

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI DAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI  
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN  
FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN GIGI  
RUMAH SAKIT GIGI DAN MULUT  
KOMITE ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN  
Sekretariat : Lantai 2, Gedung Lama RSGM Unhas  
JL.Kandea No. 5 Makassar

Contact Person: drg. Muhammad Ikbal, Sp.Prof./Nur Aedah AR TELP. 081342971011/08114919191



**REKOMENDASI PERSETUJUAN ETIK**  
Nomor: 0032/PL.09/KEPK FKG-RSGM UNHAS/2021

Tanggal: 26 April 2021

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa protokol dan dokumen yang berhubungan dengan protokol berikut ini telah mendapatkan persetujuan etik:

No. Protokol	UH 17120436	No Protokol Sponsor	
Peneliti Utama	drg. Aisyah Pertiwi Utami	Sponsor	Pribadi
Judul Peneliti	Evaluasi Perubahan Struktur Dentin Saluran Akar Setelah Aplikasi Ekstrak Daun Kelor ( <i>Moringa oleifera</i> ) Sebagai Alternatif Agen Kelator		
No. Versi Protokol	1	Tanggal Versi	26 April 2021
No. Versi Protokol		Tanggal Versi	
Tempat Penelitian	Laboratorium Fitokimia Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Farmasi Makassar, Laboratorium Metalurgi Teknik Mesin Fakultas Teknik Unhas, dan Laboratorium Mikrostruktur Fakultas MIPA Universitas Negeri Makassar.		
Dokumen Lain			
Jenis Review	<input type="checkbox"/> Exempted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Expedited <input type="checkbox"/> Fullboard	Masa Berlaku 26 April 2021- 26 April 2022	Frekuensi Review Lanjutan
Ketua Komisi Etik Penelitian	Nama: Dr. drg. Marhamah, N.Kes	Tanda Tangan	Tanggal
Sekretaris Komisi Etik Penelitian	Nama: drg. Muhammad Ikbal, Sp.Prof	Tanda Tangan	Tanggal

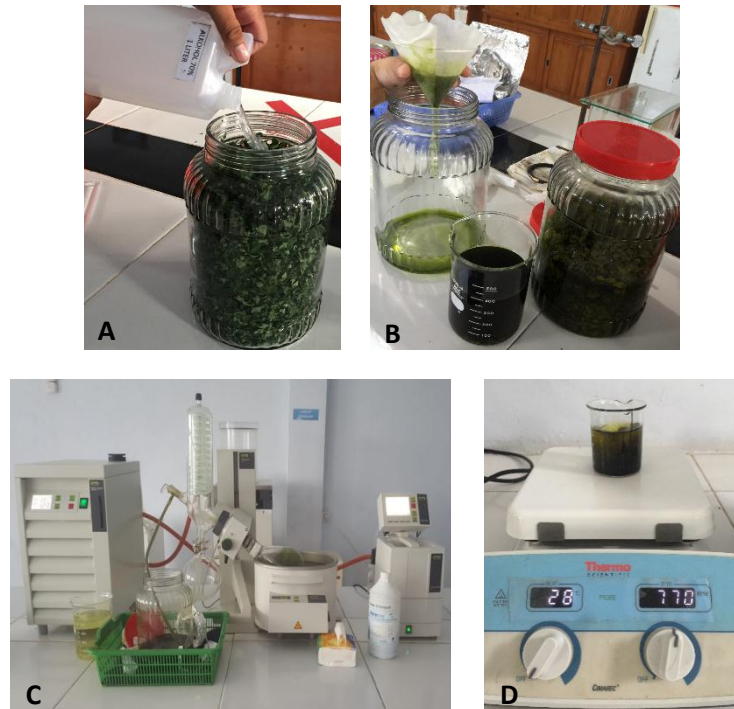
**Kewajiban peneliti utama:**

- Menyerahkan Amandemen Protokol untuk persetujuan sebelum diimplementasikan
- Menyerahkan laporan SAE ke Komisi Etik dalam 24 Jam dan dilengkapi dalam 7 hari dan lapor SUSAR dalam 72 jam setelah peneliti utama menerima laporan.
- Menyerahkan laporan kemajuan (*progress report*) setiap 6 bulan untuk penelitian resiko tinggi dan setiap setahun untuk penelitian resiko rendah.
- Menyerahkan laporan akhir setelah penelitian berakhir.
- Melaporkan penyimpangan dari protokol yang disetujui (*protocol deviation/violation*)
- Mematuhi semua aturan yang berlaku.



## LAMPIRAN DOKUMENTASI

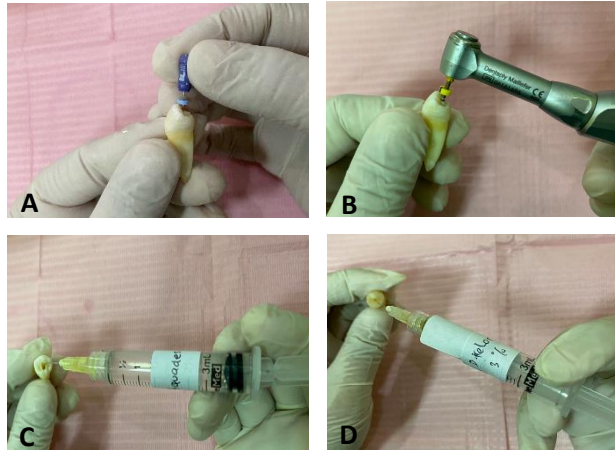
### A. Pembuatan ekstrak Daun Kelor



**Gambar 1** A) Proses maserasi daun kelor;  
B) Hasil maserasi daun kelor disaring menggunakan kertas saring;  
C) Larutan ekstrak daun kelor diuapkan menggunakan Rotavapor;  
D) Ekstrak daun kelor disentrifugasi



## B. Persiapan Spesimen



**Gambar 2** A) Pengukuran panjang kerja spesimen;  
B) Preparasi spesimen;  
C) Irigasi spesimen;  
D) Aplikasi larutan uji

### C. Evaluasi Erosi Dentin



**Gambar 3** A) Spesimen setelah dipotong; B) Pengamatan spesimen dengan alat *Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy (CLSM)*

### D. Evaluasi $Ca^{+}$ loss



**Gambar 3** A) Persiapan spesimen pada kaca preparat; B) Evaluasi pada alat *X-Ray Powder Diffraction (XRD)*

## LAMPIRAN HASIL ANALISIS

### larutan

**Case Processing Summary**

		Cases					
		Valid		Missing		Total	
larutan		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
ca	aquades	6	100,0%	0	0,0%	6	100,0%
	ekstrak1	3	50,0%	3	50,0%	6	100,0%
	ekstrak2	3	50,0%	3	50,0%	6	100,0%
	edta	5	83,3%	1	16,7%	6	100,0%

**Descriptives**

larutan		Statistic	Std. Error
ca	aquades	Mean	35,8333
		95% Confidence Interval for Mean	2,40023
		Lower Bound	29,6633
		Upper Bound	42,0033
		5% Trimmed Mean	35,7593
		Median	35,0000
		Variance	34,567
		Std. Deviation	5,87934
		Minimum	29,00
		Maximum	44,00
		Range	15,00
		Interquartile Range	11,25
	Skewness	,339	,845
	Kurtosis	-1,591	1,741
ekstrak1		Mean	1,1933
		95% Confidence Interval for Mean	,14712
		Lower Bound	,5603
		Upper Bound	1,8263
		5% Trimmed Mean	.
		Median	1,3200
	Variance	,065	



ca	aquades	,185	6	,200*	,949	6	,729
	ekstrak1	,357	3	.	,815	3	,150
	ekstrak2	,332	3	.	,863	3	,277
	edta	,410	5	,006	,645	5	,002

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

## Kruskal-Wallis Test

	larutan	N	Mean Rank
ca	aquades	6	14,50
	ekstrak1	3	5,33
	ekstrak2	3	3,67
	edta	5	7,80
	Total	17	

	ca
Chi-Square	12,343
df	3
Asymp. Sig.	,006

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable:

larutan

## Mann-Whitney Test

/M-W= ca BY larutan(1 2)  
 /STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES  
 /MISSING ANALYSIS.

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	aquades	6	6,50	39,00
	ekstrak1	3	2,00	6,00
	Total	9		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	,000
Wilcoxon W	6,000
Z	-2,324
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,020
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,024 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: larutan

b. Not corrected for ties.

**NPAR TESTS**

/M-W= ca BY larutan(1 3)  
 /STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES  
 /MISSING ANALYSIS.

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	aquades	6	6,50	39,00
	ekstrak2	3	2,00	6,00
	Total	9		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	,000
Wilcoxon W	6,000

Z	-2,324
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,020
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,024 <sup>b</sup>

- a. Grouping Variable: larutan  
b. Not corrected for ties.

NPART TESTS

```
/M-W= ca BY larutan(1 4)
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES
/MISSING ANALYSIS.
```

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	aquades	6	8,50	51,00
	edta	5	3,00	15,00
	Total	11		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	,000
Wilcoxon W	15,000
Z	-2,745
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,006
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,004 <sup>b</sup>

- a. Grouping Variable: larutan  
b. Not corrected for ties.

NPART TESTS

```
/M-W= ca BY larutan(2 1)
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES
/MISSING ANALYSIS.
```



**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	aquades	6	6,50	39,00
	ekstrak1	3	2,00	6,00
	Total	9		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	,000
Wilcoxon W	6,000
Z	-2,324
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,020
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,024 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: larutan

b. Not corrected for ties.

NPART TESTS

/M-W= ca BY larutan(2 3)  
 /STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES  
 /MISSING ANALYSIS.

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	ekstrak1	3	4,33	13,00
	ekstrak2	3	2,67	8,00
	Total	6		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	2,000
Wilcoxon W	8,000

Z	-1,091
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,275
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,400 <sup>b</sup>

- a. Grouping Variable: larutan  
b. Not corrected for ties.

NPAR TESTS  
/M-W= ca BY larutan(2 4)  
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES  
/MISSING ANALYSIS.

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	ekstrak1	3	3,00	9,00
	edta	5	5,40	27,00
	Total	8		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	3,000
Wilcoxon W	9,000
Z	-1,350
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,177
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,250 <sup>b</sup>

- a. Grouping Variable: larutan  
b. Not corrected for ties.

NPAR TESTS  
/M-W= ca BY larutan(3 1)  
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES  
/MISSING ANALYSIS.

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	aquades	6	6,50	39,00
	ekstrak2	3	2,00	6,00
	Total	9		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	,000
Wilcoxon W	6,000
Z	-2,324
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,020
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,024 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: larutan

b. Not corrected for ties.

NPART TESTS

```

/M-W= ca BY larutan(3 2)
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES
/MISSING ANALYSIS.
    
```

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	ekstrak1	3	4,33	13,00
	ekstrak2	3	2,67	8,00
	Total	6		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

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Mann-Whitney U	2,000
Wilcoxon W	8,000
Z	-1,091
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,275
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,400 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: larutan

b. Not corrected for ties.

#### NPAR TESTS

```

/M-W= ca BY larutan(3 4)
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES
/MISSING ANALYSIS.

```

#### Ranks

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	ekstrak2	3	3,00	9,00
	edta	5	5,40	27,00
	Total	8		

#### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	3,000
Wilcoxon W	9,000
Z	-1,350
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,177
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,250 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: larutan

b. Not corrected for ties.

NPAR TESTS

/M-W= ca BY larutan(4 1)  
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES  
/MISSING ANALYSIS.

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	aquades	6	8,50	51,00
	edta	5	3,00	15,00
	Total	11		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	,000
Wilcoxon W	15,000
Z	-2,745
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,006
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,004 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: larutan

b. Not corrected for ties.

NPAR TESTS

/M-W= ca BY larutan(4 2)  
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES  
/MISSING ANALYSIS.

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	ekstrak1	3	3,00	9,00
	edta	5	5,40	27,00
	Total	8		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	3,000
Wilcoxon W	9,000
Z	-1,350
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,177
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,250 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: larutan

b. Not corrected for ties.

## NPAR TESTS

```
/M-W= ca BY larutan(4 3)  
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVES  
/MISSING ANALYSIS.
```

**Ranks**

	larutan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
ca	ekstrak2	3	3,00	9,00
	edta	5	5,40	27,00
	Total	8		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	ca
Mann-Whitney U	3,000
Wilcoxon W	9,000
Z	-1,350
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	,177
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	,250 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: larutan

b. Not corrected for ties.