

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Boon, P.J., B. R. D. and G. . P. (2000) "Global Perspectives on River conservation: Science, Olicy and Practice. John Willey and Sons Ltd., New York, USA."
- Coll, M. *et al.* (2010) "The biodiversity of the Mediterranean Sea: Estimates, patterns, and threats," *PLoS ONE*, 5(8). doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0011842.
- Dina, R. (2008) *Rencana Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Ikan Bada (Rasbora argyrotaenia) Berdasarkan Analisis Frekuensi Panjang di Danau Maninjau Sumatera Barat Bachelor's*. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Dodds, W. K. (2002) *Freshwater Ecology: Concepts and Enviromental Applications*.
- Gulland, J. A. (1969) *Manual of Methods for Fish Stock Assessment. Part I: Fish Population Analysis*.
- Hilborn, R. dan Peterman, R. M. (1995) "The Development Of Scientific Advice With Incomplete Information In The Context Of The Precautionary Approach," *FAO Fisheries Technical*, 2.
- Mallet, D. *et al.* (2014) "Complementarity of rotating video and underwater visual census for assessing species richness, frequency and density of reef fish on coral reef slopes," *PLoS ONE*, 9(1). doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0084344.
- Neala, W. K., Jeffrey, J. . H. dan Thomas, P. Q. (2009) "Quantifying Six Decades of Fishery Selection for Size and Age at Maturity in Sockeye Salmon," *Journal Compilations*, hal. 523–536. doi: 10.1111/j.1752-4571.2009.00086.x.
- Watters., C.J. and Martel, S. J. (2004) "Fisheries ecology and management Princeton, Departement of fish and fish game," hal. 546.
- Welcomme, R. L. (2001) *Inland Fisheries, Ecology, and Management*.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulrahiman, K. P., Harishnayak, T. dan Zacharia, P. U. (2004) "Length-weight relationship of commercially important marine fishes and shellfishes of the southern coast of Karnataka, India," *Naga World Fish Center*, 27(1), hal. 9–14.
- Al-Ghais, S. M. (1993) "Some aspects of the biology of *Siganus canaliculatus* in the southern Arabian Gulf," *Bulletin of Marine Science*, 52(3), hal. 886–897.
- Ali, S. A. (2005) *Keragaman Populasi dan Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Terbang (Hirundichthys oxycephalus Bleeker, 1852)*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Allan, J. D. et al. (2005) "Overfishing of Inland Water," *Bioscience*, hal. 1041–1051.
- Allen, G. R. (1997) *Marine Fish Tropical Australia and South East Asia: A Field Guide for Angler and Diver*. Australia: Western Australia Museum.
- Al-Marzouqi, A. et al. (2012) "Length-based stock assessment of the soldierbream *Argyrops filamentosus* (Valenciennes, 1830) from the Arabian Sea off Oman," *Thalassas*, 28(1), hal. 57–67.
- Al-Marzouqi, N. Jayabalan., A. Al-Nahdi, & I. Al-Anbory. (2011) "Reproductive biology of the white-spotted rabbitfish, *Siganus Canaliculatus* (Park, 1797) in the Arabian Sea coast of Oman. Western Indian ocean J. Mar.Sci. Vol.10, No.1, pp. 73-82.
- Al-qishawe, M. M. S., Ali, T. S. dan Abahussain, A. A. (2014) "Stock assessment of white spotted rabbitfish ( *Siganus canaliculatus* Park , 1797 ) in Jubail marine wildlife sanctuary , Saudi Arabia," *International Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Studies*, 1(May 1993), hal. 48–54.
- Anand, M. & P.S.R. Reddy. (2012) "Length-weight relationship of the whitespotted rabbitfish *Siganus canalicatus* (Park, 1797) from Gulf of Mannar, South India." J. Mar. Biol. Ass. India 54(1): 91-94. doi: 10.6024/jmbai.2012.54.1.01731-11.
- Anand, M. dan Reddy, P. S. R. (2014) "Age and growth studies on white-spotted rabbitfish *Siganus canaliculatus* (Park), from the gulf of mannar region south India," *Indian Journal of Marine Sciences*, 43(3), hal. 427–433.
- Andreu-Soler, A., Oliva-Paterna, F. J. dan Torralva, M. (2006) "A review of length-weight relationships of fish from the Segura River basin (SE Iberian Peninsula)," *Journal of Applied Ichthyology*, 22(4), hal. 295–296. doi: 10.1111/j.1439.0426.2006.00719.x.
- Andy Omar, S. Bin (2013) *Biologi Perikanan*. Makassar: Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Andy Omar, S. Bin, R. Fitrawati, F.G. Sitepu, M.T. Umar & M. Nur. (2015) Pertumbuhan ikan baronang lingkis (*Siganus canaliculatus* Park, 1797) di perairan pantai Utara Kabupaten Kepulauan Selayar, Sulawesi Selatan. *Torani*, 25(3), hal. 169–177.
- Ayson, F. G. (1989) "The Effect of Stress on Spawning of Brood Fish and Survival of Larvae of the Rabbitfish, *Siganus guttatus* (Bloch)," *Aquaculture*, 80, hal.

- Aziz, A. K. (1989) *Pendugaan Stok Populasi Ikan Tropis*. Dirjen Pendidikan Tinggi Pusat Antar Universitas Ilmu Hayat Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Bagenal, T. (1978) *Methods For Assessment of Fish Production in Freshwater*. Third Edit. Oxford: Blackwell Scientific Publication.
- Bal, D. V dan Rao, K. V (1984) *Marine Fisheries*. New Delhi: Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing Company United.
- Beverton, R. J. H. dan Holt, S. J. (1957) "On The Dinamics of Exploited Fish Population," *Invest London*, 19(2), hal. 533.
- Bloch, M. E. dan Schneider, J. G. (1801) *Amphacanthus guttatus oramin*.
- Bone, Q. dan Moore, R. H. (2008) "Biology of Fishes," *Aquaculture International*, 16(5), hal. 481–482. doi: 10.1007/s10499-008-9186-6.
- Boon, P.J., B. R. D. and G. . P. (2000) "Global Perspectives on River conservation: Science, Olicy and Practice. John Willey and Sons Ltd., New York, USA."
- Borsa, P., Lemer, S. and Aurelle, D. (2007) "Patterns of Lineage Diversification in Rabbitfishes." *Journal Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* Vol. 44: 427–435 p.
- Burhanuddin, A. I. dan Iwatsuki, Y. (2006) "the Siganid Fishes (Siganidae) of The Spermonde, South Sulawesi, Indonesia," *Seri Hayati*, 9(1), hal. 56–67.
- Burhanuddin, A. I., Budimawan dan Sahabuddin (2014) "The Rabbit Fishes (Family Siganidae) from The Coast of Sulawesi, Indonesia," *International Journal of Plant, Animal and Environmental Sciences*, 4(2), hal. 95–102.
- Burhanudin, Budimawan dan Sahabuddin (2014) "International Journal of Plant, Animal and Environmental Sciences," *International Journal of Plant, Animal and Environmental Sciences*, (September 2010), hal. 95–102.
- Carpenter, E. K. (2001) "The Living Marine Resources of the Western central Pasific FAO," *Roma*, 6, hal. 3627–3650.
- Chairunnisa (2009) *Kajian Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Manggabai (Glossogobius giuris, Hamilton, 1822) di Danau Limboto, Kabupaten Gorontalo*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Christiansen, J. S. dan Jobling, M. (1990) "The Behavioural and the Relationships Between food Intake and Growth of Juvenile Arctic Charr *Stvelinus apinis* L. Subjected fo Sustained Exercise," *Canadian Journal of Zoology*, (68), hal. 2185–2191.
- Cia, C. W. O., Asriyana dan Halili (2018) "Mortalitas dan Tingat Eksploitasi Ikan Gabus ( Channa striata ) di Perairan Rawa Aopa Watumohai Kecamatan Angata Kabupaten Konawe Selatan [ Mortality and Exploitation Rate of Striped Snakehead ( Channa striata ) in Aopa Watumohai Swamp , District of Angat]," 3(3), hal. 223–231.
- Coll, M. et al. (2010) "The biodiversity of the Mediterranean Sea: Estimates, patterns, and threats," *PLoS ONE*, 5(8). doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0011842.

- Conand, F. (1987) "Biologie et Ecologies des Poissons Pelagiques du Lagon de Nouvelle – caledonie Utilisable Comme Appat Thonier." These de Doktorat d'etat, Univ. Bretagne Ocidentale, Brest. 235 p.
- Das, S. M. dan Pande, J. (1980) "Follution, Fish Mortality and Enviromental Parameters in Lake Nalnital," *Journal Bombay Nat*, (79), hal. 100–109.
- Dina, R. (2008) *Rencana Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Ikan Bada (Rasbora argyrotaenia) Berdasarkan Analisis Frekuensi Panjang di Danau Maninjau Sumatera Barat Bachelor's*. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Dodds, W. K. (2002) *Freshwater Ecology: Concepts and Enviromental Applications*.
- Effendie, M. I. (2002) *Biologi Perikanan*. Yayasan Pustaka Nusantama.
- Elhaweeet, A. E. A. (2013) "Biological studies of the invasive species Nemipterus japonicas (Bloch, 1791) as a Red Sea immigrant into the Mediterranean," *Journal of Aquatic Research*, 39(4), hal. 267–274.
- Elvyra, R. (2000) *Beberapa Aspek Ekologi Ikan Lais Kryptopterus limpopok (Blkr). di Sungai Kampar Kiri, Riau*. Universitas Andalas.
- Fang, J. K. H. et al. (2009) "The use of physiological indices in rabbitfish *Siganus oramin* for monitoring of coastal pollution," *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 58(8), hal. 1229–1235. doi: 10.1016/j.marpolbul.2009.05.013.
- Feyrer, F., Sommer, T. dan Hanel, W. (2006) "Managing Floodplain inundation for Native Fish: Production Dynamics of Age Spittait (*Pogonichthys macrolepidotus*) in California's Yoto Bypass," *Hydrobiologia*, 1(573), hal. 213–226.
- Fitrawati, R. A. M. (2015) *Pola Pertumbuhan dan Aspek Reproduksi Ikan Baronang Lingkis (Siganus canaliculatus) Tertangkap di Perairan Pantai Utara dan Selatan Kabupaten Kepulauan Selayar, Sulawesi Selatan*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Fitriani (2011) *Dinamika Populasi Ikan Baronang Lingkis (Siganus canaliculatus) di Perairan Selayar Sulawesi Selatan*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Fowler, J., L. Cohen & P. Jarvis. (1998) "Practical Statistics for Field Biology." Second edition. John Wiley & Sons Ltd, Chichester, England. 296 p.
- Froese, R. dan Pauly, D. (2015) *Siganus canaliculatus*, *Fishbase*. Tersedia pada: [www.fishbase.org](http://www.fishbase.org) (Diakses: 12 Februari 2015).
- Fujaya, Y. (2004) *Fisiologi Ikan – Dasar Pengembangan Teknologi Perikanan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Gislason, H. et al. (2000) "Incorporating Ecosystem Objectives Within Fisheries Management," *Journal of Marine Science*, 57, hal. 468–475.
- Goncalves, M. C. et al. (2006) "Multicomponent Solute Transport in Soil lysimeters Irrigated with Waters of Different Quality," *Water Resources Research*, 42. doi: 10.1029/2005WR004802.
- Gorospe, J. G. dan Demayo, C. G. (2013) "Aacl bioflux," 6(3), hal. 188–201.
- Grandcourt, E. et al. (2006) "Population biology and assessment of the white-spotted

- spinefoot, *Siganus canaliculatus* (Park, 1797), in the southern Arabian Gulf," *Journal of Applied Ichthyology*, 23(1), hal. 53–59. doi: 10.1111/j.1439-0426.2006.00796.x.
- Gulland, J. A. (1969) *Manual of Methods for Fish Stock Assessment. Part I: Fish Population Analysis*.
- Gundermann, N., Popper, D. M. dan Lichatowich, T. (1983) "Biology and life cycle of *Siganus vermiculatus* ( Siganidae, Pisces).," *Pacific Science*, 37(2), hal. 165–180.
- Gustiarisanie, A., Raharjdo dan Ernawati, Y. (2016) "Hubungan panjang-bobot dan faktor kondisi ikan lidah *Cynoglossus cynoglossus*, Hamilton 1822 (Pisces: Cynoglossidae) di Teluk Pabean Indramayu, Jawa Barat," *Iktiologi Indonesia*, 16(3), hal. 337–344.
- Guzasia, I. A. F. A. (2016) *Beberapa Aspek Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Baronang Lingkis (Siganus canalicatus) di Perairan Selat Makassar*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Halfawy, M. M. E. (2007) "Reproductive Biology and Histological Studies of the Grey Mullet, *Liza Ramada* (Risso, 1826) in Lake Timsah, Suez Canal," *Journal of Aquatic Research*, 33, hal. 434–454.
- Halid, I. (2016) *Bio-Dinamika Populasi dan Aspek Perikanan baronang Lingkis (Siganus canalicatus) di Perairan teluk Bone Kabupaten Luwu*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Harahap, T. S. R. dan Djamali, A. (2005) "Pertumbuhan ikan terbang (*Hirundichthys oxycephalus*) di perairan Binuangeun, Banten," *Iktiologi Indonesia*, 5(2), hal. 49–52.
- Harinaldi, M. (2005) *Prinsip-prinsip Statistik Untuk Teknik dan Sains*. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia.
- Herdianingtyas, M. D. I. (2000) *Reproduksi dan kebiasaan Makan Ikan "Shirogisu" *Sillago japonica* Temmnick dan Schlegel di Perairan Teluk Kagoshima, Jepang*. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Hilborn, R. dan Peterman, R. M. (1996) "The Development Of Scientific Advice With Incomplete Information In The Context Of The Precautionary Approach," *FAO Fisheries Technical*, 2.
- Hoque, M. M. et al. (1999) "Lunar spawning in *Siganus canaliculatus*," *Journal of Fish Biology*, 55(6), hal. 1213–1222. doi: 10.1006/jfbi.1999.1124.
- Hossain, M. Y. et al. (2006) "Condition, length-weight and length-length relationship of the asian striped catfish *Mystus Vittatus* (Bloch, 1794) (Siluriformes: Bagridae) in the Mathabanga River, Southwestern Bangladesh," *Journal of Applied Ichthyology*, (22), hal. 304–307. doi: 10.1111/j.1439-0426.2006.00803.x.
- Imanto, P. . dan Suwastika, M. (2010) *Kendala Pendederan Benih Ikan Baronang Lada (Siganus canaliculatus) Pada Keramba Jaring Apung Di Perairan Pulau Sirai Tanjung Pinang*.
- Indriastuti, C. A. (2000) *Aktivasi Sintesis Vitelogenin pada Proses Rematurasi Ikan Jamba Siam (Pangasius hypophthalmus F.)*. Institut Pertanian Bogor.

- Jackson, J. B. et al. (2001) "Historical Overfishing and the Recent Collapse of Coastal Ecosystems," *Science*, hal. 1589–1591.
- Jaikumar, M. (2012) "A Review on Biology and Aquaculture Potential of Rabbit Fish in Tamilnadu (*Siganus canalicatus*)." *Internasional Journal pf Plant, Animal and Environtmental Sciences.* Vol. 2 (2): 57-64 p.
- Jalil, Mallawa, A. dan Ali, S. A. (2003) "Biologi Populasi Ikan Baronang Lingkis (*Siganus canaliculatus*) di Perairan Kecamatan Bua, Kabupaten Luwu," *Jurnal Sains & Teknologi*, 3(1), hal. 1589–1591.
- Jamal, M. (2007) *Analisis Perikanan Cakalang (Katsuwonus pelamis) di Teluk Bone Hubungan Aspek Biologi dan Faktor Lingkungan.* Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Jawad, L. A. (2001) "Variation in Meristic Characters of a Tilapiaan Fish, Tilapian Zili (Gervais, 1848) from the Inland Water Godies in Libya," *Acta Ichthyologica Piscat*, 31(1), hal. 159–164.
- Jayasankar, P. (1990) "Some aspects of biology of the white- spotted Spine-foot, *Siganus canaliculatus* (Park, 1797) from the Gulf Of Mannar."  *Indian Journal of Fisheries* 37(1): 9-14 p.
- Jumriani (2017) *Morfometrik dan Meristik Ikan Baronang Lingkis (Siganus canalicatus Park, 1797) di Perairan Selat Makassar dan Teluk Bone.* Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Karyaningsih, S. R., Djamal dan Junus, S. (1992) "Pengamatan Fekunditas dan Diameter Telur pada Ikan Kakap Merah (*Lutjanus sanguineus*)," *Jurnal Ilmiah Nasional LIPI*, 9(2), hal. 67–82.
- Kharat, S. S., Khillare, K. Y. dan Dahanukar, N. (2008) "Allometric Scalling in Growth and Reproduction of a Freshwater Loach *Nemacheilus mooreh* (Sykes, 1839)," *Journal of Ichthyology*, (1), hal. 8–17.
- King, M. (1995) *Fisheries biology assessment and management.* Fishing News Books A Division of Blackwell Science Ltd. London.
- Koeshendrajana, S. et al. (2017) "Kajian Eksternalitas Dan Keberlanjutan Perikanan Di Perairan Waduk Jatiluhur," *Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi Kelautan dan Perikanan*, 4(2), hal. 137. doi: 10.15578/jsekp.v4i2.5826.
- Kordi, M.G. (2005) Budidaya Ikan Baronang. PT Rineka Cipta. Jakarta.
- Kune, S., Andy Omar, S. Bin dan Yusuf, Y. (2011) "Nisbah kelamin, fekunditas dan diameter telur ikan bête (*Leiognathus equulus* Forskal, 1775) di perairan Danau Tempe, Kabupaten Wajo, Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan," in *Seminar Nasional tahunan VIII Hasil Penelitian Perikanan dan Kelautan.* Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Kuparinen, A. dan Merila, J. (2007) "Detecting and managingfisheries-induced evolution," *Trends in Ecology and Evolution*, 22, hal. 652–659.
- Lagler, K. F. et al. (1977) *Ichthyology.* 506p.
- Latuconsina, H., Ambo, R. dan Nessa, M. N. (2012) "Asosiasi Ikan Baronang (*Siganus canalicatus* Park, 1797) pada Ekosistem Padang Lamun Perairan Teluk Ambon Dalam," *Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan*.
- Law, R. (2000) "Fishing, selection, and phenotypic evolution," *Journal of Marine*

*Science*, 57, hal. 659–668.

- Le Cren, C. P. (1951) “Length-weight relationship and seasonal cycle in gonad weight and condition in the perch (*Perca fluviatilis*),” *Journal of Animal Ecology*, 20(2), hal. 201–219.
- Lizama, M. D. dan Ambrosio, A. M. (2002) “Condition factor in nine species of fish of the Characidae family in the Upper Parana River floodplain, Brazil.,” *Journal of Biology*, 62(1), hal. 113–124. doi: 10.1590/S1519-69842002000100014.
- Lowerre-Barbieri, S. K. dan Barbieri, L. R. (1993) “A New Method of Oocyte Separation and Preservation for Fish Reproduction Studies,” *Fish Bull*, 91, hal. 165–170.
- Malik, A. (2012) *Studi Beberapa Parameter Dinamika Populasi dan Tingkat Eksloitasi Ikan Baronang Lingkis (Siganus canaliculatus) di Perairan Kabupaten Barru*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Mallawa, A. (2006) “Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Ikan Berkelanjutan dan Berbasis Masyarakat,” in *COREMSNP II*. Kabupaten Selayar.
- Mallawa, A. (2013) *Dinamika Populasi dan Penggunaan Stok, Bagian I: Dinamika Populasi*. Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan.
- Mallet, D. et al. (2014) “Complementarity of rotating video and underwater visual census for assessing species richness, frequency and density of reef fish on coral reef slopes,” *PLoS ONE*, 9(1). doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0084344.
- Mardin, L. A. (2016) *Hubungan Panjang Bobot dan Faktor Kondisi Baronang Lingkis (Siganus canaliculatus), Park, di Perairan Selat Makassar*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Martosewojo, S. et al. (1983) “Ikan Baronang: Biologi, Potensi, dan Pengelolaan,” *Lembaga Oceanologi Nasional-LIPI*, 1(1).
- Masyahoro, A. et al. (2011) “MODEL PERTUMBUHAN IKAN BERONANG LINGKIS (Siganus canaliculatus) HASIL TANGKAPAN SERO DI PERAIRAN,” *Agrisains*, 12(April), hal. 50–56.
- Metcatfe, N. B., Huntingford, F. A. dan Thorpe, J. E. (1988) “Feeding Intensity, Growth Rate and The Establishment of Life History Patterns in Juvenile Atlantic Salmon Salar,” *Journal of Animal Ecology*, (57), hal. 463–474.
- Miranda, R. et al. (2006) “Weight – Length Relationships of Cyprinid Fishes of the Iberian Peninsula.,” *Journal of Applied Ichthyology*, 22(4), hal. 297–298.
- Moresco, A. dan Bemvenuti, D. A. (2006) “Reproductive Biology of silverside *Odontesthes argentinensis* (Valenciennes) (arterhinopsidae) of Coastal sea Region of the South of Brazil,” *Revista brasileira de Zoology*, 23(4), hal. 1168–1174.
- Moyle, P. dan Cech, J. (2000) *Fishes: An Introduction to Ichthyology*. Fourth Edi. Neptune: Prentice Hall.
- Muchlisin, Z. A., Muswan, M. dan Azizah, A. S. (2010) “Spawning Seasons of Rasbora Tawarensis (Pisces: Cyprinidae) in Lake Laut Tawar, Aceh Province,

Indonesia," *Reproductive Biology and Endocrinology*, hal. 2–8.

Munira, Sulistiono & Zairion. (2010) Hubungan panjang-bobot dan pertumbuhan ikan baronang, *Siganus canaliculatus* (Park, 1797) di padang lamun Selat Lonthoir, Kepulauan Banda, Maluku. *Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia* 10(2): 153-163p.

Musdalifah, (2018) Kebiasaan Makan Ikan Baronang Lingkis (*Siganus canalicatus* Park, 1797) di Perairan pesisir Desa Karang-karang Teluk Bone Kabupaten Luwu. Skripsi. Makassar. Program Studi Managemen Sumberdaya Perairan. Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan. Universitas Hasanuddin.

Naughton dan Wolf (1990) *General Ecology - Second Edition*. Gadjah Mada University Press.

Neala, W. K., Jeffrey, J. . H. dan Thomas, P. Q. (2009) "Quantifying Six Decades of Fishery Selection for Size and Age at Maturity in Sockeye Salmon," *Journal Compilations*, hal. 523–536. doi: 10.1111/j.1752-4571.2009.00086.x.

Neff, B. dan Cargnelli, L. (2004) "Relationships between condition factors, parasite load and paternity in bluegill sunfish, *Lepomis macrochirus*," *Environmental Biology of Fishes*, 71(3), hal. 297–304. doi: 10.1007/s10641-004-1263-8.

Nelson, J. S. (2016) *Fishes of the World*. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Nikolsky, G. V (1963) *The Ecology of Fishes*. London: Academic Press.

Ntiba, M. J. dan Jaccarini, V. (1990) "Gonad Maturation and Spawning Times of *Siganus sutor* off the Kenya West," *Journal of Fish Biology*, 37(1), hal. 315–325.

Nuitja, I. N. (2010) *Manajemen Sumber Daya Perikanan*. Bogor: IPB Press.

Nurmalinda. (2008) Aspek Biologi Ikan Baronang Lingkis (*Siganus canaliculatus*) di Perairan Kecamatan Binuang, Kabupaten Polewali Mandar, Sulawesi Selatan. Skripsi. Makassar. Universitas Hasanuddin.

Nyabakken, J. W. (1988) *Biologi Laut: Suatu Pendekatan Ekologis*. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia.

Odat, N. (2003) "Length-weight relationship of fishes from coral reefs along the coast line of Jordan (Gulf of Aqaba)," *Naga World Fish Center*, 26(1), hal. 9–10.

Olapade, J. dan Tarawallie, S. (2014) "The length-weight Relationship, Condition Factor, and Reproductive Biology of *Pseudotolithus* (P) *segegalensis* (Valenciennes, 1833) (croakers), in Tombo Western Rural District of Sierra Leone," *Journal of Food, Agriculture, Nutrition, and Development*, 14(6), hal. 2176–2189.

Olsen, E. M. et al. (2004) "Maturation trends indicative of rapid evolution preceded the collapse of northern COD," *Nature*, hal. 932–935.

Pauly, D. (1983) *Some Simple Methods for The Assessment of Tropical Fish Stocks. FAO Fisheries Technical Paper*.

Pauly, D. (1984) *Fish Population Dynamic in Tropical Waters : A Manual For Use With Programmable Calculator*.

Pauly, D. et al. (1998) "Fishing Down Marine Food Webs," *Science*, (279), hal. 860–

- Pertiwi, W. D. (2014) *Jenis dan Struktur Populasi Ikan Baronang (Siganis spp) di Perairan Kepulauan Seribu DKI Jakarta*. Universitas Padjadjaran.
- Pitcher, T. J. dan Hart, P. J. B. (1982) *Fisheries Ecology*. Avi Westport CT.
- Pulungan, C. (1994) *Aspek Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Bujuk (Ophiocephalus lucius CV) dari Perairan Sekitar Teratak Buluh*. Universitas Riau.
- Pulungan, C. (1994) *Aspek Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Bujuk (Ophiocephalus lucius CV) dari Perairan Sekitar Teratak Buluh*. Universitas Riau.
- Rahardjo, M. F. dan Sjafei, D. S. (2004) "Aspek Biologi Reproduksi dan Kebiasaan Makan Ikan Lalawak (Barbodes balleroides) di Sungai Cinamuk," *Biosfera*, 2(2), hal. 37–43.
- Rahardjo, M. F. et al. (2011) *Ikhtiologi*. Bandung: Lubuk Agung.
- Rahmatin, A. (2011) *Studi Variasi Morfometri Ikan Belanak (Mugil cephalus) di Perairan Muara Aloo Sidoarjo dan Muara Wonorejo Surabaya*. Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember Surabaya.
- Randall, J. (1995) *Coastal Fishes Of Oman*. Honolulun: University of Haawaii Press.
- Ranjan, R. et al. (2017) "Prioritized Species for Mariculture in India," *Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute*.
- Ricker, W.E. (1975) "Computation and interpretation of biological statistics of fish population." *Bull. Fish. Res. Board Canada* 191: 1-382.
- Rochet, M. J. dan Trenkel, V. (2003) "Which Community Indicators can Measure the impact of Fishing, A Review and Proposals," *Canadian Journal Fish Aquatic Science*, (60), hal. 86–99.
- Saanin, H. (1984) *Taksonomi dan Kunci Identifikasi Ikan*. Jilid 1 dan 2. Bina Cipta, Jakarta.
- Sahabuddin (2014) *Dinamika Populasi Ikan Baronang Lingkis (Siganus canaliculatus Park, 1797) di Perairan Selat Makassar*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Sahabuddin, S. et al. (2015) "Morfometrik Dan Meristik Ikan Baronang (Siganus Canaliculatus Park, 1797) Di Perairan Teluk Bone Dan Selat Makassar," *Jurnal Administrasi dan Kebijakan Kesehatan Indonesia*, 25(1), hal. 105880. doi: 10.35911/torani.v25i1.261.
- Sandalayuk, M.M. (2016) *Dinamika Populasi Ikan Baronang Lingkis (Siganus canaliculatus Park, 1797) di Perairan Selat Makassar*. Skripsi. Makassar. Program Studi Managemen Sumberdaya Perairan. Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Sanusi, M. (2000) *Beberapa Aspek Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Lundu (Macrones gulio Gunther) di Perairan Ujung Pangkah, Jawa Timur*. Skripsi. Program Studi Managemen Sumberdaya Perairan. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Saripa (2009) *Studi Morfometrik dan Meristik Ikan Baronang Lingkis (Siganus canaliculatus) di Perairan Kecamatan Binuang, Kabupaten Polewali Mandar, Sulawesi Barat, dan Perairan Sinjai, Kabupaten Sinjai, Sulawesi Selatan*. Universitas Hasanuddin.

- Sas, H. (2008) "The length and Weight Relations of Some Reproduction Characteristics of Prussian carp, *Carassius gibelio* (Bloch, 1782) in the South Aegean Region (Aydm-Turkey)," *Turk J. Fish and Aq Science*, 8, hal. 87–92.
- Satyani, D. (2003) "Pengaruh Umur Induk Ikan Cupang (*Betta splenden Regan*) dan Jenis Pakan Terhadap Fekunditas dan Produksi Larvanya," *Jurnal penelitian Perikanan Indonesia*, 9(4), hal. 13–18.
- Shutter, B. J. dan Koonce, J. F. (1977) "A Dynamic Model of the Western Lake Erie Walleye (*Stizosteidion vitreum*) Population," *Journal Fish Res Board Canada*, (34), hal. 1972–1982.
- Siregar, R. P. A. (2004) *Aspek Biologi Reproduksi Induk Ikan Patin Kunyit Pangasius kunyit di Perairan Sungai Kampar, Provinsi Riau*. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Sitepu, F. G. (2012) *Aspek Biologi Ikan Manggabai (*Glossogobius giuris*) di Danau Limboto*. Universitas Negeri Gorontalo.
- Situ, Y.Y. and Sadovy, Y.J. (2004) "A Preliminary Study on Local Species Diversity and Seasonal Composition in a Hong Kong Wet Market", *Asian Fisheries Science* (17): 235-248.
- Soumakil, A. (1996) *Telaah Beberapa Populasi Ikan Memar Putih (*Decapterus russelli*) di perairan Kecamatan Amahai Maluku Tengah dan Alternatif Pengelolaanya*. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Sparre, P. dan Venema, S. C. (1999) *Introduksi pengkajian Stok Ikan T*.
- Sudarwati, (2017) Kebiasaan Makan Ikan Baronang Lingkis (*Siganus canalicatus* Park, 1797) di Perairan Selat Makassar. Skripsi. Makassar. Program Studi Managemen Sumberdaya Perairan. Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Sugiyono (2013) *Metode Penelitian pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sulistiono, Soenanthi, K. D. dan Ernawati, Y. (2009) "Aspek reproduksi ikan lidah, *Cynoglossus linguna*," *Iktiologi Indonesia*, 9, hal. 175–185.
- Suwarso dan Sadhotomo, B. (1995) "Perkembangan Kematangan Gonad Ikan Bentong, *Selar crumenophthalmus* (Carangidae) di Laut Jawa," *Balai Penelitian perikanan Laut*, hal. 77–87.
- Syamsuryani (2015) *Validasi Analisis Frekuensi Panjang Dengan Metode Otolimetri dalam Pendugaan Parameter Dinamika Populasi dan Baronang Lingkis (*Siganus canaliculatus*) di Perairan Kabupaten Selayar Sulawesi Selatan*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Tang, U. M. dan Affandi, R. (2000) *Fisiologi Hewan Air*. Pekanbaru: Unri Press.
- Taugeh, S., Tilaar, F. T. dan Manu, G. S. (2012) "Beberapa Aspek Biologi Ikan Baronang (*Siganus vermiculatus*) di Perairan arakan Kecamatan Tatapaan Kabupaten Minahasa Selatan," *Jurnal Ilmiah Platax*, 1, hal. 123–143.
- Tharwat, A. (2005) "Fishery Assessment Of The Rabbitfish," *Egyptian Journal of AquaticBiology and Fisheries*, 9(1), hal. 117–136.

- Tharwat, A. A. (2004) "Reproductive cycle and mariculture potential of the rabbitfish *Siganus canaliculatus* in Saudi Arabia", Egyptian Journal of Aquatic Biology & Fisheries 8 (4): 123 – 143.
- Tharwat, A.A. & M.A. Al-Owafier. (2003) "Comparative study on the rabbit fishes *Siganus canaliculatus* inhabit the Arabian Gulf and *siganus rivulatus* inhabit the Red Sea in Saudi Arabia. Egyptian Journal of Aquatic Biology & Fisheries 7(4): 1-19. DOI: 10.21608/ejabf.2003.1782
- Tjakrawidjaya, A. H. (2006) "Dimorfisme seksual dan nisbah kelamin ikan arwana (*Scleropages* spp.)," *Iktiologi Indonesia*, 6(2), hal. 79–84.
- Tresnati, J. (2001) *Kajian Aspek Biologi Ikan Sebelah Langkau (Psettodes erumei) di Perairan Kepulauan Spermonde, Sulawesi Selatan.* Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Tresnati, J., Umar, M. T. dan Sulfirayana (2018) "Perubahan Hati Terkait Pertumbuhan Oosit Ikan Sebelah (Psettodes erumei)," *Jurnal Pengelolaan Perairan*, 6(2), hal. 79–84.
- Trippel, E. A., Kjebu, O. S. dan Solemial, P. (1997) "Effects of adult age and size structure on reproductive output in marine fishes. In R. Christopher Chambers and Edward A. Trippel (eds.) Early life history and recruitment in fish populations.,," *Fish and Fisheries Series*, hal. 31–62.
- Tsikliras, A. C., Antonopoulou, E. dan Stergiou, K. I. (2010) "Spawning period of Mediterranean marine fishes," *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries*, 20(4), hal. 499–538. doi: 10.1007/s11160-010-9158-6.
- Tsoumani, M. R. L. et al. (2006) "Length-weight Relationship of an Invasive Cyprinid Fish (*Carassius gibelio*) from 12 Greek Lakes in Relation to Their Trophic States," *Journal of Applied Ichthyology*, 2, hal. 281–284.
- Turan, C. et al. (2004) "Genetic and Morfometric Structure of *Liza Abu* (Heckel, 1843)," *Turk.Jvet Anim Sci*, (28), hal. 729–734.
- Turkamen, M. et al. (2002) "Reproductive tactics, age and growth of *Capoeta capoeta umbra* Heckel 1843 from the Askale Region of the Karasu River, Turkey," *Fisheries Research*, 54, hal. 317–328.
- Udupa, K. S. (1986) "Statistical Methodes Of Estimating The Size at First Maturity in Fishes," *Fishbayte*, 4(2), hal. 8–10.
- Umar, M. T., Andy Omar, S. Bin dan Suwarni (2018) *Kajian Potensi Lestari Sumber Daya Ikan Baronang (Siganus sp.) di Perairan Makassar.* Makassar: Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Valenciennes (1835) *Amphacanthus dorsalis*.
- Von Westernhagen, H. & H. Rosenthal. (1976) "Some aspects of the suitability of various Philippine siganid species (Siganidae) for mariculture." *Aquaculture*, 9, 297–311. doi: 10.1016/0044-8486(76)90073-9.
- Wahyuningtyas, L. A. (2015) *Karakteristik Ikan Baronang dari Kepulauan Seribu sebagai Bahan dan Non Pangan melalui Kajian Molekuler Kimia dan Mikroskopis.* Institut Pertanian Bogor.

- Wambiji, N., J. Ohtomi, B. Fulanda, E. Kimani, N. Kulundu & M.Y. Hossain. (2008) "Morphometric relationship and condition factor of *Siganus stellatus*, *S. canaliculatus* and *S. sutor* (Pisces: Siganidae) from the Western Indian Ocean Waters." *South Pacific Studies* 29(1): 1-15p.
- Waslef, E. A. dan Hady, H. A. A. (1997) "Breeding biology of rabbitfish *Siganus canaliculatus* (Siganidae) in mid Arabian Gulf," *Fisheries Research*, 33(1–3), hal. 159–166. doi: 10.1016/S0165-7836(97)00075-1.
- Waslef, E.A. & H.A. Abdul Hady. (2001) "Some biological studies and gonadal development of rabbitfish *Siganus canaliculatus* (Park) and *Siganus spinus* L. (F: Siganidae) from the Gulf Waters off Saudi Arabia", *Journal of King Abdulaziz University Mar. Sci.* 12(1): 189-208 (special issue). DOI: 10.4197/mar.12-1.14.
- Watters., C.J. and Martel, S. J. (2004) "Fisheries ecology and management Princeton, Departement of fish and fish game," hal. 546.
- Welcomme, R. L. (2001) *Inland Fisheries, Ecology, and Management*.
- Wibisono, Y. (2009) Metode Statistical. Gadjah Mada Universitas Press.
- Wibowo, A. et al. (2009) "Karakterisasi Populasi Ikan Putak (*Notopterus notopetrus*) menggunakan Analisis Keragaman Fenotipik dan Daerah IG SRNA Mitokondria," *Jurnal Penelitian Perikanan*, 15(1), hal. 1–12.
- Widiana. (2015) Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Baronang (*Siganus guttatus* Bloch 1787) di Kepulauan Seribu, Jakarta. Skripsi. Fakultas Perikanan dan Ilmu Kelautan Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Widiyawati (2015) *Pertumbuhan, Laju Eksloitasi, dan Pola Recruitment Ikan Baronang (*Siganus canaliculatus* Park, 1797) Di Perairan Kepulauan Seribu*.
- Widodo, J. dan Suadi (2006) *Management of Marine Fisheries Resources*. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Woodland, D. J. (1990a) "Rabbitfish (Siganidae)," hal. 3627–3641. Tersedia pada: [www.spc.int](http://www.spc.int).
- Woodland, D. J. (1990b) "Revision of The Fish Family Siganidae with Description," *Indo-Pac Fishes*, 1(19), hal. 136.
- Woodland, D. J. (2001) "Rabbitfish (Siganidae)," hal. 3627–3641. Tersedia pada: [www.spc.int](http://www.spc.int).
- Woodland, D. J., Carpenter, K. E. dan Niem, V. H. (2001) "FAO Species Identification Guide for Fishery Purposes. The Living Marine Resources of the Western Central Pacific," *Bony Fishes*, 6.
- Yandes, Z., Affandi, R. dan Mokoginta, I. (2003) "Pengaruh pemberian selulosa dalam pakan terhadap kondisi biologis benih ikan gurami (*Osphronemus gourami* Lac.)," *Jurnal Ikhtiologi Indonesia*, 3(1), hal. 27–33.
- Yousif, O. M., Osman, M.F., Anwahi, A. R., Zarouni, M. A. and Cherian, T. (2004) "Growth response and carcass composition of rabbitfish, *Siganus*

- canaliculatus* (Park) fed diets supplemented with dehydrated seaweed, *Enteromorpha* sp.", Emir. Journal. Agricultural. Science. 16 (2): 18-26p.
- Yudha, L. G. et al. (2015) "Pola pertumbuhan dan faktor kondisi ikan luwo (Labio barbus ocellatus) (Heckel, 1843) di Sungai Tulang Bawang, Lampung," Zoo Indonesia, 24(1), hal. 18–26.
- Yunus, M. (2005) *Perbedaan Karakter Morfometrik dan Meristik Family Siganidae*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Yustina dan Armentis (2002) "Aspek Reproduksi Ikan Kapiuk (Puntius schwanefeldii Bleeker) di Sungai Rangau-Riau, Sumatera," *Jurnal Matematika dan Sains*, 7(1), hal. 5–14.
- Zar, J.H. (2014) "Biostatistical Analysis". Fifth Edition. Pearson Education Limited, Edinburgh Gate, Harlow, Essex. 756 p.

# **LAMPIRAN JURNAL**

## Some Reproductive Biology Studies of Rabbit fish *Siganus canaliculatus* (Park, 1797) from the Southern Coastal Waters of Jeneponto, South Sulawesi, Indonesia

Suwarni<sup>1</sup>, Joeharnani Tresnati<sup>1</sup>,  
Sharifuddin Bin Andy Omar<sup>1</sup> and Ambo Tuwo<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Fisheries, Faculty of Marine Sciences and Fisheries,  
Hasanuddin University, Makassar, Indonesia.

<sup>2</sup>Department of Marine Sciences, Faculty of Marine Sciences and Fisheries,  
Hasanuddin University, Makassar, Indonesia.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.13005/bbra/2777>

(Received: 09 July 2019; accepted: 05 August 2019)

The rabbitfish *Siganus canaliculatus* population has been exploited intensively in the Jeneponto Regency South Sulawesi by fishermen used non selective fishing gear, throughout the year even the spawning season. The intensive fishing without management policy can caused decreasing of the rabbit fish population, and if it continues population will be collapse. This study was conducted to investigate some of the reproductive biological study of this species. A total of 1821 specimens of *S. canaliculatus* consisting of 1436 males and 385 females were randomly collected on a monthly from fishers in the coastal waters of the Jeneponto, South Sulawesi. The fecundity and gonad stage were studied for 39 female individuals varied between 85 and 284 mm total length (TL). Egg diameters were determined using the microscope. The overall sex ratio (Males: Females) ranged from 1.7: 1 to 8.2:1. The estimation of fecundity was between 5416 and 130760 eggs.ind<sup>-1</sup>, and increased with fish length, body weight and gonad weight. Egg diameter of *S. canaliculatus* in this study ranged from 0.1-0.5 of stage III, 0.35-0.45 of stage IV, 0.1-0.55 of stage V, and 0.35-0.55 of stage VI. Egg diameters increased with increased fish length. Egg diameters increased with increased fish length.

**Keyword:** Rabbitfish, sex ratio, fecundity, egg diameter.

## **Morphometrical characteristics of rabbit fish (*Siganus canaliculatus* Park, 1797) in Makassar Strait, Flores Sea, and Bone Gulf**

**Abstract.** Rabbit fish (*Siganus canaliculatus*) is one of the fishery commodities in Indonesian coastal area. Those fishes have an economical value, could support coastal community and fulfill a protein requirement. This study aimed to examine and compared morphometrical and meristical characteristic of white-spotted spinefoot that caught from Makassar Strait, Flores Sea, and Bone Gulf waters. There was 29 morphometric characteristics and 13 meristic characteristics of white-spotted spinedfood fish were measured and calculated from 300 fish samples, which were 50 male and 50 female fish from each location. Results showed that for three location male fish was longer body length than female fish. In general there were five morphometrical differences of male white-spotted spinefish in three locations, namely interorbital length, the longest anal soft ray length, orbital width, standard length, and maxilla length, while seven morphometrical differences of female white-spotted spinefoot fish found in the three locations were interorbital length, the longest dorsal spine length, the longest anal spine length, mouth-opening width, and pre-dorsal fin length. We also found that there were seven morphometric characteristic different of female fish from three locations, such as interorbital length, the longest dorsal spine length, the longest anal spine length, eye width, mouth opening width, and pre-dorsal fin length. In conclusions, there were a significant difference of morphometrical characteristics of white-spotted spinefood fish from Makassar Strait, Flores Sea and Bone Gulf however, the discriminant test showed that there was a high similarity of morphometrical characteristics between white-spotted spinefoot fish from Makassar Strait and Flores Sea.

**Key Words:** *Siganus canaliculatus*, morphometrical and meristical characteristic, Makassar Strait, Flores Sea and Bone Gulf.

## Population dynamics of the white spotted rabbitfish (*Siganus canaliculatus* Park, 1797) in Makassar Strait and Gulf of Bone, Indonesia

Suwarni<sup>1</sup>, J Tresnati<sup>2</sup>, S B A Omar<sup>2</sup> and A Tuwo<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Student, Postgraduate Program, Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar, South Sulawesi, Indonesia.

<sup>2</sup>Faculty of Fisheries and Marine Science, Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar, South Sulawesi, Indonesia.

E-mail: suwarniliger17@gmail.com

**Abstract.** The white spotted rabbitfish (*Siganus canaliculatus* Park, 1797) is a locally important foodfish across much of Indonesia. This study aimed to support population dynamics-based fisheries management of white spotted rabbitfish stocks in the Makassar Strait and Gulf of Bone through providing data on age classes (cohorts), growth, mortality, and exploitation rate. Field data were collected over the year from February 2017 to January 2018. A total of 2248 white spotted rabbitfish (1810 males and 438 females) were collected from the Makassar Strait and 1686 (1277 males and 409 females) from the Gulf of Bone. The fish were measured ( $L$  = total length in mm), and all analyses were implemented in FISAT II. Cohorts were determined by sex based on monthly length-frequency data using the Bhattacharya method. The growth factor  $K$  and asymptotic length  $L_{\infty}$  of white spotted rabbitfish in the Makassar Strait were  $K = 0.42/\text{yr}$  and  $L_{\infty} = 211.98 \text{ mm}$  with  $t_0 = -0.250 \text{ yr}$  for males and  $K = 0.43/\text{yr}$ ,  $L_{\infty} = 215.00 \text{ mm}$  and  $t_0 = -0.386 \text{ yr}$  for females. In the Gulf of Bone the values were  $K = 0.42/\text{yr}$ ,  $L_{\infty} = 211.98 \text{ cm}$  and  $t_0 = -0.250 \text{ yr}$  for males and  $K = 0.43/\text{yr}$ ,  $L_{\infty} = 215.00 \text{ mm}$  and  $t_0 = -0.386 \text{ yr}$  for females. Mortality parameters of white spotted rabbitfish in the Makassar Strait were total mortality  $Z = 1.70/\text{yr}$ , natural mortality  $M = 0.76/\text{yr}$ ,  $F = 0.94/\text{yr}$  giving an exploitation rate of  $E = 0.55$  for males, while for females  $Z = 1.77/\text{yr}$ ,  $M = 0.84/\text{yr}$ ,  $F = 0.93/\text{yr}$  and  $E = 0.53$ . In the Gulf of Bone, for male white spotted rabbitfish  $Z = 1.78/\text{yr}$ ,  $M = 0.60/\text{yr}$ ,  $F = 1.18/\text{yr}$  and  $E = 0.67$ , while for females  $Z = 2.42/\text{yr}$ ,  $M = 0.60/\text{yr}$ ,  $F = 1.82/\text{yr}$  and  $E = 0.75/\text{yr}$ . These data indicate heavy fishing of both stocks, most likely at unsustainable levels.



## GROWTH PATTERN AND CONDITION FACTOR OF THE WHITE-SPOTTED RABBITFISH, *SIGANUS CANALICULATUS* (PARK, 1797) IN MARINE COASTAL WATERS OF LUWU, BONE BAY, SOUTH SULAWESI, INDONESIA

**Suwarni<sup>1</sup>, Joeharnani Tresnati<sup>1</sup>, Sharifuddin Bin Andy Omar<sup>1</sup>, and Ambo Tuwo<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Department of Fisheries, Faculty of Marine Sciences and Fisheries, Hasanuddin University, Makassar, Indonesia.

<sup>2</sup>Department of Marine Sciences, Faculty of Marine Sciences and Fisheries, Hasanuddin University, Makassar, Indonesia.

Corresponding Authors : suwarniliger17@gmail.com

### Abstract

Rabbit fish (*Siganus canaliculatus*) is very common in the marine coastal waters of Luwu, Bone Bay, South Sulawesi. The aim of the study is to assess the Length-Weight Relationship and Condition Factor of this species. A total of 1686 specimens consisting of 1277 males and 409 females were randomly collected on a monthly basis between February 2017 and January 2018 from fishers in the marine coastal waters of Luwu. The total length (TL) of fishes were measured to the nearest 1 mm using a fish measuring board and the total wet weight (TW) was recorded to the nearest 0.01 g using an electronic balance. The parameters a and b of the LWR were estimated using the logarithmic transformation of the equation. Condition Factor (CF) of the individuals was calculated. The results of study showed that the growth type of *S. canaliculatus*) was isometric growth for female and negative allometric growth for male. The values of condition factor varied between 0,816 and 1,938. The result of study can be useful to fishery management practices for helping sustain the siganid fisheries and improving fisher livelihoods.

**Keywords:** Growth pattern, Condition factor, *Siganus canaliculatus* Bone Bay.