

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Arnold M, Abnet CC, Neale RE, Vignat J, Giovannucci EL, McGlynn KA, et al. Global Burden of 5 Major Types of Gastrointestinal Cancer. *Gastroenterology* [Internet]. 2020;159(1):335-349.e15. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2020.02.068>
2. Xie H, Tang S, Wei L, Gan J. Geriatric nutritional risk index as a predictor of complications and long-term outcomes in patients with gastrointestinal malignancy: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Cancer Cell Int* [Internet]. 2020;20(1):1–12. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12935-020-01628-7>
3. Subagio HW. Malnutrisi di rumah sakit. Vol. 1, *Majalah Gizi Medik Indonesia*. 2019. 1–34 p.
4. Depkes RI. Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran : Tatalaksana Malnutrisi Dewasa. Vol. 1, *Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Gizi Klinik. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*; 2017. 41–48, 55–57 p.
5. Luvián-Morales J, González-Trejo S, Carrillo JF, Herrera-Goepfert R, Aiello-Crocifoglio V, Gallardo-Rincón D, et al. Association of the prognostic nutritional index and overall survival in patients with colorectal cancer: A STROBE compliant retrospective cohort study. *Cancer Med*. 2019;8(7):3379–88.
6. Ucar G, Ergun Y, Acikgoz Y, Uncu D. The prognostic value of the prognostic nutritional index in patients with metastatic colorectal cancer. *Asia Pac J Clin Oncol*. 2020;16(5):e179–84.
7. Rosania R, Chiapponi C, Malfertheiner P, Venerito M. Nutrition in Patients with Gastric Cancer: An Update. *Gastrointest Tumors*. 2016;2(4):178–87.
8. L. Kathleen Mahan. *Krause's Food & The Nutrition Care Process*. 14th ed. Elsevier Inc; 2017. 729–789 p.
9. Brunicaudi FC. *Schwartz's Principles of Surgery*. 11 edition. Mc Graw Hill; 2019. 1167–1429 p.
10. Sjahmuhidajat R. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah. Revisi*. Jong W de, editor. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC; 1997. 666–924 p.
11. Kemenkes RI. *Panduan Penatalaksanaan Kanker kolorektal*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indones. 2016;76.
12. Topkan E, Yavuz AA, Ozyilkan O. Cancer cachexia: Pathophysiologic aspects and treatment options. *Asian Pacific J Cancer Prev*. 2007;8(3):445–51.
13. Van Cutsem E, Arends J. The causes and consequences of cancer-associated malnutrition. *Eur J Oncol Nurs*. 2005;9(SUPPL. 2).
14. Ida S, Watanabe M, Baba H. Chronic inflammation and gastrointestinal cancer. *J Cancer Metastasis Treat*. 2015;1(3):138.
15. Porporato PE. Understanding cachexia as a cancer metabolism syndrome. *Oncogenesis*. 2016;5(2):1–10.
16. Sonnenberg WR. *Gastrointestinal Malignancies*. Vol. 44, *Primary Care - Clinics in Office Practice*. 2017. 721–732 p.

17. Arends J, Bachmann P, Baracos V, Barthelemy N, Bertz H, Bozzetti F, et al. ESPEN guidelines on nutrition in cancer patients. *Clin Nutr* [Internet]. 2017;36(1):11–48. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2016.07.015>
18. Leuenberger M, Kurmann S, Stanga Z. Nutritional screening tools in daily clinical practice: The focus on cancer. *Support Care Cancer*. 2010;18(SUPPL. 2).
19. Wang X, Wu J, Lei S, Tian F, Cao C, Shi G. Effect of Preoperative Nutritional Risk Screening on Postoperative Recovery in Patients with Laparoscopic-Assisted Radical Resection for Colorectal Cancer. *Gastroenterol Res Pract*. 2020;2020.
20. Li S, Zhang J, Zheng H, Wang X, Liu Z, Sun T. Prognostic Role of Serum Albumin, Total Lymphocyte Count, and Mini Nutritional Assessment on Outcomes After Geriatric Hip Fracture Surgery: A Meta-Analysis and Systematic Review. *J Arthroplasty* [Internet]. 2019;34(6):1287–96. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.arth.2019.02.003>
21. Takagi K, Domagala P, Polak WG, Buettner S, Ijzermans JNM. The Controlling Nutritional Status Score and Postoperative Complication Risk in Gastrointestinal and Hepatopancreatobiliary Surgical Oncology: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Ann Nutr Metab*. 2019;74(4):303–12.
22. Rapaka RR, Reddy M. V. A study on assessment of postoperative complications among major abdominal surgeries using Clavien-Dindo classification. *Int Surg J*. 2020;7(6):1788.
23. Xishan Z, Ye Z, Feiyan M, Liang X, Shikai W. The role of prognostic nutritional index for clinical outcomes of gastric cancer after total gastrectomy. *Sci Rep* [Internet]. 2020;10(1):1–10. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-74525-8>
24. Rajendram R. *Diet and Nutrition in Critical Care*. Springer; 2015. 265–293 p.
25. Desborough JP. The stress response to trauma and surgery. *Br J Anaesth*. 2000;85(1):109-17.
26. Kreymann KG, Berger MM, Deutz NEP, Hiesmayr M, Jolliet P, Kazandjiev G, et al. ESPEN Guidelines on Enteral Nutrition: Intensive care. *Clin Nutr*. 2006;25(2):210–23.
27. Visser J, Labadarios D. Metabolic and nutritional consequences of the acute phase response. *South African J Clin Nutr*. 2002;15(3):75–93.
28. Weimann A, Braga M, Carli F, Higashiguchi T, Hübner M, Klek S, et al. ESPEN guideline: Clinical nutrition in surgery. *Clin Nutr* [Internet]. 2017;36(3):623–50. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2017.02.013>
29. Simões CM, Carmona MJC, Hajjar LA, Vincent JL, Landoni G, Belletti A, et al. Predictors of major complications after elective abdominal surgery in cancer patients. *BMC Anesthesiol*. 2018;18(1):1–8.
30. Syahrul Said, Nurpudji A, Taslim BB. *Gizi dan Penyembuhan Luka* [Internet]. Vol. 1, Indonesia Academic Publishing. 2013. 32 p. Available from: <http://repository.unhas.ac.id/gizidanpenyembuhank Luka.pdf%0Ahttp://jurnal.unpad.ac.id/index.php/ejournal/article/view/793%0Ahttps://publikasiilmiah.ums.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/507/4e.pdf?sequence=1%0Ahttp://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/jkm/ar>
31. Jiang N, Deng JY, Ding XW, Ke B, Liu N, Zhang RP, et al. Prognostic nutritional index predicts postoperative complications and long-term outcomes of gastric cancer. *World J Gastroenterol*. 2014;20(30):10537–44.

32. Cao X, Zhao G, Yu T, An Q, Yang H, Xiao G. Preoperative Prognostic Nutritional Index Correlates with Severe Complications and Poor Survival in Patients with Colorectal Cancer Undergoing Curative Laparoscopic Surgery: A Retrospective Study in a Single Chinese Institution. *Nutr Cancer*. 2017;69(3):454–63.