

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- [1] Winarto C, Iskandar B H and Arkeman Y. 2017. Perbandingan Kinerja Kapal-kapal Tanker Angkutan BBM dan Minyak Mentah Menggunakan *Multivariate Analysis of Variance*: Studi Kasus PT. Pertamina (Persero) *War. Penelit. Perhub.*
- [2] Djatmiko E B. 2012. Perilaku dan Operabilitas Bangunan Laut di Atas Gelombang Acak.
- [3] Leffmann H. 1920. *The petroleum handbook.*
- [4] Rizkiani T. 2018. Analisa Kekuatan Batas Kapal VLCC (Hasanuddin University)
- [5] Zainuri A M. 2008. Kekuatan Bahan.
- [6] Muis Alie M Z dan Yusuf R. 2020. Pendekatan Sederhana Analisis Prediksi Umur Kapal. *deepublish.*
- [7] ABS. 2004. *Floating Production Installations Read .*
- [8] Biro Klasifikasi Indonesia. 2017. *Rules for Hull Rules Hull 2017 ed. II.*
- [9] Muis Alie M Z. 2016. *The Effect of Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Configuration Shapes of Buckling and Fatigue Strength Analysis of Fixed Offshore Platforms.*
- [10] Parkway M V. 2012. *Design and Construction of Oil Tankers*
- [11] Páez P M and Sensale B. 2017. *Analysis of guyed masts by the stability functions based on the Timoshenko beam-column Eng. Struct.*
- [12] Shi H and Salim H. 2015. *Geometric nonlinear static and dynamic analysis of guyed towers using fully nonlinear element formulations Eng. Struct.*
- [13] Shin J, Kee J and Kwan J. 2018. *Thin-Walled Structures Numerical investigation and development of design formula for cylindrically curved plates on ships and offshore structures Thin Walled Struct.*
- [14] Naess A A . 1985. *Fatigue Handbook Offshore Steel Structure Tapir.*
- [15] Zubair M, Alie M, Daud S and Sriadi W T. 2015. *The Effect of*

Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Shape in Buckling Strength on Fixed Offshore Platform Z H Cosh ky .

- [16] Um T S and Roh M Il. 2015. *Optimal dimension design of a hatch cover for lightening a bulk carrier Int. J. Nav. Archit. Ocean Eng.*
- [17] Anon. 1990. *Fundamentals of metal fatigue analysis Choice Rev. Online.*
- [18] Zwerneman F J and Digre K A. 2010. *22nd edition of API RP 2A recommended practice for planning, designing and constructing fixed offshore platforms - Working stress design Proc. Annu. Offshore Technol. Conf.*
- [19] Muis Alie M Z. 2016. *Residual Strength Analysis of Asymmetrically Damaged Ship Hull Girder Using Beam Finite Element Method Makara J. Technol.*
- [20] Perez T, Keeping C, *Stabilisation R and Rudder U Ship Motion Control.*
- [21] Chakrabarti S. 2005. *Handbook of Offshore Engineering (2-volume set) vol I.*
- [22] Xu M C, Song Z J and Pan J. 2017. *Study on influence of nonlinear finite element method models on ultimate bending moment for hull girder Thin-Walled Struct.*
- [23] Tian X, Wang Q, Liu G, Liu Y and Xie Y. 2019. *Topology optimization design for offshore platform jacket structure Appl. Ocean Res.*
- [24] Dwi M H and Djatmiko E B. 2012. *Analisis Fatigue Top Side Support Structure Silindris Seastar Tension Leg Platform (TLP) Akibat Beban Lingkungan North Sea.*
- [25] Bannantine, Julie A, Comer, Jess J, Handrock, James L. 1990. *Fundamentals of metal fatigue analysis.* Prentice-Hall.
- [26] Fahmi A R, Syahroni N and Kelautan F T *Analisis Fatigue Life Sambungan Kritis Pada Platform Elliptical Retak Semi- Menggunakan Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics (Lefm).*
- [27] Broek. D. 1988. *The Practical Use of Fracture Mechanics. Netherlands: Kluwer Academic.*

- [28] Rolfe. S. T. & Barsom. J. M. 1999. *Fracture and Fatigue Control in Structures: Application of Fracture Mechanics (Third Edition)*. Philadelphia: ASTM.
- [29] Shama M. 2013. *Buckling of Ship Structure*. Springer, Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- [30] <https://www.polarismedia.co.uk>
- [31] <https://www.wartsila.com>

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Perhitungan spektrum gelombang JONSWAP

Lokasi: Batam

Gravity [m/s ²]	Mean wave period [s]	Angular Frequency (ω)	Significant Height of Waves [m]	ω_0	S(ω) [mm ² /s]
9,81	6,154	1,021	1,776	0,173	0,101
9,81	5,904	1,046	1,776	0,173	0,122
9,81	5,674	1,049	1,776	0,173	0,137
9,81	5,497	1,053	1,776	0,173	0,145
9,81	5,338	1,064	1,776	0,173	0,150
9,81	5,216	1,080	1,776	0,173	0,152
9,81	5,130	1,080	1,776	0,173	0,152
9,81	5,017	1,092	1,776	0,173	0,151
9,81	4,853	1,103	1,776	0,173	0,147
9,81	4,638	1,107	1,776	0,173	0,138
9,81	4,539	1,109	1,776	0,173	0,133
9,81	4,410	1,110	1,776	0,173	0,125
9,81	4,350	1,143	1,776	0,173	0,121
9,81	4,203	1,162	1,776	0,173	0,110
9,81	4,195	1,167	1,776	0,173	0,110
9,81	3,961	1,173	1,776	0,173	0,092
9,81	3,920	1,177	1,776	0,173	0,089
9,81	3,773	1,188	1,776	0,173	0,078
9,81	3,644	1,188	1,776	0,173	0,069
9,81	3,426	1,190	1,776	0,173	0,054
9,81	3,330	1,192	1,776	0,173	0,048
9,81	3,166	1,192	1,776	0,173	0,039
9,81	3,044	1,196	1,776	0,173	0,033
9,81	2,928	1,197	1,776	0,173	0,028
9,81	2,789	1,200	1,776	0,173	0,022
9,81	2,744	1,201	1,776	0,173	0,021
9,81	2,648	1,201	1,776	0,173	0,017
9,81	2,644	1,205	1,776	0,173	0,017
9,81	2,600	1,207	1,776	0,173	0,016
9,81	2,537	1,209	1,776	0,173	0,014
9,81	2,481	1,209	1,776	0,173	0,013
9,81	2,475	1,214	1,776	0,173	0,013
9,81	2,467	1,215	1,776	0,173	0,012
9,81	2,424	1,216	1,776	0,173	0,011
9,81	2,410	1,216	1,776	0,173	0,011

Lanjutan lampiran 1. Perhitungan spektrum gelombang JONSWAP

Gravity [m/s ²]	Mean wave period [s]	Angular Frequency (ω)	Significant Height of Waves [m]	ω_0	S(ω) [mm ² /s]
9,81	2,370	1,219	1,776	0,173	0,010
9,81	2,265	1,222	1,776	0,173	0,008
9,81	2,234	1,225	1,776	0,173	0,008
9,81	2,228	1,225	1,776	0,173	0,008
9,81	2,143	1,225	1,776	0,173	0,006
9,81	1,976	1,227	1,776	0,173	0,004
9,81	1,961	1,228	1,776	0,173	0,004

Lampiran 2. Perhitungan *Response Amplitude Operator* (RAO)

ω [rad/s]	σ [N/mm ²]	Hs [m]	RAO [(N/mm ²)/m]
1,02	18,99	1,78	10,69
1,06	77,69	1,78	43,74
1,11	88,93	1,78	50,08
1,14	97,31	1,78	54,79
1,18	108,69	1,78	61,20
1,20	108,93	1,78	61,33
1,22	114,25	1,78	64,33
1,25	116,85	1,78	65,79
1,29	128,98	1,78	72,62
1,35	141,37	1,78	79,60
1,38	164,95	1,78	92,88
1,42	166,49	1,78	93,74
1,44	172,92	1,78	97,37
1,49	199,74	1,78	112,46
1,50	217,30	1,78	122,35
1,59	218,24	1,78	122,88
1,60	221,29	1,78	124,60
1,67	221,56	1,78	124,75
1,72	235,85	1,78	132,80
1,83	246,31	1,78	138,69
1,89	264,23	1,78	148,78
1,98	271,73	1,78	153,00
2,06	296,73	1,78	167,08
2,15	296,73	1,78	167,08
2,25	307,42	1,78	173,10
2,29	309,77	1,78	174,42
2,37	311,73	1,78	175,52

Lanjutan lampiran 2. Perhitungan *Response Amplitude Operator* (RAO)

ω [rad/s]	σ [N/mm ²]	Hs [m]	RAO [(N/mm ²)/m]
2,38	315,87	1,78	177,86
2,42	318,39	1,78	179,27
2,48	321,24	1,78	180,88
2,53	322,25	1,78	181,44
2,54	325,90	1,78	183,50
2,55	331,58	1,78	186,70
2,59	354,21	1,78	199,44
2,61	360,22	1,78	202,82
2,65	362,56	1,78	204,14
2,77	365,13	1,78	205,59
2,81	366,77	1,78	206,51
2,82	369,61	1,78	208,11
2,93	379,49	1,78	213,68
3,18	380,21	1,78	214,08
3,20	419,44	1,78	236,17

Lampiran 3. Perhitungan *Stress Response Spectra*

ω [rad/s]	RAO [(N/mm ²)/m]	S(ω) [mm ² /s]	Sr(ω) [mm ² /s]
1,02	10,69	0,10	11,59
1,06	43,74	0,12	232,53
1,11	50,08	0,14	342,86
1,14	54,79	0,15	435,99
1,18	61,20	0,15	561,93
1,20	61,33	0,15	570,98
1,22	64,33	0,15	628,95
1,25	65,79	0,15	653,51
1,29	72,62	0,15	775,61
1,35	79,60	0,14	874,43
1,38	92,88	0,13	1143,70
1,42	93,74	0,12	1094,91
1,44	97,37	0,12	1143,11
1,49	112,46	0,11	1393,43
1,50	122,35	0,11	1640,44
1,59	122,88	0,09	1389,98
1,60	124,60	0,09	1381,00

Lanjutan lampiran 3. Perhitungan *Perhitungan Stress Response Spectra*

ω [rad/s]	RAO [(N/mm ²)/m]	S(ω) [mm ² /s]	Sr(ω) [mm ² /s]
1,67	124,75	0,08	1213,49
1,72	132,80	0,07	1210,73
1,83	138,69	0,05	1038,69
1,89	148,78	0,05	1064,58
1,98	153,00	0,04	910,20
2,06	167,08	0,03	915,20
2,15	167,08	0,03	770,31
2,25	173,10	0,02	663,42
2,29	174,42	0,02	625,17
2,37	175,52	0,02	536,97
2,38	177,86	0,02	547,48
2,42	179,27	0,02	514,36
2,48	180,88	0,01	466,70
2,53	181,44	0,01	422,67
2,54	183,50	0,01	427,38
2,55	186,70	0,01	435,68
2,59	199,44	0,01	457,37
2,61	202,82	0,01	460,16
2,65	204,14	0,01	430,40
2,77	205,59	0,01	351,26
2,81	206,51	0,01	331,66
2,82	208,11	0,01	332,47
2,93	213,68	0,01	290,36
3,18	214,08	0,00	196,29
3,20	236,17	0,00	230,15

Lampiran 4. Perhitungan *Zero Moment*

ω [rad/s]	Sr(ω) [mm ² /s]	Faktor Simpson	Sr(ω) x FS
0	0	1	0
0,1	0	4	0
0,2	0	2	0
0,3	0	4	0
0,4	0	2	0
0,5	0	4	0
0,6	0	2	0
0,7	0	4	0
0,8	0	2	0
0,9	0	4	0

Lanjutan lampiran 4. Perhitungan *Perhitungan Zero Moment*

ω [rad/s]	$Sr(\omega)$ [mm ² /s]	Faktor Simpson	$Sr(\omega) \times FS$
1	11,59	2	23,18
1,1	342,86	4	1371,45
1,2	570,98	2	1141,96
1,3	775,61	4	3102,44
1,4	1143,11	2	2286,22
1,5	1640,44	4	6561,78
1,6	1381,00	2	2761,99
1,7	1210,73	4	4842,90
1,8	1038,69	2	2077,37
1,9	910,20	4	3640,80
2	915,20	2	1830,40
2,1	770,31	4	3081,23
2,2	663,42	2	1326,84
2,3	625,17	4	2500,70
2,4	514,36	2	1028,72
2,5	422,67	4	1690,70
2,6	460,16	2	920,32
2,7	351,26	4	1405,04
2,8	331,66	2	663,32
2,9	332,47	4	1329,87
3	290,36	2	580,73
3,1	196,29	4	785,17
3,2	230,15	1	230,15
Σ			45183,29
Luasan			1506,11

Lampiran 5. Perhitungan *Second Moment*

ω [rad/s]	$Sr(\omega)$ [mm ² /s]	$Sr(\omega) \times \omega^2$	Faktor Simpson	$Sr(\omega) \times \omega^2 \times FS$
0	0	0	1	0
0,1	0	0	4	0
0,2	0	0	2	0
0,3	0	0	4	0
0,4	0	0	2	0
0,5	0	0	4	0
0,6	0	0	2	0
0,7	0	0	4	0
0,8	0	0	2	0
0,9	0	0	4	0

Lanjutan lampiran 5. Perhitungan *Second Moment*

ω [rad/s]	$Sr(\omega)$ [mm ² /s]	$Sr(\omega) \times \omega^2$	Faktor Simpson	$Sr(\omega) \times \omega^2 \times FS$
1	11,59	11,59	2	23,18
1,1	342,86	414,86	4	1659,45
1,2	570,98	822,21	2	1644,42
1,3	775,61	1310,78	4	5243,12
1,4	1143,11	2240,50	2	4480,99
1,5	1640,44	3691,00	4	14764,00
1,6	1381,00	3535,35	2	7070,70
1,7	1210,73	3499,00	4	13995,99
1,8	1038,69	3365,35	2	6730,69
1,9	910,20	3285,82	4	13143,30
2	915,20	3660,80	2	7321,60
2,1	770,31	3397,06	4	13588,23
2,2	663,42	3210,96	2	6421,93
2,3	625,17	3307,17	4	13228,68
2,4	514,36	2962,73	2	5925,45
2,5	422,67	2641,71	4	10566,85
2,6	460,16	3110,69	2	6221,37
2,7	351,26	2560,69	4	10242,77
2,8	331,66	2600,22	2	5200,44
2,9	332,47	2796,05	4	11184,22
3	290,36	2613,28	2	5226,56
3,1	196,29	1886,37	4	7545,48
3,2	230,15	2356,77	1	2356,77
Σ				173786,18
Luasan				5792,87

BIODATA MAHASISWA

A. Mahasiswa

Nama Lengkap : Andri
Stambuk : D081 18 1009
Jenis Kelamin : Laki-laki
Tempat /Tanggal Lahir : Tontonan, 02 Januari 2001
Agama : Islam
Alamat Rumah : Jl. Manggis, Kecamatan Bontomarannu, Gowa,
Sulawesi Selatan



B. Perguruan Tinggi

Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Hasanuddin
Alamat Perguruan Tinggi : Departemen Teknik Kelautan FT-UH
Kampus II Fakultas Teknik Universitas
Hasanuddin, Jl. Poros Malino, Km. 06, Kec.
Bontomarannu, Kab. Gowa.

C. Orang Tua

Nama Ayah : Jasman
Pekerjaan Ayah : Petani
Nama Ibu : Rubia
Pekerjaan Ibu : Ibu Rumah Tangga

D. Riwayat Pendidikan

2006-2011 : Madrasah Ibtidai'ya Tontonan
2011-2015 : SMP Negeri 1 Anggeraja
2015-2018 : SMA Negeri 1 Enrekang
2018-2022 : Universitas Hasanuddin