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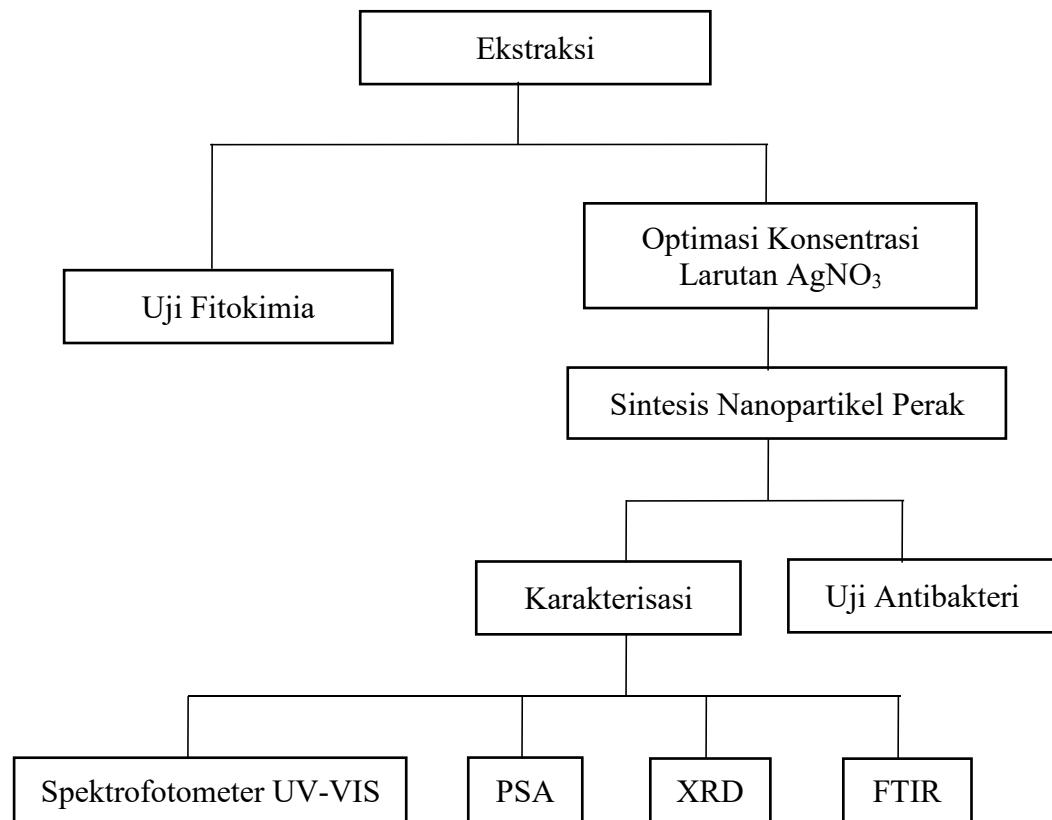
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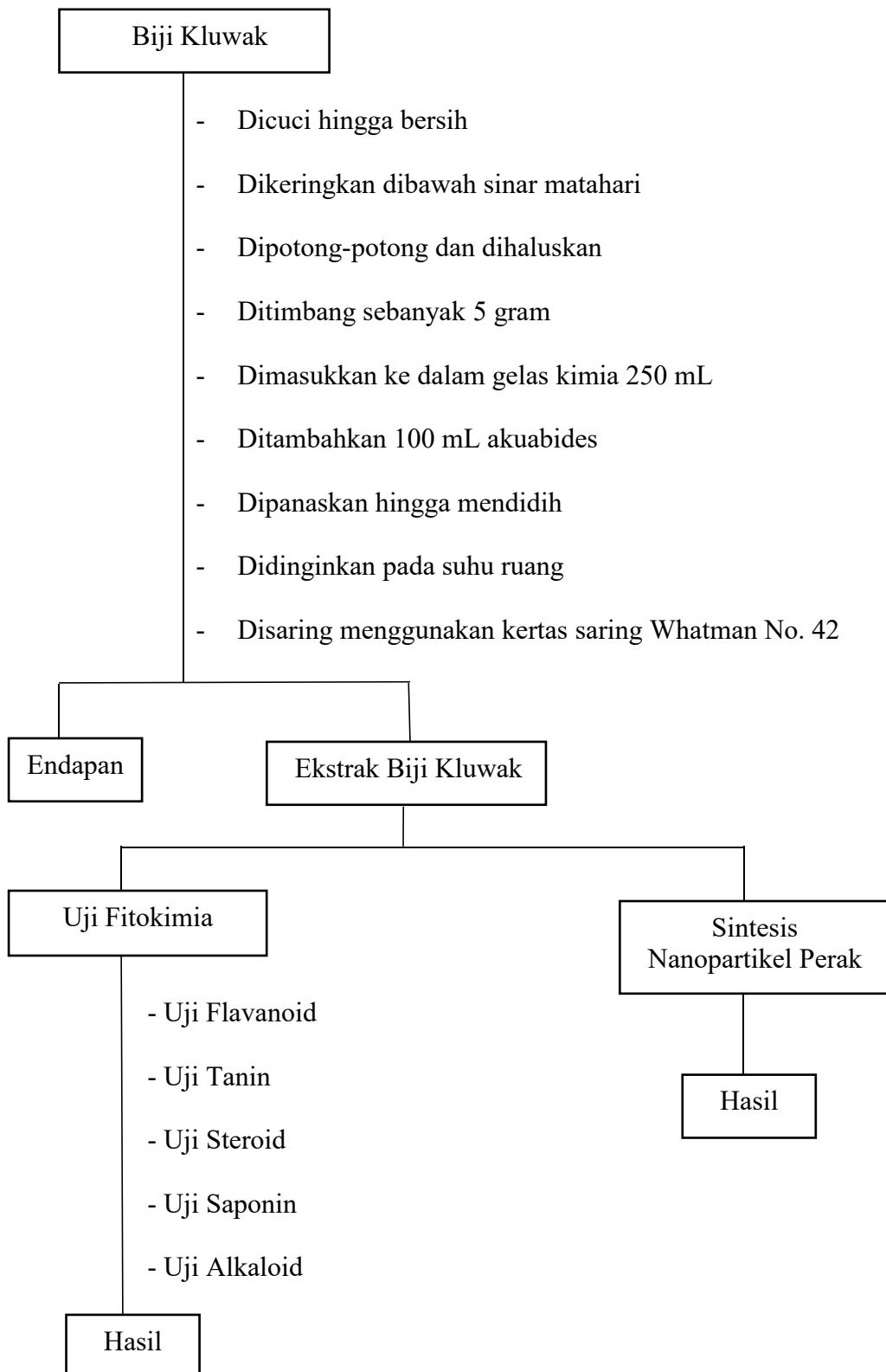
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Lampiran 1. Diagram Alur Penelitian

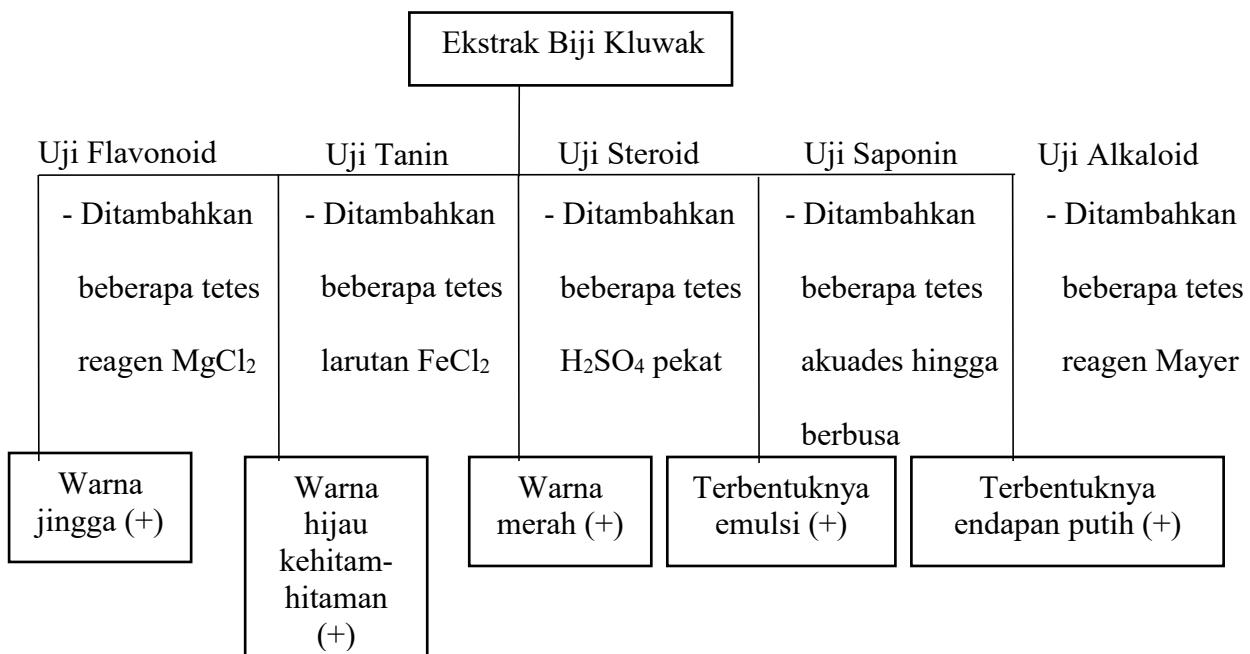


Lampiran 2. Bagan Kerja

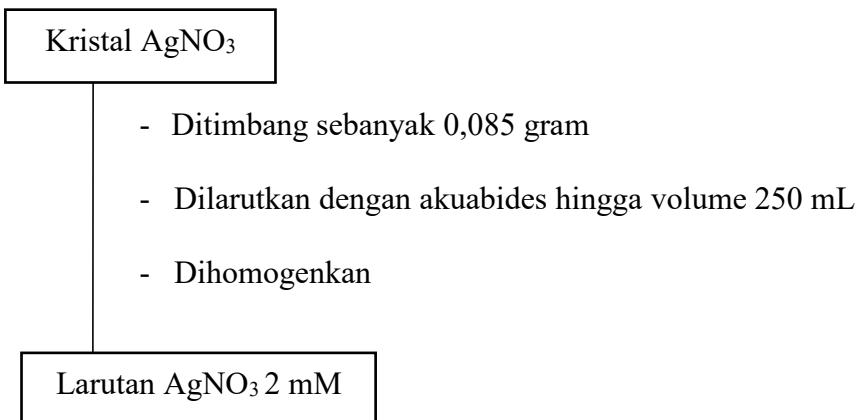
a. Pembuatan Ekstrak Biji Kluwak



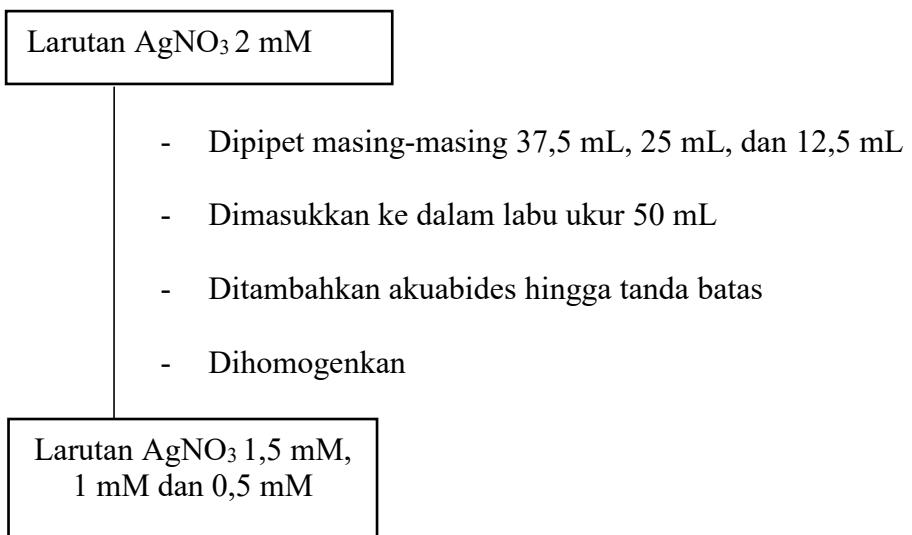
b. Uji Fitokimia



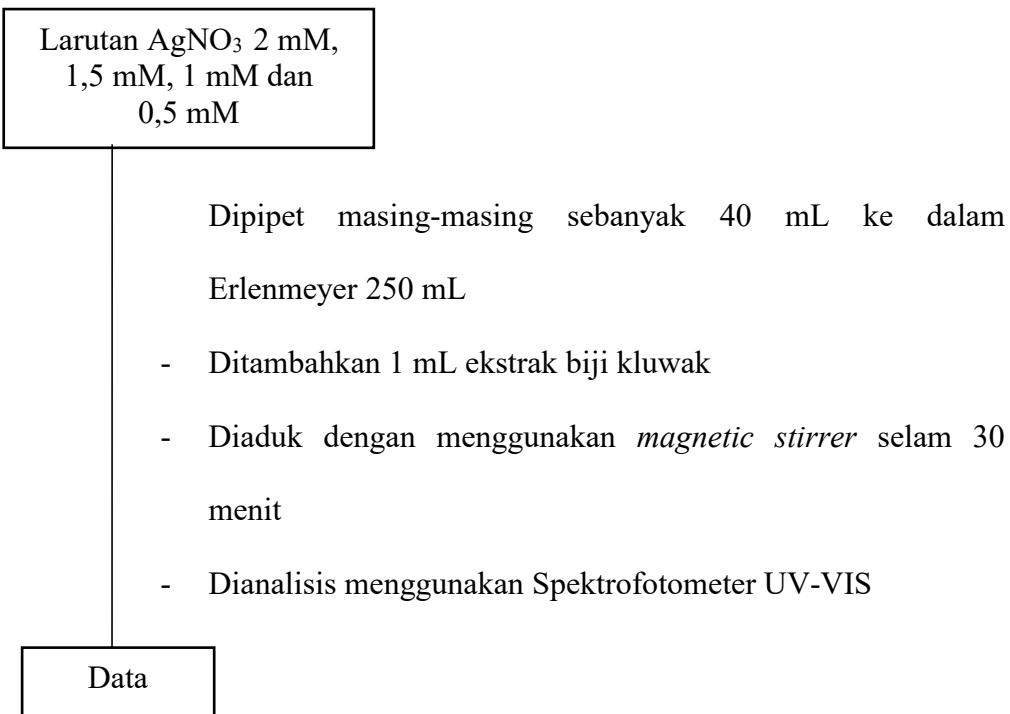
c. Pembuatan Larutan $AgNO_3$ 2 mM



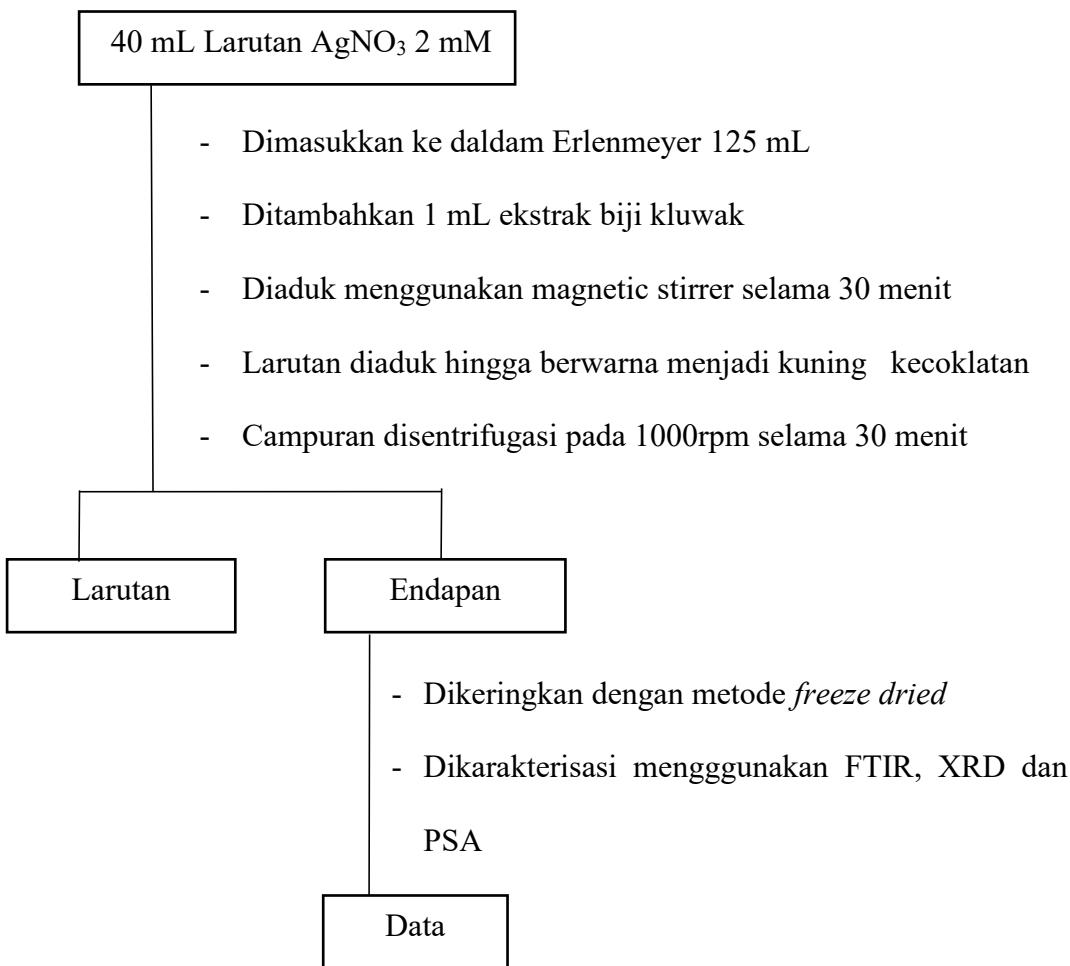
d. Pembuatan Larutan AgNO₃ 1,5 mM, 1 mM dan 0,5 mM



e. Optimasi Konsentrasi Larutan AgNO₃

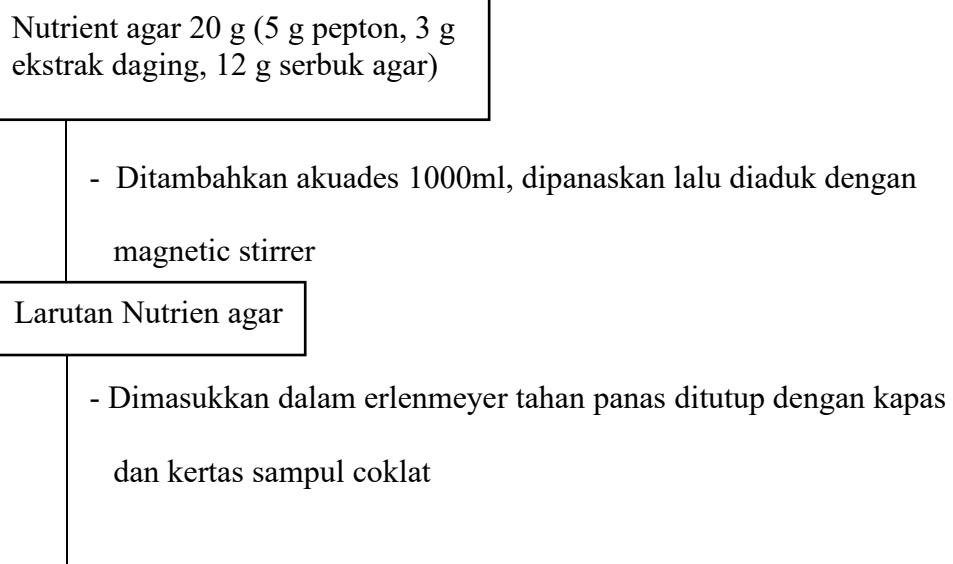


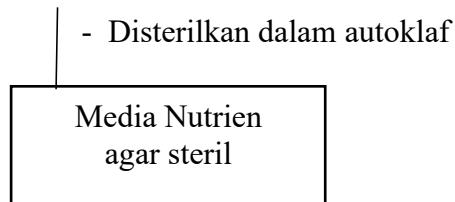
7. Sintesis Nanopartikel Perak



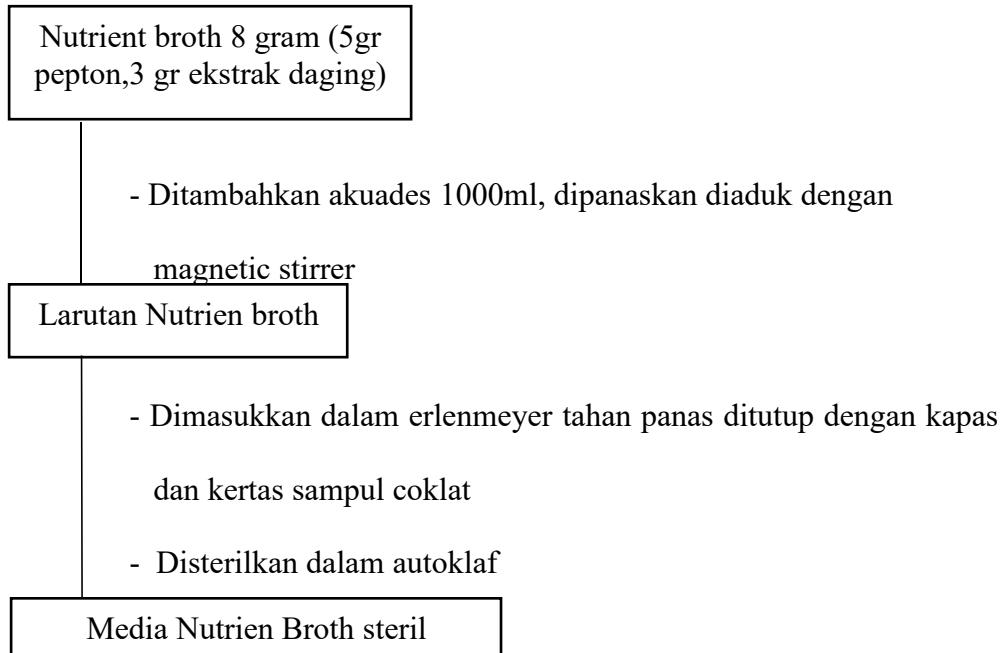
f. Skema Kerja Pengujian Aktivitas Antibakteri

1) Pembuatan Media Nutrient Agar

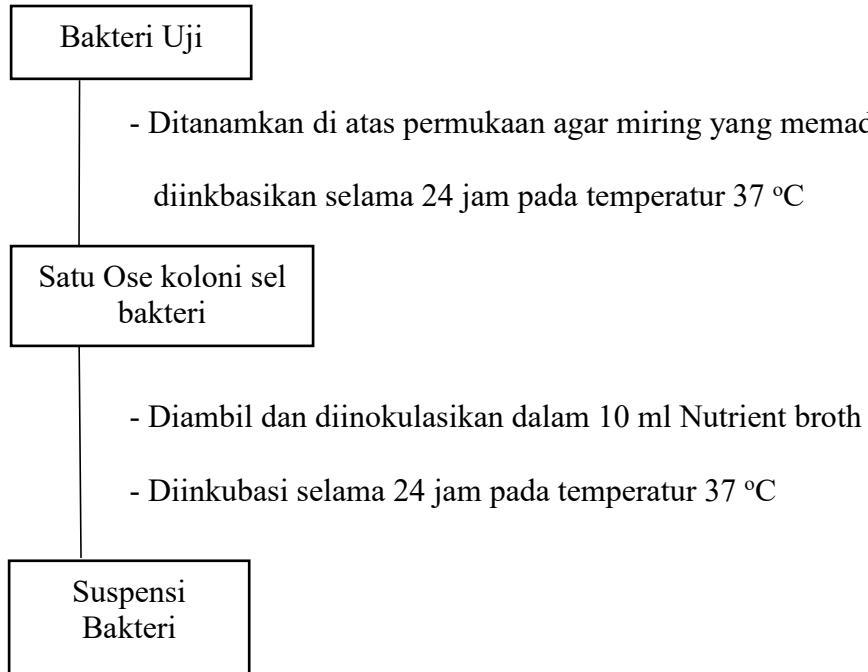




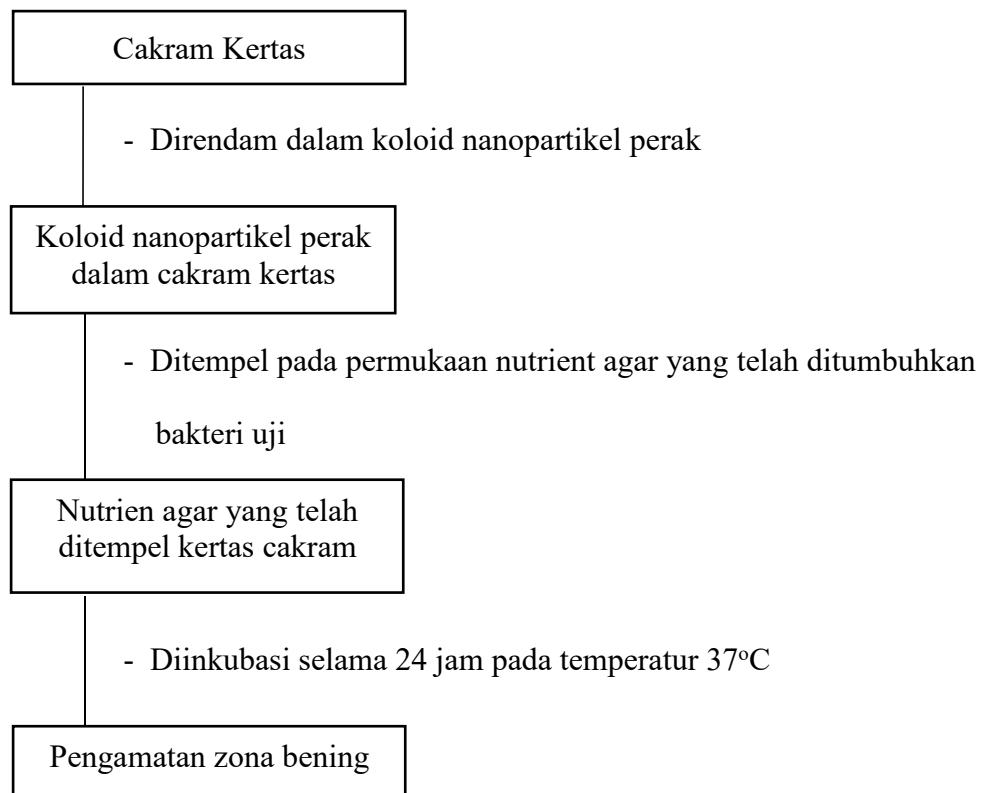
2) Pembuatan Media Nutrient Broth



3) Penyediaan Bakteri dan Suspensi Bakteri



4) Pengujian Antibakteri



Lampiran 3. Persamaan Debye-Scherer

$$D = \frac{K\lambda}{\beta \cos \theta}$$

Keterangan:

D : Ukuran Kristal (\AA)

λ : Panjang Gelombang X-Ray (0,154056 \AA)

β : FWHM (*Full Width at Half Maximum*)

θ : Sudut Difraksi ($^{\circ}$)

K : Konstanta bentuk kristal (0,89)

a. Untuk $2\theta = 37,8403^{\circ}$

$$2\theta = \frac{37,8403}{2}$$

$$\theta = 18,92015$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,154178}{\left(\frac{3,14}{180} \times 0,17780\right) \times \cos(18,92015)} \\ &= \frac{0,151094}{0,003101 \times 0,945971} \\ &= 51,5071 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

b. Untuk $2\theta = 44,0814^{\circ}$

$$2\theta = \frac{44,0814}{2}$$

$$\theta = 22,0407$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,154178}{\left(\frac{3,14}{180} \times 0,17670\right) \times \cos(22,0407)} \\ &= \frac{0,151094}{0,003082 \times 0,926917} \\ &= 52,8900 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

c. Untuk $2\theta = 64,4544^\circ$

$$2\theta = \frac{64,4544}{2}$$

$$2\theta = 32,2272$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,154178}{\left(\frac{3,14}{180} \times 0,19890\right) \times \cos(32,2272)} \\ &= \frac{0,151094}{0,003469 \times 0,999869} \\ &= 43,5611 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

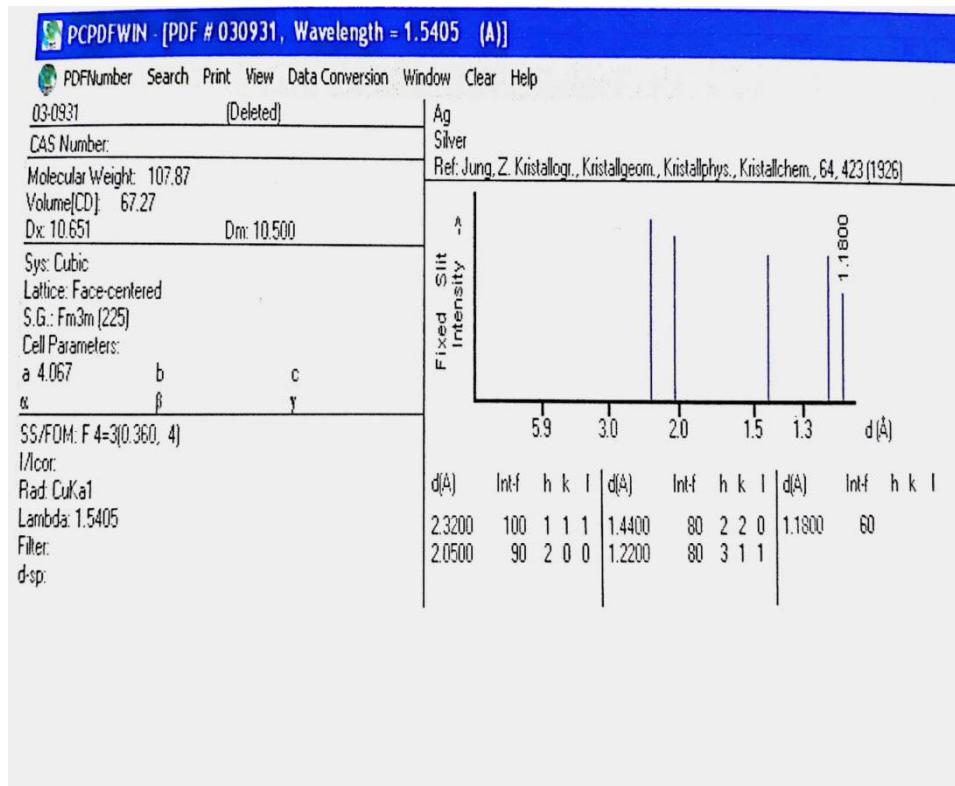
d. Untuk $2\theta = 77,5646^\circ$

$$2\theta = \frac{77,5646}{2}$$

$$2\theta = 38,7823$$

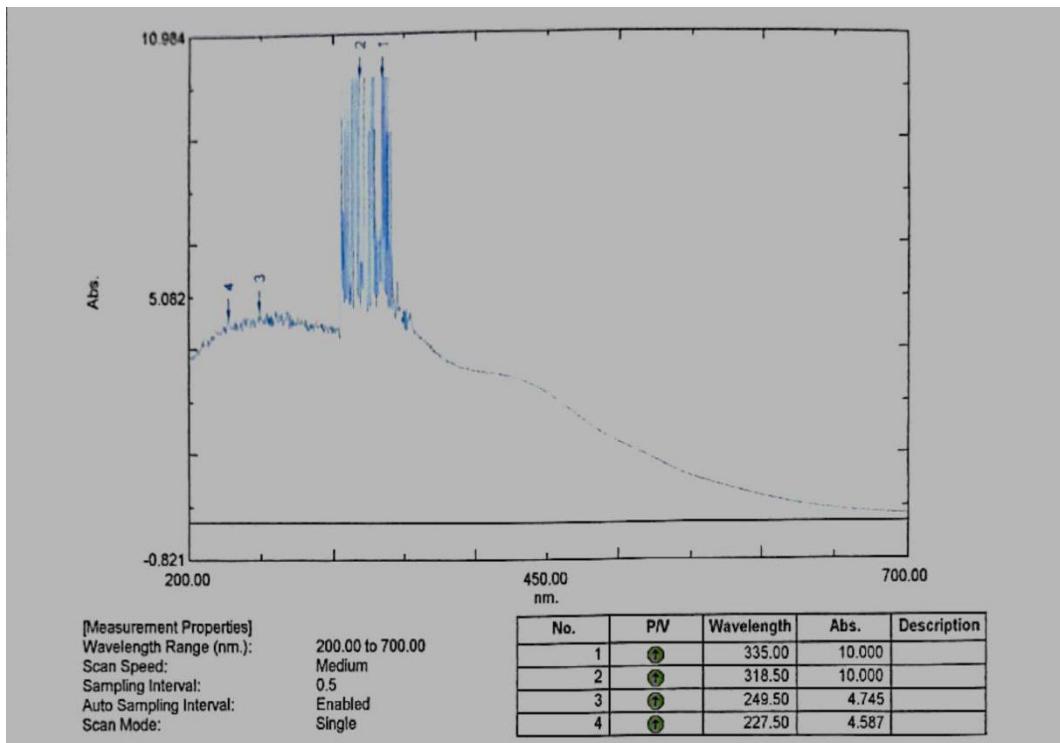
$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,154178}{\left(\frac{3,14}{180} \times 0,22690\right) \times \cos(38,7823)} \\ &= \frac{0,151094}{0,003958 \times 0,779531} \\ &= 48,9708 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 4. Data JCPDS Nanopartikel Perak

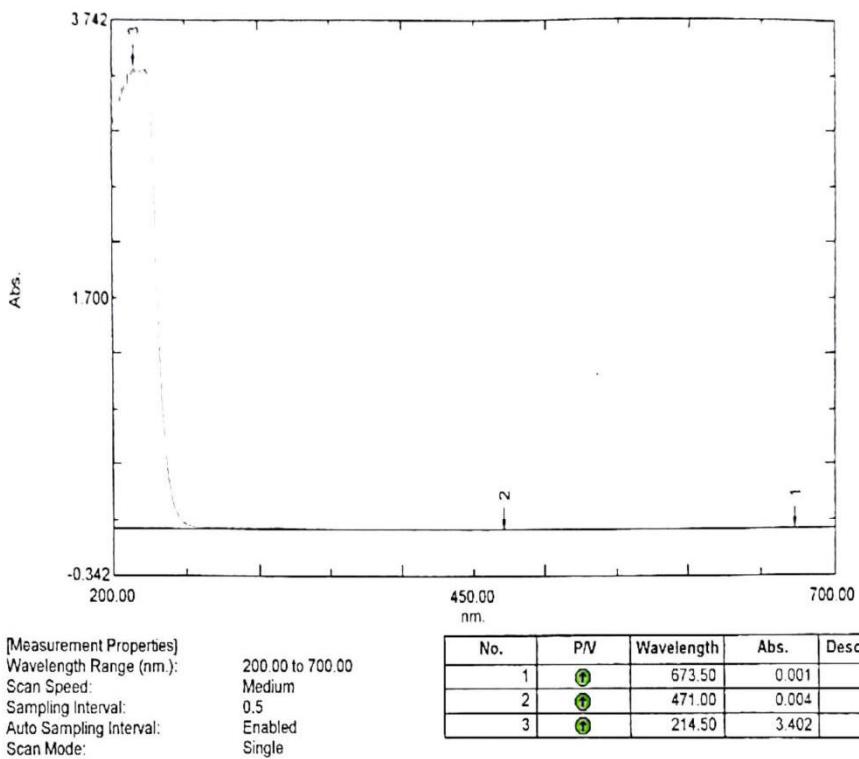


Lampiran 5. Data Hasil Analisis Spektrofotometer UV-VIS

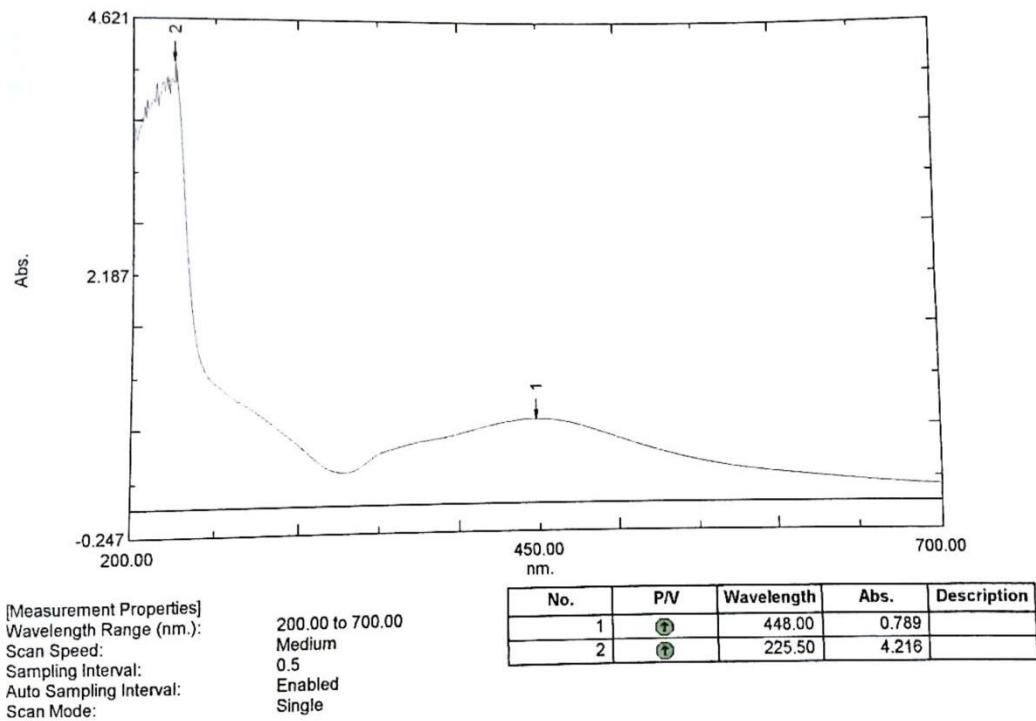
a. Ekstrak Biji Kluwak



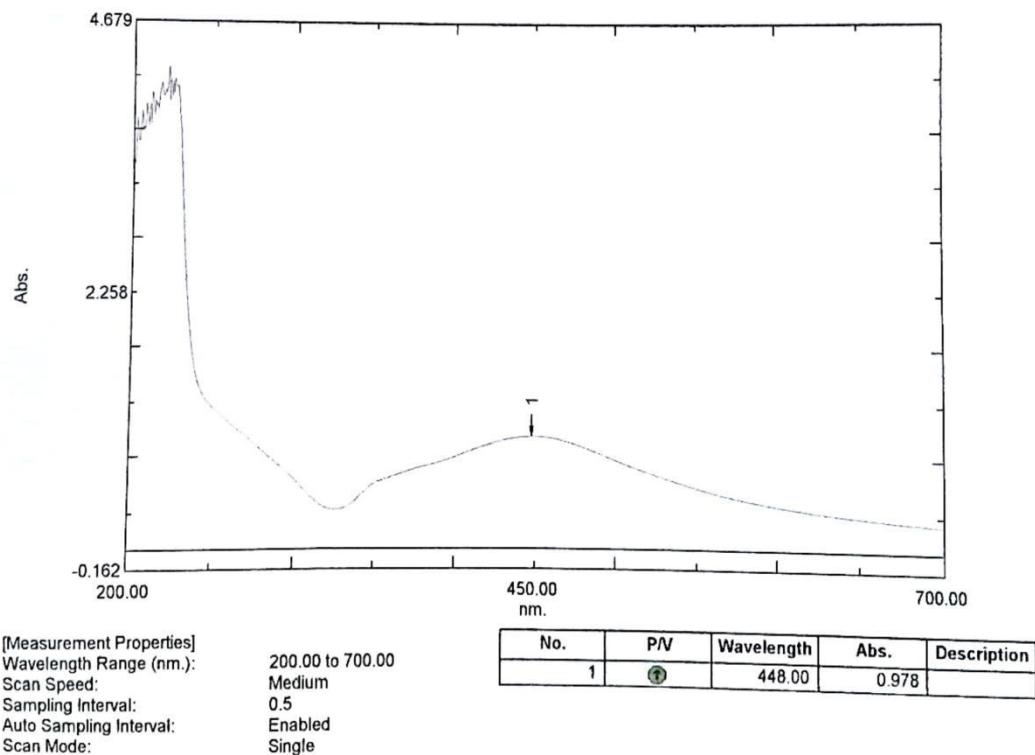
b. AgNO₃ 2 mM



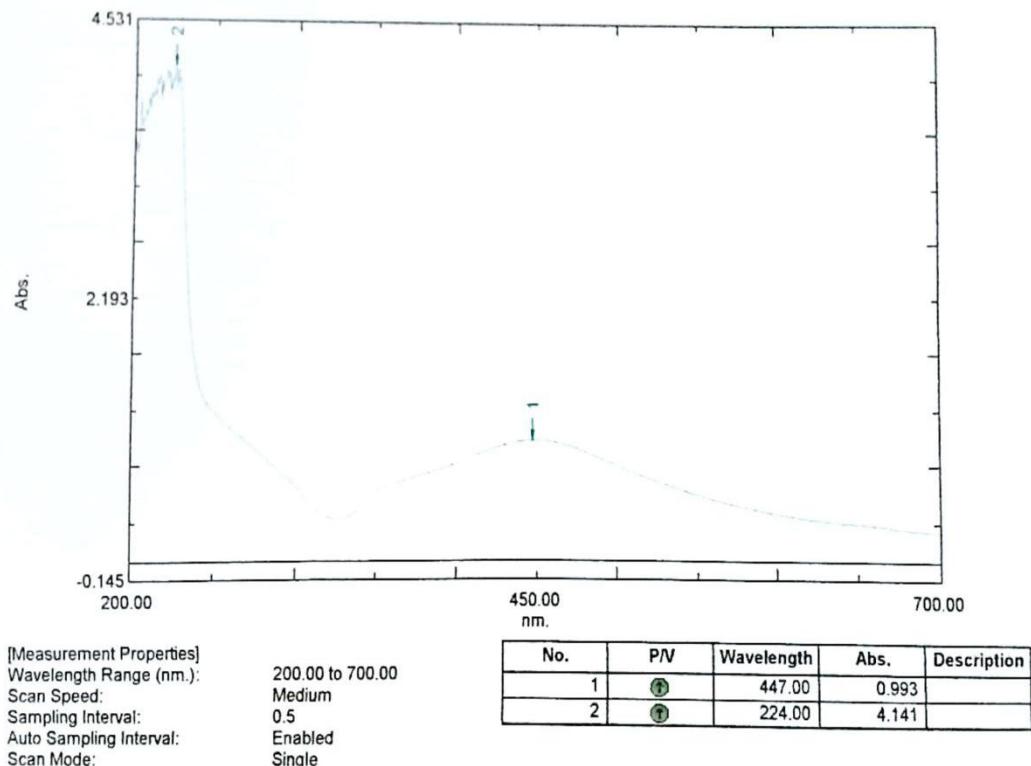
c. Nanopartikel Perak Hari 1



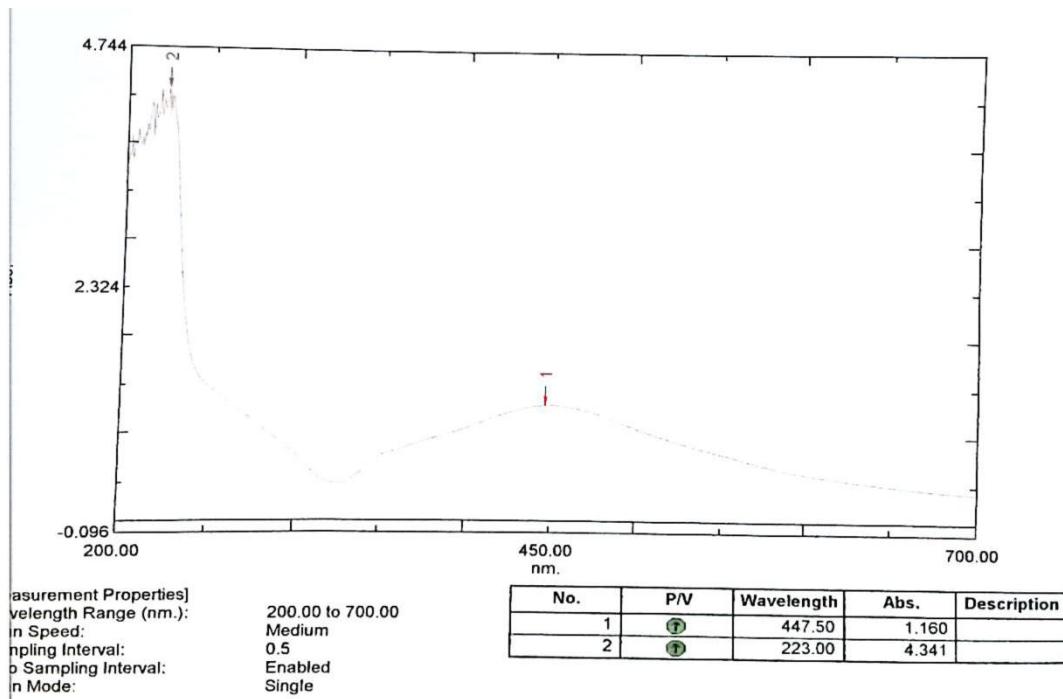
d. Nanopartikel Perak Hari 3



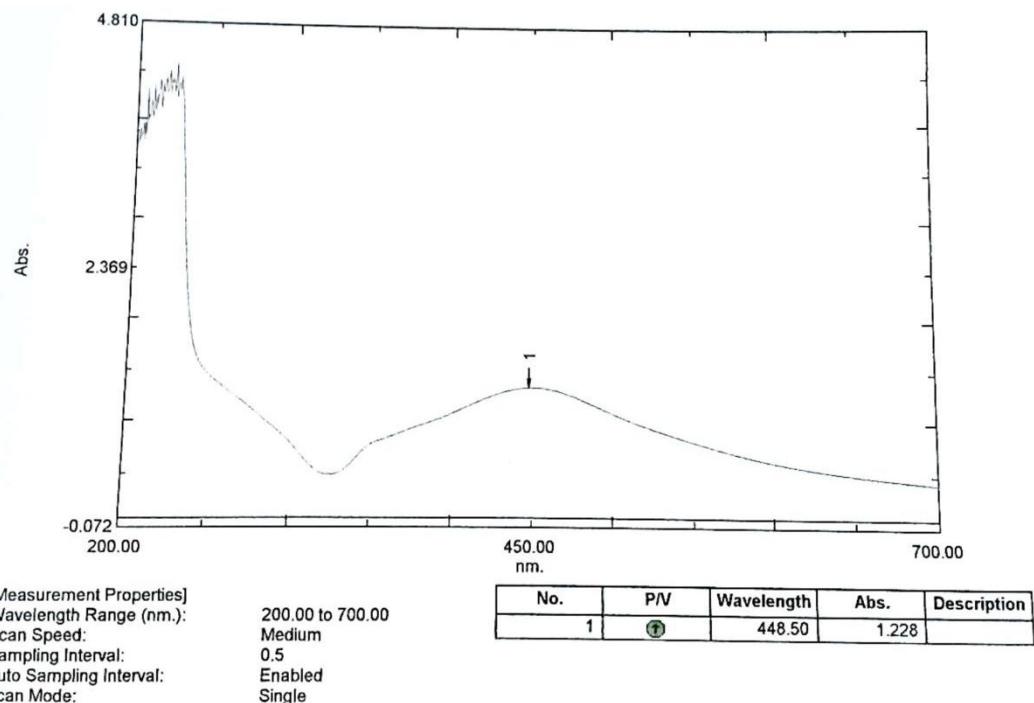
e. Nanopartikel Perak Hari 5



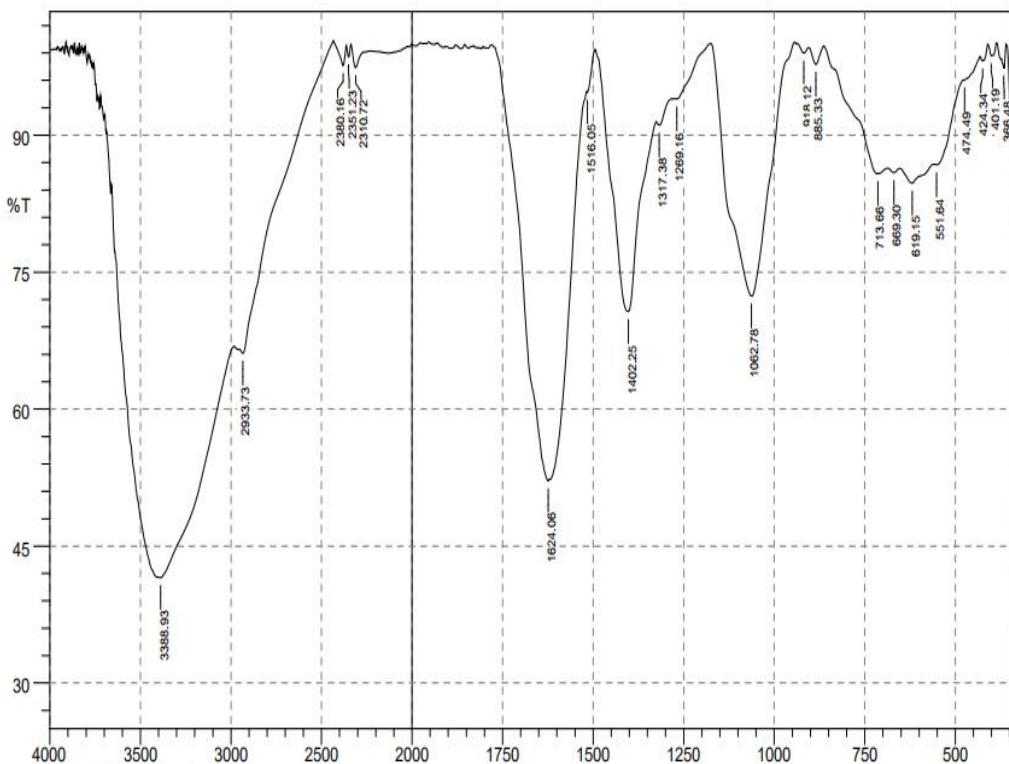
f. Nanopartikel Perak Hari 8



g. Nanopartikel Perak Hari 11

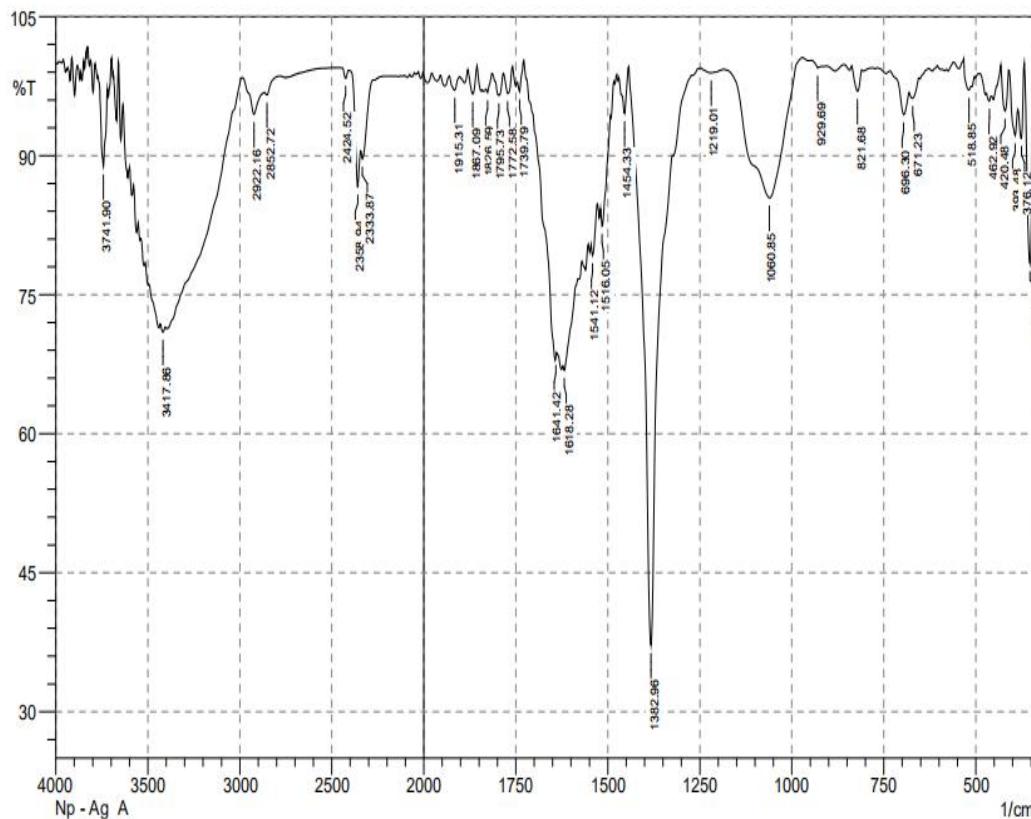


Lampiran 6. Spektrum FTIR Ekstrak Biji Kluwak



	Peak	Intensity	Corr. Intensity	Base (H)	Base (L)	Area	Corr. Area
1	366.48	97.352	1.781	372.26	360.69	0.099	0.055
2	401.19	98.671	1.334	410.84	385.76	0.08	0.082
3	424.34	98.133	0.965	432.05	410.84	0.134	0.067
4	474.49	96.038	0.128	476.42	432.05	0.581	0.069
5	551.64	86.753	0.936	559.36	478.35	3.445	0.326
6	619.15	84.745	1.784	653.87	561.29	6.224	0.435
7	669.3	85.895	0.458	684.73	655.8	1.88	0.037
8	713.66	85.784	2.648	862.18	686.66	6.71	0.967
9	885.33	97.754	1.927	904.61	864.11	0.233	0.178
10	918.12	98.989	0.8	937.4	904.61	0.08	0.055
11	1062.78	72.371	27.72	1174.65	945.12	16.405	16.497
12	1269.16	93.966	0.26	1273.02	1176.58	1.243	0.057
13	1317.38	91.089	0.845	1325.1	1282.66	1.435	0.068
14	1402.25	70.684	24.317	1492.9	1327.03	13.366	9.853
15	1516.05	94.686	0.508	1517.98	1496.76	0.319	0.041
16	1624.06	52.14	1.375	1778.37	1620.21	20.673	0.699
17	2310.72	97.401	2.239	2337.72	2264.43	0.489	0.338
18	2351.23	98.579	1.32	2362.8	2337.72	0.091	0.081
19	2380.16	97.632	2.342	2434.17	2362.8	0.327	0.359
20	2933.73	66.119	1.679	2953.02	2436.09	37.916	0.291
21	3388.93	41.542	0.37	3394.72	2983.88	118.008	4.251

Lampiran 7. Spektrum FTIR Nanopartikel Perak



	Peak	Intensity	Corr. Intensity	Base (H)	Base (L)	Area	Corr. Area
1	352.97	78.373	21.292	368.4	343.33	1.5	1.468
2	376.12	91.861	5.892	385.76	368.4	0.436	0.24
3	393.48	92.156	4.136	410.84	385.76	0.587	0.265
4	420.48	94.824	4.65	432.05	410.84	0.328	0.282
5	462.92	95.884	0.625	470.63	459.06	0.197	0.021
6	518.85	97.086	1.274	532.35	513.07	0.197	0.108
7	671.23	96.177	1.192	680.87	653.87	0.373	0.087
8	696.3	94.417	2.896	732.95	682.8	0.693	0.217
9	821.68	96.946	2.49	837.11	810.1	0.235	0.173
10	929.69	99.468	0.563	947.05	904.61	0.044	0.039
11	1060.85	85.441	14.595	1184.29	972.12	7.037	6.979
12	1219.01	98.934	0.157	1247.94	1211.3	0.144	0.019
13	1382.96	37.17	57.577	1442.75	1325.1	16.795	13.972
14	1454.33	94.557	4.548	1469.76	1442.75	0.382	0.266
15	1516.05	82.389	3.365	1519.91	1485.19	1.734	0.333
16	1541.12	79.21	2.293	1544.98	1529.55	1.391	0.126
17	1618.28	66.861	1.353	1622.13	1581.63	5.884	0.147
18	1641.42	68.259	1.172	1728.22	1639.49	6.332	0.136
19	1739.79	96.896	1.797	1745.58	1728.22	0.132	0.061
20	1772.58	96.719	2.506	1784.15	1759.08	0.239	0.157
21	1795.73	96.48	2.399	1815.02	1784.15	0.325	0.174
22	1826.59	96.824	0.767	1830.45	1815.02	0.163	0.029
23	1867.09	96.655	2.844	1880.6	1855.52	0.239	0.182
24	1915.31	97.07	1.477	1930.74	1903.74	0.27	0.099
25	2333.87	89.625	1.768	2341.58	2276	1.782	0.215
26	2358.94	86.631	5.992	2407.16	2343.51	1.878	0.53
27	2424.52	98.35	0.956	2457.31	2407.16	0.209	0.067
28	2852.72	96.551	0.56	2866.22	2787.14	0.784	0.043
29	2922.16	94.463	3.08	2985.81	2868.15	1.913	0.668
30	3417.86	70.97	0.675	3431.36	3406.29	3.695	0.063
31	3741.9	88.806	8.974	3770.84	3720.69	1.537	1.064

Lampiran 8. Hasil Analisis XRD

*** Basic Data Process ***

Group : Standard
Data : CHem2020#AgNan

Strongest 3 peaks

no.	peak	2Theta	d	I/I1	FWHM	Intensity	Integrated	Int
		no.	(deg)	(A)	(deg)	(Counts)	(Counts)	
1	5	44.0814	2.05268	100	0.17670	1942	18985	
2	13	77.5646	1.22980	78	0.22690	1520	18560	
3	8	64.4544	1.44446	63	0.19890	1231	14044	

Peak Data List

peak	2Theta	d	I/I1	FWHM	Intensity	Integrated	Int
no.	(deg)	(A)		(deg)	(Counts)	(Counts)	
1	33.9965	2.63492	15	0.15480	285	2826	
2	37.8403	2.37564	63	0.17780	1215	12928	
3	39.5603	2.27622	25	0.15160	486	4348	
4	43.7600	2.06701	4	0.14220	78	1264	
5	44.0814	2.05268	100	0.17670	1942	18985	
6	57.5306	1.60071	18	0.16160	346	3106	
7	57.8762	1.59197	3	0.10520	59	324	
8	64.4544	1.44446	63	0.19890	1231	14044	
9	64.7400	1.43878	3	0.09420	58	707	
10	68.8525	1.36253	21	0.19040	404	4223	
11	69.2791	1.35518	4	0.13240	77	558	
12	77.1200	1.23577	3	0.28000	58	1764	
13	77.5646	1.22980	78	0.22690	1520	18560	
14	77.9800	1.22428	4	0.11140	71	900	

```

*** Basic Data Process ***

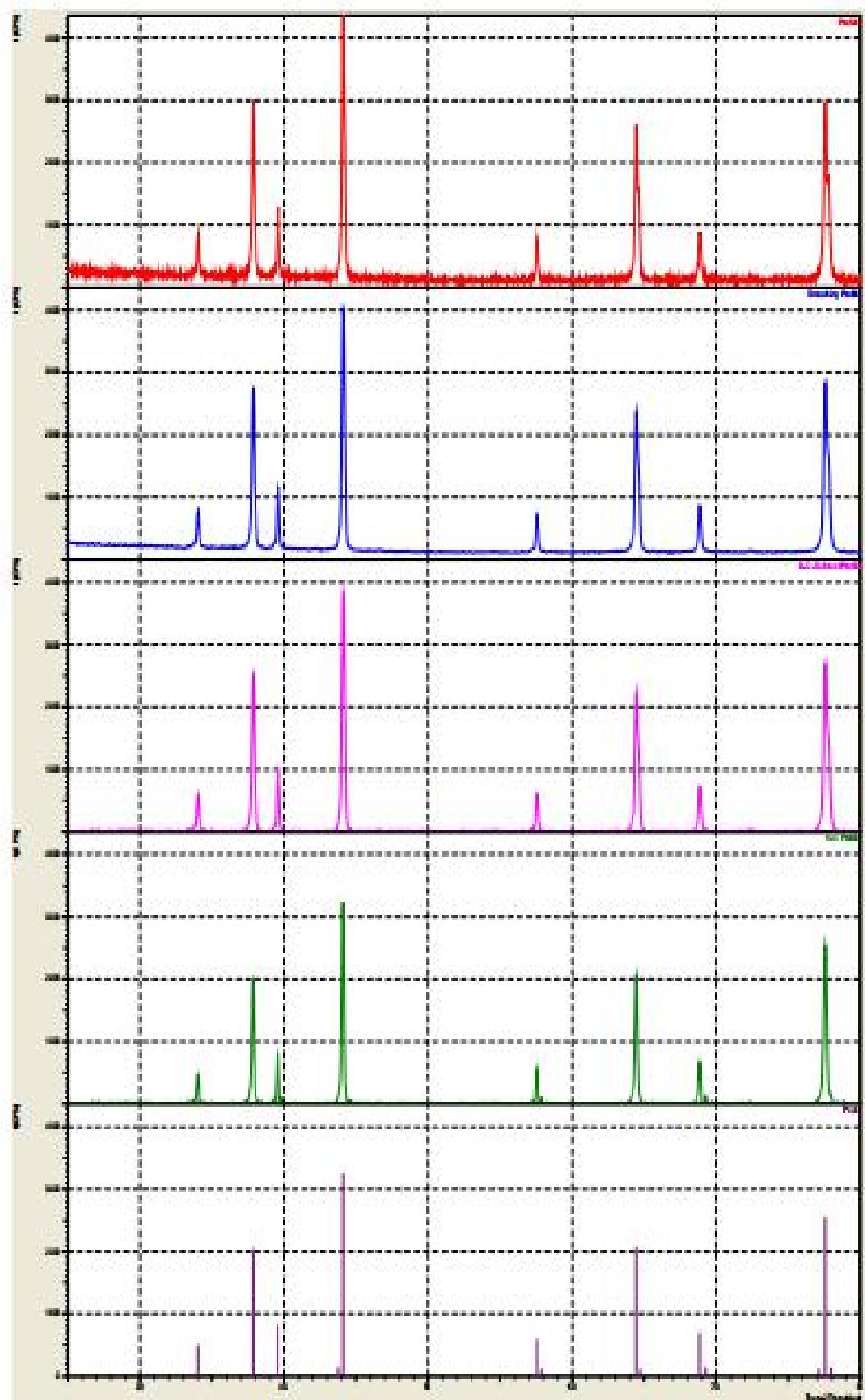
# Data Information
    Group          : Standard
    Data           : CHem2020#AgNan
    Sample Name    : serbuk
    Comment        :
    Date & Time   : 10-13-20 07:16:10

# Measurement Condition
    X-ray tube
        target      : Cu
        voltage     : 40.0 (kV)
        current     : 30.0 (mA)
    Slits
        Auto Slit   : Used
        divergence slit : 1.00000 (deg)
        scatter slit   : 1.00000 (deg)
        receiving slit : 0.30000 (mm)
    Scanning
        drive axis   : Theta-2Theta
        scan range    : 25.0200 - 80.0000 (deg)
        scan mode     : Continuous Scan
        scan speed    : 2.0000 (deg/min)
        sampling pitch : 0.0200 (deg)
        preset time   : 0.60 (sec)

# Data Process Condition
    Smoothing      [ AUTO ]
        smoothing points : 13
    B.G. Subtraction [ AUTO ]
        sampling points : 13
        repeat times   : 30
    Kal-a2 Separate [ MANUAL ]
        Kal a2 ratio   : 50 (%)
    Peak Search      [ AUTO ]
        differential points : 11
        FWHM threshold   : 0.050 (deg)
        intensity threshold : 30 (par mil)
        FWHM ratio (n-1)/n : 2
    System error Correction [ NO ]
    Precise peak Correction [ NO ]

```

< Group: Standard Data : Chem2020#AqNan >



Lampiran 9. Hasil Analisis PSA



Delsa™ Nano

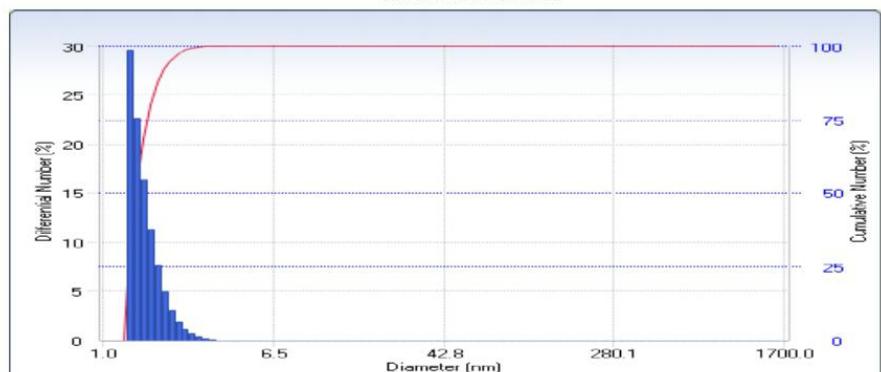
Number Distribution

Common

User : Common Group : Repetition : 1/1
 Date : 10/2/2020 File Name : AgNp2_20201002_14044
 Time : 14:04:47 Sample Information :
 SOP Name : Nano

Version 1.34 / 2.00

Number Distribution



Distribution Results (Contin)

Cumulants Results

Peak	Diameter (nm)	Std. Dev.	Diameter (d) : 58.0 (nm)
1	1.6	0.3	Polydispersity Index (P.I.) : 0.599
2	48.4	11.5	Diffusion Const. (D) : 8.486e-008 (cm²/sec)
3	0.0	0.0	
4	0.0	0.0	Measurement Condition
5	0.0	0.0	Temperature : 25.0 (°C)
Average	1.6	0.3	Diluent Name : WATER
Residual :	1.963e-002	(O.K)	Refractive Index : 1.3328
			Viscosity : 0.8878 (cP)
			Scattering Intensity : 6859 (cps)

Number Distribution Table

d (nm)	f(%)	f(cum.%)									
1.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	100.0	42.8	0.0	100.0	280.1	0.0	100.0
1.1	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	100.0	46.1	0.0	100.0	302.0	0.0	100.0
1.2	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	100.0	49.8	0.0	100.0	325.5	0.0	100.0
1.3	0.0	0.0	8.2	0.0	100.0	53.6	0.0	100.0	350.9	0.0	100.0
1.4	29.6	29.6	8.8	0.0	100.0	57.8	0.0	100.0	378.3	0.0	100.0
1.5	22.7	52.3	9.5	0.0	100.0	62.3	0.0	100.0	407.8	0.0	100.0
1.6	16.4	68.7	10.3	0.0	100.0	67.2	0.0	100.0	439.6	0.0	100.0
1.7	11.4	80.1	11.1	0.0	100.0	72.4	0.0	100.0	473.9	0.0	100.0
1.8	7.6	87.7	11.9	0.0	100.0	78.1	0.0	100.0	510.9	0.0	100.0
2.0	4.9	92.6	12.9	0.0	100.0	84.2	0.0	100.0	550.8	0.0	100.0
2.1	3.1	95.7	13.9	0.0	100.0	90.8	0.0	100.0	593.8	0.0	100.0
2.3	1.9	97.5	15.0	0.0	100.0	97.8	0.0	100.0	640.1	0.0	100.0
2.5	1.1	98.7	16.1	0.0	100.0	105.5	0.0	100.0	690.0	0.0	100.0
2.7	0.7	99.3	17.4	0.0	100.0	113.7	0.0	100.0	743.9	0.0	100.0
2.9	0.4	99.7	18.7	0.0	100.0	122.6	0.0	100.0	801.9	0.0	100.0
3.1	0.2	99.9	20.2	0.0	100.0	132.1	0.0	100.0	864.5	0.0	100.0
3.3	0.1	100.0	21.8	0.0	100.0	142.4	0.0	100.0	932.0	0.0	100.0
3.6	0.0	100.0	23.5	0.0	100.0	153.6	0.0	100.0	1004.7	0.0	100.0
3.9	0.0	100.0	25.3	0.0	100.0	165.5	0.0	100.0	1083.1	0.0	100.0
4.2	0.0	100.0	27.3	0.0	100.0	178.5	0.0	100.0	1167.6	0.0	100.0

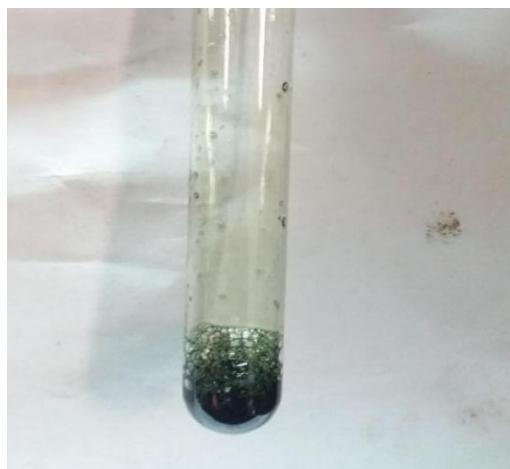
D (10%) : 1.3 (nm) | D (50%) : 1.4 (nm) | D (90%) : 1.9 (nm)

Number Distribution Table

d (nm)	f(%)	f(cum.%)									
4.5	0.0	100.0	29.4	0.0	100.0	192.4	0.0	100.0	1258.7	0.0	100.0
4.8	0.0	100.0	31.7	0.0	100.0	207.4	0.0	100.0	1356.9	0.0	100.0
5.2	0.0	100.0	34.2	0.0	100.0	223.6	0.0	100.0	1462.8	0.0	100.0
5.6	0.0	100.0	36.8	0.0	100.0	241.0	0.0	100.0	1577.0	0.0	100.0
6.1	0.0	100.0	39.7	0.0	100.0	259.8	0.0	100.0	1700.0	0.0	100.0

D (10%) : 1.3 (nm)	D (50%) : 1.4 (nm)	D (90%) : 1.9 (nm)
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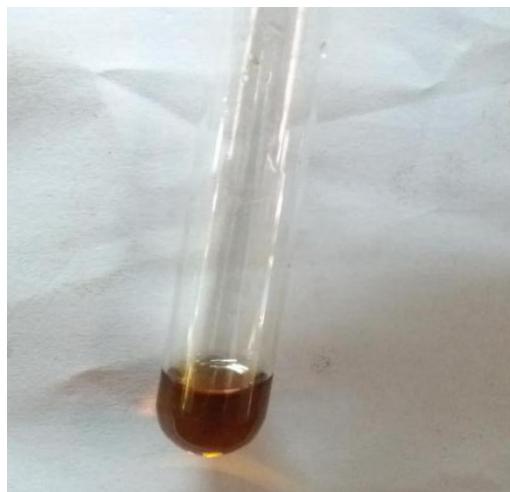
Lampiran 10. Hasil Pengujian Fitokimia



Gambar 7. Tanin



Gambar 8. Saponin



Gambar 9. Flavonoid



Gambar 10. Terpenoid

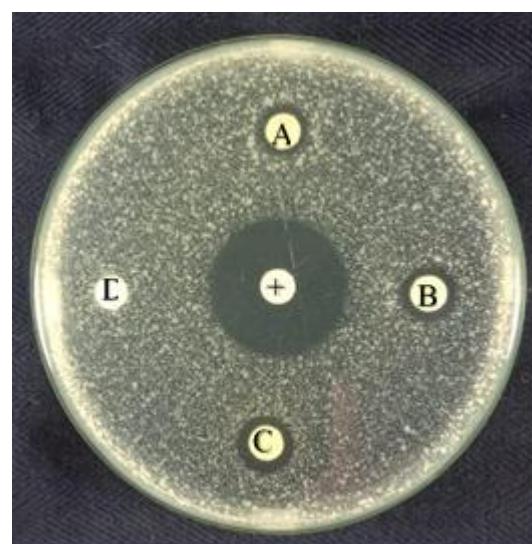


Gambar 11. Steroid

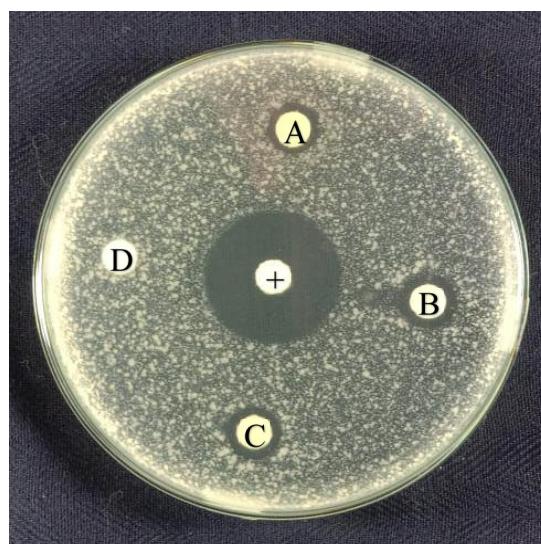


Gambar 12. Alkaloid

Lampiran 11. Hasil Pengujian Antibakteri



Gambar 13. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*



Gambar 14. *Bacillus subtilis*