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Peraturan Perundang-Undangan

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## Lampiran 1

## Data Disertasi

No	Tahun	Provinsi	MN	AFLP	DD	LnMN	LnAFLP	LnDD	PSP	TPTDes	TKDes
1	2015	Aceh	- 3,245	85,777	Rp 1,707,817,995	13.222	5.66	9.23	5.04	7.18	19.56
2	2015	Sumatera Utara	- 114,055	67,186	Rp 1,461,156,834	13.405	5.89	9.16	5.60	4.44	11.06
3	2015	Sumatera Barat	- 4,202	5,149	Rp 267,003,839	13.224	5.71	8.43	4.34	4.25	7.35
4	2015	Riau	72,307	4,406	Rp 445,646,965	13.075	5.04	8.65	0.43	5.22	9.95
5	2015	Jambi	5,417	- 22,555	Rp 381,560,156	13.207	5.09	8.58	5.46	2.28	7.82
6	2015	Sumatera Selatan	- 18,678	64,673	Rp 775,043,818	13.250	5.94	8.89	3.59	3.49	14.47
7	2015	Bengkulu	161	- 18,234	Rp 362,962,239	13.216	5.11	8.56	2.25	2.71	16.71
8	2015	Lampung	- 43,651	59,606	Rp 684,727,653	13.293	5.85	8.84	3.49	2.45	15.05
9	2015	Kepulauan Babel	15,019	2,169	Rp 91,927,560	13.189	4.08	7.96	5.93	2.23	6.83
10	2015	Kepulauan Riau	59,481	- 44	Rp 79,199,724	13.102	2.53	7.90	5.78	4.18	9.75
11	2015	Jawa Barat	189,691	- 121,769	Rp 1,589,711,596	12.793	6.27	9.20	0.16	8.76	11.61
12	2015	Jawa Tengah	- 68,363	75,321	Rp 2,228,889,296	13.334	6.27	9.35	5.60	4.74	14.86
13	2015	DI Yogyakarta	107,032	- 3,010	Rp 128,076,618	13.000	5.19	8.11	2.11	0.95	15.62
14	2015	Jawa Timur	- 47,513	80,056	Rp 2,214,014,855	13.300	6.33	9.35	3.28	3.66	15.84
15	2015	Banten	148,392	412	Rp 352,516,368	12.902	5.59	8.55	6.61	10.53	7.12
16	2015	Bali	53,494	- 5,188	Rp 185,428,984	13.114	5.14	8.27	2.68	1.65	6.42
17	2015	Nusa Tenggara Barat	14,429	33,900	Rp 301,797,520	13.190	5.67	8.48	7.13	2.16	15.18
18	2015	Nusa Tenggara Timur	- 10,167	20,919	Rp 812,875,565	13.235	5.43	8.91	3.26	1.73	25.89
19	2015	Kalimantan Barat	- 4,064	- 15,345	Rp 537,066,678	13.224	5.64	8.73	2.42	3.26	9.51
20	2015	Kalimantan Tengah	33,426	13,613	Rp 403,351,015	13.154	5.41	8.61	5.92	3.25	6.02
21	2015	Kalimantan Selatan	28,400	13,989	Rp 501,119,950	13.164	5.71	8.70	2.41	2.38	5.06
22	2015	Kalimantan Timur	21,280	- 199	Rp 240,542,413	13.177	5.00	8.38	4.55	5.64	10.13
23	2015	Kalimantan Utara	1,085	9,289	Rp 129,874,894	13.215	4.62	8.11	6.89	8.72	9.67

24	2015	Sulawesi Utara	- 18,054	6,771	Rp 402,546,360	13.249	5.14	8.60	2.54	5.92	12.10
25	2015	Sulawesi Tengah	19,468	- 9,549	Rp 500,301,180	13.181	5.32	8.70	6.53	1.65	15.07
26	2015	Sulawesi Selatan	- 25,440	2,340	Rp 635,355,795	13.262	6.02	8.80	5.87	3.60	13.22
27	2015	Sulawesi Tenggara	6,880	340	Rp 496,077,234	13.204	5.15	8.70	0.11	2.75	16.12
28	2015	Gorontalo	7,782	- 2,922	Rp 179,957,839	13.202	4.78	8.26	4.24	2.06	24.17
29	2015	Sulawesi Barat	8,862	- 1,153	Rp 162,019,634	13.200	4.97	8.21	5.88	1.10	12.70
30	2015	Maluku	- 259	- 316	Rp 334,004,517	13.217	4.33	8.52	1.25	7.28	26.70
31	2015	Maluku Utara	- 4,455	498	Rp 291,071,202	13.225	4.34	8.46	1.72	4.89	7.57
32	2015	Papua Barat	18,754	662	Rp 449,326,962	13.182	3.86	8.65	-0.14	3.10	37.94
33	2015	Papua	- 7,197	- 2,061	Rp 1,433,226,742	13.230	4.62	9.16	5.26	2.02	37.34
34	2016	Aceh	- 5,199	- 864	Rp 3,829,751,986	13.226	5.48	9.58	3.75	7.50	18.86
35	2016	Sumatera Utara	- 124,889	- 2,071	Rp 3,293,282,206	13.421	5.64	9.52	4.65	5.66	10.86
36	2016	Sumatera Barat	- 44,533	- 802	Rp 598,637,609	13.295	5.35	8.78	2.01	4.34	8.27
37	2016	Riau	89,504	- 3,167	Rp 999,278,616	13.039	4.99	9.00	3.96	5.43	8.51
38	2016	Jambi	- 3,925	- 1,221	Rp 856,771,029	13.224	5.06	8.93	6.36	3.93	7.30
39	2016	Sumatera Selatan	- 45,055	- 2,109	Rp 1,780,769,519	13.295	5.79	9.25	1.36	2.41	13.77
40	2016	Bengkulu	7,795	- 505	Rp 813,896,546	13.202	4.97	8.91	3.16	2.59	17.43
41	2016	Lampung	- 24,163	- 791	Rp 1,536,762,050	13.260	5.56	9.19	3.11	3.51	15.24
42	2016	Kepulauan Babel	2,726	- 264	Rp 206,293,612	13.212	3.75	8.31	4.34	4.38	7.57
43	2016	Kepulauan Riau	57,906	- 78	Rp 177,766,079	13.105	2.75	8.25	5.79	3.44	10.47
44	2016	Jawa Barat	206,542	- 418	Rp 3,568,437,985	12.745	5.98	9.55	5.70	7.35	11.72
45	2016	Jawa Tengah	- 82,930	- 436	Rp 5,002,426,341	13.357	4.74	9.70	2.20	3.92	14.88
46	2016	DI Yogyakarta	128,372	- 55	Rp 287,695,629	12.950	6.04	8.46	1.46	1.32	16.27
47	2016	Jawa Timur	- 16,381	- 808	Rp 4,969,123,651	13.246	5.29	9.70	2.41	3.40	15.83
48	2016	Banten	102,431	- 134	Rp 791,252,019	13.010	4.90	8.90	6.58	9.71	7.32
49	2016	Bali	90,734	- 124	Rp 416,246,690	13.036	5.40	8.62	3.53	2.92	5.21
50	2016	Nusa Tenggara Barat	27,205	- 109	Rp 677,494,427	13.166	5.23	8.83	3.16	3.69	14.82



51	2016	Nusa Tenggara Timur	- 12,991	- 267	Rp 1,849,353,802	13.240	5.52	9.27	2.42	2.46	25.19
52	2016	Kalimantan Barat	- 1,911	- 1,431	Rp 1,241,607,506	13.220	5.36	9.09	4.10	4.28	9.38
53	2016	Kalimantan Tengah	- 11,103	- 1,431	Rp 904,370,668	13.237	5.65	8.96	3.84	4.42	5.83
54	2016	Kalimantan Selatan	36,079	- 747	Rp 1,125,244,835	13.149	4.81	9.05	3.67	2.34	5.37
55	2016	Kalimantan Timur	22,042	- 842	Rp 540,759,158	13.176	4.36	8.73	0.46	8.85	10.15
56	2016	Kalimantan Utara	20,184	- 171	Rp 291,096,987	13.179	4.75	8.46	5.22	4.83	10.29
57	2016	Sulawesi Utara	- 18,575	- 304	Rp 911,498,499	13.250	5.17	8.96	3.67	5.00	10.83
58	2016	Sulawesi Tengah	18,086	- 667	Rp 1,124,644,395	13.183	5.78	9.05	2.4	3.55	15.48
59	2016	Sulawesi Selatan	- 15,389	- 502	Rp 1,425,595,011	13.244	4.98	9.15	7.86	3.78	12.30
60	2016	Sulawesi Tenggara	13,009	- 368	Rp 1,126,867,317	13.193	4.51	9.05	7.66	2.96	15.31
61	2016	Gorontalo	6,477	- 100	Rp 403,677,978	13.205	4.79	8.61	6.43	4.37	24.30
62	2016	Sulawesi Barat	7,209	- 338	Rp 363,558,853	13.203	4.19	8.56	4.26	2.19	12.00
63	2016	Maluku	- 7,306	- 156	Rp 754,638,987	13.230	4.03	8.88	4.73	6.58	26.88
64	2016	Maluku Utara	- 3,811	- 202	Rp 653,455,314	13.224	3.99	8.82	4.25	3.23	7.43
65	2016	Papua Barat	13,685	- 81	Rp 1,074,690,239	13.191	4.63	9.03	1.39	3.64	37.33
66	2016	Papua	14,286	- 127	Rp 3,385,116,457	13.190	2.54	9.53	1.77	1.75	37.07
67	2017	Aceh	- 13,414	- 130,723	Rp 4,892,571,795	13.241	5.52	9.69	5.25	7.27	18.36
68	2017	Sumatera Utara	- 129,688	- 371,546	Rp 4,197,972,490	13.429	5.61	9.62	5.31	5.36	9.62
69	2017	Sumatera Barat	- 5,818	- 193,697	Rp 796,538,971	13.227	5.50	8.90	3.43	4.51	7.94
70	2017	Riau	71,500	- 33,216	Rp 1,269,305,925	13.077	4.87	9.10	5.29	4.58	7.99
71	2017	Jambi	- 33,645	- 34,821	Rp 1,090,942,601	13.276	4.94	9.04	5.39	2.90	6.66
72	2017	Sumatera Selatan	- 47,863	- 289,061	Rp 2,267,261,465	13.300	5.77	9.36	1.18	3.05	13.54
73	2017	Bengkulu	16,148	- 62,447	Rp 1,035,340,413	13.187	4.82	9.02	3.27	2.60	15.67
74	2017	Lampung	- 43,069	- 194,503	Rp 1,957,487,721	13.292	5.71	9.29	0.86	3.61	14.56
75	2017	Kepulauan Babel	8,977	5,675	Rp 261,661,579	13.200	4.24	8.42	-0.30	1.63	7.92
76	2017	Kepulauan Riau	81,951	180	Rp 228,182,536	13.055	2.65	8.36	-1.21	4.00	10.49
77	2017	Jawa Barat	441,413	- 149,985	Rp 4,547,513,838	11.590	6.23	9.66	1.60	6.76	10.77

78	2017	Jawa Tengah	- 64,837	- 53,406	Rp 6,384,442,058	13.328	6.26	9.81	1.82	3.89	13.92
79	2017	DI Yogyakarta	137,662	- 61,829	Rp 368,567,559	12.928	4.97	8.57	1.93	1.20	15.86
80	2017	Jawa Timur	33,949	- 400,093	Rp 6,339,556,181	13.153	6.24	9.80	1.58	2.54	15.58
81	2017	Banten	25,717	- 41,713	Rp 1,009,506,961	13.169	5.54	9.00	4.28	8.39	7.81
82	2017	Bali	61,433	- 26,284	Rp 537,258,505	13.098	5.05	8.73	2.73	1.11	5.42
83	2017	Nusa Tenggara Barat	60,607	- 178,152	Rp 865,014,066	13.100	5.46	8.94	6.53	3.84	14.06
84	2017	Nusa Tenggara Timur	11,124	- 47,742	Rp 2,360,353,320	13.196	5.34	9.37	4.94	2.83	24.59
85	2017	Kalimantan Barat	- 5,195	- 145,708	Rp 1,616,725,259	13.226	5.46	9.21	6.53	3.41	9.09
86	2017	Kalimantan Tengah	- 7,851	- 105,499	Rp 1,148,904,929	13.231	5.17	9.06	4.52	2.33	5.41
87	2017	Kalimantan Selatan	32,256	- 187,342	Rp 1,430,375,412	13.156	5.51	9.16	4.09	2.79	5.60
88	2017	Kalimantan Timur	- 20,584	- 33,133	Rp 692,420,247	13.253	4.82	8.84	5.66	6.33	9.74
89	2017	Kalimantan Utara	12,081	- 27,346	Rp 369,938,349	13.194	4.14	8.57	4.45	4.66	9.14
90	2017	Sulawesi Utara	- 389	- 66,783	Rp 1,161,358,872	13.217	4.85	9.06	4.44	4.96	10.59
91	2017	Sulawesi Tengah	9,639	- 7,101	Rp 1,433,826,019	13.199	5.31	9.16	4.46	2.45	15.59
92	2017	Sulawesi Selatan	52,130	141,959	Rp 1,820,518,240	13.117	6.07	9.26	5.56	4.10	12.65
93	2017	Sulawesi Tenggara	- 1,237	- 3,309	Rp 1,482,032,772	13.219	5.14	9.17	5.76	2.81	14.74
94	2017	Gorontalo	2,039	- 2,935	Rp 513,958,123	13.213	4.75	8.71	9.07	3.05	24.29
95	2017	Sulawesi Barat	2,115	- 27,809	Rp 461,094,687	13.213	4.82	8.66	6.55	2.53	11.70
96	2017	Maluku	- 21,336	8,067	Rp 961,602,798	13.255	4.47	8.98	5.99	4.69	26.60
97	2017	Maluku Utara	2,443	- 7,824	Rp 832,406,416	13.212	4.14	8.92	3.16	3.98	7.55
98	2017	Papua Barat	7,812	685	Rp 1,364,412,395	13.202	3.90	9.13	1.71	6.50	35.12
99	2017	Papua	- 2,211	11,324	Rp 4,300,947,518	13.221	4.72	9.63	3.98	2.71	36.56
100	2018	Aceh	- 14,051	- 19,440	Rp 4,457,512,950	13.242	5.49	9.65	4.03	6.16	18.52
101	2018	Sumatera Utara	- 86,884	5,100	Rp 3,874,857,829	13.363	5.62	9.59	4.87	3.57	9.05
102	2018	Sumatera Barat	23,172	- 1,390	Rp 790,787,312	13.174	5.49	8.90	3.52	4.56	7.90
103	2018	Riau	- 613	- 8,197	Rp 1,254,688,851	13.218	4.82	9.10	4.41	4.52	7.86
104	2018	Jambi	- 20,519	- 16,558	Rp 1,037,674,061	13.253	4.85	9.02	3.35	3.03	6.80

105	2018	Sumatera Selatan	- 33,653	- 42,141	Rp 2,309,392,954	13.276	5.73	9.36	2.16	2.77	13.05
106	2018	Bengkulu	8,501	- 1,434	Rp 945,638,279	13.201	4.81	8.98	3.19	2.43	15.64
107	2018	Lampung	- 12,966	- 47,820	Rp 2,091,398,105	13.240	5.67	9.32	0.97	3.53	14.73
108	2018	Kepulauan Babel	2,566	- 137	Rp 264,571,725	13.212	4.24	8.42	5.43	2.79	7.16
109	2018	Kepulauan Riau	25,645	- 19	Rp 221,500,941	13.169	2.63	8.35	-3.16	6.32	11.26
110	2018	Jawa Barat	323,171	- 128,395	Rp 4,823,095,418	12.329	6.20	9.68	2.09	6.76	10.07
111	2018	Jawa Tengah	25,743	- 143,510	Rp 6,737,083,091	13.169	6.23	9.83	2.62	3.88	12.80
112	2018	DI Yogyakarta	127,463	17,526	Rp 361,894,397	12.953	5.05	8.56	2.16	1.06	14.71
113	2018	Jawa Timur	112,601	- 48,776	Rp 6,368,745,359	12.987	6.23	9.80	-2.13	2.55	15.21
114	2018	Banten	34,357	- 41,105	Rp 937,180,879	13.152	5.48	8.97	3.58	8.47	7.67
115	2018	Bali	46,067	- 15,660	Rp 531,141,963	13.129	4.98	8.73	4.73	0.71	5.08
116	2018	Nusa Tenggara Barat	61,491	- 7,571	Rp 983,185,878	13.098	5.45	8.99	2.01	3.17	13.69
117	2018	Nusa Tenggara Timur	18,632	- 19,360	Rp 2,537,837,576	13.182	5.30	9.40	2.94	2.30	24.65
118	2018	Kalimantan Barat	- 5,586	3,784	Rp 1,688,279,973	13.227	5.47	9.23	6.53	2.14	8.84
119	2018	Kalimantan Tengah	- 82	- 1,371	Rp 1,144,586,424	13.217	5.17	9.06	6.94	2.52	5.45
120	2018	Kalimantan Selatan	- 4,506	33,119	Rp 1,316,573,429	13.225	5.55	9.12	3.73	2.50	5.56
121	2018	Kalimantan Timur	- 27,707	4,816	Rp 730,928,055	13.266	4.85	8.86	6.21	5.01	9.65
122	2018	Kalimantan Utara	59	- 3,399	Rp 387,688,304	13.217	4.02	8.59	5.5	4.31	9.48
123	2018	Sulawesi Utara	- 20,320	- 8,328	Rp 1,065,411,508	13.253	4.79	9.03	3.50	5.03	10.57
124	2018	Sulawesi Tengah	10,046	- 15,163	Rp 1,363,158,368	13.198	5.27	9.13	4.32	2.65	15.41
125	2018	Sulawesi Selatan	- 18,297	- 175,299	Rp 1,986,216,686	13.249	6.00	9.30	5.22	3.95	12.15
126	2018	Sulawesi Tenggara	17,065	- 4,329	Rp 1,411,237,132	13.185	5.12	9.15	6.37	2.27	14.07
127	2018	Gorontalo	1,191	- 7,618	Rp 540,591,708	13.214	4.69	8.73	7.57	3.13	23.86
128	2018	Sulawesi Barat	15,315	- 2,713	Rp 472,270,192	13.188	4.80	8.67	6.08	2.03	11.66
129	2018	Maluku	- 18,911	- 3,072	Rp 964,700,076	13.250	4.42	8.98	4.57	3.47	26.61
130	2018	Maluku Utara	8,650	- 1,710	Rp 785,606,677	13.201	4.08	8.90	4.11	4.33	7.58
131	2018	Papua Barat	13,754	- 572	Rp 1,329,719,076	13.191	3.86	9.12	0.72	3.81	34.29

132	2018	Papua	22,451	1,711	Rp 4,284,844,848	13.175	4.74	9.63	3.31	1.59	36.65
133	2019	Aceh	- 11,870	7,894	Rp 4,955,500,482	13.238	5.50	9.70	3.39	4.24	17.68
134	2019	Sumatera Utara	- 59,260	- 24,498	Rp 4,452,049,366	13.319	5.59	9.65	5.13	3.04	8.93
135	2019	Sumatera Barat	58,754	- 16,038	Rp 932,325,519	13.104	5.47	8.97	2.48	4.45	7.69
136	2019	Riau	- 13,204	2,068	Rp 1,436,685,874	13.240	4.83	9.16	4.13	4.20	7.51
137	2019	Jambi	- 19,835	15,512	Rp 1,184,558,060	13.252	4.94	9.07	2.94	3.40	6.44
138	2019	Sumatera Selatan	- 40,098	12,133	Rp 2,683,946,345	13.287	5.74	9.43	3.34	2.97	12.93
139	2019	Bengkulu	12,459	- 293	Rp 1,079,418,707	13.194	4.81	9.03	3.56	2.08	15.30
140	2019	Lampung	- 25,088	81,016	Rp 2,427,111,117	13.261	5.74	9.39	1.36	2.47	13.96
141	2019	Kepulauan Babel	13,555	736	Rp 309,831,614	13.192	4.26	8.49	2.85	3.03	6.38
142	2019	Kepulauan Riau	143,430	- 61	Rp 261,333,056	12.914	2.56	8.42	-0.70	3.87	10.67
143	2019	Jawa Barat	382,941	8,037	Rp 5,710,074,611	12.023	6.20	9.76	2.80	6.70	9.58
144	2019	Jawa Tengah	74,714	- 11,546	Rp 7,889,431,604	13.070	6.22	9.90	1.36	2.96	12.26
145	2019	DI Yogyakarta	449,415	- 931	Rp 423,785,125	11.513	5.04	8.63	1.02	1.12	13.67
146	2019	Jawa Timur	122,079	51,933	Rp 7,441,561,392	12.965	6.24	9.87	1.31	2.73	14.16
147	2019	Banten	21,130	21,602	Rp 1,092,073,316	13.177	5.51	9.04	2.21	7.77	7.31
148	2019	Bali	56,677	- 4,339	Rp 630,189,586	13.108	4.96	8.80	3.46	1.07	4.86
149	2019	Nusa Tenggara Barat	79,123	- 8,209	Rp 1,181,329,455	13.061	5.44	9.07	1.38	2.13	12.97
150	2019	Nusa Tenggara Timur	- 1,889	- 17,170	Rp 3,020,504,603	13.220	5.26	9.48	3.69	1.64	24.45
151	2019	Kalimantan Barat	- 16,501	- 33,111	Rp 1,992,571,733	13.246	5.41	9.30	5.80	2.69	8.73
152	2019	Kalimantan Tengah	- 10,437	- 2,556	Rp 1,347,142,545	13.235	5.16	9.13	6.94	3.09	5.17
153	2019	Kalimantan Selatan	38,574	- 66,366	Rp 1,506,337,021	13.144	5.46	9.18	3.59	1.94	5.36
154	2019	Kalimantan Timur	- 4,863	4,210	Rp 870,119,582	13.225	4.88	8.94	3.78	4.83	9.26
155	2019	Kalimantan Utara	4,149	- 324	Rp 463,268,514	13.209	4.00	8.67	5.38	4.47	9.00
156	2019	Sulawesi Utara	- 12,861	- 199	Rp 1,210,560,814	13.240	4.79	9.08	5.82	3.78	10.30
157	2019	Sulawesi Tengah	1,123	- 8,072	Rp 1,567,950,719	13.215	5.25	9.20	2.22	2.97	15.01
158	2019	Sulawesi Selatan	- 16,673	- 33,957	Rp 2,351,148,984	13.247	5.99	9.37	2.78	3.55	11.90

159	2019	Sulawesi Tenggara	9,804	1,354	Rp 1,613,817,589	13.199	5.13	9.21	4.19	1.82	13.77
160	2019	Gorontalo	3,107	- 320	Rp 636,614,465	13.211	4.69	8.80	6.33	2.96	23.57
161	2019	Sulawesi Barat	11,571	2,249	Rp 560,226,664	13.195	4.81	8.75	4.65	0.80	11.43
162	2019	Maluku	- 4,472	2,692	Rp 1,122,509,201	13.225	4.46	9.05	5.42	4.15	26.63
163	2019	Maluku Utara	1,567	- 1,425	Rp 891,604,070	13.214	4.02	8.95	4.00	4.74	7.99
164	2019	Papua Barat	21,083	370	Rp 1,516,915,258	13.177	3.88	9.18	1.08	3.79	33.20
165	2019	Papua	- 607	- 1,429	Rp 5,237,503,009	13.218	4.72	9.72	0.03	1.97	35.36
166	2020	Aceh	-	- 20,815	Rp 4,980,088,180	13.217	5.47	9.70	3.48	4.11	17.96
167	2020	Sumatera Utara	- 51,164	- 3,368	Rp 4,495,586,560	13.306	5.59	9.65	1.95	2.34	9.02
168	2020	Sumatera Barat	6,769	- 23,285	Rp 951,106,506	13.204	5.44	8.98	1.16	4.14	7.83
169	2020	Riau	24,298	- 11,638	Rp 1,453,180,143	13.171	4.75	9.16	4.32	3.93	7.47
170	2020	Jambi	- 24,394	- 20,353	Rp 1,206,723,434	13.260	4.82	9.08	1.51	3.58	6.40
171	2020	Sumatera Selatan	- 21,137	- 55,021	Rp 2,681,974,554	13.254	5.70	9.43	1.75	3.04	13.25
172	2020	Bengkulu	39,112	- 8,434	Rp 1,085,020,660	13.143	4.75	9.04	0.38	2.90	15.42
173	2020	Lampung	- 20,684	- 55,567	Rp 2,427,738,270	13.254	5.69	9.39	0.68	3.57	14.22
174	2020	Kepulauan Babel	2,405	439	Rp 318,401,397	13.212	4.27	8.50	8.24	2.43	6.75
175	2020	Kepulauan Riau	- 4,655	- 28	Rp 270,374,740	13.225	2.52	8.43	-4.39	2.33	11.25
176	2020	Jawa Barat	360,068	17,223	Rp 5,882,810,121	12.151	6.21	9.77	2.30	6.52	10.64
177	2020	Jawa Tengah	109,784	29,788	Rp 8,116,216,737	12.994	6.23	9.91	1.55	3.42	13.20
178	2020	DI Yogyakarta	388,105	- 3,047	Rp 444,453,949	11.991	5.03	8.65	4.25	1.40	14.57
179	2020	Jawa Timur	129,680	- 6,933	Rp 7,570,761,572	12.947	6.24	9.88	1.01	2.42	15.16
180	2020	Banten	- 15,537	- 7,085	Rp 1,109,434,232	13.244	5.50	9.05	3.55	7.57	8.57
181	2020	Bali	63,357	14,220	Rp 650,924,959	13.094	5.02	8.81	-0.98	1.02	5.40
182	2020	Nusa Tenggara Barat	190,683	2,756	Rp 1,222,601,156	12.790	5.44	9.09	-0.43	3.21	13.42
183	2020	Nusa Tenggara Timur	5,690	- 6,792	Rp 3,057,358,072	13.206	5.24	9.49	1.00	2.10	25.26
184	2020	Kalimantan Barat	- 6,581	- 33,206	Rp 2,020,683,118	13.229	5.35	9.31	1.19	2.74	8.57
185	2020	Kalimantan Tengah	- 13,735	- 17,120	Rp 1,387,585,446	13.241	5.11	9.14	0.28	3.25	5.50

186	2020	Kalimantan Selatan	21,001	- 35,644	Rp 1,512,938,026	13.178	5.41	9.18	-0.95	2.18	5.76
187	2020	Kalimantan Timur	- 13,536	- 7,477	Rp 899,887,492	13.241	4.83	8.95	-0.92	6.35	9.98
188	2020	Kalimantan Utara	1,513	- 1,002	Rp 482,622,492	13.214	3.96	8.68	4.3	4.17	10.07
189	2020	Sulawesi Utara	- 2,193	- 2,644	Rp 1,225,242,894	13.221	4.77	9.09	2.22	3.98	10.64
190	2020	Sulawesi Tengah	- 12,753	4,118	Rp 1,590,298,220	13.240	5.26	9.20	-1.34	2.17	14.76
191	2020	Sulawesi Selatan	2,458	8,881	Rp 2,357,850,812	13.212	5.99	9.37	-0.71	4.38	12.25
192	2020	Sulawesi Tenggara	4,501	- 6,200	Rp 1,633,273,509	13.208	5.11	9.21	0.52	2.43	13.93
193	2020	Gorontalo	- 1,137	29	Rp 636,917,411	13.219	4.69	8.80	-1.63	3.48	24.32
194	2020	Sulawesi Barat	25,310	- 5,075	Rp 568,738,061	13.169	4.78	8.75	0.67	1.83	11.89
195	2020	Maluku	- 4,960	- 350	Rp 1,146,438,810	13.226	4.45	9.06	1.71	4.21	27.06
196	2020	Maluku Utara	5,695	- 2,514	Rp 910,395,079	13.206	3.90	8.96	1.36	3.38	7.74
197	2020	Papua Barat	7,960	- 1,157	Rp 1,541,984,713	13.202	3.81	9.19	-1.82	4.77	33.20
198	2020	Papua	- 9,572	12,275	Rp 5,350,388,675	13.234	4.81	9.73	-0.67	2.48	35.69
199	2021	Aceh	- 9,195	- 20,434	Rp 4,986,622,282	13.233	5.44	9.70	-0.35	5.43	18.04
200	2021	Sumatera Utara	- 54,064	38,062	Rp 4,525,292,326	13.310	5.63	9.66	3.87	4.28	8.26
201	2021	Sumatera Barat	41,229	16,101	Rp 992,597,548	13.139	5.46	9.00	2.19	3.80	7.23
202	2021	Riau	- 21,064	1,372	Rp 1,484,815,447	13.254	4.76	9.17	4.26	2.64	7.19
203	2021	Jambi	- 36,748	- 605	Rp 1,222,139,342	13.281	4.82	9.09	3.73	3.92	6.28
204	2021	Sumatera Selatan	- 37,512	20,035	Rp 2,692,090,368	13.283	5.71	9.43	2.91	2.99	13.28
205	2021	Bengkulu	27,506	2,972	Rp 1,085,359,570	13.165	4.77	9.04	2.45	3.17	14.28
206	2021	Lampung	- 17,077	27,340	Rp 2,441,161,413	13.247	5.71	9.39	-0.4	2.97	13.18
207	2021	Kepulauan Babel	1,436	- 2,355	Rp 334,531,471	13.214	4.21	8.52	1.02	2.58	6.57
208	2021	Kepulauan Riau	14,401	- 73	Rp 276,396,391	13.190	2.42	8.44	-2.65	3.78	10.45
209	2021	Jawa Barat	324,706	81,182	Rp 5,990,622,942	12.323	6.23	9.78	1.31	7.24	9.76
210	2021	Jawa Tengah	140,147	2,716	Rp 8,157,169,762	12.922	6.23	9.91	0.81	4.98	12.44
211	2021	DI Yogyakarta	222,868	4,640	Rp 460,455,838	12.696	5.05	8.66	0.61	2.96	13.99
212	2021	Jawa Timur	184,266	- 42,722	Rp 7,659,802,915	12.808	6.23	9.88	1.75	3.13	13.79

213	2021	Banten	- 47,616	20,207	Rp 1,135,031,921	13.300	5.53	9.06	0.56	10.02	7.72
214	2021	Bali	25,710	9,589	Rp 679,123,617	13.169	5.06	8.83	0.26	4.52	5.68
215	2021	Nusa Tenggara Barat	93,509	- 6,386	Rp 1,247,727,848	13.030	5.43	9.10	1.14	2.91	13.12
216	2021	Nusa Tenggara Timur	11,309	10,838	Rp 3,059,653,902	13.196	5.27	9.49	4.92	2.14	24.42
217	2021	Kalimantan Barat	- 14,292	48,973	Rp 2,061,328,499	13.242	5.44	9.31	4.14	3.37	8.05
218	2021	Kalimantan Tengah	- 21,952	- 16,015	Rp 1,426,889,276	13.256	5.05	9.15	2.92	3.57	5.23
219	2021	Kalimantan Selatan	9,181	- 28,755	Rp 1,525,770,457	13.200	5.35	9.18	1.16	3.39	5.28
220	2021	Kalimantan Timur	- 24,613	- 2,176	Rp 939,074,018	13.260	4.82	8.97	-0.26	5.24	9.63
221	2021	Kalimantan Utara	93	1,672	Rp 503,042,462	13.216	4.03	8.70	3.44	3.11	9.31
222	2021	Sulawesi Utara	- 5,958	- 100	Rp 1,227,039,030	13.227	4.77	9.09	1.63	3.91	10.07
223	2021	Sulawesi Tengah	- 11,277	- 8,939	Rp 1,597,596,005	13.237	5.24	9.20	4.80	2.83	13.71
224	2021	Sulawesi Selatan	2,156	56,936	Rp 2,372,807,818	13.213	6.02	9.38	6.40	2.61	11.55
225	2021	Sulawesi Tenggara	6,680	- 7,806	Rp 1,636,862,682	13.204	5.08	9.21	2.55	2.29	14.34
226	2021	Gorontalo	- 2,026	- 215	Rp 639,158,141	13.220	4.69	8.81	1.78	3.27	24.38
227	2021	Sulawesi Barat	14,682	11,707	Rp 576,443,184	13.190	4.86	8.76	1.14	2.77	12.39
228	2021	Maluku	- 8,384	- 4,330	Rp 1,158,272,522	13.232	4.38	9.06	0.75	4.22	24.34
229	2021	Maluku Utara	10,524	- 1,374	Rp 919,556,082	13.197	3.82	8.96	1.91	5.86	7.00
230	2021	Papua Barat	5,340	- 936	Rp 1,408,553,760	13.207	3.75	9.15	1.04	4.27	33.50
231	2021	Papua	- 909	- 16,010	Rp 5,434,063,548	13.218	4.69	9.74	1.60	2.71	36.50
232	2022	Aceh	2,251	- 4,879	Rp 4,669,371,747	13.213	5.44	9.67	3.31	5.10	17.06
233	2022	Sumatera Utara	- 28,477	- 12,104	Rp 4,396,783,707	13.267	5.62	9.64	5.17	3.59	7.96
234	2022	Sumatera Barat	85,668	- 16,605	Rp 867,021,982	13.047	5.44	8.94	2.93	4.23	7.20
235	2022	Riau	- 21,154	- 3,241	Rp 1,400,296,630	13.254	4.74	9.15	2.82	2.56	7.07
236	2022	Jambi	- 7,752	- 3,202	Rp 1,122,379,666	13.231	4.79	9.05	5.00	4.24	6.32
237	2022	Sumatera Selatan	- 26,818	- 2,992	Rp 2,554,850,714	13.264	5.71	9.41	3.82	3.30	12.30
238	2022	Bengkulu	5,947	- 1,512	Rp 1,009,277,210	13.206	4.76	9.00	1.53	2.92	14.24
239	2022	Lampung	23,830	1,353	Rp 2,326,825,408	13.172	5.72	9.37	2.02	3.28	12.96

240	2022	Kepulauan Babel	12,003	- 801	Rp 274,418,601	13.195	4.19	8.44	1.02	3.77	6.13
241	2022	Kepulauan Riau	11,035	- 17	Rp 209,142,722	13.196	2.39	8.32	3.55	5.69	10.63
242	2022	Jawa Barat	209,899	- 22,904	Rp 6,131,237,698	12.735	6.22	9.79	4.41	5.39	9.75
243	2022	Jawa Tengah	366,633	- 10,770	Rp 8,116,178,993	12.116	6.23	9.91	2.92	3.99	12.05
244	2022	DI Yogyakarta	78,236	- 1,220	Rp 439,265,764	13.063	5.05	8.64	5.12	2.94	14.00
245	2022	Jawa Timur	83,400	- 11,571	Rp 7,760,089,489	13.052	6.23	9.89	1.79	2.71	13.90
246	2022	Banten	8,516	- 1,215	Rp 1,226,533,612	13.201	5.53	9.09	4.21	8.76	7.29
247	2022	Bali	- 24,895	- 2,472	Rp 600,720,887	13.261	5.05	8.78	-0.92	3.89	5.58
248	2022	Nusa Tenggara Barat	131,715	266	Rp 1,063,659,425	12.943	5.43	9.03	2.19	3.41	13.66
249	2022	Nusa Tenggara Timur	52,210	- 2,637	Rp 2,805,512,355	13.117	5.26	9.45	3.77	2.36	24.11
250	2022	Kalimantan Barat	14,951	- 30,557	Rp 1,893,811,927	13.189	5.39	9.28	2.18	3.12	8.10
251	2022	Kalimantan Tengah	- 3,845	- 1,723	Rp 1,204,445,622	13.224	5.04	9.08	3.72	3.30	5.32
252	2022	Kalimantan Selatan	5,814	- 10,586	Rp 1,426,505,484	13.206	5.33	9.15	1.45	3.83	5.17
253	2022	Kalimantan Timur	- 23,304	993	Rp 760,299,025	13.258	4.82	8.88	1.96	7.43	9.71
254	2022	Kalimantan Utara	68	- 1,889	Rp 390,181,886	13.216	3.95	8.59	3.70	2.72	9.15
255	2022	Sulawesi Utara	- 246	- 885	Rp 1,088,499,252	13.217	4.77	9.04	6.35	5.26	10.16
256	2022	Sulawesi Tengah	1,595	- 4,253	Rp 1,478,548,231	13.214	5.23	9.17	2.75	3.03	13.79
257	2022	Sulawesi Selatan	1,631	- 4,035	Rp 2,268,472,717	13.214	6.02	9.36	2.29	2.80	11.81
258	2022	Sulawesi Tenggara	38,817	- 1,434	Rp 1,464,086,194	13.143	5.07	9.17	6.74	2.95	13.60
259	2022	Gorontalo	7,499	- 1,672	Rp 563,132,319	13.203	4.67	8.75	2.29	3.03	24.52
260	2022	Sulawesi Barat	10,381	- 2,157	Rp 522,407,219	13.198	4.84	8.72	3.35	2.31	12.58
261	2022	Maluku	- 2,741	- 7	Rp 1,004,639,193	13.222	4.38	9.00	5.72	4.25	24.54
262	2022	Maluku Utara	- 148	8	Rp 821,111,942	13.217	3.82	8.91	2.96	5.77	6.45
263	2022	Papua Barat	3,660	- 9	Rp 1,363,773,503	13.210	3.74	9.13	-2.17	4.67	32.12
264	2022	Papua	- 30,256	778	Rp 4,797,007,421	13.270	4.70	9.68	2.26	2.21	35.68



## Lampiran 2.

### Analisis Data Disertasi

Nur Imam Saifuloh

#### Pengantar

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengukur dan menganalisis pengaruh variabel eksogen [Migrasi Neto (MN), Alih Fungsi Lahan Pertanian (AFLP), Dana Desa (DD)] baik secara langsung maupun tidak langsung terhadap variabel endogen [Tingkat Kemiskinan Perdesaan (TKDes)] melalui variabel intervening [Pertumbuhan Sektor Pertanian (PSP) dan Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka Perdesaan (TPTDes)].

#### Mengatur Direktori Penyimpanan

```
setwd("D:/Doktoral/Menju Doktor/7 Ujian Disertasi")
```

#### Mengaktifkan Packages

```
library(readxl)
library(plm)
library(stargazer)

##
## Please cite as:
## Hlavac, Marek (2022). stargazer: Well-Formatted Regression and Summary Statistics Tables.
## R package version 5.2.3. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=stargazer
library(lmtest)

## Loading required package: zoo

##
## Attaching package: 'zoo'
```

```

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   as.Date, as.Date.numeric

library(car)

## Loading required package: carData

library(olsrr)

##
## Attaching package: 'olsrr'

## The following object is masked from 'package:datasets':
##
##   rivers

library(psych)

##
## Attaching package: 'psych'

## The following object is masked from 'package:car':
##
##   logit

library(lavaan)

## This is lavaan 0.6-10
## lavaan is FREE software! Please report any bugs.

##
## Attaching package: 'lavaan'

## The following object is masked from 'package:psych':
##
##   cor2cov

library(semPlot)

```

## Mengimpor Data

```

S3 <- read_excel("D:/Doktoral/Menuju Doktor/7 Ujian Disertasi/DataS3
.xlsx", sheet = "Tutup")
View(S3)

```

## Deskripsi Data

str(S3)

```
## tibble [264 x 12] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## $ No      : num [1:264] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
## $ Tahun   : num [1:264] 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 ...
## $ Provinsi: chr [1:264] "Aceh" "Sumatera Utara" "Sumatera Barat"
## $ Riau    : chr [1:264] "Riau" ...
## $ MN      : num [1:264] -3245 -114055 -4202 72307 5417 ...
## $ AFLP    : num [1:264] 85777 67186 5149 4406 -22555 ...
## $ DD      : num [1:264] 1.71e+09 1.46e+09 2.67e+08 4.46e+08 ...
## $ LnMN    : num [1:264] 13.2 13.4 13.2 13.1 13.2 ...
## $ LnAFLP  : num [1:264] 3.267 5.545 3.596 0.783 0.873 ...
## $ LnDD    : num [1:264] 9.23 9.16 8.43 8.65 8.58 ...
## $ PSP     : num [1:264] 5.04 5.6 4.34 0.43 5.46 3.59 2.25 ...
## $ TPTDes  : num [1:264] 7.18 4.44 4.25 5.22 2.28 3.49 2.71 ...
## $ TKDes   : num [1:264] 19.56 11.06 7.35 9.95 7.82 ...
```

summary(S3)

```
##           No           Provinsi           MN
## Min.      : 1.00           Length:264           Min.      :-129688
## 1st Qu.: 66.75           Class :character     1st Qu.: -11146
## Median   :132.50         Mode  :character     Median    : 2916
## Mean     :132.50                                     Mean     : 24466
## 3rd Qu.:198.25                                     3rd Qu.: 25394
## Max.     :264.00                                     Max.     : 449415

##           AFLP           DD           LnMN           LnAFLP
## Min.      :-400092.7      Min.      :7.920e+07      Min.      :11.51      Min.      : 0.001
## 1st Qu.: -10631.7        1st Qu.:5.931e+08      1st Qu.:13.17      1st Qu.: 0.544
## Median   : -1220.4        Median   :1.140e+09      Median   :13.21      Median   : 1.116
## Mean     : -12556.9       Mean     :1.776e+09      Mean     :13.15      Mean     : 3.030
## 3rd Qu.: 667.8           3rd Qu.:2.031e+09      3rd Qu.:13.24      3rd Qu.: 3.193
## Max.     : 141958.9       Max.     :8.157e+09      Max.     :13.43      Max.     :16.751

##           LnDD           PSP           TPTDes           TKDes
## Min.      :7.899          Min.      :-4.390          Min.      : 0.710          Min.      : 4.860
## 1st Qu.:8.773            1st Qu.: 1.545          1st Qu.: 2.598          1st Qu.: 7.955
## Median   :9.057          Median   : 3.225          Median   : 3.405          Median   :11.850
## Mean     :9.058          Mean     : 3.083          Mean     : 3.748          Mean     :13.572
## 3rd Qu.:9.308           3rd Qu.: 4.590          3rd Qu.: 4.380          3rd Qu.:15.217
## Max.     :9.912          Max.     : 9.070          Max.     :10.530          Max.     :37.940
```

## Regresi

### Model Pertumbuhan Sektor Pertanian

```
PSP <- plm(PSP ~ LnMN + LnAFLP + LnDD,
           data = S3,
           index = c("Provinsi", "Tahun"),
           model = "pooling")

summary(PSP)

## Pooling Model
## Call:
## plm(formula = PSP ~ LnMN + LnAFLP + LnDD, data = S3, model = "pooling",
##      index = c("Provinsi", "Tahun"))

## Balanced Panel: n = 33, T = 8, N = 264
##
## Residuals:
##      Min.   1st Qu.   Median   3rd Qu.   Max.
## -0.514647 -0.162445 -0.042752  0.120520  0.912423
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t-value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  0.53296    1.10478  0.4824  0.629919 ***
## LnMN         0.28018    0.08244  3.3986  0.000783 ***
## LnAFLP      -0.05379    0.00566 -9.4953 < 2.2e-16 ***
## LnDD         0.33370    0.05519  6.0461 5.133e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Total Sum of Squares:    48.588
## Residual Sum of Squares: 20.827
## R-Squared:                0.57136
## Adj. R-Squared:          0.56641
## F-statistic: 115.521 on 3 and 260 DF, p-value: < 2.22e-16
```

### Model Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka Perdesaan

```
TPTDes <- plm(TPTDes ~ LnMN + LnAFLP + LnDD + PSP,
              data = S3,
              index = c("Provinsi", "Tahun"),
              model = "pooling")

summary(TPTDes)

## Pooling Model
## Call:
```

```

## plm(formula = TPTDes ~ LnMN + LnAFLP + LnDD + PSP, data = S3,
##       model = "pooling", index = c("Provinsi", "Tahun"))
## Balanced Panel: n = 33, T = 8, N = 264
##
## Residuals:
##      Min.  1st Qu.  Median  3rd Qu.    Max.
## -0.56108 -0.13187 -0.01661  0.11251  0.72547
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t-value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -2.919282   0.822454 -3.5495  0.00045 ***
## LnMN         -0.018129   0.062694 -0.2892  0.77267
## LnAFLP        0.032629   0.004892  6.6689 1.55e-10 ***
## LnDD          0.339305   0.043862  7.7357 2.29e-13 ***
## PSP           0.550441   0.046148 11.9277 <2.2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Total Sum of Squares:    66.705
## Residual Sum of Squares: 11.488
## R-Squared:                0.82778
## Adj. R-Squared:          0.82512
## F-statistic: 311.227 on 4 and 259 DF, p-value: <2.22e-16

```

### Model Tingkat Kemiskinan Perdesaan

```

TKDes <- plm(TKDes ~ LnMN + LnAFLP + LnDD + PSP + TPTDes,
             data = S3,
             index = c("Provinsi", "Tahun"),
             model = "pooling")
summary(TKDes)

## Pooling Model
##
## Call:
## plm(formula = TKDes ~ LnMN + LnAFLP + LnDD + PSP + TPTDes, data =
## S3,
##       model = "pooling", index = c("Provinsi", "Tahun"))
##
## Balanced Panel: n = 33, T = 8, N = 264
##
## Residuals:
##      Min.  1st Qu.  Median  3rd Qu.    Max.
## -0.51813 -0.17233  0.00590  0.15029  0.71162
##

```

```

## Coefficients:
##           Estimate Std. Error t-value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -3.211167  0.552267 -5.8145 1.791e-08 ***
## LnMN        -0.036415  0.051107 -0.7125  0.00886 ***
## LnAFLP       0.021441  0.006386  3.3574  0.00090 ***
## LnDD         0.466585  0.056919  8.1972 1.160e-04 ***
## PSP         -0.066261  0.066487 -0.9966  0.31989
## TPTDes       0.437664  0.071409  6.1289 3.295e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Total Sum of Squares:    64.021
## Residual Sum of Squares: 15.098
## R-Squared:              0.76417
## Adj. R-Squared: 0.7596
## F-statistic: 167.202 on 5 and 258 DF, p-value: < 2.22e-16

```

Lampiran 3.

## BIODATA

### 1. Identitas Diri

Nama : Nur Imam Saifuloh  
Tempat, Tanggal Lahir : Banjarnegara, 20 Juli 1994  
Jenis Kelamin : Laki-laki  
Pekerjaan : Dosen  
Alamat : Jalan Kenanga No. 52  
Desa Bumiharja RT 07 RW 01, Kecamatan  
Tarub, Kabupaten Tegal, Provinsi Jawa Tengah.

### 2. Riwayat Pendidikan

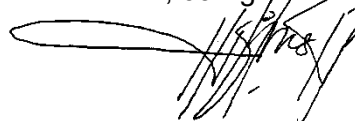
Jenjang	Institusi	Tahun Lulus
SD	SDN 01 Kaliwungu	2006
SMP	MTs Ma'arif Mandiraja	2009
SMA	MAN 01 Banjarnegara	2012
S1	Ekonomi Syariah, Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Islam, IAIN Purwokerto	2017
S2	Magister Ilmu Ekonomi, Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis, Universitas Jenderal Soedirman	2019
S3	Progam Doktor Ilmu Ekonomi, Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis, Universitas Hasanuddin	2023

### 3. Publikasi Ilmiah

Tahun	Judul
2020	Problematika Ekonomi dan Pandemi Covid-19
2022	Dampak Rasionalitas Konsumen pada Pertumbuhan Sektor: Bukti dari Indonesia
2022	Model Dekomposisi Analisis Jalur: Pengaruh Kausalitas Antar Variabel Pembentuk Kemiskinan di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur
2022	Dilema Penanggulangan Kemiskinan Perdesaan melalui Sektor Pertanian
2022	The Effect of Migration, Land Conversion, and Village Fund to Strengthening Agricultural Economy and Reducing Rural Poverty in Indonesia
2022	Strengtening Village Entities to Recover National Economy
2023	Decomposition Model of Poverty Formers of Causality Effect in East Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia
2023	Preferences of the Young Generation toward Housing: Is the Opportunity for Islamic Banks?

Demikian biodata ini dibuat dengan sebenarnya.

Makassar, 09 Agustus 2023



Nur Imam Saifuloh