

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alves-De-Souza, C., Varela, D., Navarrete, F., Fernández, P., & Leal, P. 2008. Distribution, Abundance and Diversity of Modern Dinoflagellate Cyst Assemblages From Southern Chile (43-54° S). *Botanica Marina*, 51, 399–410. <https://doi.org/10.1515/BOT.2008.052>
- Bravo, I., & Figueroa, R. I. 2014. Towards an Ecological Understanding of Dinoflagellate Cyst Functions. *Microorganisms*, 2, 11–32. <https://doi.org/10.3390/microorganisms2010011>
- Brower, J. E., Zar, J. H., & Car, I. N. V. E. 1990. *Field and Laboratory Methods For General Ecology* (Third). Wm. C. Brown Publisher.
- Bujak, J. P. 1984. Cenozoic Dinoflagellate Cysts and Acritarchs from the Bering Sea and Northern North Pacific , DSDP Leg 19. *Micropaleontology*, 30(2), 180–212.
- Clarke, K. R. 1993. Non-parametric multivariate analyses of changes in community structure. *Australian Journal of Ecology*, 18, 117–143. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1442-9993.1993.tb00438.x>
- Clarke, K. R., & Gorley, R. N. 2001. *PRIMER V.5. User Manual Tutorial*.
- D'Costa, P. M., Anil, A. C., Patil, J. S., Hegde, S., D'Silva, M. S., & Chourasia, M. 2008. Dinoflagellates in a mesotrophic, tropical environment influenced by monsoon. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*, 77(1), 77–90. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2007.09.002>
- Faisal, W., Basuki, K. T., & Sidharta, B. R. 2005. Studi Analisis Kista (Cyst) Harmful Algal Bloom. *Poslitbang Teknologi Maju*, 208–215.
- Faizal, A., Jompa, J., Nessa, N., & Rani, C. 2012. Dinamika Spasio-Temporal Tingkat Kesuburan Perairan di Kepulauan SPERMONDE, Sulawesi Selatan. *Manajemen Sumberdaya Perikanan*, 1–18.
- Figueroa, R. I., Bravo, I., Ramilo, I., Pazos, Y., & Moroño, A. 2008. New life-cycle stages of *Gymnodinium catenatum* (Dinophyceae): laboratory and field observations. *Aquatic Microbial Ecology*, 52(July), 13–23. <https://doi.org/10.3354/ame01206>
- Genitsaris, S., Stefanidou, N., Sommer, U., & Moustaka, M. G. 2019. Phytoplankton Blooms, Red Tides and Mucilaginous Aggregates in the Urban Thessaloniki Bay, Eastern Mediterranean. *Diversity*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.3390/d11080136>
- Godhe, A., & McQuoid, M. R. 2003. Influence of Benthic and Pelagic Environmental Factors on the Distribution of Dinoflagellate Cysts in Surface Sediments Along the Swedish West Coast. *Aquatic Microbial Ecology*, 32(2), 185–201. <https://doi.org/10.3354/ame032185>
- Gurning, L. F. P., Nuraini, R. A. T., & Suryono. 2020. Kelimpahan Fitoplankton Penyebab Harmful Algal Bloom di Perairan Desa Bedono, Demak. *Journal of Marine Research*, 9(3), 251–260. <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jmr/article/view/27483>

- Hadisusanto, S., & Sujarta, P. 2010. Retaid Di Perairan Pesisir Barat Tablasupa Kabupaten Jayapura, Papua. *J. Manusia Dan Lingkungan*, 17(3), 183–190.
- Hamuna, B., Tanjung, R. H. R., Suwito, S., Maury, H. K., & Alianto, A. 2018. Kajian Kualitas Air Laut dan Indeks Pencemaran Berdasarkan Parameter Fisika-Kimia di Perairan Distrik Depapre, Jayapura. *Jurnal Ilmu Lingkungan*, 16(1), 35. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jil.16.1.35-43>
- Hasanah, A. N., Rukminasari, N., & Sitepu, F. G. 2014. Perbandingan Kelimpahan Struktur Komunitas Zooplankton Di Pulau Kodingareng dan Lanyukang, Kota Makasar. *Torani (Jurnal Ilmu Kelautan Dan Perikanan)*, 24(1), 1–14.
- Hoyle, T. M., Sala-pérez, M., & Sangiorgi, F. 2019. Where should we draw the lines between dinocyst “species”? Morphological continua in Black Sea dinocysts. *Micropalaeontology*, 38.
- Hutabarat, S., Soedarsono, P., & Cahyaningtyas, I. 2013. Journal of Management of Aquatic Resources Studi Analisa Plankton Untuk Sungai Babon Semarang. *Journal Of Management Of Aquatic Resources*, 2(3), 74–84.
- Imar, F. A. D., Utri, M. A. P., Idyastuti, E. N. W., & Hristiani, C. 2008. Hubungan Perbandingan Total Nitrogen Dan Total Fosfor Dengan Kelimpahan Chrysophyta Di Perairan. *Scripta Biologica*, 1(1955).
- Jerney, J., Ahonen, S. A., & Suikkanen, S. 2019. *Generalist Life Cycle Aids Persistence Of Alexandrium Ostenfeldii (Dinophyceae) In Seasonal Coastal Habitats Of The Baltic Sea*. 1. 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jpy.12919>
- Kurniawan, G. 2008. *Studi Ekologi Kista Dinoflagellata Spesies Penyebab HAB (Harmful Alga Bloom) di Sedimen pada Perairan Teluk Jakarta*. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Lukman, M., Nasir, A., Amri, K., Tambaru, R., Hatta, M., & Noer, J. 2014. Silikat terlarut di perairan pesisir sulawesi selatan. *Ilmu Dan Teknologi Kelautan*, 6(2), 461–478.
- Matantseva, O. 2019. *Protistology Cellular mechanisms of dinoflagellate cyst development and ecdysis many questions to answer*. May. <https://doi.org/10.21685/1680-0826-2019-13-2-1>
- Matsuoka, K., & Fukuyo, Y. 2000. Technical Guide For Modern Dinoflagellate Cyst Study. *The University of Tokyo*, October, 1-. http://dinos.anesc.u-tokyo.ac.jp/technical_guide/main.pdf
- Matsuoka, K., Htoo-Thaw, M.-S., Yurimoto, T., & Koike, K. 2018. Palynomorph Assemblages Dominated by Heterotrophic Marine Palynomorphs in Tropical Coastal Shallow-water Sediments from the Southern Myanmar Coast. *JARQ*, 52(1), 77–89.
- Muharram, N. 2006. *Struktur komunitas perifiton dan fitoplankton di bagian hulu sungai Ciliwung, Jawa Barat*. IPB (Bogor Agricultural University).
- Mujib, A. S., Damar, A., & Wardiatno, Y. 2015. Distribusi Spasial Dinoflagellata Plantonik Di Perairan Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan. *Jurnal Ilmu Dan Teknologi Kelautan Tropis*, 7(2), 479–492.

- Mulyani, R., Widiarti, R., & Wardhana, W. 2012. Sebaran Spasial Spesies Penyebab Harmful Algal Bloom (HAB) di Lokasi Budidaya Kerang Hijau (*Perna viridis*) Kamal Muara , Jakarta Utara , Pada Bulan Mei 2011. *Jurnal Akuatika*, 3(1), 28–39.
- Narale, D. D., Patil, J. S., & Anil, A. C. 2013. Dinoflagellate cyst distribution in recent sediments along the south-east coast of India. *Oceanologia*, 55(4), 979–1003. <https://doi.org/10.5697/oc.55-4.979>
- Nasir, A., Lukman, M., Tuwo, A., & Nurfadillah. 2015. Ratio Of Nutrient And Diatom-Dinoflagellate Community In Spermonde Waters, South Sulawesi. *Jurnal Ilmu Dan Teknologi Kelautan Tropis*, 7(2), 587–601.
- Nitajohan, Y. P. 2008. *Kelimpahan Dinoflagellata Epibentik pada Lamun Enhalus acoroides (L . F) Royle Dalam Kaitannya Dengan Parameter Fisika-Kimia di Ekosistem Lamun Pulau Pari , Kepulauan Seribu , Jakarta*.
- Odum, E. P. (1993). Dasar-dasar Ekologi. Edisi ke tiga. Diterjemahkan oleh Ir Tjahyono Samingan. Yogyakarta, Indonesia; Gajah Mada University Press
- Ojaveer, H., Jaanus, A., Mackenzie, B. R., Martin, G., Olenin, S., Radziejewska, T., Telesh, I., Zettler, M. L., & Zaiko, A. 2010. Status of Biodiversity in the Baltic Sea. *PLoS ONE*, 5(9), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0012467>
- Panggabean, L. 2006. Kista dinoflagellata penyebab HAB. *Oseana*, 31(2), 11–18.
- Pospelova, V., Chmura, G. L., Boothman, W. S., & Latimer, J. S. 2005. Spatial Distribution of Modern Dinoflagellate Cysts in Polluted Estuarine Sediments from Buzzards Bay (Massachusetts , USA) Embayments. *Marine Ecology Progress Series*, 292, 23–40.
- Putra, A. E., Najamuddin, & Abduh Ibnu Hajar, M. 2013. Pengaruh Arah dan Kecepatan Arus Terhadap Hasil Tangkapan Jaring Perangkap Pasif (SET NET) DI Teluk Mallasoro, Jeneponto. *Sains Dan Teknologi*, 13(3), 257–263.
- Rachman, A. 2019. Struktur Komunitas Fitoplankton di Area Tambang Timah dan Perairan Sekitar Kabupaten Bangka Barat. *Jurnal Teknologi Lingkungan*, 20(2), 189. <https://doi.org/10.29122/jtl.v20i2.2938>
- Rachman, A., Intan, M. D. B., Thoha, H., Sianturi, O. R., Mulyadi, H. A., Muawanah, & Masseret, E. 2021. Distribusi dan Kelimpahan Kista Pyrodinium bahamense di Perairan Rawan Marak Alga Berbahaya di Indonesia. *OLDI (Oseanologi Dan Limnologi Di Indonesia)*, 6(1), 37–53. <https://doi.org/10.14203/oldi.2021.v6i1.337>
- Roy, S., Letourneau, L., & Morse, D. 2014. *Cold-Induced Cysts of the Photosynthetic Dino fl agellate Lingulodinium polyedrum Have an Arrested Circadian Bioluminescence Rhythm and Lower Levels of*. 164, 966–977. <https://doi.org/10.1104/pp.113.229856>
- Rukminasari, N. 2021. *Petunjuk Teknis Identifikasi Kista Dinoflagellata*.
- Rukminasari, N., & Tahir, A. 2021. Species assemblages and distribution of dinoflagellate cysts from three estuaries sediment's of makassar strait, eastern indonesia. *Journal of Biological Sciences*, 21(2), 232–244. <https://doi.org/10.3844/ojsbsci.2021.232.244>

- Sanusi, H. 2004. Karakteristik Kimia dan Kesuburan Perairan Teluk Pelabuhan Ratu Pada Musim Barat Dan Timur. *Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Perairan Dan Perikanan Indonesia*, 11(2), 93–100.
- Sediadi, A. 1999. Ekologi Dinoflagellata. *Oseana*, 24(4), 21–30.
- Sildever, S., Andersen, T. J., Ribeiro, S., & Ellegaard, M. 2015. Influence of surface salinity gradient on dinoflagellate cyst community structure, abundance and morphology in the Baltic Sea, Kattegat and Skagerrak. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*, 155, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2015.01.003>
- Sildever, S., Ribeiro, S., Mertens, K. N., Andersen, T. J., Moros, M., & Kuijpers, A. 2019. Reconstructing Salinity Changes and Environmental Influence on Dinoflagellate Cysts in the Central Baltic Sea Since the Late 19th Century. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*, 219, 384–394. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2019.02.034>
- Sudarmiati, S., & Zaman, B. 2007. Mekanisme Keracunan Saraf Akibat Konsumsi Kerang-kerangan yang Terkontaminasi Dinoflagellata Beracun (Studi Literatur). *Nurse Media: Journal of Nursing*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.14710/nmjn.v1i1.302>
- Suhendar, D. T., Sachoemar, S. I., & Zaidy, A. B. 2020. Hubungan Kekeruhan Terhadap Materi Partikulat Terhadap Klorofil Dalam Tambak Udang. *Journal of Fisheries and Marine*, 4(3), 332–333.
- Tambaru, R., Massinai, A., & Gustina. 2020. Detection of Habs in the Coastal Waters of Maros, South Sulawesi, Indonesia. *International Journal of Advanced Science and Technology*, 29(6), 1672–1679.
- Tasak, A. R., Kawaroe, M., & Prartono, T. 2015. Relationship Between Light Intensity and Abundance of Dinoflagellate in Samalona Island, Makassar. *Ilmu Kelautan: Indonesian Journal of Marine Sciences*, 20(2), 113. <https://doi.org/10.14710/ik.ijms.20.2.113-120>
- Utina, R., & Dewi, W. K. B. 2009. Ekologi dan Lingkungan Hidup. In *UNG Press*. UNG Press.
- Williams, G. L., Fensome, R. A., & Macrae, R. A. 2017. *The Lentin And Williams Index Of Fossil Dinoflagellates 2017 Edition AASP Contributions Series Number 48*. 48, 1–1097.
- Yuliana. 2014. the Abundance Relationship of Dinophyceae Cysts With Physics-Chemistry. *Jurnal Perikanan*, 8(2), 72–78.
- Zonneveld, K. A. F., Marret, F., Versteegh, G. J. M., Bogus, K., Bonnet, S., Bouimetarhan, I., Crouch, E., Vernal, A. De, Elshanawany, R., Edwards, L., Esper, O., Forke, S., Grøsfjeld, K., Henry, M., Holzwarth, U., Kielt, J., Kim, S., Ladouceur, S., Ledu, D., ... Young, M. 2013. Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology Atlas of modern dinoflagellate cyst distribution based on 2405 data points. 191, 1–197. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.revpalbo.2012.08.003>

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Output Diverse kista dinoflagellata di muara sungai Maros dan muara sungai Pangkep menggunakan Aplikasi PRIMER V.5

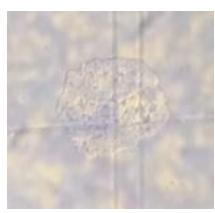
	S (jumlah individu)	N (Kelimpaahan)	J'	H' (log 10) (Keanekaragaman)	1- lambda' (Dominansi)
K.M.I.1.1	7	205	0.7666	0.6479	0.6784
K.M.I.1.2	6	99	0.9021	0.7020	0.7710
K.M.I.1.3	7	94	0.8656	0.7316	0.7666
K.M.I.2.1	8	164	0.7202	0.6504	0.6586
K.M.I.2.2	10	178	0.8811	0.8811	0.8428
K.M.I.2.3	11	251	0.8319	0.8663	0.8206
K.M.I.3.1	8	174	0.9494	0.8574	0.8549
K.M.I.3.2	12	235	0.9630	1.0392	0.9042
K.M.I.3.3	12	336	0.9267	1.0001	0.8847
Mean	9	192.8889	0.8674	0.8195	0.7980
SE	0.7638	25.2171	0.0273	0.0483	0.0289
K.M.II.1.1	11	368	0.8033	0.8366	0.8022
K.M.II.1.2	13	145	0.9291	1.0350	0.8999
K.M.II.1.3	12	296	0.9055	0.9773	0.8787
K.M.II.2.1	11	325	0.8859	0.9226	0.8572
K.M.II.2.2	10	276	0.9347	0.9347	0.8727
K.M.II.2.3	11	315	0.9009	0.9382	0.8661
K.M.II.3.3	10	330	0.9165	0.9165	0.8582
Mean	11	293.5714	0.8966	0.9373	0.8621
SE	0.4041	27.0369	0.0168	0.0229	0.0114
K.M.III.1.1	11	327	0.8981	0.9353	0.8653
K.M.III.1.2	11	231	0.9343	0.9730	0.8791
K.M.III.1.3	9	265	0.9749	0.9303	0.8801
K.M.III.2.1	10	285	0.9256	0.9256	0.8659
K.M.III.2.2	10	377	0.8788	0.8788	0.8423
K.M.III.2.3	9	297	0.9527	0.9091	0.8683
K.M.III.3.1	10	315	0.8993	0.8993	0.8555
K.M.III.3.2	12	259	0.8552	0.9229	0.8515
K.M.III.3.3	11	340	0.8629	0.8986	0.8410
Mean	10	299.5556	0.9091	0.9192	0.8610
SE	0.3333	15.0841	0.0136	0.0090	0.0048
K.M.IV.1.1	9	165	0.8889	0.8482	0.8354
K.M.IV.1.2	11	317	0.8621	0.8978	0.8436
K.M.IV.1.3	10	484	0.9352	0.9352	0.8725
K.M.IV.2.1	12	285	0.9364	1.0106	0.8917
K.M.IV.2.2	10	283	0.9202	0.9202	0.8667
K.M.IV.2.3	10	277	0.9396	0.9396	0.8759
K.M.IV.3.1	12	549	0.9114	0.9836	0.8831
K.M.IV.3.2	10	311	0.9067	0.9067	0.8590
K.M.IV.3.3	11	672	0.8985	0.9357	0.8686

Mean	11	371.4444	0.9110	0.9309	0.8663
SE	0.3379	53.7458	0.0085	0.0158	0.0060
K.P.I.1.1	12	617	0.8429	0.9097	0.8504
K.P.I.1.2	11	550	0.9194	0.9574	0.8750
K.P.I.1.3	12	520	0.9262	0.9995	0.8834
K.P.I.2.1	12	538	0.8974	0.9685	0.8693
K.P.I.2.2	9	547	0.8641	0.8246	0.7975
K.P.I.2.3	11	679	0.8886	0.9254	0.8533
K.P.I.3.1	7	487	0.8705	0.7357	0.7910
K.P.I.3.2	9	374	0.8862	0.8457	0.8317
K.P.I.3.3	10	435	0.9214	0.9214	0.8648
Mean	10	527.4444	0.8907	0.8986	0.8463
SE	0.5774	30.2247	0.0095	0.0276	0.0110
K.P.II.1.1	8	257	0.8967	0.8098	0.8265
K.P.II.1.2	10	222	0.8980	0.8980	0.8477
K.P.II.1.3	10	239	0.8982	0.8982	0.8447
K.P.II.2.1	10	505	0.8172	0.8172	0.7830
K.P.II.2.2	9	497	0.9427	0.8995	0.8665
K.P.II.2.3	9	418	0.7972	0.7607	0.7664
K.P.II.3.1	11	208	0.8669	0.9028	0.8473
K.P.II.3.2	12	163	0.7935	0.8563	0.7936
K.P.II.3.3	10	226	0.7998	0.7998	0.7987
Mean	10	303.8889	0.8567	0.8491	0.8194
SE	0.3889	43.9357	0.0186	0.0179	0.0116
K.P.III.1.1	8	175	0.9039	0.8163	0.8280
K.P.III.1.2	9	150	0.8921	0.8513	0.8426
K.P.III.1.3	10	272	0.8776	0.8776	0.8422
K.P.III.2.1	8	171	0.8774	0.7924	0.8127
K.P.III.2.2	8	212	0.7561	0.6828	0.7384
K.P.III.2.3	13	230	0.8503	0.9472	0.8530
K.P.III.3.1	9	545	0.8479	0.8091	0.8168
K.P.III.3.2	11	723	0.9433	0.9824	0.8874
K.P.III.3.3	9	348	0.7814	0.7456	0.7344
Mean	9	314.0000	0.8589	0.8339	0.8173
SE	0.5556	65.3716	0.0196	0.0313	0.0170
K.P.IV.1.1	9	167	0.9559	0.9122	0.8719
K.P.IV.1.2	9	175	0.9014	0.8602	0.8370
K.P.IV.2.1	9	216	0.9520	0.9085	0.8719
K.P.IV.2.2	10	124	0.9166	0.9166	0.8700
K.P.IV.2.3	9	189	0.7910	0.7548	0.7638
K.P.IV.3.1	8	183	0.8743	0.7895	0.8129
K.P.IV.3.2	10	33	0.8778	0.8778	0.8598
K.P.IV.3.3	7	286	0.9148	0.7731	0.8121
Mean	9	171.6250	0.8980	0.8491	0.8374
SE	0.3504	25.7043	0.0186	0.0236	0.0138

Lampiran 2. Gambar kista dinoflagellata yang ditemukan di muara sungai Maros dan muara sungai Pangkep.

		
Diplopelta symmetrica	Pentapharsodinium tyrrhenicum	Alexandrium affine
		
Alexandrium catenella	Alexandrium Cf. tamarensse	Alexandrium minutum
		
Alexandrium pseudogonyaulax	Archaeoperidinium minutum	Brigantedinium irregulare
		
kryptoperidinium foliaceum	Peridinium limbatum	Scripsiella crystallina
		
Scripsiella lachrymosa	Scripsiella trifida	Scripsiella cf. lachrymosa
		
Scripsiella cf. rotunda	Diplosalis Cf. lebourae	Diplosalis lenticulata

Gonyaulax Cf. scrippsae	Gonyaulax digitalis	Gonyaulax scrippsae
Gonyaulax spinifera	Gonyaulax verior	Spiniferites bentorii
Cochlodinium polykrikoides	Gymnodinium catenatum	Gymnodinium instriatum
Polykrikos kofoidii	Polykrikos schwartzii	Islandinium brevispinosum
Preperidinium meunieri	Protoperidinium americanum	Protoperidinium cf. achromaticum
Protoperidinium Cf. americanum	Protoperidinium claudicans	Protoperidinium conicoides
Protoperidinium fukuyoi	Protoperidinium oblongum	Protoperidinium obtusum

		
Protoperidinium pentagonum	Protoperidinium punctulatum	Protoperidinium subinerme
		
Zygabikodinium lenticulatum	Selenopemphix nephroides	

Lampiran 3. Tipe sedimen di muara sungai Maros dan muara sungai Pangkep.

Stasiun	Sub stasiun	Tipe Sedimen	Stasiun	Sub stasiun	Tipe Sedimen
Muara Sungai Maros			Muara Sungai Pangkep		
I	1	Lumpur berpasir	I	1	Lumpur
	2	Lumpur berpasir		2	Lumpur berpasir
	3	Lumpur berpasir		3	Pasir berlumpur
II	1	Pasir	II	1	Pasir berlumpur
	2	Lumpur berpasir		2	Lumpur
	3	Pasir berlumpur		3	Pasir berlumpur
III	1	Lumpur	III	1	Pasir berlumpur
	2	Lumpur		2	Pasir berlumpur
	3	Lumpur		3	Lumpur
IV	1	Pasir berlumpur	IV	1	Pasir
	2	Lumpur berpasir		2	Pasir
	3	Lumpur		3	Pasir

Lampiran 4. Frekuensi kehadiran spesies kista dinoflagellata pada muara sungai Maros dan muara sungai Pangkep.

Family	Genera	Spesies	Maros				Pangkep			
			Stasiun							
			1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Ostreopsidaceae	Alexandrium	<i>Alexandrium affine</i>	✓	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>Alexandrium catenella</i>	✓	✓	-	-	✓	-	-	-
		<i>Alexandrium Cf. tamarense</i>	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>Alexandrium minutum</i>	✓	-	-	-	-	-	✓	-
		<i>Alexandrium pseudogonyaulax</i>	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	-	✓
Peridiniida incertae sedis	Arcaepperidinium	<i>Archaepperidinium minutum</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓	-
Peridiniaceae	Brigantedinium	<i>Brigantedinium irregular</i>	-	✓	✓	-	-	✓	-	-
		<i>kryptoperidinium foliaceum</i>	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>Pentapharsodinium tyrrhenicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
		<i>Peridinium limbatum</i>	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>Scripsiella crystalline</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Scripsiella	<i>Scripsiella lachrymose</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>Scripsiella trifida</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>Scripsiella cf. lachrymose</i>	✓	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-
		<i>Scripsiella cf. rotunda</i>	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>Diplosalis Cf. lebourae</i>	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-
Dinosphaeraceae	Diplosalis	<i>Diplosalis lenticulata</i>	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-
Gonyaulacaceae	Gonyaulax	<i>Gonyaulax Cf. scrippsae</i>	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>Gonyaulax digitalis</i>	-	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-
		<i>Gonyaulax scrippsae</i>	✓	-	✓	-	✓	-	-	-
		<i>Gonyaulax spinifera</i>	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>Gonyaulax verior</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Gymnodiniaceae	Spiniferites	<i>Spiniferites bentorii</i>	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cochlodinium	<i>Cochlodinium polykrikoides</i>	✓	✓	✓	-	-	✓	-	-
	Gymnodinium	<i>Gymnodinium catenatum</i>	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gymnodinium	<i>Gymnodinium instriatum</i>	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Lanjutan

Family	Genera	Spesies	Maros				Pangkep			
			Stasiun							
			1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Polykrikaceae	Polykrikos	<i>Polykrikos kofoidii</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>Polykrikos schwartzii</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>Islandinium</i>	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-
		<i>Diplopelta</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>Preperidinium</i>	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-
	Protoperidinium	<i>Protoperidinium americanum</i>	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>Protoperidinium cf. achromaticum</i>	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<i>Protoperidinium Cf. americanum</i>	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-
		<i>Protoperidinium claudicans</i>	-	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	-	-
		<i>Protoperidinium conicoides</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Protoperidiniaceae	Protoperidinium	<i>Protoperidinium fukuyoi</i>	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-
		<i>protoperidinium oblongum</i>	✓	-	✓	-	✓	✓	-	✓
		<i>Protoperidinium obtusum</i>	-	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-
		<i>protoperidinium pentagonum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>protoperidinium punctulatum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>Protoperidinium subinerme</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
		<i>Zygapikodinium lenticulatum</i>	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-
		<i>Selenopemphix nephroides</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-
		<i>Foraminiferal organic lining</i>	✓	-	✓	-	-	✓	-	-

Ket: ✓ = spesies tersebut ditemukan di stasiun 1,2,3, 4

Lampiran 5. Output uji ANOSIM dan SIMPER dengan menggunakan aplikasi PRIMER V.5

ANOSIM Analysis of Similarities

Similarity Matrix

File: Sheet8
Data type: Similarities
Sample selection: All

One-way Analysis

Factor Values

Factor: Lokasi
Maros
Pangkep
Global Test

Sample statistic (Global R): 0.224
Significance level of sample statistic: 0.1%
Number of permutations: 999 (Random sample from a large number)
Number of permuted statistics greater than or equal to Global R: 0

ANOSIM Analysis of Similarities

Similarity Matrix

File: Sheet2
Data type: Similarities
Sample selection: All

One-way Analysis

Factor Values

Factor: stasiun 1 - 4 maros
Stasiun 1
Stasiun 2
Stasiun 3
Stasiun 4

Global Test

Sample statistic (Global R): 0.394
Significance level of sample statistic: 0.1%
Number of permutations: 999 (Random sample from a large number)
Number of permuted statistics greater than or equal to Global R: 0

Pairwise Tests

Actual Number >=	R	Significance	Possible
Groups	Statistic	Level %	Permutations
Permutations	Observed		

Stasiun 1, Stasiun 2	0.113	8.8	11440
999 87			
Stasiun 1, Stasiun 3	0.37	0.2	24310
999 1			
Stasiun 1, Stasiun 4	0.585	0.1	24310
999 0			
Stasiun 2, Stasiun 3	0.322	0.2	11440
999 1			
Stasiun 2, Stasiun 4	0.755	0.1	11440
999 0			
Stasiun 3, Stasiun 4	0.306	0.2	24310
999 1			

ANOSIM

Analysis of Similarities

Similarity Matrix

File: Sheet5
 Data type: Similarities
 Sample selection: All

One-way Analysis

Factor Values

Factor: Stasiun 1 - 4 pangkep
 Stasiun 1
 Stasiun 2
 Stasiun 3
 Stasiun 4

Global Test

Sample statistic (Global R): 0.179
 Significance level of sample statistic: 0.1%
 Number of permutations: 999 (Random sample from a large number)
 Number of permuted statistics greater than or equal to Global R: 0

Pairwise Tests

Actual Number >=		R	Significance	Possible
Groups	Statistic	Level %	Permutations	
Permutations	Observed			
Stasiun 1, Stasiun 2	0.147	1.4	24310	
999 13				
Stasiun 1, Stasiun 3	0.215	0.1	24310	
999 0				
Stasiun 1, Stasiun 4	0.362	0.2	24310	
999 1				
Stasiun 2, Stasiun 3	0.178	1.5	24310	
999 14				
Stasiun 2, Stasiun 4	0.199	0.3	24310	
999 2				
Stasiun 3, Stasiun 4	-0.026	64.9	24310	
999 648				

SIMPER

Similarity Percentages - species contributions

Worksheet

File: Sheet7
Sample selection: All
Variable selection: All

Parameters

Standardise data: No
Transform: Log(X+1)
Cut off for low contributions: 90.00%
Factor name: Lokasi

Factor groups

Maros
Pangkep

Groups Maros & Pangkep

Average dissimilarity = 52.77

Species	Group Maros		Group Pangkep		Av. Diss
	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Av. Abund	Av. Abund	
Protoperidinium conicoides	1.20	7.23	30.24	80.14	3.82
Gonyaulax verior	1.54	6.44	7.32	19.03	3.40
Scripsiella lachrymosa	1.33	5.81	16.71	19.74	3.07
		19.48			

SIMPER

Similarity Percentages - species contributions

Worksheet

File: Sheet1
Sample selection: All
Variable selection: All

Parameters

Standardise data: No
Transform: Log(X+1)
Cut off for low contributions: 90.00%
Factor name: stasiun 1 - 4 maros

Factor groups

Stasiun 1
Stasiun 2
Stasiun 3
Stasiun 4

Groups Stasiun 1 & Stasiun 2
 Average dissimilarity = 60.52

Species	Group Stasiun 1			Group Stasiun 2		
	Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av.Abund	Av.Abund
<i>Polykrikos kofoidii</i>					12.11	29.00
4.75	2.00	7.85	7.85			
<i>Scripsiella crystallina</i>					17.78	52.43
4.03	1.33	6.66	14.51			
<i>Alexandrium pseudogonyaulax</i>					9.89	18.86
2.97	1.26	4.90	19.41			

Groups Stasiun 1 & Stasiun 3

Average dissimilarity = 63.87

Species	Group Stasiun 1			Group Stasiun 3		
	Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av.Abund	Av.Abund
<i>Polykrikos kofoidii</i>					12.11	41.22
5.41	2.13	8.47	8.47			
<i>Protoperidinium conicoides</i>					6.89	33.11
4.10	1.36	6.41	14.88			
<i>Scripsiella lachrymosa</i>					1.22	21.33
4.03	1.54	6.31	21.19			

Groups Stasiun 2 & Stasiun 3

Average dissimilarity = 51.84

Species	Group Stasiun 2			Group Stasiun 3		
	Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av.Abund	Av.Abund
<i>Protoperidinium conicoides</i>					3.14	33.11
3.86	1.56	7.45	7.45			
<i>Alexandrium pseudogonyaulax</i>					18.86	2.22
3.55	1.84	6.84	14.29			
<i>Diplopelta symmetrica</i>					24.71	7.33
3.07	1.34	5.92	20.21			

Groups Stasiun 1 & Stasiun 4

Average dissimilarity = 68.47

Species	Group Stasiun 1			Group Stasiun 4		
	Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av.Abund	Av.Abund
<i>Protoperidinium conicoides</i>					6.89	71.78
5.49	1.93	8.01	8.01			
<i>Polykrikos kofoidii</i>					12.11	47.44
5.17	2.13	7.55	15.56			
<i>kryptoperidinium foliaceum</i>					5.11	20.89
4.25	2.10	6.21	21.77			

Groups Stasiun 2 & Stasiun 4

Average dissimilarity = 60.47

Group Stasiun 2 Group Stasiun 4

Species	Av. Abund	Av. Abund			
Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%		
Protoperidinium conicoides 5.45	3.17	9.01	9.01	3.14	71.78
kryptoperidinium foliaceum 3.95	2.58	6.53	15.53	0.00	20.89
Alexandrium pseudogonyaulax 3.73	2.10	6.17	21.70	18.86	0.00

Groups Stasiun 3 & Stasiun 4

Average dissimilarity = 47.87

Species	Group Stasiun 3	Group Stasiun 4			
Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av. Abund	Av. Abund
protoperidinium punctulatum 3.66	1.64	7.65	7.65	2.00	24.67
Protoperidinium Cf. americanum 3.49	1.33	7.30	14.95	11.33	29.00
Diplopelta symmetrica 3.00	1.41	6.26	21.21	7.33	20.67

SIMPER

Similarity Percentages - species contributions

Worksheet

File: Sheet4

Sample selection: All

Variable selection: All

Parameters

Standardise data: No

Transform: Log(X+1)

Cut off for low contributions: 90.00%

Factor name: Stasiun 1 - 4 pangkep

Factor groups

Stasiun 1

Stasiun 2

Stasiun 3

Stasiun 4

Groups Stasiun 1 & Stasiun 2

Average dissimilarity = 41.89

Species	Group Stasiun 1	Group Stasiun 2			
Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av. Abund	Av. Abund

<i>Gymnodinium instriatum</i>				30.33	6.56
3.22	1.57	7.70	7.70		
<i>Protoperidinium pentagonum</i>				40.89	10.78
3.19	1.42	7.62	15.32		
<i>Scripsiella lachrymosa</i>				36.22	8.89
2.75	1.46	6.57	21.89		

Groups Stasiun 1 & Stasiun 3

Average dissimilarity = 39.68

Species	Group Stasiun 1			Group Stasiun 3		
	Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av.Abund	Av.Abund
<i>Protoperidinium subinerme</i>				29.44		1.44
3.48	1.57	8.78	8.78			
<i>Scripsiella lachrymosa</i>				36.22		23.67
3.02	1.30	7.62	16.39			
<i>Gymnodinium instriatum</i>				30.33		21.11
2.81	1.22	7.07	23.47			

Groups Stasiun 2 & Stasiun 3

Average dissimilarity = 37.23

Species	Group Stasiun 2			Group Stasiun 3		
	Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av.Abund	Av.Abund
<i>Protoperidinium subinerme</i>				18.56		1.44
3.62	1.61	9.73	9.73			
<i>Gymnodinium instriatum</i>				6.56		21.11
3.15	1.36	8.47	18.19			
<i>Protoperidinium pentagonum</i>				10.78		26.56
3.05	1.30	8.20	26.39			

Groups Stasiun 1 & Stasiun 4

Average dissimilarity = 42.91

Species	Group Stasiun 1			Group Stasiun 4		
	Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av.Abund	Av.Abund
<i>Protoperidinium subinerme</i>				29.44		0.00
4.15	1.66	9.67	9.67			
<i>Gymnodinium instriatum</i>				30.33		10.38
3.09	1.32	7.20	16.87			
<i>Scripsiella lachrymosa</i>				36.22		9.00
3.05	1.56	7.11	23.99			

Groups Stasiun 2 & Stasiun 4

Average dissimilarity = 37.97

Species	Group Stasiun 2			Group Stasiun 4		
	Av.Diss	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Cum.%	Av.Abund	Av.Abund
<i>Protoperidinium subinerme</i>				18.56		0.00

4.44	1.74	11.68	11.68		
Gymnodinium instriatum				6.56	10.38
2.96	1.35	7.81	19.49		
Protoperidinium pentagonum				10.78	12.00
2.78	1.51	7.33	26.82		
<i>Groups Stasiun 3 & Stasiun 4</i>					
Average dissimilarity = 29.76					

Species	Group Stasiun 3		Group Stasiun 4		Av.Diss
	Diss/SD	Contrib%	Av.Aband	Av.Aband	
Scripsiella lachrymosa			23.67	9.00	3.39
1.50	11.40	11.40			
Gymnodinium instriatum			21.11	10.38	3.39
1.31	11.38	22.78			
Protoperidinium pentagonum			26.56	12.00	2.66
1.36	8.94	31.72			

Lampiran 6. Parameter kualitas air dan konsentrasi nutrien sedimen

Stasiun	Parameter kualitas air					Konsentrasi Nutrien			
	Suhu	DO	Salinitas	Turbiditas	pH	C Organik (%)	C Anorganik (%)	N Total (%)	C/N
Muara Sungai Maros									
I	34.06±2.92	5.98±0.11	25.41±4.23	2.00±0.24	6.74±0.03	0.57±0.12	0.08±0.08	0.03±0.01	17.92±4.66
II	31.12±0.11	5.71±0.09	31.96±0.10	2.46±0.01	6.76±0.08	0.68±0.18	2.24±2.24	0.03±0.01	19.30±1.22
III	30.4±0.04	6.15±0.03	32.66±0.18	2.51±0.01	7.58±0.01	0.91±0.08	0.00±0.00	0.04±0.01	22.30±4.23
IV	30.28±0.04	6.18±0.01	32.91±0.03	2.43±0.09	7.48±0.01	0.67±0.18	0.00±0.00	0.04±0.00	17.15±6.19
Muara Sungai Pangkep									
I	31.55±0.07	6.07±0.03	29.10±0.29	2.26±0.02	7.36±0.02	0.89±0.18	0.93±0.93	0.05±0.01	17.63±2.67
II	31.41±0.49	5.95±0.10	29.91±0.19	2.32±0.01	7.22±0.04	0.36±0.08	2.71±1.76	0.04±0.01	10.51±1.35
III	30.85±0.17	5.72±0.23	31.83±0.08	2.45±0.01	7.07±0.02	0.63±0.22	7.60±7.60	0.03±0.01	18.46±2.88
IV	30.80±0.08	6.04±0.01	32.08±0.05	2.47±0.00	6.94±0.02	0.29±0.03	5.93±5.93	0.02±0.01	12.97±1.92

Lampiran 7. Dokumentasi

