhantari, C.I., Hendrawan, I.G., & Puspitha, N.L.P.R., 2019. *Kandungan mikroplastik pada saluran ikan lemuru protolan (sardinella lemuru) hasil tangkapan di Selat Bali*. *Journal of Marine Research and Technology*. Volume 2, Nomor 2, tahun 2019, halaman 48-52. <http://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/JMRT>
- Yusuf, M., 2019. *Upaya World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) Dalam Menangani Kerusakan Lingkungan Akibat Sampah Plastik di Pantai Bali*. JOM FISIP, 2.
- Zettler, E.R., Mincer, T.J., Amaral-Zettler, L.A., 2013. *Life in the plastisphere microbial communities on plastic marine debris*. *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 47 (13), 7137-7146.

**L
A
M
P
I
R
A
N**

SURAT IZIN PENELITIAN



**PEMERINTAH PROVINSI SULAWESI SELATAN
DINAS PENANAMAN MODAL DAN PELAYANAN TERPADU SATU PINTU**

Jl. Bougainville No.5 Telp. (0411) 441077 Fax. (0411) 448936
Website : <http://simap-new.sulselprov.go.id> Email : ptsp@sulselprov.go.id
Makassar 90231

Nomor : **11072/S.01/PTSP/2022** Kepada Yth.
Lampiran : - Bupati Jenponto
Perihal : **Izin penelitian**

di-
Tempat

Berdasarkan surat Dekan Fak. Kesehatan Masyarakat UNHAS Makassar Nomor :
12046//UN4.14.1/PT.01.04/2022 tanggal 13 Oktober 2022 perihal tersebut diatas, mahasiswa/peneliti
dibawah ini:

N a m a : **NURHAYATI NAMIRA**
Nomor Pokok : **K012202080**
Program Studi : **Kesehatan Masyarakat**
Pekerjaan/Lembaga : **Mahasiswa (S2)**
Alamat : **Jl. P. Kemerdekaan Km. 10, Makassar**

PROVINSI SULAWESI SELATAN

Bermaksud untuk melakukan penelitian di daerah/kantor saudara dalam rangka menyusun Tesis,
dengan judul :

**" ANALISIS RISIKO PAJANAN MIKROPLASTIK (POLYSTYRENE) MELALUI KONSUMSI
KERANG DARAH (ANADARA GRANOSA) PADA MASYARAKAT DI KAWASAN PESISIR DESA
PAO KECAMATAN TAROWANG KABUPATEN JENEPONTO "**

Yang akan dilaksanakan dari : Tgl. **21 Oktober s/d 21 November 2022**

Sehubungan dengan hal tersebut diatas, pada prinsipnya kami **menyetujui** kegiatan dimaksud
dengan ketentuan yang tertera di belakang surat izin penelitian.

Demikian Surat Keterangan ini diberikan agar dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Diterbitkan di Makassar
Pada Tanggal 21 Oktober 2022

**A.n. GUBERNUR SULAWESI SELATAN
KEPALA DINAS PENANAMAN MODAL DAN PELAYANAN TERPADU
SATU PINTU PROVINSI SULAWESI SELATAN**



Ir. H. SULKAF S LATIEF, M.M.
Pangkat : **PEMBINA UTAMA MADYA**
Nip : **19630424 198903 1 010**

Tembusan Yth

1. Dekan Fak. Kesehatan Masyarakat UNHAS Makassar di Makassar;
2. *Pertinggal.*



KUOSIONER PENELITIAN

ANALISIS RISIKO PAJANAN MIKROPLASTIK (*POLYSTYRENE*) MELALUI KONSUMSI KERANG DARAH (*ANADARA GRANOSA*) PADA MASYARAKAT DI KAWASAN PESISIR DESA PAO KECAMATAN TAROWANG KABUPATEN JENEPONTO

Kode Responden :

Tanggal wawancara :

A. Identitas responden

Nama :

Jenis kelamin :

Umur :

Alamat :

Pekerjaan :

Pendidikan terakhir :

B. Karakteristik Individu

Berat Badan : kg

C. Paparan

1. Laju Asupan

a. Berapa kali mengkonsumsi kerang dalam sehari...../hari

b. Berapa banyak kerang yang dikonsumsi dalam sehari.....g/hari

c. Jenis kerang yang dikonsumsi?

2. Lama responden telah mengkonsumsi kerang di lokasi penelitian.....tahun

**Lampiran
Dokumentasi Kegiatan**



Proses wawancara responden



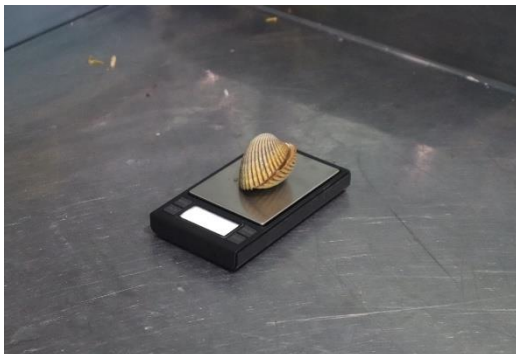
Proses edukasi responden



Pengambilan sampel kerang darah (*Anadara Granosa*)



Preparasi sampel kerang darah (*Anadara Granosa*)



Penimbangan berat sampel kerang dara (*Anadara Granosa*)



Proses identifikasi mikroplastik



Proses Analisis FTIR



Proses analisis FTIR

DATA RESPONDEN

KODE RESPONDEN	JK	UMUR	ALAMAT	TINGKAT PENDIDIKAN	BB (kg)	LAJU ASUPAN (g/hari)	FREKUENSI PAJANAN (hari/tahun)	LAMA TINGGAL (tahun)
KB1	P	34	Dusun Kampung Beru	SMP sederajat	60	470	144	34
KB2	P	28	Dusun Kampung Beru	SMP sederajat	65	470	144	26
KB3	L	37	Dusun Kampung Beru	SMP sederajat	70	470	96	37
KB4	P	38	Dusun Kampung Beru	SMA sederajat	70	470	192	38
KB5	L	39	Dusun Kampung Beru	SMP sederajat	60	313	192	31
TR1	L	45	Dusun Tonroa	SMP sederajat	38	235	192	45
TR2	P	44	Dusun Tonroa	SMA sederajat	45	188	144	44
TR3	P	39	Dusun Tonroa	SMA sederajat	56	470	144	39
TR4	P	40	Dusun Tonroa	SD sederajat	45	157	144	40
TR5	L	50	Dusun Tonroa	SMA sederajat	67	705	144	50
BD1	P	60	Dusun Kampung Bendi	TTSD	56	470	96	60
BD2	P	38	Dusun Kampung Bendi	SMA sederajat	50	313	192	38
BD3	L	32	Dusun Kampung Bendi	SMP sederajat	62	313	144	32
BD4	P	35	Dusun Kampung Bendi	SMP sederajat	47	470	144	31
BD5	L	32	Dusun Kampung Bendi	SMA sederajat	56	235	192	32
SM1	L	50	Dusun Sunggumanai	TTSD	49	235	96	50
SM2	P	47	Dusun Sunggumanai	SMA sederajat	50	157	144	47
SM3	P	32	Dusun Sunggumanai	SMP sederajat	50	235	144	32
SM4	L	33	Dusun Sunggumanai	SMA sederajat	51	235	192	33
SM5	L	45	Dusun Sunggumanai	SD sederajat	41	470	144	45
PA1	P	43	Dusun Pao	SMA sederajat	47	235	144	43
PA2	P	40	Dusun Pao	SMP sederajat	50	313	192	40
PA3	P	50	Dusun Pao	SD sederajat	60	157	96	50
PA4	P	53	Dusun Pao	TTSD	65	235	192	53
PA5	P	42	Dusun Pao	TTSD	54	470	96	42
KL1	L	41	Dusun Kaloko	SD sederajat	59	470	192	41
KL2	P	37	Dusun Kaloko	SMP sederajat	53	353	144	35
KL3	P	40	Dusun Kaloko	SMP sederajat	67	470	144	40
KL4	P	42	Dusun Kaloko	SD sederajat	71	235	144	42
KL5	L	44	Dusun Kaloko	SD sederajat	61	470	144	41

Data Pengamatan Mikroplastik Sampel Kerang Darah (anadara granosa)

No	Pot sampel kerang	parameter mikroplastik					Jumlah	Kelimpahan (item/g)	Kelimpahan (item/kg)
		Bentuk	Warna	Ukuran (mm)	Berat (gr)	Jenis polimer			
1	Kerang 1.1	Line	Transparan	3,397	0,0004	PS	1	0,01	10
2	Kerang 2.1	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
3	Kerang 3.1	Line	Biru	1,253	0,0002	PS	1	0,01	10
4	Kerang 4.1	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
5	Kerang 5.1	Line	Hitam	2,273	0,0002	PS, PE	1	0,01	10
6	Kerang 1.2	Line	Biru	0,800	0,0003	PS	1	0,01	10
7	Kerang 2.2	Line	Biru	1,019	0,0002	PS	5	0,05	50
		Line	Biru	1,186	0,0001	PS			
		Line	Biru	1,866	0,0002	PS			
		Line	Biru	1,338	0,0002	PS			
		Line	Merah	1,975	0,0002	PS			
8	Kerang 3.2	Line	Transparan	2,056	0,0001	PS	1	0,01	10
9	Kerang 4.2	Line	Biru	2,995	0,0003	PS	1	0,01	10
10	Kerang 5.2	Line	Biru	2,481	0,0003	PS	2	0,02	20
		Line	Ungu	0,904	0,0001	PS, LDPE, PVC			
11	Kerang 1.3	Line	Merah	0,351	0,0001	PS, PE	1	0,01	10
12	Kerang 2.3	Line	Biru	0,796	0,0000	PS	1	0,01	10
13	Kerang 3.3	Line	Transparan	1,610	0,0002	PS	4	0,04	40
		Line	Biru	0,854	0,0002	PS, PE			
		Line	Biru	0,366	0,0001	PS, PE			
		Fragment	Putih	0,746	0,0002	PS			
14	Kerang 4.3	Line	Biru	1,768	0,0002	PVC	4	0,04	40
		Line	Biru	1,036	0,0002	PS			
		Line	Transparan	1,512	0,0001	PS			
		Line	Transparan	1,127	0,0002	PS			
15	Kerang 5.3	Line	Hitam	2,107	0,0004	PS, LDPE, PE	1	0,01	10
16	Kerang 1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1	0,01	10
17	Kerang 2.4	Line	Biru	1,366	0,0002	PS	2	0,02	20
		Line	Biru	3,124	0,0002	PS			
18	Kerang 3.4	Line	Transparan	1,458	0,0002	PS, PE	1	0,01	10
19	Kerang 4.4	Line	Biru	1,751	0,0002	PS	1	0,01	10
20	Kerang 5.4	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
21	Kerang 1.5	Line	Biru	0,433	0,0001	PS	1	0,01	10
22	Kerang 2.5	Line	Transparan	1,946	0,0005	PS	1	0,01	10
23	Kerang 3.5	Fragmen	Kuning	1,190	0,0004	PS	4	0,04	40
		Fragmen	Kuning	1,124	0,0002	PS			
		Fragmen	Hitam	0,415	0,0001	PS			
		Line	Hijau	0,341	0,0000	PS			
24	Kerang 4.5	Fragmen	Putih	0,437	0,0004	PS	1	0,01	10
25	Kerang 5.5	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0

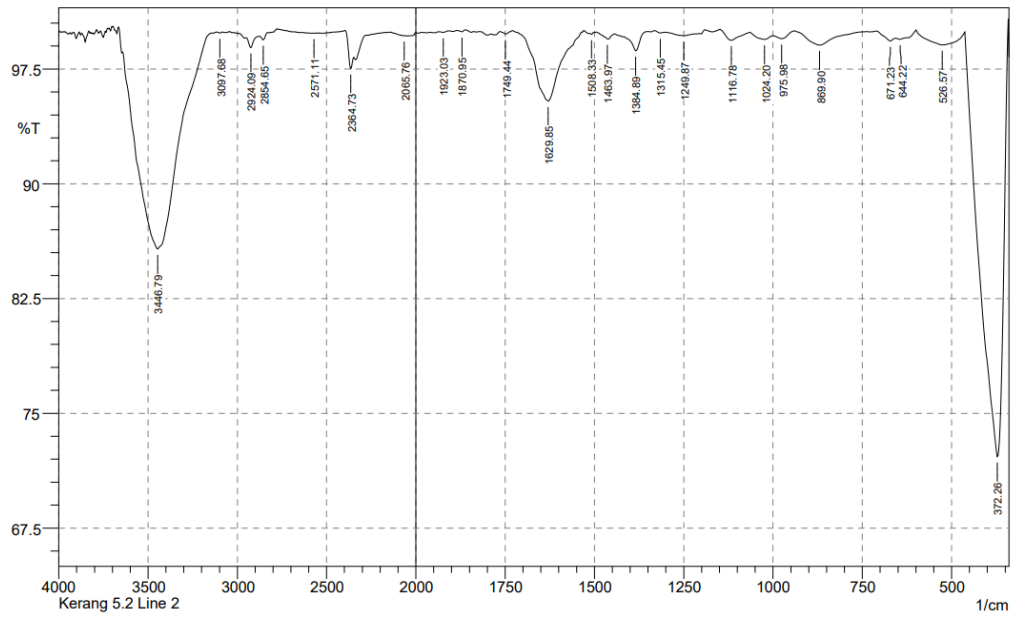
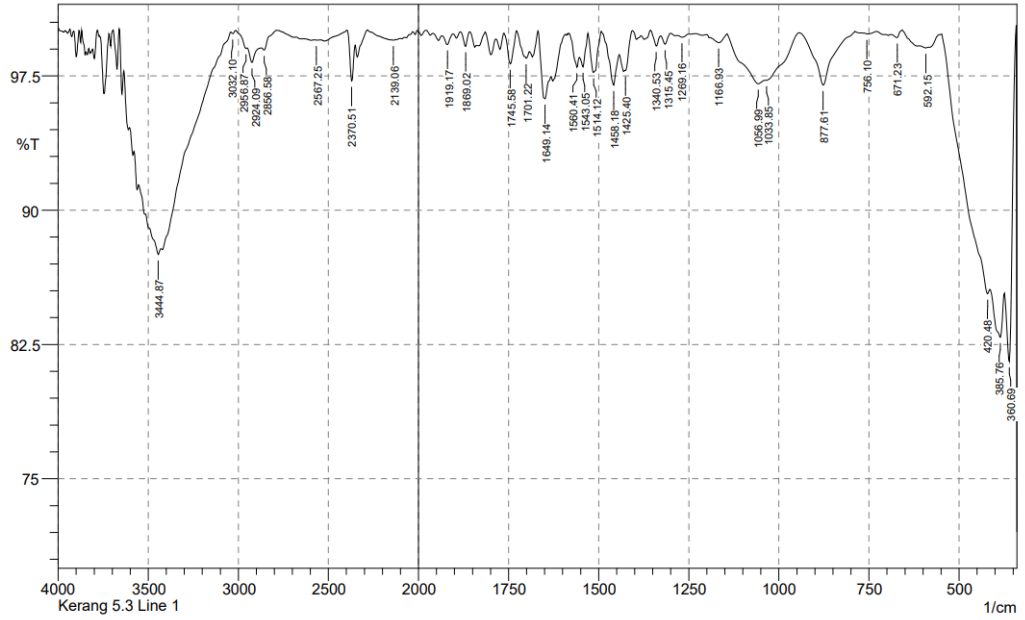
LAJU ASUPAN RESPONDEN

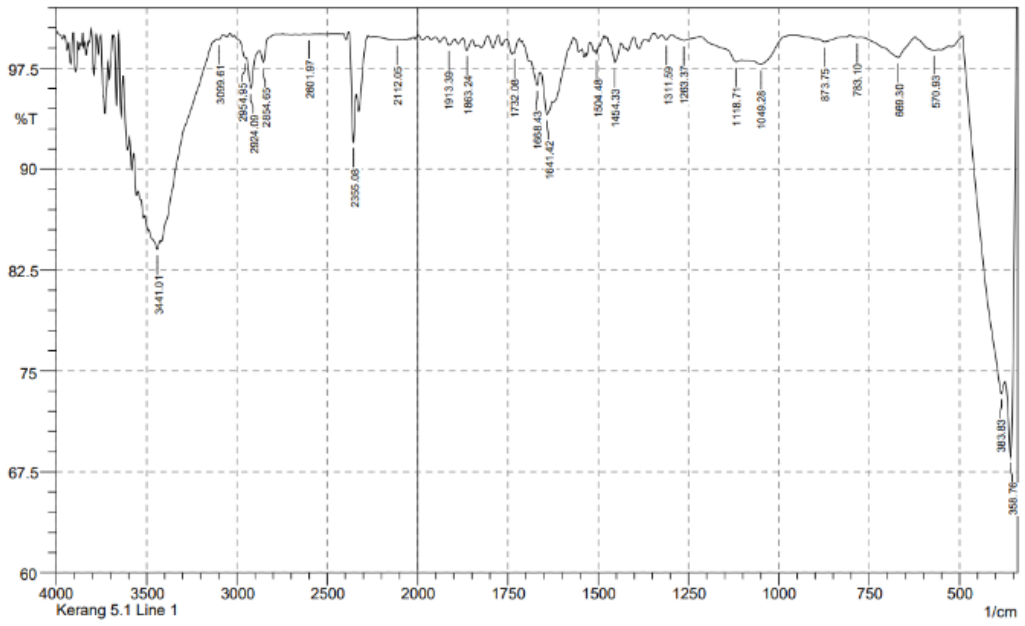
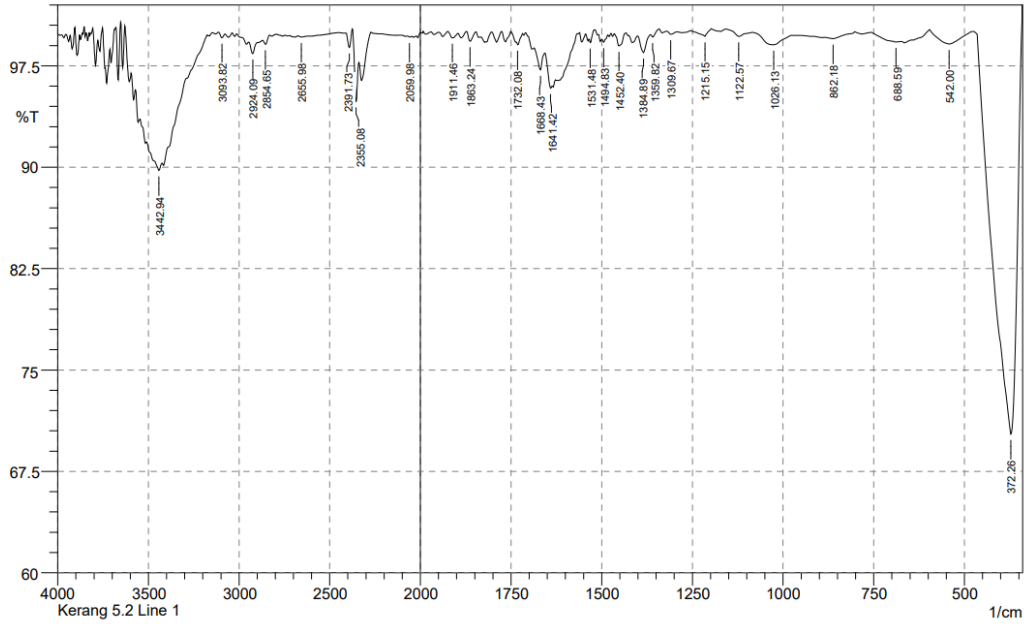
kode responden	jumlah mangkok/piring (tiap hari)	berat kerang setelah diolah (± 470 gr/piring atau mangkok)	jumlah anggota keluarga yang ikut makan	gr DW / hari
KB1	2	940	2	470
KB2	3	1410	3	470
KB3	2	940	2	470
KB4	2	940	2	470
KB5	2	940	3	313
TR1	2	940	4	235
TR2	2	940	5	188
TR3	2	940	2	470
TR4	2	940	6	157
TR5	3	1410	2	705
BD1	2	940	2	470
BD2	2	940	3	313
BD3	2	940	3	313
BD4	1	470	1	470
BD5	1	470	2	235
SM1	1	470	2	235
SM2	1	470	3	157
SM3	2	940	4	235
SM4	1	470	2	235
SM5	2	940	2	470
PA1	1	470	2	235
PA2	2	940	3	313
PA3	1	470	3	157
PA4	1	470	2	235
PA5	1	470	1	470
KL1	1	470	1	470
KL2	3	1410	4	353
KL3	1	470	1	470
KL4	1	470	2	235
KL5	2	940	2	470

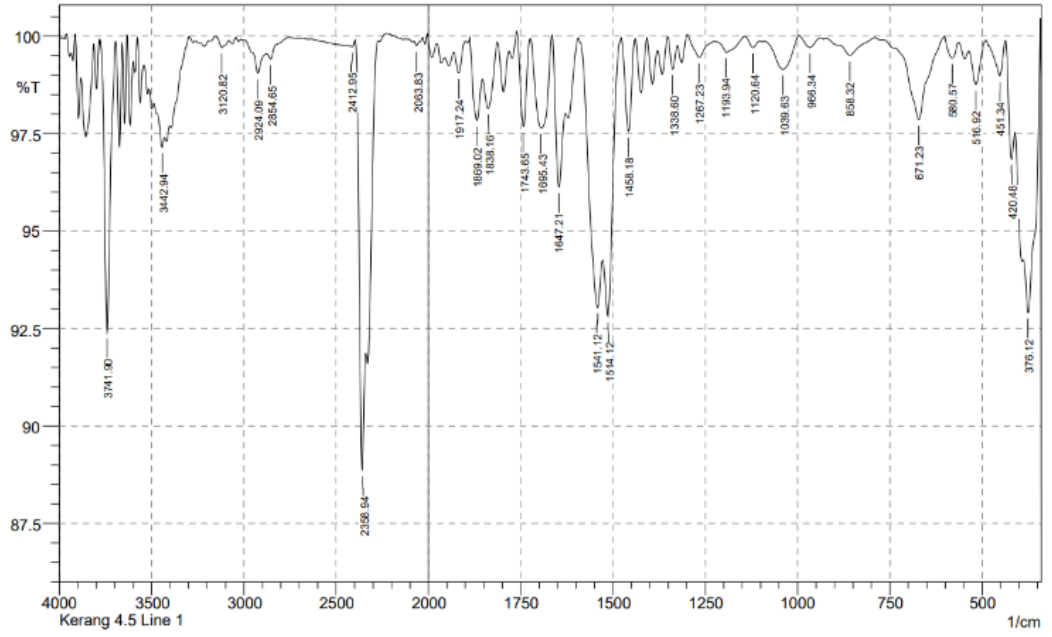
DATA ANALISIS TINGKAT RISIKO (RISK QUOTIENT)

NO	KODE RESPONDEN	C (mg/kg)	R (kg/hari)	FE (hari/thn)	Dt (tahun)	Wb (kg)	I non-Karsinogenik (30 thn)/10950 hari	I Karsinogenik (70 thn)/25550 hari	RQ Non Karsinogenik
1	KB1	0,017	0,47	144	34	60	0,000059542	0,000025518	0,00029771
2	KB2	0,042	0,47	144	26	65	0,000103838	0,000044502	0,00051919
3	KB3	0,042	0,47	96	37	70	0,000091476	0,000039204	0,00045738
4	KB4	0,017	0,47	192	38	70	0,000076054	0,000032594	0,00038027
5	KB5	0,042	0,313	192	31	60	0,000119094	0,000051040	0,00059547
6	TR1	0,040	0,235	192	45	38	0,000195184	0,000083650	0,00097592
7	TR2	0,017	0,188	144	44	45	0,000041096	0,000017612	0,00020548
8	TR3	0,036	0,47	144	39	56	0,000154962	0,000066412	0,00077481
9	TR4	0,042	0,157	144	40	45	0,000077081	0,000033035	0,00038541
10	TR5	0,042	0,705	144	50	67	0,000290591	0,000124539	0,00145296
11	BD1	0,036	0,47	96	60	56	0,000158935	0,000068115	0,00079468
12	BD2	0,040	0,313	192	38	50	0,000166842	0,000071504	0,00083421
13	BD3	0,017	0,313	144	32	62	0,000036116	0,000015478	0,00018058
14	BD4	0,042	0,47	144	31	47	0,000171222	0,000073381	0,00085611
15	BD5	0,042	0,235	192	32	56	0,000098893	0,000042383	0,00049447
16	SM1	0,040	0,235	96	50	49	0,000084093	0,000036040	0,00042047
17	SM2	0,036	0,157	144	47	50	0,000069868	0,000029943	0,00034934
18	SM3	0,042	0,235	144	32	50	0,000083070	0,000035602	0,00041535
19	SM4	0,040	0,235	192	33	51	0,000106649	0,000045707	0,00053325
20	SM5	0,036	0,47	144	45	41	0,000244218	0,000104665	0,00122109
21	PA1	0,017	0,235	144	43	47	0,000048066	0,000020600	0,00024033
22	PA2	0,042	0,313	192	40	50	0,000184404	0,000079030	0,00092202
23	PA3	0,042	0,157	96	50	60	0,000048175	0,000020647	0,00024088
24	PA4	0,017	0,235	192	53	65	0,000057117	0,000024479	0,00028559
25	PA5	0,040	0,47	96	42	54	0,000128195	0,000054941	0,00064098
26	KL1	0,036	0,47	192	41	59	0,000206167	0,000088357	0,00103084
27	KL2	0,042	0,353	144	35	53	0,000128755	0,000055181	0,00064378
28	KL3	0,042	0,47	144	40	67	0,000154982	0,000066421	0,00077491
29	KL4	0,040	0,235	144	42	71	0,000073125	0,000031339	0,00036563
30	KL5	0,040	0,47	144	41	61	0,000166173	0,000071217	0,00083087
nilai rata-rata		0,03553	0,34963	150,4	40,3667	55,83	0,000120799	0,000051771	0,00060400

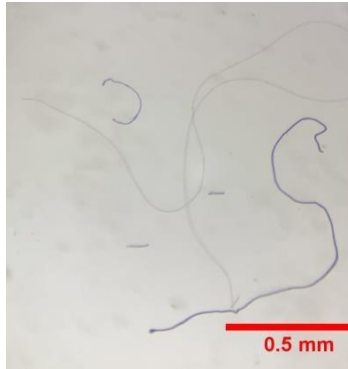
HASIL FTIR



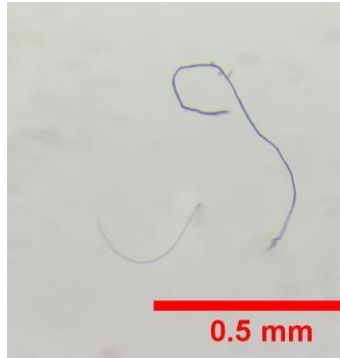




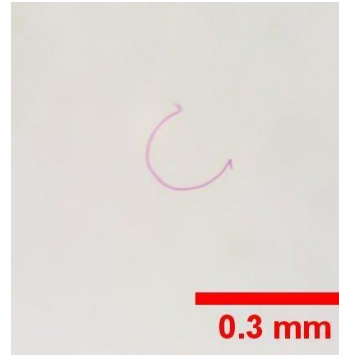
**DATA WARNA DAN BENTUK MIKROPLASTIK
BERDASARKAN HASIL FOTO DI MIKROSKOP**



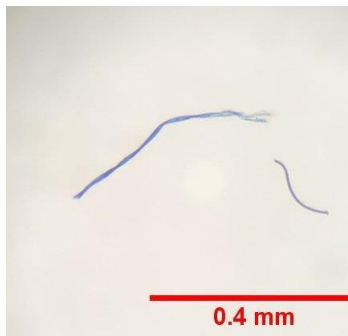
Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 1.1



Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 1.2



Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 1.



Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 1.5



Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 2.2



Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 2.3



Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 2.4



Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 2.5



Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 3.1



Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 3.2

Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 3.3

Mikroplastik pada Sampel
Kerang 3.4

RIWAYAT HIDUP



NURHAYATI NAMIRA. Lahir pada tanggal 03 November 1992 di Kabupaten Jeneponto Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan. Anak pertama dari 3 bersaudara dari pasangan Yusrie Awal

Palangkey dan Samsiah. Menempuh pendidikan dasar di SDN No. 48 Bontosunggu Kota Kabupaten Jeneponto tahun 2004, Sekolah menengah pertama tahun 2007 dan sekolah menengah atas tahun 2010 di Pondok Pesantren Tarbiyah Takalar, dan pada tahun 2014 meraih gelar sarjana di Program Studi Kesehatan Masyarakat Fakultas Kedokteran dan Ilmu Kesehatan Universitas Islam Negeri Alauddin Makassar.

Selain di bidang akademik, Penulis juga aktif dalam berbagai organisasi baik internal maupun eksternal kampus. Antara lain menjabat sebagai Sekretaris Dewan Racana di UIN Alauddin Makassar (2013-2014), Ketua Dewan Saka Bakti Husada Kota Makassar (2014-2015), Ketua Dewan Kerja Cabang Kabupaten Jeneponto (2015-2017), tergabung dalam Himpunan Mahasiswa Islam (HMI), Perguruan Seni Bela Diri Tapak Suci Muhammadiyah, Himpunan Pelajar dan Makasiswa Takalar (HIPERMATA),

Kelas Inspirasi Indonesia Mengajar, Youth for Climate Change (YFCC), Environmental Health Student Association, dan Aksi Indonesia Muda.

Pada tahun 2017-2022, Penulis mengabdikan sebagai tenaga Penugasan Khusus Program Nusantara Sehat oleh Kementerian Kesehatan di wilayah 3T yakni Kabupaten Lombok Utara Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Kabupaten Sinjai Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan. Dalam penanganan Covid-19 Penulis juga terlibat sebagai relawan dari tim Kementerian Pertahanan di Rumah Sakit Suyoto Jakarta Selatan.

Bagi penulis “Hidup bukan tentang seberapa terkenal dan kaya dirimu, melainkan seberapa banyak ketenaran dan kekayaan tersebut berfaedah bagi orang lain”