

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Banerjee S, Gupta M, Roy A, Chakraborty A and Ray Chaudhuri S (2018) ‘Ramie (Boehmeria nivea) Gum: A Natural Feed to Sustain and Stimulate the Growth of Bacteria’, *Journal of Bacteriology and Mycology*, 5(2), pp. 2–4. Available at: <https://mail.google.com/mail/u/0/#search/amrita/163721d60d87bc06?projector=1&messagePartId=0.1>.
- Bello, S., Agunsoye.J.O., Hassan.S.B., Kana.M.G.Z., Raheem.J.A. (2015) ‘Epoxy Resin Based Composites, Mechanical and Tribological Properties: A Review’, *Tribology in Industry*, (October). Available at: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/283315871>.
- Botak, Z., Pisacic.K., Horvat.M., Maderic.D. (2018) ‘THE INFLUENCE OF DRILL POINT GEOMETRY ON TOOL LIFE’, 6168, pp. 1–4.
- Bukhari, S. M. and Hussain, M. M. (2017) ‘EVALUATION OF OPTIMUM PROCESS PARAMETERS IN DRILLING PROCESS OF HYBRID COMPOSITES USING TAGUCHI’, 8(4), pp. 194–201.
- Caggiano, A. (2018) ‘Characterization of a New Dry Drill-Milling Process of Carbon Fibre Reinforced Polymer Laminates’. doi: 10.3390/ma11081470.
- Chandrabakty, S., Renreng.I., Djafar.Z., Arsyad.H. (2019) ‘An optimization of the machining parameters on delamination in drilling ramie woven reinforced composites using Taguchi method’, *Journal of Physics: Conference Series Ser. 1341 052005*. doi: 10.1088/1742-6596/1341/5/052005.
- Chandrabakty, S., Renreng.I., Djafar.Z., Arsyad.H. (2020) ‘Experimental Study and Investigation of Thrust Force and Delamination Damage of Drilled Ramie Woven Reinforced Composites’, 17(1), pp. 7618–7628.
- Debnath, K., Sisodia.M., Kumar.A., Singh.I. (2016) ‘Damage Free Hole Making in Fiber-Reinforced Composites: An Innovative Tool Design Approach’, *Materials and Manufacturing Processes*. doi: 10.1080/10426914.2016.1140191.
- Dey, S. (2018) ‘Engineering of Ramie - A Potential Textile Fibre for the Future’, *Trends in Textile Engineering & Fashion Technology*, 2(5), pp. 239–242. doi: 10.31031/tteft.2018.02.000550.
- Djafar, Z., Renreng, I. and Jannah, M. (2018) ‘Impact Strength Analysis Of Ramie Fiber And Woven Ramie Composite’, 9(7), pp. 1963–1969.
- Du, Y., Yan, N. and Kortschot, M. T. (2015) *The use of ramie fibers as reinforcements in composites, Biofiber Reinforcements in Composite Materials*. doi: 10.1533/9781782421276.1.104.
- Firsa, T. (2015) ‘Gaya Potong Pada Proses Gurdi Papan Blockboard Cutting Force in Drilling of Blockboard’, in *Proseding Seminar Nasional Rekayasa (SNTR) II Tahun 2015 Gaya*, pp. 76–79.

- Gemi, L., Morkavuk.S., Koklu.U., Gemi.D.S (2019) ‘An experimental study on the effects of various drill types on drilling performance of GFRP composite pipes and damage formation’, *Composites Part B*. Elsevier Ltd. doi: 10.1016/j.compositesb.2019.05.023.
- Ghasemi, A. H., Khorasan, A. M. and Gibson, I. (2018) ‘Investigation on the Effect of a Pre-Center Drill Hole and Tool Material on Thrust Force, Surface Roughness, and Cylindricity in the Drilling of Al7075’, *Materials 2018*, 11(140). doi: 10.3390/ma11010140.
- Go’mez C, R. and Gala’n-Mari’n, C. (2017) ‘Biodegradable fiber-reinforced polymer composites for construction applications’, *Natural Fiber-Reinforced Biodegradable and Bioresorbable Polymer Composites*. doi: 10.1016/B978-0-08-100656-6.00004-2.
- Hallberg, D. (2017) ‘Study on a high precision drilling tool with focus on power source and driveline’.
- Harun, A., Haron, C. H. C., Ghani, J. A., Mokhtar, S., Sanuddin, A. (2016) ‘Fundamental Study on Delamination in Milling Kenaf Fiber Reinforced Plastic Composite (Unidirectional)’, *Proceedings of the ASME 2016 International Manufacturing Science and Engineering Conference MSE2016*, pp. 1–7. Available at: <http://proceedings.asmedigitalcollection.asme.org/> on 09/30/2016 Terms of Use: <http://www.asme.org/about-asme/terms-of-use>.
- Hassan, M. . et al. (2018) ‘Effects of Twist Drill Geometry and Drilling Parameters on CFRPAluminum Stack Up in Single Shot Drilling’, *SF J Material Res Let*, 2(2), pp. 1–14.
- Hendra (2017) ‘A Study on Cotton-Ramie Fabric Reinforced Composites’, *International Journal of Materials Science*, 12(1), pp. 117–125.
- Ilham, M. M. and Mufarrih, A. (2018) ‘Effect of Point Angle on Delamination in Drilling of KFRP Composite’, *Flywheel: Jurnal Teknik Mesin Untirta*, 4(2), pp. 33–38.
- Irawan A, D A Tyagita, H. N. (2019) ‘Mechanical Properties of Agrofibre Composite Rubber Reinforced Ramie Fiber and Banan Stem Fiber Applications in Automotive Components’, *The Second International Conference on Food and Agriculture*, ISBN : 978, pp. 542–547.
- Ismail, S. O. (2017) *Machinability Analysis of Drilling -Induced Damage on Fibre-Reinforced Polymer Composite*. University of Portsmouth.
- Jin, F., Li, X. and Park, S. (2015) ‘Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Synthesis and application of epoxy resins : A review’, *Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry*. The Korean Society of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry. doi: 10.1016/j.jiec.2015.03.026.
- Kumar, D. and Singh, K. K. (2017) ‘ScienceDirect Experimental analysis of Delamination , Thrust Force and Surface roughness on Drilling of Glass Fibre Reinforced Polymer Composites Material Using Different Drills’, 4,

- pp. 7618–7627. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2017.07.095.
- Kumar, R. (2016) ‘A Review on Epoxy and Polyester Based Polymer Concrete and Exploration of Polyfurfuryl Alcohol as Polymer Concrete’, 2016.
- Latha, B., Senthilkumar, V. S. and Palanikumar, K. (2011) ‘Influence of drill geometry on thrust force in drilling GFRP composites’. doi: 10.1177/0731684410397681.
- Lau, K., Hung, P., Zhu, M. H., Hui, D. (2018) ‘Properties of natural fibre composites for structural engineering applications’, *Composites Part B*. Elsevier, 136(November 2017), pp. 222–233. doi: 10.1016/j.compositesb.2017.10.038.
- Li, Z., Zhaoling.L., Ding.R., Yu.C. (2016) ‘Composition of ramie hemicelluloses and effect of polysaccharides on fiber properties’, *Textile Research Journal*, 86(5), pp. 451–460. doi: 10.1177/0040517515592811.
- Liu, L., Qi, C., Wu.F., Zhang.X., Zhu.X. (2017) ‘Analysis of thrust force and delamination in drilling GFRP composites with candle stick drills’, *The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*. The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00170-017-1369-8>.
- Liu, L., Wu, F., Qi.C., Liu.T., Tian.J. (2017) ‘High frequency vibration analysis in drilling of GFRP laminates using candlestick drills’, *Composite Structures*. doi: 10.1016/j.compstruct.2017.10.042.
- Lopez, H. F. (2015) *Project Report Effect of drilling process on hole quality , delamination of CFC*. School of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Ashby Building Stranmillis Road Belfast BT9 5AH.
- Lotfi, A., Li, H., Dao, V. D., Prusty, G. (2019) ‘Natural fiber – reinforced composites : A review on material , manufacturing , and machinability’. doi: 10.1177/0892705719844546.
- M. Subandi (2017) *Budidaya Tanaman Perkebunan (Bagian Tanaman Rami)*.
- Maideliza, T., Mayerni, R. and Rezki, D. (2017) ‘Comparative study of length and growth rate of Ramie (Boehmeria nivea L. Gaud.) Bast Fiber of Indonesian Clones’, *International Journal on Advanced Science, Engineering and Information Technology*, 7(6), pp. 2273–2278. doi: 10.18517/ijaseit.7.6.1335.
- Maleki, H. R., Hamed.M., Kubouchi.M., Arao.Y. (2018) ‘Experimental investigation on drilling of natural flax fiber-reinforced composites’, *Materials and Manufacturing Processes*. Taylor & Francis, 00(00), pp. 1–10. doi: 10.1080/10426914.2018.1532584.
- Maleki, H. R., Hamed.M., Kubouchi.M., Arao.Y. (2018) ‘Experimental study on drilling of jute fiber reinforced polymer composites’, *Journal of Composite Materials*, pp. 1–13. doi: 10.1177/0021998318782376.

- Mawardi, I. and Hanif (2018) ‘Sifat Mekanis Komposit Polimer Hibrid Diperkuat Serat Sabut Kelapa - E-Glass’, *Jurnal Penelitian dan Pengabdian Masyarakat*, EI ISSN 2502(ISSN 1693-699X), pp. 297–304.
- Mujiyono, Nurhadiyanto, D. and Mukhammad, A. F. . (2017) ‘RAMIE FIBER REINFORCED EPOXY (RFRE) COMPOSITE FOR BULLETPROOF PANELS’, *Journal of Fundamental and Applied Science*, 9(7S), pp. 228–240. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4314/jfas.v9i7s.23%0AJournal>.
- Murdiyanto, D. (2017) ‘Potensi Serat Alam Tanaman Indonesia Sebagai Bahan Fiber Reinforced Composite Kedokteran Gigi’, *Jurnal Material Kedokteran Gigi*, 6(1), p. 14. doi: 10.32793/jmkg.v6i1.260.
- Murianingrum, M., Budi, U. S., Marjani., Nurindah. (2019) ‘The Potency of Indonesian Ramie to Support Textile Industry’, *Proceeding Indonesian Textile Conference*, 1, pp. 1–11.
- Nagaraja (2016) *Soft computing techniques during drilling of bi-directional carbon fiber reinforced composite*, *Applied Soft Computing Journal*. Elsevier B.V. doi: 10.1016/j.asoc.2016.01.016.
- Novarini, E. dan Sukardan.M.D. (2015) ‘Dan Tekstil Teknik the Potency of Ramie Fiber (Boehmeria Nivea S . Gaud) As a Raw Materials for Textiles and Textile Products and Technical Textile Industries’, pp. 113–122.
- Over, L. C., Grau.E., Grelier.S., Meier.M.A.R., Cramail.H (2019) ‘Synthesis and Characterization of Epoxy Thermosetting Polymers from Glycidylated Organosolv Lignin and Bisphenol A To cite this version : HAL Id : hal-01611278’. doi: 10.1002/marc.)).
- Palanikumar, K. (2014) ‘Analysis on Drilling of Glass Fiber–Reinforced Polymer (GFRP) Composites Using Grey Relational Analysis’, *Materials and Manufacturing Processes*, (27), pp. 297–305. doi: 10.1080/10426914.2011.577865.
- Panchagnula, K. K. and Palaniyandi, K. (2018) ‘Drilling on fiber reinforced polymer / nanopolymer composite laminates: a review’, *Integrative Medicine Research*. Brazilian Metallurgical, Materials and Mining Association, 7(2), pp. 180–189. doi: 10.1016/j.jmrt.2017.06.003.
- Peças, P., Carvalho.H., Salman.H., Leite.M (2018) ‘Natural Fibre Composites and Their Applications: A Review’, *Journal of Composites Science*, 2(4), p. 66. doi: 10.3390/jcs2040066.
- Purboputro, P. I. and Hariyanto, A. (2017) ‘Analisis Sifat Tarik Dan Impak Komposit Serat Rami Dengan Perlakuan Alkali Dalam Waktu 2,4,6 Dan 8 Jam Bermatrik Poliester’, *Media Mesin: Majalah Teknik Mesin*, 18(2), pp. 64–75. doi: 10.23917/mesin.v18i2.5238.
- Ramesh, M. (2018) *Hemp, jute, banana, kenaf, ramie, sisal fibers, Handbook of Properties of Textile and Technical Fibres*. Elsevier Ltd. doi: 10.1016/B978-0-08-101272-7.00009-2.

- Ramon, E. and Sguazzo, C. (2018) 'A Review of Recent Research on Bio-Based Epoxy Systems for Engineering Applications and Potentialities in the Aviation Sector'. doi: 10.3390/aerospace5040110.
- Ray, D. P., Banerjee.P., Satya.P., Ghosh.R.K., Biswas.P.K (2017) 'Exploration of Profitability in The Cultivation of Ramie (Boehmeria nivea L. Gaudich.) Fibre for Sustaining Rural Livelihood', *International Journal of Agriculture, Environment and Biotechnology*, 10(3), p. 277. doi: 10.5958/2230-732x.2017.00034.1.
- Rizki, A. A. (2020) *N Gaya Dorong Micro Drilling Titik pada Kondisi Kering Menggunakan Simulasi Fem*. Lampung.
- Saoudi, J., Zitoune, R., Mezlini, S., Gururaja, S., & Seitier, P. (2016). Critical thrust force predictions during drilling: analytical modeling and X-ray tomography quantification. *Composite Structures*, 153, 886-894.
- Sathyamoorthy G, S. R. N. (2018) 'Experimental Analysis of Delamination Failure in Jute-Coir Fiber Reinforced Composites', *International Journal of Mechanical and Production Engineering Research and Development (IJMPERD)*, 8(2), pp. 1001–1010.
- Sharma, A. K., Bhandari, R. and Aherwar, A. (2020) 'Materials Today: Proceedings Matrix materials used in composites : A comprehensive study', 21, pp. 1559–1562. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2019.11.086.
- Srinivasan, T., Palanikumar, K. and Rajagopal, K. (2014) 'Influence of Thrust force in Drilling of Glass Fiber Reinforced Polycarbonate (GFR/PC) Thermoplastic Matrix Composite Using Box-Behnken design', *Procedia Materials Science*, 5, pp. 2152–2158. doi: 10.1016/j.mspro.2014.07.419.
- Sundaram, R., Velmurugan, C. and Kannan, T. (2017) 'A Review of Influential Parameters in Drilling Delamination on Fiber Reinforced Polymer Composites', *International Journal of ChemTech Research*, 10(7), p. pp 298-303. Available at: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/322159465>.
- Tan, C. L., & Azmi, A. I. (2017). Analytical study of critical thrust force for on-set delamination damage of drilling hybrid carbon/glass composite. *The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*, 92(1), 929-941.
- Tsao, C. . (2012) *Drilling processes for composites*. Tainan Institute of Technology, Taiwan: Woodhead Publishing Limited. doi: 10.1533/9780857095145.1.17.
- Tyczynski, P., Sliwa, R. E. and Ostrowski, R. (2015) 'Analysis of possibilities for modification of drill bit geometrical parameters used to drill holes in', (March). doi: 10.1108/AEAT-06-2014-0094.
- Wisnujati, A. and Yudhanto, F. (2018) 'Analisis Kekuatan Mekanik Exhaust Cover Komposit Hybrid Untuk Sepeda Motor Dengan Metode Vacuum

- Infusion', *Turbo : Jurnal Program Studi Teknik Mesin*, 7(1). doi: 10.24127/trb.v7i1.710.
- Zainuri, A. . (2019) 'Pengaruh Jenis Anyaman dan Fraksi Volume terhadap Kekuatan Bending dan Impact Komposit Serat Rami dengan matrik Resin Polyester', *Momentum*, 15(2), pp. 144–149.
- Zitoune, R., Krishnaraj.V., Collombet.F., Roux.S.L. (2019) 'Experimental and numerical analysis on drilling of carbon fibre reinforced plastic and aluminium stacks To cite this version : HAL Id : hal-01620291'.
- Zweben, C. (2015) *Composite Materials*. 4th edn. Edited by M. Kutz.

LAMPIRAN I
PROSES PEMBUATAN DAN PENGUJIAN SPESIMEN



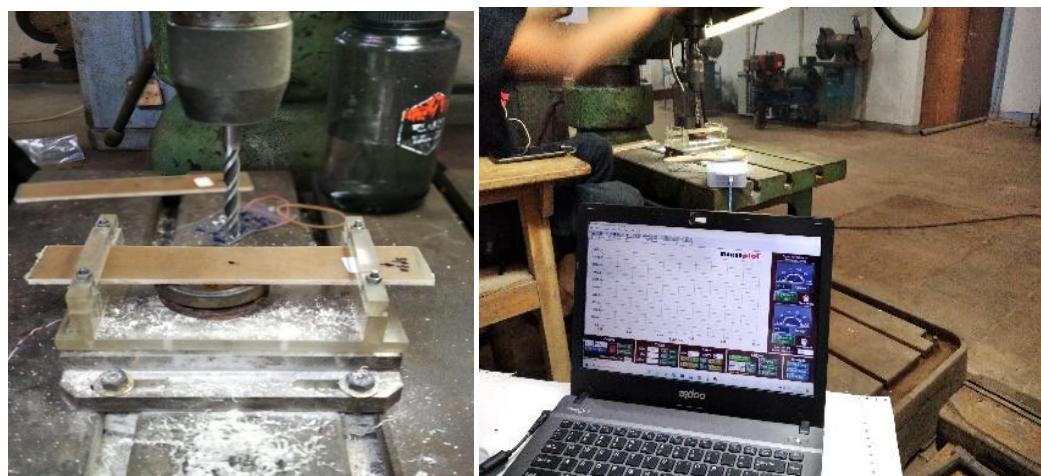
Proses pemotongan tenunan dengan ukuran 20 x 20 cm



Proses pencetakan spesimen sesuai dengan variasi lapis



Proses pemotongan spesimen



Proses pengeboran dan pengambilan data

LAMPIRAN II

Tabel Hasil Pengambilan Data Komposit 3 Lapis

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 88 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,05 MM/REV
 LAYER 3

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
3P1-1	99,7832829	00.01.47
3P1-2	97,9121073	00.01.43
3P1-3	96,4665555	00.01.42
3P1-4	98,3485188	00.01.41
3P1-5	92,1200931	00.01.41
AVERAGE	96,92611152	00.01.43
STD DEV.	2,935466881	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 88 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,09 MM/REV
 LAYER 3

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
3P1-6	117,968403	00.00.59
3P2-1	119,3953215	00.00.58
3P2-2	108,965577	00.00.58
3P2-3	104,0159841	00.00.57
3P2-4	105,3879834	00.00.57
AVERAGE	111,1466538	00.00.58
STD DEV.	7,129912554	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 88 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,15 MM/REV
 LAYER 3

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
3P2-5	136,9910409	00.00.35
3P2-6	137,1822774	00.00.36
3P12-4	144,3904224	00.00.36
3P16-1	150,9326721	00.00.38
3P16-2	154,2699942	00.00.37
AVERAGE	144,7532814	00.00.37
STD DEV.	7,849471921	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 455 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,05 MM/REV
 LAYER 3

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX.	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
3P16-3	76,5965928	00.00.21
3P16-4	69,3296058	00.00.21
3P16-5	67,0543818	00.00.21
3P16-6	78,5766261	00.00.21
3P17-1	68,2645656	00.00.21
AVERAGE	71,96435442	00.00.21
STD DEV.	5,242087798	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 455 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,09 MM/REV
 LAYER 3

SPECS. CODE	HRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
3P17-2	101,9918193	00.00.12
3P17-3	100,1029911	00.00.12
3P17-4	94,706199	00.00.13
3P17-5	96,5587413	00.00.13
3P17-6	98,8790775	00.00.13
AVERAGE	98,44776564	00.00.12
STD DEV.	2,874623952	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 455 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,15 MM/REV
 LAYER 3

SPECS. CODE	HRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
3P23-1	135,8347956	00.00.08
3P23-2	120,714363	00.00.07
3P23-3	115,3656252	00.00.07
3P23-4	129,6809031	00.00.07
3P23-4	125,490372	00.00.08
AVERAGE	125,4172118	00.00.07
STD DEV.	7,903506313	

DRILL DIA.	6 MM	
SPINDEL SPEE	1500 RPM	
FEEDRATE	0,05 MM/REV	
LAYER	3	
SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
3P23-6	53,9806701	00.00.06
3P24-5	58,6399758	00.00.07
3P25-1	49,682262	00.00.06
3P25-5	52,016328	00.00.06
3P28-6	65,8216419	00.00.06
AVERAGE	56,02817556	00.00.06
STD DEV.	6,389274251	

DRILL DIA.	6 MM	
SPINDEL SPEE	1500 RPM	
FEEDRATE	0,09 MM/REV	
LAYER	3	
SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
3P28-2	64,5016197	00.00.04
3P28-3	69,060894	00.00.03
3P28-4	66,314934	00.00.04
3P28-5	71,9314029	00.00.04
3P28-6	64,8595752	00.00.04
AVERAGE	67,33368516	00.00.04
STD DEV.	3,134562473	

DRILL DIA.	6 MM	
SPINDEL SPEE	1500 RPM	
FEEDRATE	0,15 MM/REV	
LAYER	3	
SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
3P35-1	80,9999358	00.00.02
3P35-2	78,7021557	00.00.02
3P35-3	73,2749619	00.00.02
3P35-4	77,661633	00.00.02
3P35-5	77,1006726	00.00.02
AVERAGE	77,5478718	00.00.02
STD DEV.	2,816016909	

Tabel Hasil Pengambilan Data Komposit 4 Lapis

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 88 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,05 MM/REV
 LAYER 4

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
4P2-4	105,533127	00.01.41
4P16-1	101,0385789	00.01.41
4P16-2	97,5982833	00.01.40
4P16-3	102,3988098	00.01.44
4P17-5	99,7244409	00.01.36
AVERAGE	101,258648	00.01.40
STD DEV.	2,97370271	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 88 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,09 MM/REV
 LAYER 4

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
4P8-4	112,5274794	00.00.58
4P9-4	113,0276364	00.00.58
4P10-4	118,9500837	00.00.58
4P11-2	106,5118656	00.00.59
4P11-4	121,6372017	00.00.59
AVERAGE	114,5308534	00.00.59

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 88 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,15 MM/REV
 LAYER 4

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
4P12-4	141,7052658	00.00.35
4P13-4	149,3233434	00.00.38
4P14-4	145,5878571	00.00.37
4P15-4	144,1854561	00.00.36
4P16-4	149,2507716	00.00.38
AVERAGE	146,0105388	00.00.37
STD DEV.	3,298436948	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 455 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,05 MM/REV
 LAYER 4

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
4P17-1	82,0218252	00.00.20
4P17-3	78,4108878	00.00.21
4P17-4	82,0581111	00.00.21
4P18-1	80,1173058	00.00.20
4P18-2	60,4709427	00.00.17
AVERAGE	76,61581452	00.00.20
STD DEV.	9,151272574	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 455 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,09 MM/REV
 LAYER 4

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
4P27-3	96,9314073	00.00.12
4P27-4	96,1958823	00.00.11
4P27-5	98,197491	00.00.12
4P29-1	102,8312985	00.00.12
4P29-2	105,3889641	00.00.12
AVERAGE	99,90900864	00.00.12
STD DEV.	4,004759651	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 455 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,15 MM/REV
 LAYER 4

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
4P19-4	127,5949542	00.00.07
4P20-1	132,8211045	00.00.07
4P20-2	129,5043771	00.00.08
4P20-3	124,8882222	00.00.08
4P20-4	125,7581031	00.00.07
AVERAGE	128,1133522	00.00.07
STD DEV.	3,174715748	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 1500 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,05 MM/REV
 LAYER 4

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
4P21-1	73,1621814	00.00.06
4P21-2	72,6267192	00.00.06
4P21-3	66,5875686	00.00.06
4P21-4	67,7830419	00.00.06
4P22-1	73,0984359	00.00.06
AVERAGE	70,6515894	00.00.06
STD DEV.	3,199066174	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 1500 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,09 MM/REV
 LAYER 4

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
4P22-2	90,2567631	00.00.04
4P22-3	86,5526592	00.00.04
4P22-4	93,6421395	00.00.04
4P26-1	91,3629927	00.00.04
4P26-2	82,6837977	00.00.04
AVERAGE	88,89967044	00.00.04
STD DEV.	4,317007225	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 1500 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,15 MM/REV
 LAYER 4

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
4P27-1	101,2817925	00.00.02
4P28-1	108,1849398	00.00.03
4P28-2	104,4582798	00.00.02
4P28-3	102,8695458	00.00.03
4P28-4	108,524262	00.00.03
AVERAGE	105,063764	00.00.03
STD DEV.	3,209411856	

Tabel Hasil Pengambilan Data Komposit 5 Lapis

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 88 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,05 MM/REV
 LAYER 5

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
5P18-5	111,3604464	00.01.47
5P20-5	118,0439169	00.01.41
5P21-5	123,8663328	00.01.44
5P22-5	116,9455329	00.01.44
5P24-1	111,8164719	00.01.42
AVERAGE	116,4065402	00.01.44
STD DEV.	5,127177851	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 88 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,09 MM/REV
 LAYER 5

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
5P24-2	128,8414239	00.00.57
5P24-3	129,6661926	00.00.58
5P24-4	128,6080173	00.00.58
5P24-5	134,0185392	00.00.58
5P24-6	130,9558131	00.00.58
AVERAGE	130,4179972	00.00.58
STD DEV.	2,21246296	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 88 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,15 MM/REV
 LAYER 5

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
5P25-1	154,7887845	00.00.35
5P25-2	147,5796588	00.00.35
5P25-3	159,8080071	00.00.36
5P25-4	153,9757842	00.00.35
5P25-5	151,5201114	00.00.35
AVERAGE	153,5344692	00.00.35
STD DEV.	4,490065362	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 455 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,05 MM/REV
 LAYER 5

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
SP25-6	84,7834764	00.00.20
SP26-3	82,4141052	00.00.20
SP26-4	86,3614227	00.00.20
SP26-5	82,9427025	00.00.20
SP27-2	77,6429997	00.00.20
AVERAGE	82,8289413	00.00.20
STD DEV.	3,29308568	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 455 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,09 MM/REV
 LAYER 5

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
SP18-3	106,3775097	00.00.12
SP18-4	102,7038075	00.00.12
SP19-1	112,58436	00.00.12
SP19-2	103,2275013	00.00.12
SP19-3	96,5126484	00.00.11
AVERAGE	104,2811654	00.00.12
STD DEV.	5,858451637	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 455 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,15 MM/REV
 LAYER 5

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
SP29-3	135,738687	00.00.07
SP29-4	140,887362	00.00.07
SP29-5	143,2989033	00.00.07
SP29-6	140,7941955	00.00.07
SP30-1	129,9662868	00.00.07
AVERAGE	138,1370869	00.00.07
STD DEV.	5,333453012	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 1500 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,05 MM/REV
 LAYER 5

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
5P30-2	78,8571063	00.00.06
5P30-3	77,995071	00.00.06
5P30-4	76,5024456	00.00.06
5P30-5	78,5805489	00.00.06
5P30-6	77,2948512	00.00.06
AVERAGE	77,8460046	00.00.06
STD DEV.	0,960862064	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 1500 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,09 MM/REV
 LAYER 5

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
5P31-1	91,2404052	00.00.04
5P31-2	94,1040492	00.00.04
5P31-3	93,3900996	00.00.04
5P31-4	98,5152378	00.00.04
5P31-5	95,3769978	00.00.04
AVERAGE	94,52535792	00.00.04
STD DEV.	2,688013151	

DRILL DIA. 6 MM
 SPINDEL SPEED 1500 RPM
 FEEDRATE 0,15 MM/REV
 LAYER 5

SPECS. CODE	THRUST FORCE MAX. (N)	DRILLING TIME (SEC)
5P31-6	117,8713137	00.00.02
5P32-1	113,0805942	00.00.02
5P32-2	116,5012758	00.00.02
5P32-3	118,5264213	00.00.02
5P32-4	119,782698	00.00.02
AVERAGE	117,1524606	00.00.02
STD DEV.	2,565482615	