

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Penelitian Terdahulu

Putri, S. S., Wahyudin, Y. A., & Zulkarnain. (2020). Dinamika Eskalasi Femicide di El Salvador Terhadap Andil Equal Measures 2030 (EM2030) dalam Pengembangan Indeks Gender SDGs. In *IJGD: Indonesian Journal of Global Discourse* (Vol. 2).

Rukmana, G. M., Wicaksana, I., & Wardhani, B. L. (2018). Strategi inter american comission on human rights (IACHR) menggunakan sistem transnational advocacy network (TAN) dalam memperkuat gerakan anti femicide di honduras dan El Salvador (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Negeri Airlangga).

Wahyuddin, Y. A. (2020). Budaya Machismo dan Kekerasan Gender (Femicide) di El Salvador. *Indonesian Journal of Peace and Security Studies (IJPSS)*, 2(2).

### Buku

Alba, A. G., & Guzmán, G. (2010). *Making a Killing*. 1<sup>st</sup> edition. University of Texas Press. [www.utexaspress.com](http://www.utexaspress.com)|800.252.3206

Anggito, A., & Setiawan, J. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif* (E. D. Lestari, Ed.; 1st ed.). CV Jejak.

Archer, C. (2001). *International Organizations*. Third edition. New York: Routledge.

Bandelli, D. (2017). *Femicide, Gender and Violence: Discourses and Counterdiscourses in Italy*. Germany: Springer International Publishing.

Biddle, W. and Biddle, L. (1965) *The Community Development Process: The Rediscovery of Local Initiative*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Galtung, J., & Fischer, D. (2013). *Springers Briefs on Pioneers in Science and Practice* 5. [http://www.afes-press-books.de/html/SpringerBriefs\\_PSP.htm](http://www.afes-press-books.de/html/SpringerBriefs_PSP.htm).

Iriye, A. (2002). *Global Community: The Role of International Organizations in the Making of the Contemporary World*. University of California Press.

Jacobson, H. K. (1979) *Networks of Interdependence: International Organizations and the Global Political System*. 1<sup>st</sup> edition. Knopf.

Laurent, C. et al. (2015). *Femicide : A Global Issue that Demands Action*. 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Published by the Academic Council on the United Nations System (ACUNS) Vienna Liaison Office.

Purwanti, A. (2020). *Kekerasan Berbasis Gender* (First edition). Yogyakarta: Bildung.

Rukajat, A. (2018). *Pendekatan Penelitian Kualitatif* (1st ed.). Yogyakarta: Deepublish.

## **Jurnal**

Alvarez, J. E. (2006). International organizations: Then and now. *Am. J. Int'l L.*, 100, 324.

Barnett, M. N., & Finnemore, M. (1999). The Politics, Power, and Pathologies of International Organizations. *International organization*, 53(4), 699-732.

Dwi Eriyanti, L. (2017). Pemikiran Johan Galtung tentang Kekerasan dalam Perspektif Feminisme. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.61102>.

Falabiba, N. E. (2019). *Femicides in Latin America and The Caribbean*. *March 2013*, 1–6.

Galtung, J. (1969). Violence, Peace, and Peace Research. *Journal of Peace Research*, 6(3), 167-191.

Galtung, J., & Fischer, D. (2013). *Violence: Direct, Structural and Cultural* (pp. 35–40). [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-32481-9\\_3](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-32481-9_3)

García-Sánchez, R. et al. (2019) Are Sexist Attitudes and Gender Stereotypes Linked? A Critical Feminist Approach with a Spanish Sample. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 0(OCT), p. 2410. doi: 10.3389/FPSYG.2019.02410.

Glick, P. and Fiske, S. T. (1996) The Ambivalent Sexism Inventory: Differentiating Hostile and Benevolent Sexism. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*. 70(450), pp. 491–512. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.70.3.491>.

Homan, P. (2019) Structural Sexism and Health in the United States: A New Perspective on Health Inequality and the Gender System, *American Sociological Association*, 84(3), pp. 486–516. doi: 10.1177/0003122419848723.

Menjívar, C. (2020) ‘U.N. Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women’, *Enduring Violence: Ladina Women's Lives in Guatemala*.

Berkeley: University of California Press, (Iii), pp. vii–viii. doi: 10.1525/9780520948419-001.

Ness, G. D., & Brechin, S. R. (1988). Bridging the Gap: International Organizations as Organizations. *International Organization*, 245-273.

### Artikel

Albaladejo, A. (2015) *How Violence Affects Women in El Salvador*. Latin America Working Group. Available at: <https://www.lawg.org/how-violence-affects-women-in-el-salvador/> (Accessed: 27 February 2022).

Browning, D. G. et al. (2021) *El Salvador*. Encyclopedia Britannica. Available at: <https://www.britannica.com/place/El-Salvador> (Accessed: 13 January 2022).

Flemion, P. F. et al. (2021). *El Salvador*. Encyclopedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/place/El-Salvador> (Accessed: 13 January 2022).

Gellman, M. (2020). Landmark Femicide Case Fails to Fix El Salvador's Patriarchy. *The Globe Post*. <https://theglobepost.com/2020/02/06/femicides-el-salvador/> (Accessed: 1 May 2021).

Hamilton, C. & Shepherd, L (2020) *WPS National Action Plans: Content Analysis and Data Visualisation*, v2. Online, at <https://www.wpsnaps.org/>. (Accessed: 27 February 2022).

Huttner, S. (2020). *El Salvador's Femicide Crisis*. *The Yale Review of International Studies*. <http://yris.yira.org/essays/3794>.

Lestari, I. (2021). *Negara El Salvador: Karakteristik, Penduduk, dan Kondisi Ekonominya*. *Ilmugeografi.Com*. <https://ilmugeografi.com/ilmu-sosial/negara-el-salvador>

Moloney, A. (2020). *High-profile El Salvador Femicide Case Exposes Deadly Gender Violence*. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-el-salvador-women-trial-trfn/high-profile-el-salvador-femicide-case-exposes-deadly-gender-violence-idUSKBN1ZK2VJ>.

Moloney, A. (2020) *In Rare Conviction, El Salvadoran Man Gets Maximum Sentence for Femicide* | *Reuters*, *Reuters*. Available at: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-el-salvador-women-trfn-idUSKBN1ZU2TK> (Accessed: 24 October 2021).

- Nugent, C. (2019). *Violence Against Women in El Salvador Is Driving Them to Suicide — Or to the U.S. Border*. TIME. <https://time.com/5582894/gender-violence-women-el-salvador/> (Accessed: 28 January 2022).
- Nugraha, J. (2021). *Data Sekunder adalah Jenis Data Tambahan, Ketahui Ciri-ciri dan Contohnya*. Merdeka.Com. <https://www.merdeka.com/jateng/data-sekunder-adalah-jenis-data-tambahan-ketahui-ciri-ciri-dan-contohnya-kl.html> (Accessed: 18 December 2021).
- Purbowati, D. (2020). *Teknik Analisa Data: Apa, Bagaimana, dan Ragam Jenisnya*. Aku Pintar. <https://akupintar.id/info-pintar/-/blogs/teknik-analisa-data-apa-bagaimana-dan-ragam-jenisnya>. (Accessed: 20 January 2022).
- Rodriguez, L. (2020). *Femicide: Everything You Need to Know*. Global Citizen. <https://www.globalcitizen.org/en/content/what-is-femicide-everything-you-need-to-know/#:~:text=We%20must%20ensure%20the%20safety,%2C%20wealth%20and%20well%2Dbeing%20>.
- Samuel, R. (2013). *El Salvador Berjuang Melawan Lupa*. Berdikari Online. <https://www.berdikarionline.com/el-salvador-berjuang-melawan-lupa/> (Accessed: 10 January 2022).
- Schultze-Kraft, M. et al. (2021) *El Salvador*. Encyclopedia Britannica. Available at: <https://www.britannica.com/place/El-Salvador> (Accessed 13 January 2022).
- Smith, W. (2013). *Flag of El Salvador*. Encyclopedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/flag-of-El-Salvador> (Accessed: 14 January 2022).
- Varela, R. S. et al. (2021) *El Salvador*. Encyclopedia Britannica. Available at: <https://www.britannica.com/place/El-Salvador> (Accessed 13 January 2022)
- Zanzinger, K. et al. (2021). *Underreported and Unpunished, Femicides in El Salvador Continue*. Nacla. <https://nacla.org/news/2021/03/04/femicides-el-salvador-pandemic> (Accessed: 29 January 2022).

### **Website Resmi**

- Center for Gender and Refugee Studies. (2013). *Central America: Femicides and Gender-Based Violence*. Center for Gender and Refugee Studies. Available at: <https://cgrs.uchastings.edu/our-work/central-america-femicides-and-gender-based-violence>. (Accessed: 1 May 2021)

- Council of Europe. (2021). *Sexism: See it. Name it. Stop it*. Human Rights Channel. Available at: <https://www.coe.int/en/web/human-rights-channel/stop-sexism> (Accessed: 24 October 2021).
- Global Americans Report. (2017). *Femicide and International Women's Rights*. Global Americans. Available at: <https://theglobalamericans.org/reports/femicide-international-womens-rights/> (Accessed: 27 February 2022).
- Komnas Perempuan. (2017) Alarm bagi Negara dan Kita Semua: Hentikan Femicide (Pembunuhan terhadap Perempuan), Komnas Perempuan. Available at: <https://komnasperempuan.go.id/pernyataan-sikap-detail/alarm-bagi-negara-dan-kita-semua-hentikan-femicide-pembunuhan-terhadap-perempuan-jakarta-13-november-2017>.
- OHCHR (2021) *What are Human Rights?*. United Nations Human Rights. Available at: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/pages/whatarehumanrights.aspx> (Accessed: 23 October 2021).
- United Nations (2017) 'From Commitment to Action: Policies to End Violence Against Women in Latin America and the Caribbean'.
- United Nations. (2021). *About Us | United Nations*. United Nations. <https://www.un.org/en/about-us>. (Accessed: 20 May 2021)
- United Nations. (2009) *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. United Nations. Available at: <https://www.un.org/en/about-us/universal-declaration-of-human-rights> (Accessed: 23 October 2021).
- United Nations. (2013) *UN Women: The United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women*, United Nations. Available at: <https://www.un.org/youthenvoy/2013/07/un-women-the-united-nations-entity-for-gender-equality-and-the-empowerment-of-women/> (Accessed: 5 February 2022).
- United Nations. (2019). *67% of women have suffered some type of violence in El Salvador*. United Nations. Retrieved January 29, 2022, from <https://news.un.org/es/story/2018/04/1431372>
- UN Women. (2013). *Femicide in Latin America | UN Women – Headquarters*. Retrieved May 1, 2021, from <http://www.unwomen.org/en/news/stories/2013/4/femicide-in-latin-america>.

UN Women. (2017). *About UN Women / UN Women – Headquarters*. UN Women. Retrieved May 20, 2021, from <https://www.unwomen.org/en/about-us/about-un-women>.

### **Dokumen dan Laporan Resmi**

Bernal Sarmiento, C. et al. (2014) Latin American Model Protocol for the investigation of gender-related killings of women (femicide/feminicide). Available at: [www.onumujeres.org](http://www.onumujeres.org).

Essayag, S. (2017). From Commitment to Action: Policies to End Violence Against Women in Latin America and the Caribbean. Regional Analysis Document. <http://www.latinamerica.undp.org>.

Gender Equality Observatory. (2014) *Confronting Violence Against Women in Latin America and the Caribbean*.

Government of El Salvador. (2017) 'National Action Plan for Resolution 1325: Women, Peace, and Security 2017-2022', 160100212.

Hull, S. H. (2021). *Understanding the Normalization of Violence: Gender-Based*. <https://scholarworks.uvm.edu/hcoltheses/412>.

Ladysmith. (2020) 'Femicide and the Media: Do Reporting Practices Normalize Femicide: A Social and Political Phenomenon', (1), pp. 1–7.

Nowak, M. (2012) 'Femicide: A Global Problem', Notes, 2010(14), pp. 2010–2013. Available at: [http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/fileadmin/docs/H-Research\\_Notes/SAS-Research-Note-14.pdf](http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/fileadmin/docs/H-Research_Notes/SAS-Research-Note-14.pdf).

Violence Against Women, Political Life. (2019) *Inter-American Model Law Against Women in Political Life Inter-American Model Law*.

### **Web Video**

Vice TV (2016). *The Violent Machismo Culture in El Salvador: WOMAN (Exclusive)*. 10 June. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NUaQD73KM0Q&t=31s> (Accessed: 26 February 2022).