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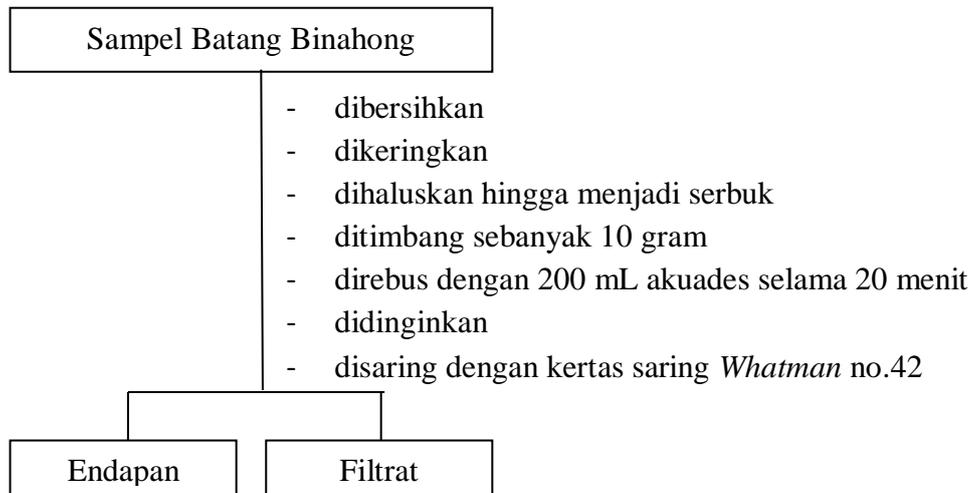
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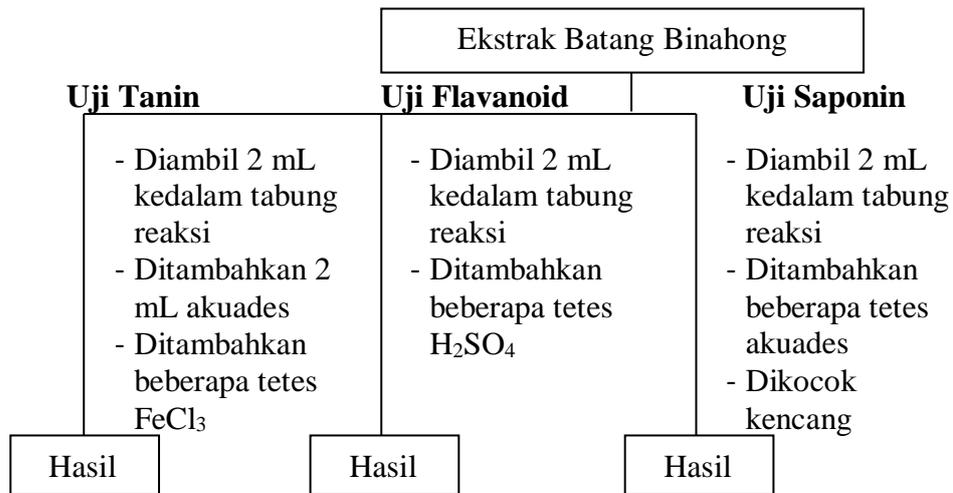
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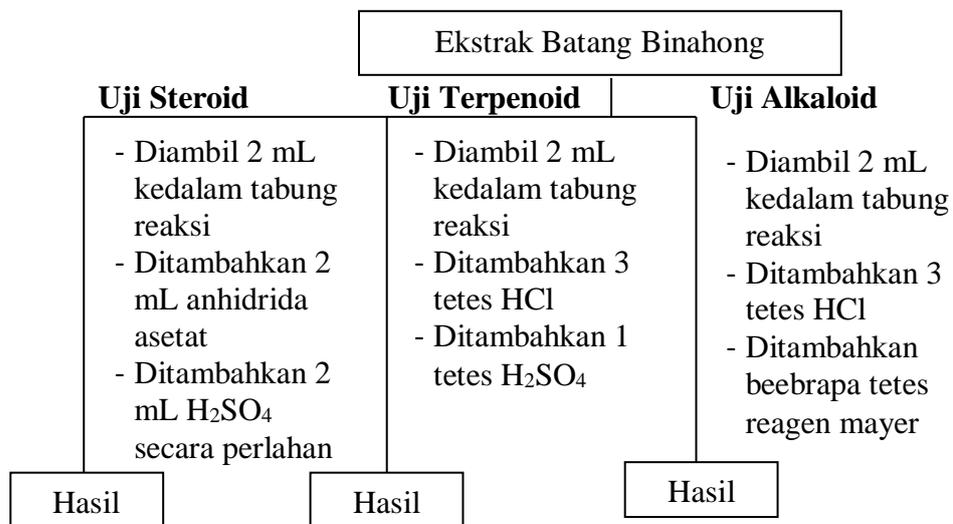
**Lampiran 1.** Bagan kerja preparasi sampel



**Lampiran 2.** Bagan Kerja Uji Fitokimia



- Catatan :
1. Hasil positif uji tannin ditandai dengan terbentuknya endapan hijau
  2. Hasil positif flavonoid ditandai dengan terbentuknya endapan oranye
  3. Hasil positif saponin ditandai dengan terbentuknya busa yang banyak



- Catatan :
1. Hasil positif steroid ditandai dengan perubahan warna dari ungu menjadi biru
  2. Hasil positif terpenoid ditandai dengan terbentuknya warna merah pada lapisan antarmuka
  3. Hasil positif alkaloid ditandai dengan terbentuknya endapan berwarna krim kekuningan

### Lampiran 3. Pembuatan Larutan

#### a. Pembuatan Larutan $\text{AgNO}_3$ 0,001 M

0,04246 g  $\text{AgNO}_3$

- Dimasukkan kedalam labu ukur 250 mL
- Ditambahkan akuabides hingga tanda batas
- dihomogenkan

Larutan  $\text{AgNO}_3$  0,001 M

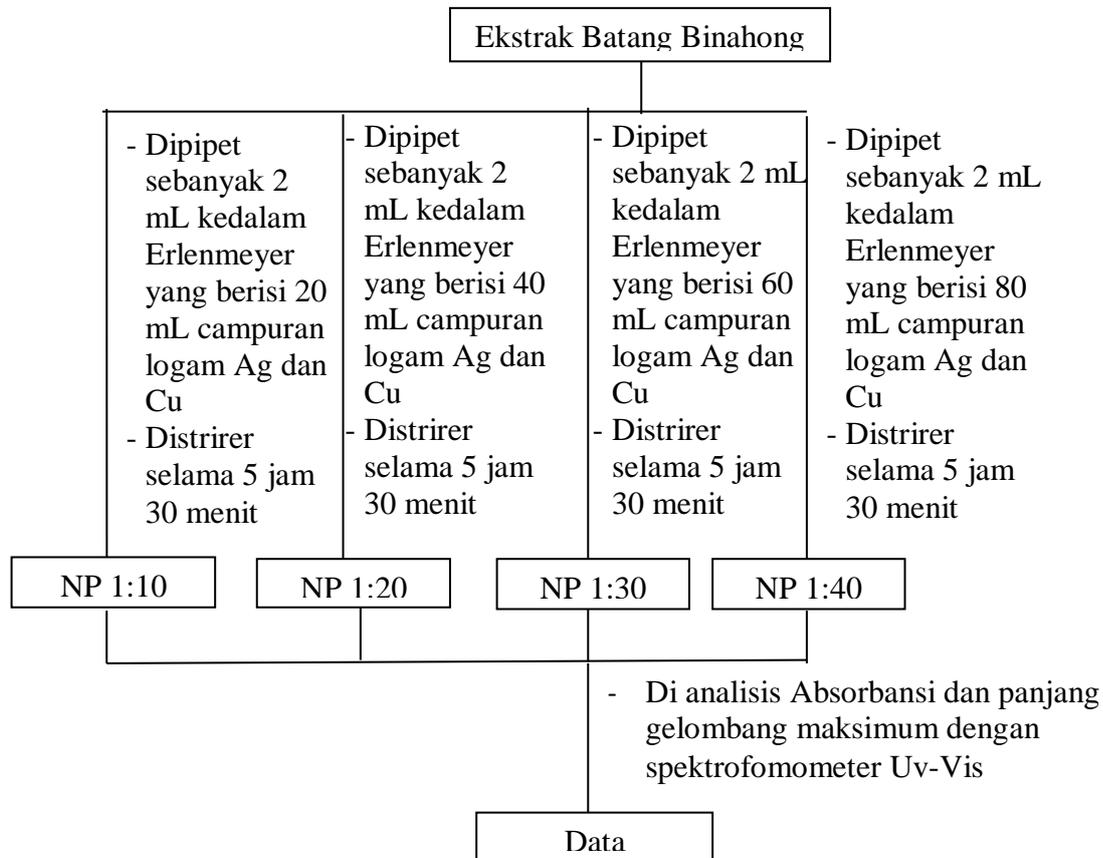
#### a. Pembuatan Larutan $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 0,001 M

0,0604 g  $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$

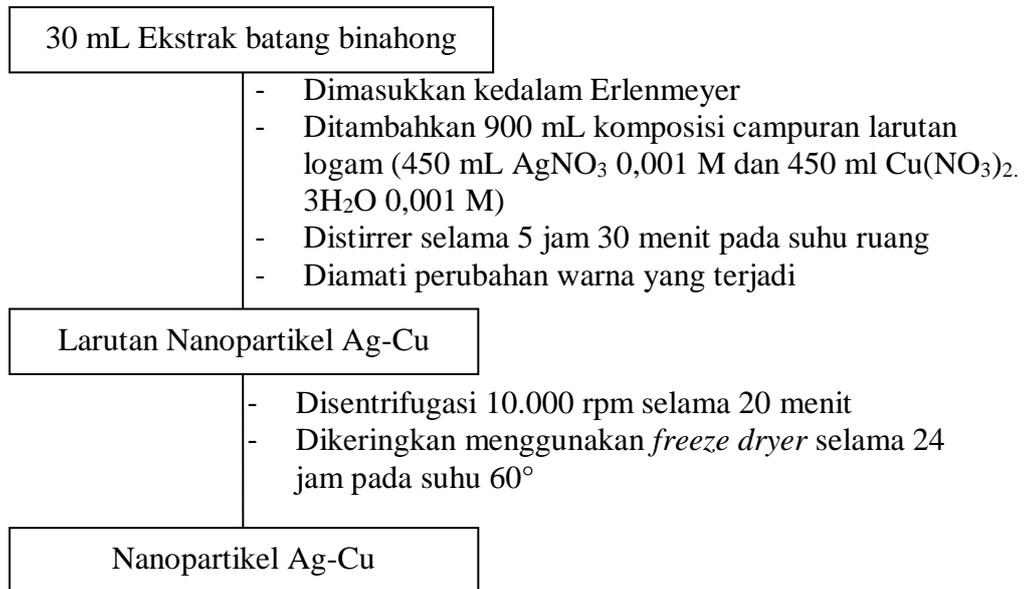
- Dimasukkan kedalam labu ukur 250 mL
- Ditambahkan akuabides hingga tanda batas
- dihomogenkan

Larutan  $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$  0,001 M

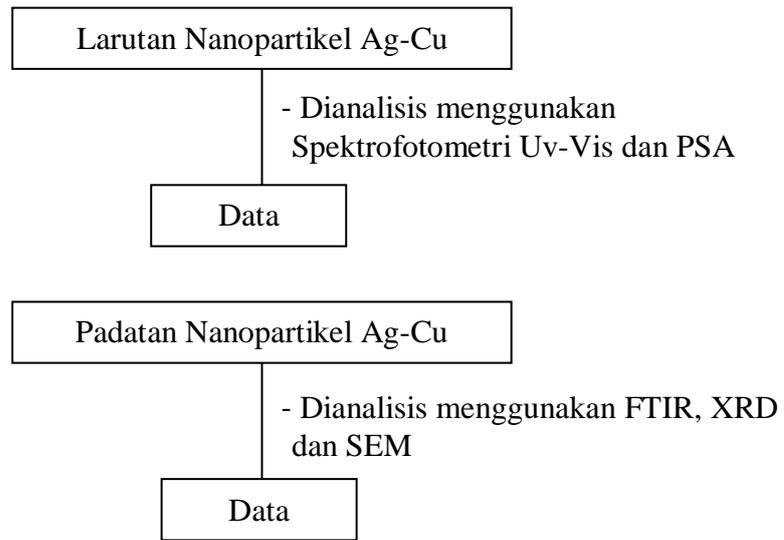
**Lampiran 4.** Bagan kerja Optimasi Komposisi Ekstrak dan Logam



**Lampiran 5.** Bagan kerja Sintesis Nanopartikel Ag-Cu

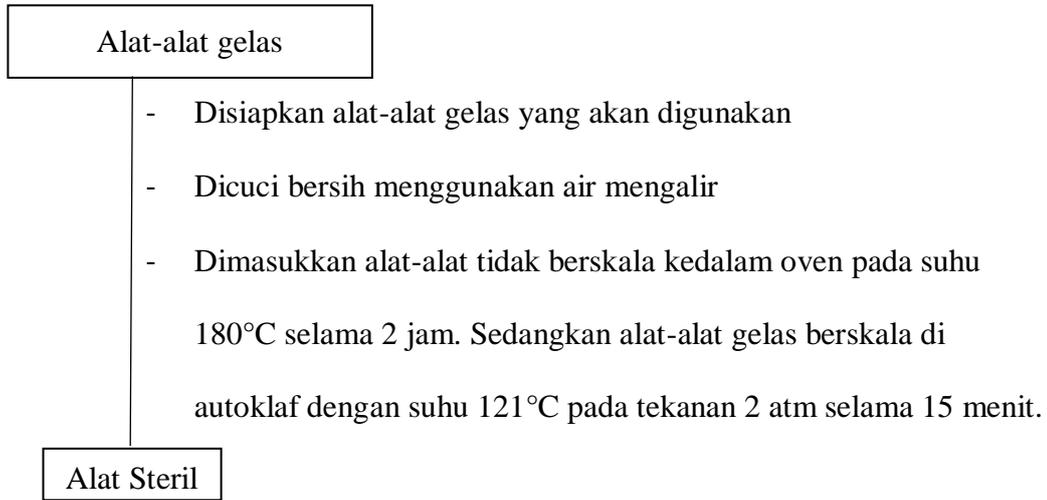


**Lampiran 6.** Bagan Kerja Karakterisasi Nanopartikel Bimetal Ag-Cu

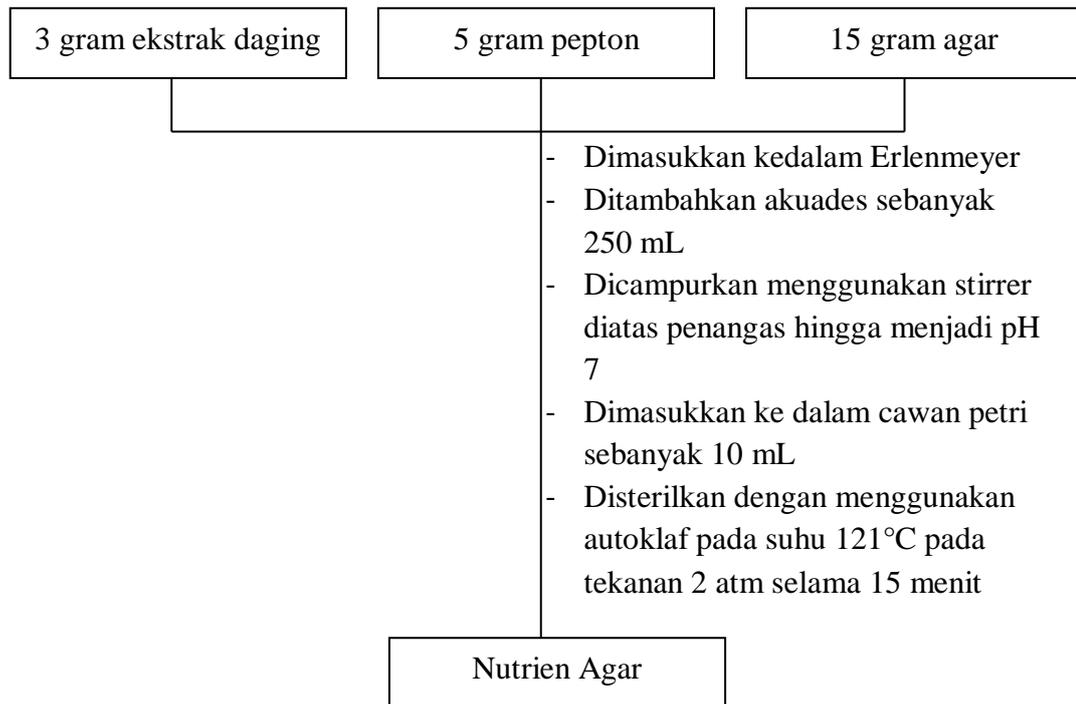


## Lampiran 7. Bagan Kerja Uji Bioaktifitas Antibakteri

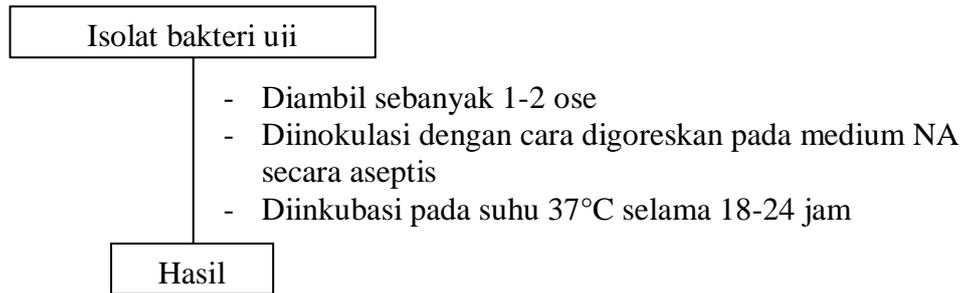
### a) Sterilisasi Alat



### b) Pembuatan Medium Nutrien Agar

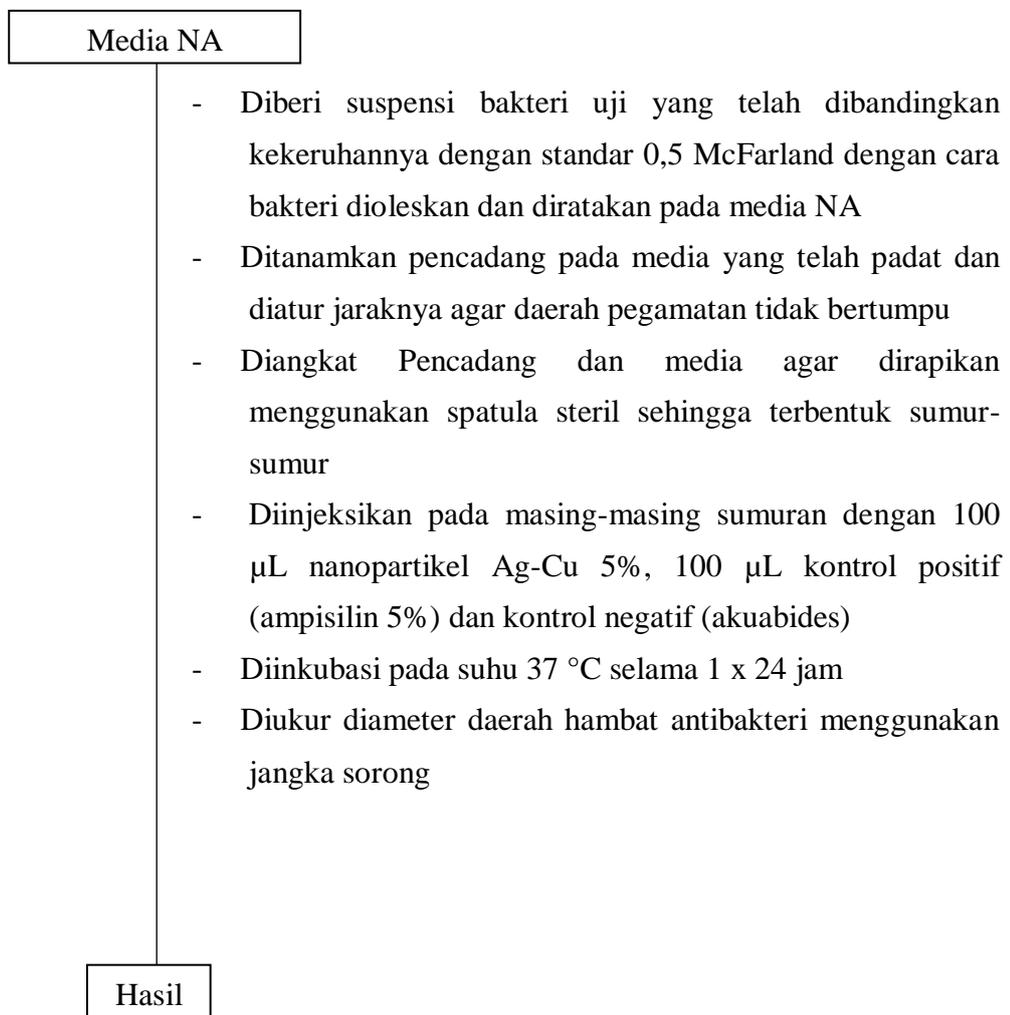


a) Pemiakan Bakteri Uji



Catatan : isolat bakteri uji yang digunakan adalah bakteri *Escherichia coli* dan *Staphylococcus aureus*

b) Uji antibakteri



Catatan : Bakteri uji yang digunakan adalah bakteri *Escherichia coli* dan *Staphylococcus aureus*

**Lampiran 8.** Perhitungan pembuatan larutan logam dan konsentrasi ekstrak

- a. Pembuatan Larutan AgNO<sub>3</sub> 0,001 M

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Massa (gr)} &= \text{Mr. Volume (mL). Konsentrasi (M)} \\ &= 170 \text{ gr/mol} \times 0,25 \text{ L} \times 0,001 \text{ M} \\ &= 0,0425 \text{ gr}\end{aligned}$$

- b. Pembuatan Larutan Cu(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>.3H<sub>2</sub>O 0,001 M

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Massa (gr)} &= \text{Mr. Volume (L). Konsentrasi (M)} \\ &= 241,60 \text{ gr/mol} \times 0,25 \text{ L} \times 0,001 \text{ M} \\ &= 0,0604 \text{ gr}\end{aligned}$$

- c. Pembuatan Larutan Nanopartikel Ag-Cu 5%

$$\begin{aligned}\% &= \frac{\text{gram}}{\text{mL}} \times 100\% \\ 5\% &= \frac{\text{gram}}{0,1 \text{ mL}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{5\% \times 0,1 \text{ mL}}{100\%} \\ &= 0,005 \text{ gram}\end{aligned}$$

- d. Pembuatan Larutan Ampisilin 5%

$$\begin{aligned}\% &= \frac{\text{gram}}{\text{mL}} \times 100\% \\ 5\% &= \frac{\text{gram}}{0,1 \text{ mL}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{5\% \times 0,1 \text{ mL}}{100\%} \\ &= 0,005 \text{ gram}\end{aligned}$$

## Lampiran 9. Perhitungan XRD

Persamaan Debye-Schere

$$D = \frac{K \lambda}{\beta \cos \theta}$$

Keterangan :

D = Ukuran Partikel (nm)

K = Faktor bentuk dari Kristal (0,98)

$\lambda$  = Panjang gelombang dari sinar X (1,54178 Å)

$\beta$  = Nilai FWHM (rad)

$\theta$  = Sudut Bragg/sudut difraksi ( $2\theta/2$ )

1. Perhitungan D pada  $2\theta = 27,8926$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,9 \times 0,15418}{0,008318 \times \cos \left( \frac{27,8926}{2} \right)} \\ &= \frac{0,138762}{0,008318 \times \cos 13,9463} \\ &= 19,0986 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

2. Perhitungan D pada  $2\theta = 32,2956$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,15418}{0,008084 \times \cos \left( \frac{32,2956}{2} \right)} \\ &= \frac{0,15418}{0,008084 \times \cos 16,1478} \\ &= 19,8555 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

3. Perhitungan D pada  $2\theta = 46,2512$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,15418}{0,008508 \times \cos\left(\frac{46,2512}{2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{0,15418}{0,008508 \times \cos 16,1478} \\ &= 18,866 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

4. Perhitungan D pada  $2\theta = 54,8358$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,15418}{0,008687 \times \cos\left(\frac{54,8358}{2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{0,15418}{0,008697 \times \cos 16,1478} \\ &= 18,456 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

5. Perhitungan D pada  $2\theta = 57,465$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,15418}{0,009599 \times \cos\left(\frac{57,465}{2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{0,15418}{0,009599 \times \cos 28,7325} \\ &= 18,3174 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

6. Perhitungan D pada  $2\theta = 64,435$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,15418}{0,004712 \times \cos\left(\frac{64,435}{2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{0,15418}{0,004712 \times \cos 32,2175} \\ &= 38,6755 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

7. Perhitungan D pada  $2\theta = 67,4666$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,15418}{0,007912 \times \cos\left(\frac{67,4666}{2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{0,15418}{0,007912 \times \cos 33,7333} \\ &= 23,432 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

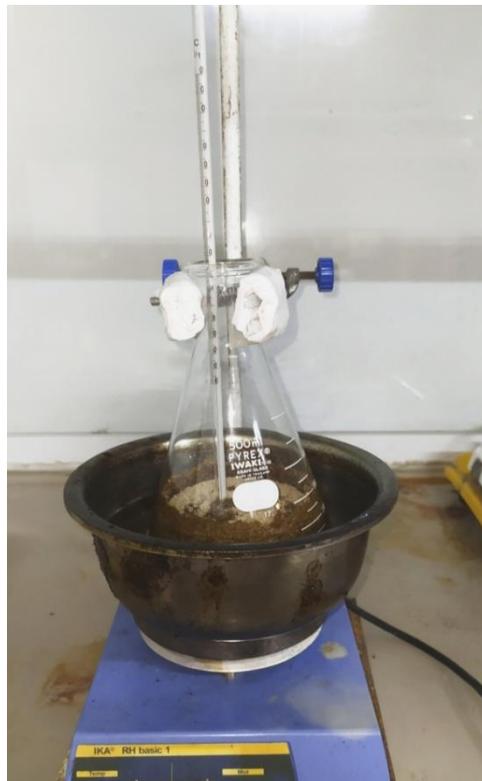
8. Perhitungan D pada  $2\theta = 74,4900$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{0,98 \times 0,15418}{0,01117 \times \cos\left(\frac{74,49}{2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{0,15418}{0,01117 \times \cos 37,245} \\ &= 17,3405 \text{ nm} \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 10. Dokumentasi Penelitian**



**Sampel Batang Binahong**



**Ekstraksi Sampel**



Uji Fitokimia



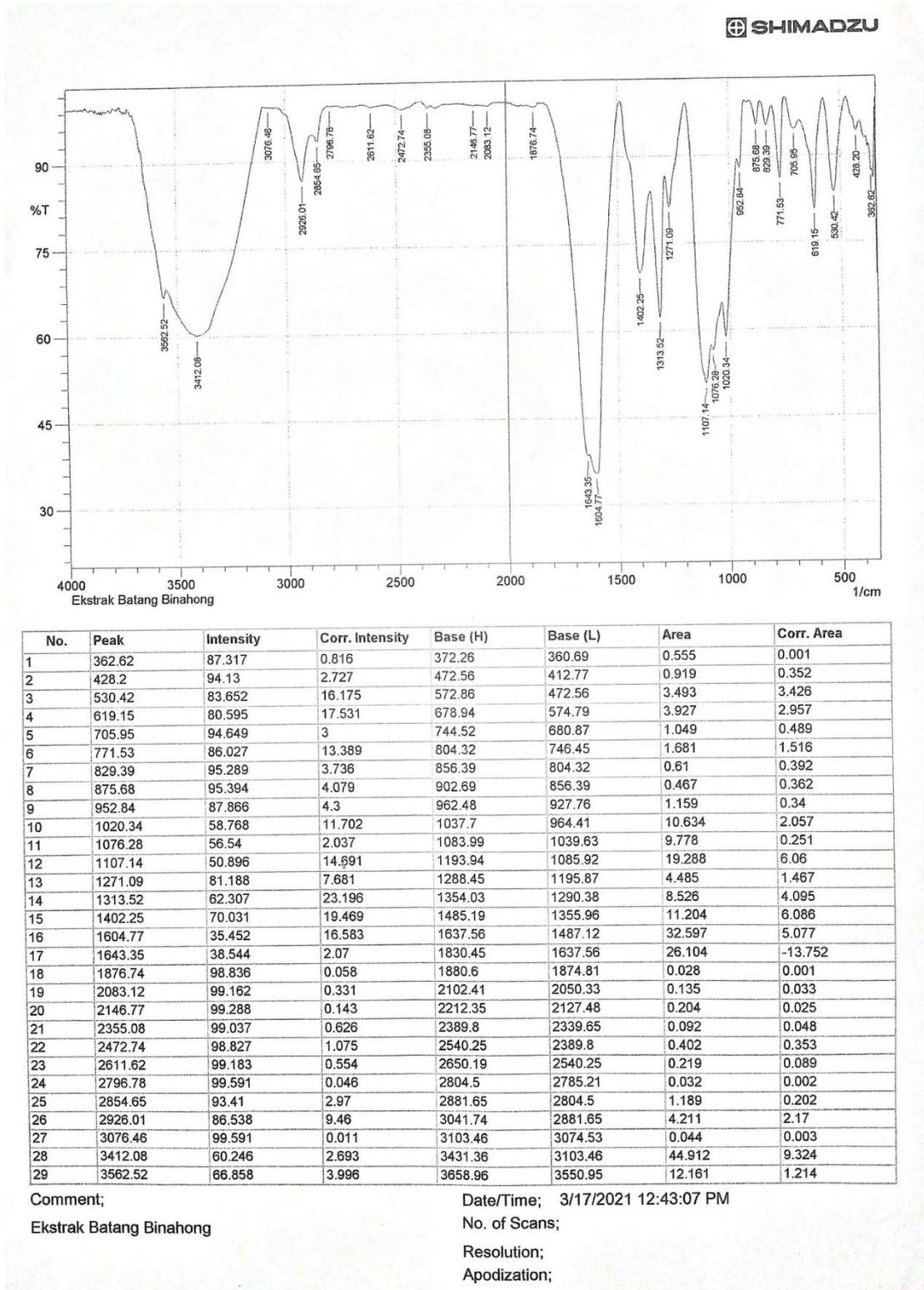
Sebelum dan sesudah di sentrifugasi

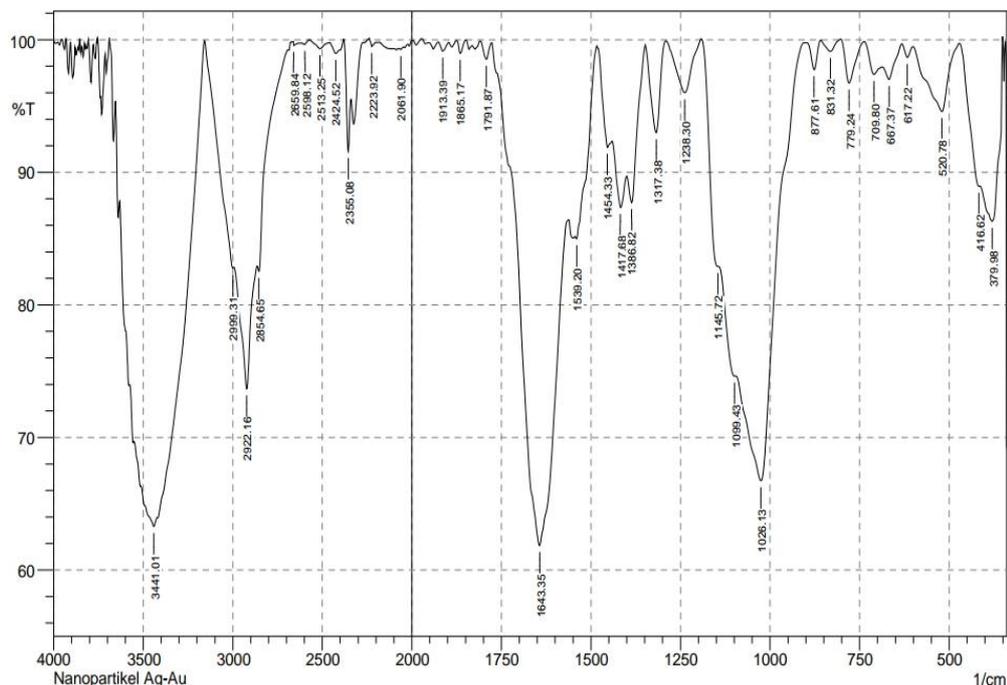


Nanopartikel setelah di Freeze Dry

## Lampiran 11. Hasil Karakterisasi

### a. Hasil analisis FTIR ekstrak batang binahong dan Nanopartikel AgCu





No.	Peak	Intensity	Corr. Intensity	Base (H)	Base (L)	Area	Corr. Area
1	379.98	86.317	8.629	412.77	351.04	3.153	1.665
2	416.62	88.947	0.384	470.63	414.7	1.511	0.058
3	520.78	94.592	5.042	599.86	472.56	1.648	1.429
4	617.22	98.667	0.918	632.65	601.79	0.116	0.06
5	667.37	97.003	1.566	686.66	632.65	0.453	0.173
6	709.8	97.389	1.439	736.81	686.66	0.393	0.152
7	779.24	96.733	3.252	802.39	736.81	0.426	0.413
8	831.32	99.118	0.896	858.32	802.39	0.105	0.109
9	877.61	97.753	2.129	898.83	858.32	0.185	0.163
10	1026.13	66.736	17.046	1095.57	904.61	18.498	6.544
11	1099.43	74.623	0.679	1143.79	1095.57	5.156	0.13
12	1145.72	82.898	0.689	1192.01	1143.79	2.065	0.109
13	1238.3	96	4.002	1290.38	1192.01	0.838	0.837
14	1317.38	92.996	6.782	1348.24	1290.38	0.911	0.853
15	1386.82	87.723	4.608	1400.32	1350.17	1.685	0.486
16	1417.68	87.351	3.357	1440.83	1402.25	1.927	0.329
17	1454.33	91.884	2.483	1483.26	1442.75	0.972	0.211
18	1539.2	84.993	1.065	1543.05	1485.19	2.34	0.323
19	1643.35	61.861	29.607	1776.44	1562.34	23.194	16.237
20	1791.87	98.532	1.288	1809.23	1776.44	0.111	0.086
21	1865.17	98.965	0.996	1874.81	1849.73	0.054	0.05
22	1913.39	99.141	0.677	1924.96	1897.95	0.064	0.043
23	2061.9	99.272	0.115	2073.48	2044.54	0.081	0.006
24	2223.92	99.499	0.532	2237.43	2189.21	0.054	0.046
25	2355.08	91.586	5.639	2380.16	2339.65	0.858	0.456
26	2424.52	98.967	0.931	2457.31	2380.16	0.223	0.195
27	2513.25	99.335	0.565	2573.04	2457.31	0.179	0.131
28	2598.12	99.647	0.236	2623.19	2573.04	0.048	0.022
29	2659.84	99.569	0.294	2661.77	2623.19	0.052	0.02
30	2854.65	82.534	1.123	2862.36	2694.56	5	0.074
31	2922.16	73.659	9.227	2993.52	2864.29	13.285	2.747
32	2999.31	82.776	0.449	3157.47	2995.45	6.905	0.23
33	3441.01	63.279	1.134	3512.37	3423.65	17.038	0.5

Date/Time; 8/12/2021 2:31:25 PM  
 No. of Scans;

b. Hasil analisis dengan PSA

2021.08.05 15:19:54



HORIBA SZ-100 for Windows [Z Type] Ver2.20

### SZ-100

#### Ag-Cu Np\_4010.nsz Measurement Results

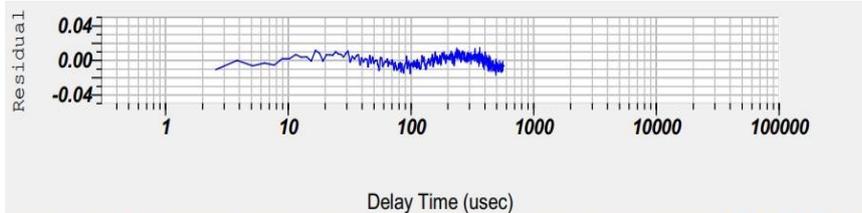
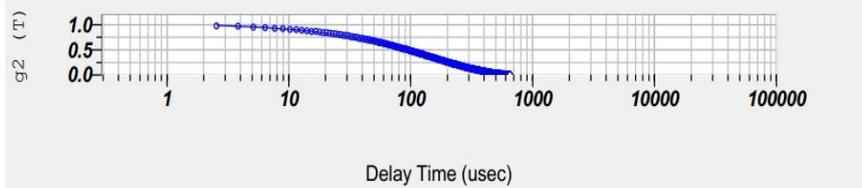
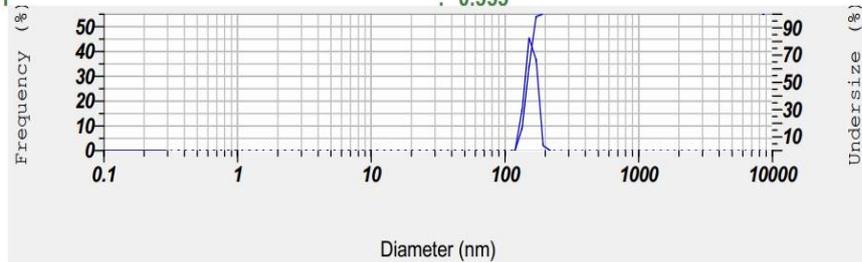
Date : 05 August 2021 11:26:16  
 Measurement Type : Particle Size  
 Sample Name : Ag-Cu Np  
 Scattering Angle : 173  
 Temperature of the Holder : 25.0 deg. C  
 Dispersion Medium Viscosity : 0.896 mPa.s  
 Transmission Intensity before Meas. : 2962  
 Distribution Form : [Standard]  
 Distribution Form(Dispersity) : Polydisperse  
 Representation of Result : Scattering Light Intensity  
 Count Rate : 1184 kCPS

#### Calculation Results

Peak No.	S.P.Area Ratio	Mean	S. D.	Mode
1	1.00	147.5 nm	13.2 nm	146.5 nm
2	---	--- nm	--- nm	--- nm
3	---	--- nm	--- nm	--- nm
Total	1.00	147.5 nm	13.2 nm	146.5 nm

#### Cumulant Operations

Z-Average : 121.8 nm  
 PI : 0.555



c. Hasil Analisis dengan XRD

\*\*\* Basic Data Process \*\*\*

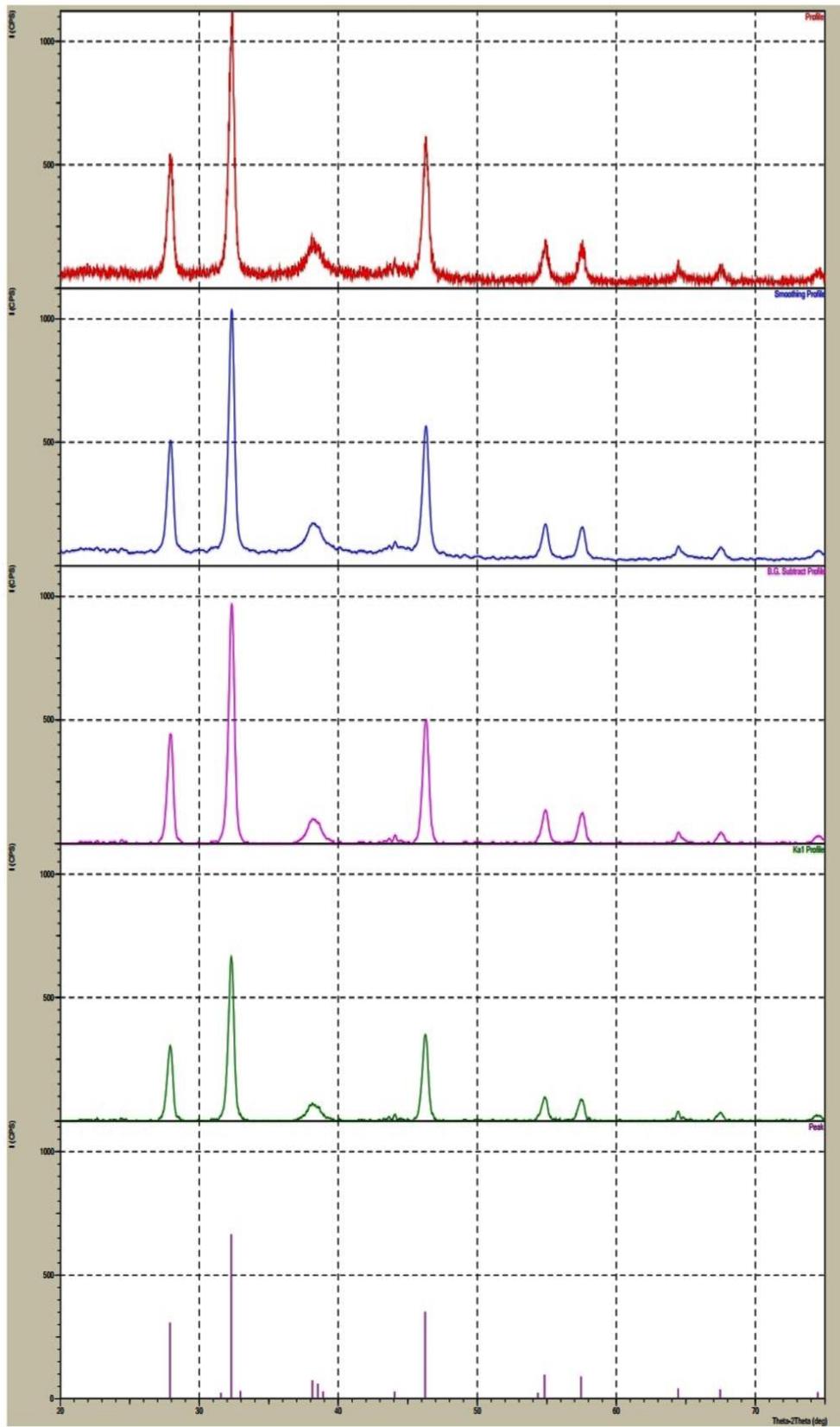
Group : Standard  
 Data : AgNp#Dwi Euni ke

# Strongest 3 peaks

no.	peak no.	2Theta (deg)	d (Å)	I/I1	FWHM (deg)	Intensity (Counts)	Integrated Int (Counts)
1	3	32.2956	2.76971	100	0.46320	398	9839
2	9	46.2512	1.96131	53	0.48750	210	5828
3	1	27.8926	3.19610	46	0.47660	183	4916

# Peak Data List

peak no.	2Theta (deg)	d (Å)	I/I1	FWHM (deg)	Intensity (Counts)	Integrated Int (Counts)
1	27.8926	3.19610	46	0.47660	183	4916
2	31.5600	2.83256	3	0.28000	13	591
3	32.2956	2.76971	100	0.46320	398	9839
4	32.9600	2.71538	4	0.18000	17	371
5	38.1400	2.35765	11	0.84000	43	1504
6	38.5200	2.33527	9	0.64000	35	633
7	38.9000	2.31332	4	0.41340	16	448
8	44.0550	2.05385	4	0.23000	16	376
9	46.2512	1.96131	53	0.48750	210	5828
10	54.3600	1.68634	3	0.18000	13	171
11	54.8358	1.67283	14	0.49830	57	1568
12	57.4650	1.60238	13	0.55000	52	1617
13	64.4350	1.44485	6	0.27000	23	525
14	67.4666	1.38711	5	0.45330	21	598
15	74.4900	1.27275	4	0.64000	14	516



d. Hasil Analisis dengan SEM

